Online Appendix

The Rise Predicts the Fall:
How the Method of Leader Entry Affects the Method of Leader Removal in Dictatorships

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Supporting Appendix A: Our Dataset and Coding Criteria

This dataset codes eight forms of leader entry according to the following coding tree:

1. Did the ruling political regime choose the new leader or agree to the process for leader selection?

YES 1a. Was this decision a response to an unexpected political crisis brought on by regime opponents, such as an assassination, protest, or war?

YES Code as **Forced Election/Selection**. Leaders here should include those entering after assassinations, those appointed by the regime in response to protests, etc. but should not include leaders that were not explicitly chosen by the predecessor or the appropriate officials within the predecessor's ruling regime.

NO 1b. Was this the first transition between individual leaders within the predecessor's regime (unprecedented), or was the predecessor the most recent of multiple leaders to have served under the existing ruling order (unprecedented)?

PRECEDENTED Code as **Regular Election/Selection**. Leaders here should include those were (s)elected under long-established dominant party systems, successors in established hereditary monarchies, etc. This code should not be applied to leaders who took power in systems that did not have established patterns/norms of leader transition.

UNPRECEDENTED Code as **First Regular Transition**. This category encompasses the leaders who come to power within a regime that has not yet established precedented patterns for leader transition. The first leaders to succeed regime founders (e.g. Raul Castro) or those who come to power in a regime's first elections (e.g. Francois Duvalier) belong in this category.

NO 2. The new leader was forced upon the predecessor's government by:

A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT Code as **Foreign Installation**. Leaders belong in this category if foreign governments were the most important actors in the leader transition. Foreign support for rebel groups or coup plotters is not sufficient. Typically, the foreign role will be much greater in these cases (e.g. Castillo Armas in Guatemala, 1957 or Harmid Karzai in Afghanistan, 2001).

COUP CONSPIRATORS 2a. Did the coup plotters seek to replace the leader while mostly preserving existing regime norms and institutions?

YES Code as **Reshuffle Coup**. Sometimes called "shuffling coups," these are transitions in which conspirators put a new *individual* in charge of the existing order. These are less likely to bloody coups.

NO Code as **Regime-Change Coup**. These transitions occur when entire political regimes are removed and replaced. In addition to leader replacement, the successful coup plotters significantly change institutions and the nature of executive power in the country.

A MASS MOVEMENT 2b. Did the movement achieve a military victory over the government?

YES Code as **Successful Rebellion**. This category should include *only* leaders who were chosen by successful rebels after a military campaign against the government. Leaders chosen by the ruling regime in response to an increasingly threatening rebellion should be coded as *Irregular Election/Selection* because the predecessor's government selected the new leader.

NO Code as **Successful Protest**. This category should include *only* leaders who were chosen by successful protesters/strikers after a non-militarized campaign against the government. Leaders chosen by the ruling regime in response to an increasingly threatening protest should be coded as *Irregular Election/Selection* because the predecessor's government selected the new leader.

This dataset codes eight forms of leader exit according to the following coding tree:

1. Did the leader die a natural death in office?

YES Code as **Natural Death**.

NO See Question 2.

2 Was the leader assassinated outside the context of a larger coup conspiracy or political conflict?

YES Code as **Assassination**. Note that killings that occur as a result of bloody coups or rebel victories should be coded elsewhere.

NO See Question 3.

3. Was the leader forced out by an immediate political crisis, or did the leader resign voluntarily?

RESIGNED Code as **Voluntary Resignation**. These usually occur with elections, successions, and abdications that are not immediate responses to major political crises.

FORCED 4. The leader was forced out primarily by:

A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT Code as **Foreign Overthrow**. Leaders belong in this category if foreign governments were the most important actors in the leader transition. Foreign support for rebel groups or coup plotters is not sufficient. Typically, the foreign role will be much greater in these cases (e.g. Hussein in Iraq, 2003).

COUP CONSPIRATORS 4a. Did the coup plotters seek to replace the leader while mostly preserving existing regime norms and institutions?

YES Code as **Reshuffle Coup**. Sometimes called "shuffling coups," these are transitions in which conspirators put a new *individual* in charge of the existing order. These are less likely to be bloody coups.

NO Code as **Regime-Change Coup**. These transitions occur when entire political regimes are removed and replaced. In addition to leader replacement, the successful coup plotters significantly change institutions and the nature of executive power in the country.

A MASS MOVEMENT 4b. Did the movement coerce the government through military force?

YES Code as **Rebellion**. This category should include *only* leaders who were forced out during a rebel campaign against the government.

NO Code as **Protest**. This category should include *only* leaders who were forced out by protesters/strikers after a non-militarized campaign against the government.

A LEGAL PROCESS Code as **Legal Removal**. Constitutional impeachments, involuntary removals by juntas or politburos (via legal deliberations rather than secretive coups), etc. qualify here. For these to not be counted as Voluntary Resignations, there needs to be strong evidence that the leader was removed by an unusual and legal process (i.e. not a Leader Coup) against her wishes.

leadercode	ccode	smonth	syear	leader	emonth	eyear	entry	exit	archigosentry	archigosexit	puppet
40001	40	3	1952	Batista	1	1959	Regime-Change Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
40002	40	1	1959	Castro	2	2008	Successful Rebellion	Resignation, Health	Irregular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
40003	40	2	2008	Raul Castro			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
41001	41	5	1950	Magloire	12	1956	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
41002	41	12	1956	Pierre-Louis	2	1957	Reshuffle Coup	Protest	Regular	Military Coup	0
41003	41	2	1957	Sylvain	4	1957	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
41004	41	4	1957	Executive Council	5	1957	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Regular	0
41005	41	5	1957	Cantave	5	1957	Reshuffle Coup	Protest	Irregular	Military Coup	1
41006	41	5	1957	Fignole	6	1957	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
41007	41	6	1957	Kebreau	10	1957	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
41008	41	10	1957	Duvalier, Francois	4	1971	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
41009	41	4	1971	Duvalier, Jean-	2	1986	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
41010	41	2	1986	Namphy	2	1988	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
41011	41	2	1988	Manigat	6	1988	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
41012	41	6	1988	Namphy	9	1988	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
41013	41	9	1988	Avril	3	1990	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
41014	41	3	1990	Pascal-Troillet	2	1991	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
41015	41	9	1991	Cedras	10	1994	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
41016	41	2	2001	Aristide	2	2004	First Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
41017	41	2	2004	Boniface Alexandre	5	2006	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
42001	42	5	1961	Balaguer	1	1962	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	1
42002	42	1	1962	Filiberto Bonnelly	2	1963	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
42003	42	9	1963	de los Santos	12	1963	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
42004	42	12	1963	Cabral	4	1965	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	1
42005	42	4	1965	Bartolome Benoit	5	1965	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Regular	0
42006	42	5	1965	Imbert	8	1965	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
42007	42	9	1965	Godoy	7	1966	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
42008	42	7	1966	Balaguer	7	1978	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
55001	55	3	1979	Maurice Bishop	10	1983	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	NA	NA	0
55002	55	10	1983	Hudson Austin	10	1983	Reshuffle Coup	Foreign Overthrow	NA	NA	0
55003	55	12	1983	Nicholas Brathwaite	12	1984	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70001	70	12	1952	Ruiz Cortines	12	1958	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70002	70	12	1958	Lopez Mateos	12	1964	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70003	70	12	1964	Diaz Ordaz	12	1970	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70004	70	12	1970	Echeverria Alvarez	12	1976	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70005	70	12	1976	Lopez Portillo	12	1982	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70006	70	12	1982	de La Madrid	12	1988	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70007	70	12	1988	Salinas	11	1994	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
70008	70	12	1994	Zedillo	11	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
90001	90	6	1954	Monzon	7	1954	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
90002	90	7	1954	Castillo Armas	7	1957	Foreign Installation	Assassination	Irregular	Assassination by Unsupported Individual	0
90003	90	7	1957	Gonzalez Lopez	10	1957	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
90004	90	10	1957	Flores Avendano	3	1958	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
90005	90	3	1958	Ydigoras Fuente	3	1963	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
90006	90	3	1963	Peralta Azurdia	7	1966	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
90007	90	7	1966	Mendez Montenegro	7	1970	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
90008	90	7	1970	Arana Osorio	7	1974	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
90009	90	7	1974	Laugerud Garcia	7	1978	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
90010	90	7	1978	Lucas Garcia	3	1982	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
90011	90	3	1982	Rios Montt	8	1983	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
90012	90	8	1983	Mejia Victores	1	1986	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
90013	90	1	1986	Cerezo	1	1991	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
90014	90	1	1991	Serrano Elias	5	1993	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
90015	90	6	1993	Leon Carpio	1	1996	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0

91001	91	11	1954	Lozano Diaz	10	1956	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
91002	91	10	1956	Hector Caraccioli	12	1957	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
91003	91	10	1963	Lopez Arellano	6	1971	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
91004	91	12	1972	Lopez Arellano	4	1975	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
91005	91	4	1975	Melgar Castro	8	1978	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
91006	91	8	1978	Paz Garcia	1	1982	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
92001	92	9	1950	Osorio	9	1956	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
92002	92	9	1956	Lemus	10	1960	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
92003	92	10	1960	Castillo	1	1961	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
92004	92	1	1961	Portillo	1	1962	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
92005	92	1	1962	Rodolfo Cordon	7	1962	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
92006	92	7	1962	Rivera	7	1967	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
92007	92	7	1967	Sanchez Hernandez	7	1972	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
92008	92	7	1972	Molina	7	1977	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
92009	92	7	1977	Romero Mena	10	1979	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
92010	92	10	1979	Majano Ramos	12	1980	Reshuffle Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
92011	92	12	1980	Duarte	5	1982	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
92012	92	5	1982	Magana Borjo	6	1984	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
93001	93	9	1956	Luis Somoza Debayle	5	1963	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
93002	93	5	1963	Shick Gutierrez	8	1966	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	1
93003	93	8	1966	Guerrero Gutierrez	5	1967	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
93004	93	5	1967	Anastasio Somoza Debayle	7	1979	Regular Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
93005	93	7	1979	Daniel Ortega	4	1990	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
95001	95	5	1951	Arosomena, A.	10	1952	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
95002	95	10	1952	Remon Cantero	1	1955	Regular Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Assassination by Unsupported Individual	0
95003	95	1	1955	Guizado	1	1955	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Regular	0
95004	95	1	1955	Arias Espinosa	10	1956	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
95005	95	10	1956	Guardia Jr., E.	10	1960	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
95006	95	10	1968	Torrijos Herrera	7	1981	Regime-Change Coup	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
95007	95	7	1981	Florez Aguilar	3	1982	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
95008	95	3	1982	Dario Paredes	8	1983	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
95009	95	8	1983	Noriega	1	1990	First Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
100001	100	8	1950	Laureanco Gomez	11	1951	Regular Election/Selection	Resignation, Health	Regular	Regular	0
100002	100	11	1951	Roberto Urdaneta Arbelaez	6	1953	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
100003	100	6	1953	Rojas Pinillia	5	1957	Reshuffle Coup	Protest	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
100004	100	5	1957	Paris	8	1958	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
101001	101	11	1950	Perez Jimenez	1	1958	Forced Election/Selection	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
101002	101	3	2013	Nicolas Maduro			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
110001	110	5	1966	Burnham	8	1985	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
110002	110	8	1985	Hoyte	10	1992	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
115001	115	11	1975	Ferrier	2	1980	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
115002	115	2	1980	Bouterse	1	1988	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
115003	115	12	1990	Kraag	9	1991	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
130001	130	7	1963	Castro	3	1966	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Protest	1
130002	130	3	1966	Yerovi Indaburu	11	1966	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
130003	130	11	1966	Arosemena Gomez	9	1968	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
130004	130	2	1972	Rodriguez Lara	1	1976	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
130005	130	1	1976	Poveda Burbano	8	1979	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
135001	135	6	1950	Noriega	7	1950	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
135002	135	7	1950	Odria	7	1956	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
135003	135	7	1962	Perez Godoy	3	1963	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
135004	135	3	1963	Lindley Lopez	7	1963	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
135005	135	10	1968	Velasco Alvarado	8	1975	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
135006	135	8	1975	Morales Bermudez	7	1980	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
135007	135	11	2000	Valentin Paniagua	7	2001	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

140001	140	4	1964	Castello Branco	3	1967	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
140002	140	3	1967	Costa de Silva	9	1969	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
140003	140	9	1969	Military Junta	10	1969	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
140004	140	10	1969	Medici	3	1974	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
140005	140	3	1974	Geisel	3	1979	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
140006	140	3	1979	Figueiredo	3	1985	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
145001	145	5	1951	Ballivian Rojas	4	1952	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Rebellion	0
145002	145	4	1952	Paz Estenssoro	6	1956	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
145003	145	6	1956	Siles Zuazo	8	1960	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
145004	145	8	1960	Paz Estenssoro	11	1964	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
145005	145	11	1964	Barrientos Ortuna	1	1966	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
145006	145	1	1966	Ovando Candia	8	1966	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
145007	145	8	1966	Barrientos Ortuna	4	1969	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
145008	145	4	1969	Siles Salinas	9	1969	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
145009	145	9	1969	Ovando Candia	10	1970	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
145010	145	10	1970	Torres	8	1971	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
145011	145	8	1971	Banzer Suarez	7	1978	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
145012	145	7	1978	Pereda Asbun	11	1978	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
145013	145	11	1978	Padilla Aranciba	8	1979	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
145014	145	8	1979	Guevara Arze	11	1979	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
145015	145	11	1979	Natusch Busch	11	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Regular	0
145016	145	11	1979	Gueiler Tejada	7	1980	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
145017	145	7	1980	Garcia Meza Tejada	8	1981	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
145018	145	8	1981	Torrelio Villa	7	1982	Reshuffle Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
145019	145	7	1982	Vildoso Calderon	10	1982	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
150001	150	5	1954	Pareira	7	1954	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
150002	150	7	1954	Stroessner	2	1989	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Military Coup	0
150003	150	2	1989	Rodriguez Pedotti	8	1993	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
155001	155	9	1973	Pinochet	3	1990	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
160001	160	9	1955	Lonardi	11	1955	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
160002	160	11	1955	Aramburu	5	1958	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
160003	160	5	1958	Frondizi	3	1962	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
160004	160	3	1962	Guido	10	1963	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
160005	160	10	1963	Arturo Illia	6	1966	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	1
160006	160	6	1966	Ongania	6	1970	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
160007	160	6	1970	Lanusse	6	1970	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
160008	160	6	1970	Levingston	3	1971	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
160009	160	3	1971	Lanusse	5	1973	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
160010	160	3	1976	Videla	3	1981	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
160011	160	3	1981	Viola	11	1981	First Election/Selection	Resignation, Health	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
160012	160	11	1981	Liendo	12	1981	Regular Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Military Coup	0
160013	160	12	1981	Galtieri	6	1982	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Irregular	Military Coup	0
160014	160	6	1982	Saint-Jean	7	1982	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
160015	160	7	1982	Bignone	12	1983	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
165001	165	6	1976	Demichelli	9	1976	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Military Coup	1
165002	165	9	1976	Mendez Manfredini	9	1981	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
165003	165	9	1981	Alvarez Armalino	3	1985	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
221001	221	4	2005	Albert			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
223001	223	11	1989	Hans-Adam II			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
230001	230	11	1975	Juan Carlos	11	1975	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
230002	230	11	1975	Arias Navarro	7	1976	Regular Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Regular	0
235001	235	9	1968	Caetano	4	1974	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
235002	235	4	1974	Spinola	9	1974	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
235003	235	9	1974	Costa Gomes	7	1976	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
265001	265	7	1950	Ulbricht	5	1971	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

265002	265	5	1971	Honecker	10	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
265003	265	10	1989	Krenz	12	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
265004	265	12	1989	Gysi	10	1990	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Foreign	0
290001	290	3	1956	Ochab	10	1956	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
290002	290	10	1956	Gomulka	12	1970	Regular Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
290003	290	12	1970	Gierek	9	1980	Regular Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Natural Death	0
290004	290	9	1980	Kania	10	1981	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
290005	290	10	1981	Jaruzelski	12	1990	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
305001	305	4	1953	Raab	4	1961	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
310001	310	7	1956	Gero	10	1956	Forced Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Protest	0
310002	310	10	1956	Nagy	11	1956	Forced Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
310003	310	11	1956	Kadar	5	1988	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	0
310004	310	5	1988	Grosz	10	1989	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
310005	310	10	1989	Szuros	5	1990	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
315001	315	3	1953	Zapotocky	11	1957	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Natural Death	0
315002	315	11	1957	Novotny	1	1968	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
315003	315	1	1968	Dubcek	8	1968	Regular Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Regular	Foreign	0
315004	315	8	1968	Svoboda	8	1968	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Foreign	1
315005	315	8	1968	Husak	12	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	0
339001	339	4	1985	Alia	4	1992	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
344001	344	5	1991	Tudjman	11	1999	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
344002	344	11	1999	Pavletic	2	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
344003	344	2	2000	Tomcic	2	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
344004	344	2	2000	Mesic	11	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345001	345	5	1980	Kolisevski	5	1980	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
345002	345	5	1980	Mijatovic	5	1981	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345003	345	5	1981	Kraigher	5	1982	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345004	345	5	1982	Stambolic	5	1983	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345005	345	5	1983	Spiljac	5	1984	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345006	345	5	1984	Djuranovic	5	1985	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345007	345	5	1985	Vlajkovic	5	1986	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345008	345	5	1986	Hasani	5	1987	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345009	345	5	1987	Mojsov	5	1988	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345010	345	5	1988	Dizarevic	5	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
345011	345	5	1989	Milosevic	10	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
346001	346	12	1990	Izetbegovic	10	1998	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346002	346	10	1998	Radisic	6	1999	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346003	346	6	1999	Jelavic	2	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346004	346	2	2000	Izetbegovic	10	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
346005	346	10	2000	Radisic	6	2001	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346006	346	6	2001	Krizanovic	2	2002	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346007	346	2	2002	Belkic	10	2002	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346008	346	10	2002	Sarovic	4	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346009	346	4	2003	Borislav Paravac	6	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
346010	346	6	2003	Dragan Covic	2	2004	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346011	346	2	2004	Sulejman Tihic	10	2004	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346012	346	10	2004	Borislav Paravac	6	2005	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346013	346	6	2005	Miro Jovic	2	2006	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346014	346	2	2006	Sulejman Tihic	11	2006	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346015	346	11	2006	Radmanovic	7	2007	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346016	346	7	2007	Zeljko Komsic	3	2008	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346017	346	3	2008	Silajdzic	11	2008	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346018	346	11	2008	Radmanovic	7	2009	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346019	346	7	2009	Zeljko Komsic	3	2010	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346020	346	3	2010	Silajdzic	11	2010	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

346021	346	11	2010	Radmanovic	7	2011	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346022	346	7	2011	Zeljko Komsic	3	2012	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
346023	346	3	2012	Izetbegovic	11	2012	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
346024	346	11	2012	Radmanovic	7	2013	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
346025	346	7	2013	Komsic	3	2014	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346026	346	3	2014	Izetbegovic	11	2014	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346027	346	11	2014	Ivanic	7	2015	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
346028	346	7	2015	Covic	3	2016	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Still in Office	0
346029	346	3	2016	Izetbegovic			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
347001	347	2	2008	Thaci	12	2014	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
350001	350	4	1967	Kollias	12	1967	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Military Coup	0
350002	350	12	1967	Papadopoulos	11	1973	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
350003	350	11	1973	Ionannides	7	1974	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
352001	352	8	1960	Makarios	7	1974	First Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Regular	Military Coup	0
352002	352	7	1974	Sampson	7	1974	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Irregular, Other	1
352003	352	7	1974	Clerides	12	1974	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
352004	352	12	1974	Makarios	8	1977	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
352005	352	8	1977	Kyprianou	2	1988	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
352006	352	2	1988	Vassiliou	2	1993	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
352007	352	2	1993	Clerides	2	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
352008	352	2	2003	Tassos Nikolaou Papadopoulos	2	2008	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
352009	352	2	2008	Dimitris Christofias	2	2013	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
352010	352	2	2013	Nikos Anastasiadis			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
355001	355	2	1950	Chervenkov	4	1956	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
355002	355	4	1956	Zhivkov	11	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
355003	355	11	1989	Mladenov	7	1990	Regular Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
355004	355	7	1990	Lukanov	12	1990	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
360001	360	3	1965	Ceausescu	12	1989	First Election/Selection	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
360002	360	12	1989	Roman	10	1991	Successful Protest	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
365001	365	3	1953	Malenkov	3	1953	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
365002	365	3	1953	Khrushchev	10	1964	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
365003	365	10	1964	Brezhnev	11	1982	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
365004	365	11	1982	Andropov	2	1984	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
365005	365	2	1984	Chernenko	3	1985	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
365006	365	3	1985	Gorbachev	8	1991	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
365007	365	1	2000	Putin			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
370001	370	9	1991	Shushkevich	1	1994	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
370002	370	1	1994	Hryb	7	1994	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
370003	370	7	1994	Lukashenko			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
371001	371	10	1991	Ter-Petrosyan	2	1998	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
372001	372	4	1991	Gamsakhurdia	1	1992	First Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
372002	372	1	1992	Ioseliani	3	1992	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
372003	372	3	1992	Shevardnadze	11	2003	First Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
372004	372	11	2003	Burdjanadze	1	2004	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
373001	373	9	1991	Mutalibov	3	1992	First Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
373002	373	3	1992	Mamedov	5	1992	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Regular	0
373003	373	6	1993	H. Aliyev	8	2003	Forced Election/Selection	Resignation, Health	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
373004	373	8	2003	Ilhma Aliyev			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
402001	402	7	1975	Pires	4	1991	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
403001	403	6	1975	da Costa	3	1991	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
404001	404	9	1974	Cabral	11	1980	Successful Rebellion	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
404002	404	11	1980	Vieira	5	1999	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
404003	404	5	1999	Mane	5	1999	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
404004	404	5	1999	Sanha	2	2000	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
404005	404	9	2003	Henrique Pereira Rosa	10	2005	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

404006	404	3	2009	Raimundo Perreira	9	2009	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
404007	404	9	2009	Sanha	1	2012	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
404008	404	1	2012	Pereira	4	2012	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
404009	404	4	2012	Kuruma	5	2012	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
404010	404	5	2012	Nhamadjo	6	2014	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
411001	411	8	1979	Nguema Mbasogo			Reshuffle Coup	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
420001	420	2	1965	Jawara	7	1994	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
420002	420	7	1994	Jammeh			Regime-Change Coup	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
432001	432	9	1960	Keita	11	1968	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
432002	432	11	1968	Traore	3	1991	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
432003	432	3	1991	Amadou Toure	6	1992	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
432004	432	3	2012	Sanogo	4	2012	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
432005	432	4	2012	Traore	9	2013	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
433001	433	8	1960	Senghor	12	1980	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
433002	433	1	1981	Diouf	4	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
434001	434	1	1960	Maga	10	1963	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
434002	434	10	1963	Soglo	1	1964	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
434003	434	1	1964	Apithy	11	1965	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
434004	434	11	1965	Congacou	12	1965	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	1
434005	434	12	1965	Soglo	12	1967	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
434006	434	12	1967	Alley	8	1968	Regime-Change Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Regular	0
434007	434	8	1968	Zinsou	12	1969	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
434008	434	12	1969	Paul-Emile de Souza	5	1970	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
434009	434	5	1970	Maga	4	1972	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
434010	434	4	1972	Ahomadegbe	10	1972	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
434011	434	10	1972	Kerekou	4	1991	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
435001	435	11	1960	Ould Daddah	7	1978	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
435002	435	7	1978	Ould Mohamed Salek	4	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
435003	435	4	1979	Ould Bouceif	5	1979	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
435004	435	6	1979	Ould Ahmed Louly	1	1980	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
435005	435	1	1980	Ould Haidalla	12	1984	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
435006	435	12	1984	Sidi Ahmed Taya	8	2005	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
435007	435	8	2005	Ould Mohamed Vall	4	2007	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
435008	435	8	2008	Ould Abdel Aziz	4	2009	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
435009	435	4	2009	dit M'Bare	8	2009	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
435010	435	8	2009	Ould Abdel Aziz			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
436001	436	10	1960	Diori	4	1974	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
436002	436	4	1974	Kountche	11	1987	Regime-Change Coup	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
436003	436	11	1987	Seibou	4	1993	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
436004	436	1	1996	Mainassara	4	1999	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
436005	436	4	1999	Wanke	12	1999	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
436006	436	2	2010	Djibo	4	2011	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
437001	437	8	1960	Houphouet-Boigny	12	1993	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
437002	437	12	1993	Konan Bedie	12	1999	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
437003	437	12	1999	Guei	10	2000	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
437004	437	10	2000	Laurent Gbagbo	4	2011	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Irregular	Military Coup	0
438001	438	10	1958	Toure	3	1984	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
438002	438	3	1984	Beavogui	4	1984	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
438003	438	4	1984	Conte	12	2008	Regime-Change Coup	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
438004	438	12	2008	Dadis Camara	12	2009	Regime-Change Coup	Resignation, Health	Irregular	Military Coup	0
438005	438	12	2009	Sekouba Konate	12	2010	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
439001	439	8	1960	Yameogo	1	1966	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
439002	439	1	1966	Lamizana	11	1980	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
439003	439	11	1980	Zerbo	11	1982	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
439004	439	11	1982	J. P. Ouedraogo	8	1983	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0

439005	439	8	1983	Sankara	10	1987	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
439006	439	10	1987	Campaore	10	2014	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Regular	0
439007	439	11	2014	Zida	11	2014	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
439008	439	11	2014	Kafando	12	2015	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
450001	450	7	1971	Tolbert	4	1980	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
450002	450	4	1980	Doe	9	1990	Regime-Change Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
450003	450	11	1990	Sawyer	3	1994	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	0
450004	450	3	1994	Kpormapkor	9	1995	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
450005	450	9	1995	Sankawulo	9	1996	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
450006	450	9	1996	Perry	8	1997	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
450007	450	8	1997	Taylor	8	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Regular	0
450008	450	8	2003	Moses Zeh Blah	10	2003	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
450009	450	10	2003	Bryant	1	2006	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
451001	451	3	1967	Juxon-Smith	4	1968	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
451002	451	4	1968	Stevens	11	1985	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
451003	451	11	1985	Momoh	4	1992	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
451004	451	5	1992	Strasser	1	1996	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
451005	451	1	1996	Bio	3	1996	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
451006	451	5	1997	Koroma	2	1998	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
452001	452	2	1966	Ankrah	4	1969	Regime-Change Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Regular	0
452002	452	4	1969	Afrifa	9	1969	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
452003	452	9	1969	Busia	1	1972	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
452004	452	1	1972	Acheampong	7	1978	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
452005	452	7	1978	Akuffo	6	1979	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
452006	452	6	1979	Rawlings	9	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
452007	452	12	1981	Rawlings	1	2001	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
461001	461	1	1963	Grunitzky	1	1967	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
461002	461	1	1967	Dadjo	4	1967	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	1
461003	461	4	1967	Eyadema	2	2005	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
461004	461	2	2005	Faure Gnassingbe	2	2005	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
461005	461	2	2005	Bonfoh	5	2005	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
461006	461	5	2005	Faure Gnassingbe			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
471001	471	1	1960	Ahidjo	11	1982	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
471002	471	11	1982	Biya			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
475001	475	1	1966	Ironsi	7	1966	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
475002	475	7	1966	Gowon	7	1975	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
475003	475	7	1975	Ramat Mohammed	2	1976	Reshuffle Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Military Coup	0
475004	475	2	1976	Obasanjo	10	1979	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
475005	475	12	1983	Buhari	8	1985	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
475006	475	8	1985	Babangida	8	1993	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
475007	475	8	1993	Shonekan	11	1993	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
475008	475	11	1993	Abacha	6	1998	Reshuffle Coup	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
475009	475	6	1998	Abubakar	5	1999	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
481001	481	8	1960	Mba	11	1967	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Irregular, Other	0
481002	481	11	1967	Bongo	6	2009	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
481003	481	6	2009	Rogombe	10	2009	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
481004	481	10	2009	Ondimba			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
482001	482	8	1960	Dacko	1	1966	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
482002	482	1	1966	Bokassa	9	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
482003	482	9	1979	Dacko	9	1981	Foreign Installation	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign	Military Coup	0
482004	482	9	1981	Kolingba	10	1993	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
482005	482	3	2003	Francois Bozize	3	2013	Successful Rebellion	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
482006	482	3	2013	Djotidia	1	2014	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
482007	482	1	2014	Nguendet	1	2014	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
482008	482	1	2014	Samba-Panza	3	2016	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Still in Office	0

483001	483	8	1960	Tombalbaye	4	1975	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
483002	483	4	1975	Malloum	3	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
483003	483	3	1979	Oueddei	6	1982	Successful Rebellion	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
483004	483	6	1982	Habre	12	1990	Successful Rebellion	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
483005	483	12	1990	Deby			Successful Rebellion	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
484001	484	8	1960	Youlou	8	1963	First Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
484002	484	8	1963	Debat	9	1968	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
484003	484	9	1968	Raoul	1	1969	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
484004	484	1	1969	Ngouabi	3	1977	First Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Military Coup	0
484005	484	3	1977	Opango	2	1979	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
484006	484	2	1979	Nguesso	8	1992	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
484007	484	10	1997	Nguesso			Successful Rebellion	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
490001	490	9	1960	Kasavubu	11	1965	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
490002	490	11	1965	Mobutu	5	1997	Regime-Change Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Regular	0
490003	490	5	1997	Laurent Kabila	1	2001	Successful Rebellion	Assassination	Regular	Military Coup	0
490004	490	1	2001	Joseph Kabila			Forced Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
500001	500	10	1962	Obote	1	1971	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
500002	500	1	1971	Amin	4	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
500003	500	4	1979	Yusuf Lule	6	1979	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
500004	500	6	1979	Binaisa	5	1980	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
500005	500	5	1980	Paulo Muwanga	12	1980	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
500006	500	12	1980	Obote	7	1985	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
500007	500	7	1985	Okello	1	1986	Reshuffle Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
500008	500	1	1986	Museveni			Successful Rebellion	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
501001	501	12	1963	Kenyatta	8	1978	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
501002	501	8	1978	Moi	12	2002	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
510001	510	11	1961	Nyerere	11	1985	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
510002	510	11	1985	Mwinyi	11	1995	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
510003	510	11	1995	Mkapa	12	2005	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
510004	510	12	2005	Kikwete	11	2015	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
510005	510	11	2015	Magufuli			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
516001	516	7	1962	Mwambutsa	7	1966	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
516002	516	7	1966	Ntare	11	1966	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
516003	516	11	1966	Micombero	11	1976	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
516004	516	11	1976	Bagaza	9	1987	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
516005	516	9	1987	Buyoya	7	1993	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
516006	516	7	1996	Buyoya	4	2003	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
516007	516	4	2003	Ndayizeye	8	2005	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
517001	517	10	1961	Kayibanda	7	1973	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
517002	517	7	1973	Habyarimana	4	1994	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Irregular, Other	0
517003	517	4	1994	Sindikubwabo	7	1994	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Irregular	Regular	1
517004	517	7	1994	Paul Kagame			Successful Rebellion	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
520001	520	10	1969	Siad Barre	1	1991	Regime-Change Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
522001	522	6	1977	Gouled Aptidon	5	1999	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
522002	522	5	1999	Guelleh			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
530001	530	9	1974	Andom	11	1974	Regime-Change Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
530002	530	11	1974	Banti	2	1977	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
530003	530	2	1977	Mengistu Marriam	5	1991	Reshuffle Coup	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
530004	530	5	1991	Gebre Kidan	5	1991	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
530005	530	5	1991	Meles Zenawi	8	2012	Successful Rebellion	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
530006	530	8	2012	Desalegn			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
531001	531	5	1993	Afeworki			Successful Rebellion	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
540001	540	11	1975	Neto	9	1979	Successful Rebellion	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
540002	540	9	1979	Dos Santos			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
541001	541	6	1975	Machel	10	1986	Successful Rebellion	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0

541002	541	11	1986	Chissano	2	2005	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
541003	541	2	2005	Guebuza	1	2015	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
541004	541	1	2015	Nyussi			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
551001	551	10	1964	Kaunda	11	1991	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
551002	551	1	2002	Levy Mwanawasa	8	2008	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
551003	551	8	2008	Banda	9	2011	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
552001	552	11	1965	Smith	5	1979	Regular Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Regular	0
552002	552	5	1979	Muzorewa	12	1979	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
552003	552	3	1980	Mugabe			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
553001	553	7	1964	Banda	5	1994	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
560001	560	12	1954	Strijdom	8	1958	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Natural Death	0
560002	560	8	1958	Swart	9	1958	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
560003	560	9	1958	Verwoerd	9	1966	Regular Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Assassination by Unsupported Individual	0
560004	560	9	1966	Donges	9	1966	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
560005	560	9	1966	Vorster	9	1978	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
560006	560	9	1978	Botha	1	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
560007	560	1	1989	Heunis	3	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
560008	560	3	1989	Botha	8	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
560009	560	8	1989	deKlerk	5	1994	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
565001	565	3	1990	Nujoma	3	2005	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
565002	565	3	2005	Pohamba	3	2015	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
565003	565	3	2015	Geingob			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
570001	570	1	1986	Lekhanya	5	1991	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
570002	570	5	1991	Ramaema	4	1993	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
571001	571	9	1966	Khama	7	1980	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
571002	571	7	1980	Masire	3	1998	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
571003	571	3	1998	Mogae	3	2008	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
571004	571	3	2008	Ian Khama			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
572001	572	9	1968	Subhuza II	8	1982	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
572002	572	8	1982	Dzeliwe Shongwe	8	1983	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	1
572003	572	8	1983	Ntombe Thwala	4	1986	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
572004	572	4	1986	Mswati			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
580001	580	6	1960	Tsiranana	10	1972	First Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
580002	580	10	1972	Ramanantsoa	2	1975	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
580003	580	2	1975	Ratsimandrava	2	1975	Forced Election/Selection	Assassination	Irregular	Military Coup	0
580004	580	2	1975	Gilles Andriamahazo	6	1975	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
580005	580	6	1975	Ratsiraka	3	1993	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
580006	580	3	2009	Rajoelina	1	2014	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
581001	581	7	1975	Abdallah	8	1975	First Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Rebellion	0
581002	581	8	1975	Soilih	5	1978	Foreign Installation	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Military Coup	0
581003	581	5	1978	Bob Denard	12	1989	Foreign Installation	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
581004	581	12	1989	Djohar	9	1995	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
581005	581	9	1995	Bob Denard	10	1995	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Foreign	1
581006	581	10	1995	el-Yachroutu	1	1996	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
581007	581	1	1996	Djohar	3	1996	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
581008	581	3	1996	Abdoulkarim	11	1998	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
581009	581	11	1998	Massounde	4	1999	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
581010	581	4	1999	Azali Assoumani	1	2002	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
581011	581	1	2002	Hamada Madi	5	2002	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
581012	581	5	2002	Azali Assoumani	5	2006	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
591001	591	4	2004	Michel			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
600001	600	3	1956	Mohammed V	2	1961	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
600002	600	2	1961	Hassan II	7	1999	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
600003	600	7	1999	Muhammad VI			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
615001	615	7	1962	Ben Khedda	9	1962	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1

615002	615	9	1962	Bella	6	1965	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
615003	615	6	1965	Boumedienne	12	1978	Reshuffle Coup	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
615004	615	12	1978	Bitat	2	1979	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
615005	615	2	1979	Benjedid	1	1992	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
615006	615	1	1992	Boudiaf	6	1992	Regime-Change Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Rebellion	0
615007	615	7	1992	Kafi	1	1994	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
615008	615	1	1994	Zeroual	4	1999	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
615009	615	4	1999	Bouteflika			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
616001	616	2	1956	Muhammad al-Amin	7	1957	First Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
616002	616	7	1957	Ben Ali Bourguiba	11	1987	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
616003	616	11	1987	Zine Al-Abidine Ben Ali	1	2011	Reshuffle Coup	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
616004	616	1	2011	Mebazaa	12	2011	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
616005	616	12	2011	Marzouki	12	2014	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
620001	620	12	1951	Idris	9	1969	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
620002	620	9	1969	Qaddafi	8	2011	Regime-Change Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Rebellion	0
625001	625	11	1958	Abboud	11	1964	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
625002	625	11	1964	al-Khalifa	6	1965	Successful Protest	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
625003	625	5	1969	Nimeiri	4	1985	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
625004	625	4	1985	Abdul Rahman Swaredahab	5	1986	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
625005	625	6	1989	Al-Bashir			Regime-Change Coup	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
626001	626	7	2011	Kiir			Forced Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
630001	630	4	1951	Mohammad Mossadeg	8	1953	First Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
630002	630	8	1953	Mohammad Reza	1	1979	Foreign Installation	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
630003	630	2	1979	Ayatollah Khomeini	6	1989	Successful Protest	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	1
630004	630	6	1989	Khamenei	8	1989	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
630005	630	8	1989	Rafsanjani	8	1997	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
630006	630	8	1997	Khatami	8	2005	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
630007	630	8	2005	Ahmadinejad	8	2013	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
630008	630	8	2013	Rouhani			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
640001	640	5	1960	Gursel	11	1961	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
640002	640	9	1980	Evren	11	1983	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
645001	645	5	1953	Faisal II	7	1958	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
645002	645	7	1958	Karrim Kassem	2	1963	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
645003	645	2	1963	Salem Aref	4	1966	Regime-Change Coup	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
645004	645	4	1966	Rahmen Aref	7	1968	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
645005	645	7	1968	Hassan Al-Bakr	7	1979	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
645006	645	7	1979	Saddam Hussein	4	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Regular	Foreign	0
645007	645	4	2003	Tommy Ray Franks	4	2003	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	1
645008	645	4	2003	Jay Garner	5	2003	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	1
645009	645	5	2003	Paul Bremer	6	2004	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	0
645010	645	6	2004	Iyad Allawi	5	2005	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
645011	645	5	2005	al-Jaafari	5	2006	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
645012	645	5	2006	al-Maliki	9	2014	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
651001	651	7	1952	Naguib	11	1954	Regime-Change Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Regular	0
651002	651	11	1954	Nasser	9	1970	Forced Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
651003	651	9	1970	Sadat	10	1981	First Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Irregular, Other	0
651004	651	10	1981	Mubarak	2	2011	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Protest	0
651005	651	2	2011	Tantawi	6	2012	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
651006	651	7	2013	Mansour	6	2014	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Regular	0
651007	651	6	2014	al-Sisi			Regime-Change Coup	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
652001	652	2	1958	Nasser (president of UAR)	9	1961	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
652002	652	9	1961	Al-kuzbari	12	1961	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
652003	652	12	1961	El-Kudsi	3	1962	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
652004	652	3	1962	Zahreddin	4	1962	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Regular	0
652005	652	4	1962	El-Kudsi	3	1963	Reshuffle Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0

652006	652	3	1963	Atassi, L.	7	1963	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation		Removed by Military Power Struggle	1
652007	652	7	1963	Al-Hafiz	2	1966	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
652008	652	2	1966	El-Atassi, N.	11	1970	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
652009	652	11	1970	Al-Khatib	2	1971	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
652010	652	2	1971	Al-Assad H.	6	2000	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
652011	652	6	2000	Bashar al-Assad			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
660001	660	9	1976	Sarkis	9	1982	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
660002	660	9	1982	Gemayel, Amin	9	1988	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
660003	660	9	1988	Aoun	11	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
660004	660	11	1989	Moawad	11	1989	Regular Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Rebellion	0
660005	660	11	1989	Elias Hrawi	11	1998	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
660006	660	11	1998	Emile Lahoud	11	2007	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
663001	663	7	1951	Abdullah El-Hashim	9	1951	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
663002	663	9	1951	Ibn Abdullah-Hashim	8	1952	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
663003	663	8	1952	Hussein Ibn Talal El-Hashim	2	1999	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
663004	663	2	1999	Abdullah Ibn Hussein El-Hashimi			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
670001	670	11	1953	Saud	11	1964	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Regular	0
670002	670	11	1964	Faisal	3	1975	Reshuffle Coup	Assassination	Regular	Assassination by Unsupported Individual	0
670003	670	3	1975	Khalid	6	1982	Forced Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
670004	670	6	1982	Fahd	1	1996	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
670005	670	1	1996	Abdullah	1	2015	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
670006	670	1	2015	Salman			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Natural Death	0
678001	678	9	1962	Al-Badr	9	1962	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
678002	678	9	1962	AL-Sallal	11	1967	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
678003	678	11	1967	Al-Iryani	6	1974	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
678004	678	6	1974	Al-Hamadi	10	1977	Regime-Change Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Irregular, Other	0
678005	678	10	1977	Al-Ghashmi	6	1978	Forced Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Assassination by Unsupported Individual	0
678006	678	7	1978	Saleh al-Hashidi	5	1990	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
679001	679	5	1990	Saleh al-Hashidi	2	2012	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
679002	679	2	2012	Hadi	2	2015	Regular Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Still in Office	0
679003	679	2	2015	Houthi			Successful Rebellion	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
680001	680	11	1967	Al-Shaabi	6	1969	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
680002	680	6	1969	Ali Rubayyi	6	1978	Reshuffle Coup	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
680003	680	6	1978	Ali Nassir Hassani	12	1978	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
680004	680	12	1978	Ismail	4	1980	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
680005	680	4	1980	Ali Nassir Hassani	1	1986	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Irregular, Other	0
680006	680	1	1986	Attas	5	1990	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
690001	690	1	1950	Abdullah As-Sabah	11	1965	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
690002	690	11	1965	Sabah As-Sabah	12	1977	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
690003	690	1	1978	Jabir As-Sabah	8	1990	Regular Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Regular	Foreign	0
690004	690	8	1990	Saddam Hussein	4	1991	Foreign Installation	Foreign Overthrow	Foreign	Foreign	0
690005	690	4	1991	Jabir As-Sabah	1	2006	Foreign Installation	Natural Death	Foreign	Natural Death	0
690006	690	1	2006	Saad Salim at Sabah	1	2006	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
690007	690	1	2006	Jabir Ahmad Al Sabah			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
692001	692	8	1971	Isa Ibn Al-Khalifah	3	1999	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
692002	692	3	1999	Hamad Isa Ibn Al-Khalifah			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
694001	694	9	1971	Ahmed Ath-Thani	2	1972	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
694002	694	2	1972	Khalifah Ath-Thani	6	1995	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
694003	694	6	1995	Amad Al Thani	6	2013	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
694004	694	6	2013	Tamim Al Thani			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
696001	696	12	1971	An-Nahayan	11	2004	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
696002	696	11	2004	Khalifa Al Nahayan			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
698001	698	7	1970	Qabus Bin Said			Reshuffle Coup	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
700001	700	9	1953	Sardar Mohammad Daud Khan	3	1963	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Irregular	Regular	0
700002	700	3	1963	Mohammad Yusuf	11	1965	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

700003	700	11	1965	Mohammad Hashim Maiwandwal	10	1967	Regular Election/Selection	Resignation, Health	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
700004	700	10	1967	Abdallah Yakta	11	1967	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
700005	700	11	1967	Nur Ahmad Etemadi	6	1971	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
700006	700	6	1971	Abdul Zahir	12	1972	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
700007	700	12	1972	Mohammad Musa Shafiq	7	1973	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
700008	700	7	1973	Sardar Mohammad Daud Khan	4	1978	Regime-Change Coup	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
700009	700	4	1978	Taraki	3	1979	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
700010	700	3	1979	Amin	12	1979	Reshuffle Coup	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
700011	700	12	1979	Karmal	5	1986	Foreign Installation	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
700012	700	5	1986	Najibullah	4	1992	Foreign Installation	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
700013	700	4	1992	Mojadidi	6	1992	Successful Rebellion	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
700014	700	6	1992	Burhanuddin Rabbani	9	1996	First Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
700015	700	9	1996	Mullah Omar	11	2001	Successful Rebellion	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Rebellion	0
700016	700	12	2001	Hamid Karzai	9	2014	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Foreign	Regular	0
700017	700	9	2014	Ashraf Ghani			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
701001	701	10	1990	Niyazov	12	2006	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
701002	701	12	2006	Berdymukhammedov			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
702001	702	8	1991	Kadreddin Aslonov	9	1991	First Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Regular	0
702002	702	9	1991	Nabiyev	9	1992	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
702003	702	9	1992	Iskandrov	11	1992	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
702004	702	11	1992	Rakhmonov			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Regular	0
703001	703	10	1990	Akayev	4	2005	First Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
703002	703	4	2005	Bakiyev	4	2010	Forced Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
703003	703	4	2010	Otunbayeva	12	2011	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
703004	703	12	2011	Atambayev			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
704001	704	3	1990	Karimov			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
705001	705	4	1990	Nazarbaev			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
710001	710	10	1976	Hua Guofeng	9	1980	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
710002	710	9	1980	Deng Xiaoping	2	1997	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
710003	710	2	1997	Jiang Zemin	3	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
710004	710	3	2003	Hu Jintao	11	2012	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
710005	710	11	2012	Xi Jinping			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
712001	712	1	1952	Tsedenbal	8	1984	Regular Election/Selection	Foreign Overthrow	Regular	Foreign	0
712002	712	8	1984	Batmonkh	3	1990	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
712003	712	3	1990	Ochirbat	6	1997	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
731001	731	7	1994	Kim Jong-Il	12	2011	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
731002	731	12	2011	Kim Jong Un			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
732001	732	5	1961	Chang Do Yong	7	1961	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
732002	732	7	1961	Hee Park	10	1979	Reshuffle Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
732003	732	10	1979	Choi Kuy Hay	8	1980	Forced Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
732004	732	8	1980	Park Choong Hoon	8	1980	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
732005	732	8	1980	Chun Doo Hwan	2	1988	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760001	760	3	1952	Wangchuk, Jigme Dorji	7	1972	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
760002	760	7	1972	Wangchuck, Jigme Singye	7	1998	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760003	760	7	1998	Lyonpo Jigme Thinley	7	1999	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760004	760	7	1999	Lyonpo Sangay Ngedup	7	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760005	760	7	2000	Lyonpo Yeshey Zimba	8	2001	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760006	760	8	2001	Lyonpo Khandu Wangchuk	8	2002	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760007	760	8	2002	Lyonpo Kinzang Dorji	8	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760008	760	8	2003	Lyonpo Jigme Thinley	8	2004	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760009	760	8	2004	Lyonpo Yeshey Zimba	9	2005	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760010	760	9	2005	Lyonpo Sangay Ngedup	9	2006	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760011	760	9	2006	Lyonpo Khandu Wangchuk	7	2007	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
760012	760	7	2007	Lyonpo Kinzang Dorji	4	2008	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
770001	770	10	1951	Nazimuddin	4	1953	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

770002	770	4	1953	Mohammed Ali	8	1955	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
770003	770	8	1955	Chaudhri M. Ali	9	1956	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
770004	770	9	1956	Shahid Suhrawardy	10	1957	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
770005	770	10	1957	Chundrigar	12	1957	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
770006	770	12	1957	Khan Noon	10	1958	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
770007	770	10	1958	Ayub Khan	3	1969	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
770008	770	3	1969	Yahya Khan	12	1971	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
770009	770	7	1977	Zia	8	1988	Regime-Change Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Irregular, Other	0
770010	770	8	1988	Ishaq Khan	12	1988	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
770011	770	10	1999	Musharraf	8	2008	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
771001	771	4	1971	Syed Nazrul Islam	1	1972	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
771002	771	1	1972	Sheikh Mujib Rahman	8	1975	Regular Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
771003	771	8	1975	Moshtaque Ahmed	11	1975	Regime-Change Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
771004	771	11	1975	Ziaur Rahman	5	1981	Reshuffle Coup	Assassination	Irregular	Military Coup	0
771005	771	5	1981	Sattar	3	1982	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
771006	771	3	1982	Ershad	12	1990	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Protest	0
771007	771	1	2007	Fakhruddin	1	2009	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Regular	0
775001	775	10	1958	Ne Win	3	1960	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
775002	775	3	1962	Ne Win	7	1988	Regime-Change Coup	Protest	Irregular	Regular	0
775003	775	7	1988	Sein Lwin	8	1988	Forced Election/Selection	Protest	Irregular	Regular	0
775004	775	8	1988	Maung Maung	9	1988	Forced Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
775005	775	9	1988	Saw Maung	4	1992	Regime-Change Coup	Resignation, Health	Irregular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
775006	775	4	1992	Than Shwe	3	2011	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
775007	775	3	2011	Thein Sein	3	2016	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Still in Office	0
775008	775	3	2016	Htin Kyaw			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
780001	780	1	1989	Premadasa	5	1993	Regular Election/Selection	Assassination	Regular	Irregular, Other	0
780002	780	5	1993	Wijetunge	11	1994	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
781001	781	7	1965	Nasir	11	1978	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
781002	781	11	1978	Gayoom	11	2008	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
790001	790	2	1951	Tribhuvan	3	1955	Successful Rebellion	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
790002	790	3	1955	Mahendra	1	1972	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
790003	790	1	1972	Birendra	11	1990	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
790004	790	11	1990	Krishna Prasad Bhatterai	5	1991	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
790005	790	10	2002	Lokendra Bahadur Chand	6	2003	Forced Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
790006	790	6	2003	Surya Bahadur Thapa	6	2004	Forced Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
790007	790	6	2004	Sher Bahdur Deuba	2	2005	Forced Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Regular	0
790008	790	2	2005	Gyanendra	4	2006	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Protest	0
800001	800	9	1957	Pote Sarasin	12	1957	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
800002	800	12	1957	Thanon Kittakachorn	10	1958	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
800003	800	10	1958	Sarit	12	1963	Regular Election/Selection	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
800004	800	12	1963	Thanon Kittakachorn	10	1973	Regular Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Protest	0
800005	800	10	1973	Sanya	2	1975	Successful Protest	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
800006	800	2	1975	Seni Pramoj	3	1975	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Regular	0
800007	800	10	1976	Thanin Kraivichien	10	1977	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Regular	0
800008	800	10	1977	Sangad	11	1977	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
800009	800	11	1977	Kriangsak	2	1980	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
800010	800	3	1980	Prem	8	1988	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
800011	800	3	1991	Panyarachun	4	1992	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
800012	800	4	1992	Kraprayoon	5	1992	First Election/Selection	Protest	Regular	Regular	0
800013	800	9	2006	Chulanont	1	2008	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
800014	800	5	2014	Prayuth Chan-ocha			Regime-Change Coup	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
811001	811	11	1953	Sihanouk	3	1970	First Election/Selection	Regime-Change Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
811002	811	3	1970	Lon Nol	4	1975	Regime-Change Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Rebellion	0
811003	811	4	1975	Pol Pot	1	1979	Successful Rebellion	Foreign Overthrow	Irregular	Foreign	0
811004	811	1	1979	Heng Samrin	1	1985	Foreign Installation	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0

811005	811	1	1985	Hun Sen	9	1993	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
811006	811	9	1993	Ranariddh	7	1997	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
811007	811	7	1997	Hun Sen			Reshuffle Coup	Still in Power	Regular	Regular	0
812001	812	12	1959	Nosavan	1	1960	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
812002	812	1	1960	Kou Abhay Og Long	5	1960	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	1
812003	812	5	1960	Somsanith	8	1960	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
812004	812	8	1960	Souvanna Phouma	12	1960	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
812005	812	12	1960	Boun Oum	6	1962	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
812006	812	6	1962	Souvanna Phouma	4	1964	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
812007	812	4	1964	Souvanna Phouma	12	1975	Forced Election/Selection	Rebellion	Regular	Rebellion	0
812008	812	12	1975	Phomivan	11	1992	Successful Rebellion	Natural Death	Irregular	Natural Death	0
812009	812	11	1992	Phounsavanh	2	1998	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
812010	812	2	1998	Siphandon	6	2006	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
812011	812	6	2006	Sayasone	4	2016	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Still in Office	0
812012	812	4	2016	Vorachith			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0
816001	816	9	1969	Le Duan	7	1986	First Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
816002	816	7	1986	Truong Chinh	12	1986	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
816003	816	12	1986	Nguyen Van Linh	6	1991	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
816004	816	6	1991	Do Muoi	12	1997	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
816005	816	12	1997	Phieu	4	2001	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
816006	816	4	2001	Nong Duc Manh	1	2011	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
816007	816	1	2011	Phu Trong			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
817001	817	1	1954	Pham Buu Loc	6	1954	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
817002	817	6	1954	Quat	6	1954	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
817003	817	6	1954	Ngo Dinh Diem	11	1963	Regular Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
817004	817	11	1963	Minh	1	1964	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
817005	817	1	1964	Khanh	11	1964	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Protest	0
817006	817	11	1964	Van Huong	1	1965	First Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
817007	817	1	1965	Khahn	2	1965	Reshuffle Coup	Legal Removal	Irregular	Removed by Military Power Struggle	0
817008	817	2	1965	Quat	6	1965	Forced Election/Selection	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Military Coup	0
817009	817	6	1965	Van Thieu	4	1975	Reshuffle Coup	Reshuffle Coup	Irregular	Foreign	0
820001	820	8	1957	Rahman	4	1959	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
820002	820	4	1959	Razak	8	1959	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
820003	820	8	1959	Rahman	9	1970	Regular Election/Selection	Legal Removal	Regular	Regular	0
820004	820	9	1970	Razak	1	1976	Forced Election/Selection	Natural Death	Regular	Natural Death	0
820005	820	1	1976	Hussein Bin Onn	7	1981	Regular Election/Selection	Resignation, Health	Regular	Retired Due to Ill Health	0
820006	820	7	1981	Mahatir Bin Mohammad	10	2003	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
820007	820	10	2003	Ahmad Badawi	4	2009	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
820008	820	4	2009	Najib Tun Razak			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
830001	830	8	1965	Lee Kuan Yew	11	1990	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
830002	830	11	1990	Goh Chok Tong	8	2004	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
830003	830	8	2004	Lee Hsien Loong			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
835001	835	10	1967	Hassanal Bolkiah			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Regular	Still in Office	0
850001	850	3	1966	Suharto	5	1998	Regime-Change Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
850002	850	5	1998	Habibie	10	1999	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
950001	950	10	1970	Mara	4	1987	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
950002	950	5	1987	Rabuka	12	1987	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Irregular	Regular	0
950003	950	12	1987	Mara	6	1992	Forced Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
950004	950	6	1992	Rabuka	5	1999	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	0
950005	950	5	2000	Bainimarama	7	2000	Reshuffle Coup	Rebellion	Irregular	Removed by Other Government Actors	0
950006	950	7	2000	Laisenia Qarase	12	2006	Successful Rebellion	Reshuffle Coup	Regular	Military Coup	0
950007	950	12	2006	Senilagakali	1	2007	Reshuffle Coup	Voluntary Resignation	Regular	Regular	1
950008	950	1	2007	Bainimarama			First Election/Selection	Still in Power	Irregular	Still in Office	0
955001	955	6	1970	Tu'ipelehake	8	1991	First Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
955002	955	8	1991	Vaea	1	2000	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0

955003	955	1	2000	Ulukalala Lavaka Ata (Tupou VI)	2	2006	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
955004	955	2	2006	Sevele	12	2010	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
955005	955	12	2010	Tu'ivakano	12	2014	Regular Election/Selection	Voluntary Resignation	NA	NA	0
955006	955	12	2014	Pohiva			Regular Election/Selection	Still in Power	NA	NA	0

Supporting Appendix B: Additional Empirics

In this section, we run multinomial logit models by recoding the natural death cases as *censored* cases as a robustness check. The results are consistent with the results reported in the main text and support our hypotheses.

Table 1: Multinomial Logit Analysis of Manner of Losing Office in Dictatorships

	Model 1			
Dependent Variable	Coalition	Coalition	Coalition	Voluntary
Exit Manner	Competing	Circumventing	Collapsing	Resignation
Base Category				
Entry Manner	Irregular *Replacement* Entry			
Independent Variables				
Regular Entry	1.893***	-1.810	.312	-.188
	(.661)	(1.244)	(.446)	(.504)
Regular × log(Tenure)	-.514*	.862	-.361	.374*
	(.273)	(.626)	(.265)	(.224)
Irregular *Reorganization* Entry	2.580***	.430	.356	.488
	(.535)	(1.020)	(.533)	(.466)
Reorganization × log(Tenure)	-.778***	.206	.422	.106
	(.286)	(.718)	(.310)	(.266)
Foreign Entry	.735	-.051	-13.744***	-2.637
	(1.811)	(.955)	(.747)	(2.291)
Foreign × log(Tenure)	.355	.847	.774*	1.109*
	(.853)	(.673)	(.422)	(.661)
Log(Tenure)	.633***	-.591	-.508**	-.453**
	(.204)	(.441)	(.221)	(.213)
Controls				
ln(GDP/capita)	-.352**	.028	-.207	.119
	(.136)	(.150)	(.130)	(.138)
GDP Growth	-3.237***	-1.802	-.172	-.542
	(.867)	(1.687)	(.601)	(.777)
Military Dictatorship	-.083	.250	.714**	.658***
	(.300)	(.501)	(.340)	(.251)
Monarchy	-2.105***	-.520	-.389	-.804
	(.797)	(.583)	(.592)	(.603)
Party	-2.055***	-.424	-.737**	1.060**
	(.398)	(.547)	(.339)	(.428)
Ln(Military Personnel)	-.167*	.077	-.074	.046
	(.096)	(.150)	(.075)	(.061)
Civil War	1.866***	.906*	.395	.255
	(.274)	(.473)	(.346)	(.232)
War Victory	-2.394*	-7.197**	-5.288	-2.333
	(1.244)	(2.948)	(3.697)	(1.459)
War Defeat	.955*	3.088***	.528	-.016
	(.511)	(.586)	(.726)	(.689)
War Draw	-.574	-1.259	-.818	-.855
	(.489)	(1.032)	(.627)	(.660)
Age	.040***	.047**	.025**	.044***
	(.013)	(.021)	(.011)	(.010)
Constant	-3.673***	-7.123***	-2.562***	-7.380***
	(.943)	(1.331)	(.902)	(.943)
Log Likelihood	-1287.8302			
Observations	3613			

* $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$ (two-tailed). Robust standard errors are in parentheses clustered with country.

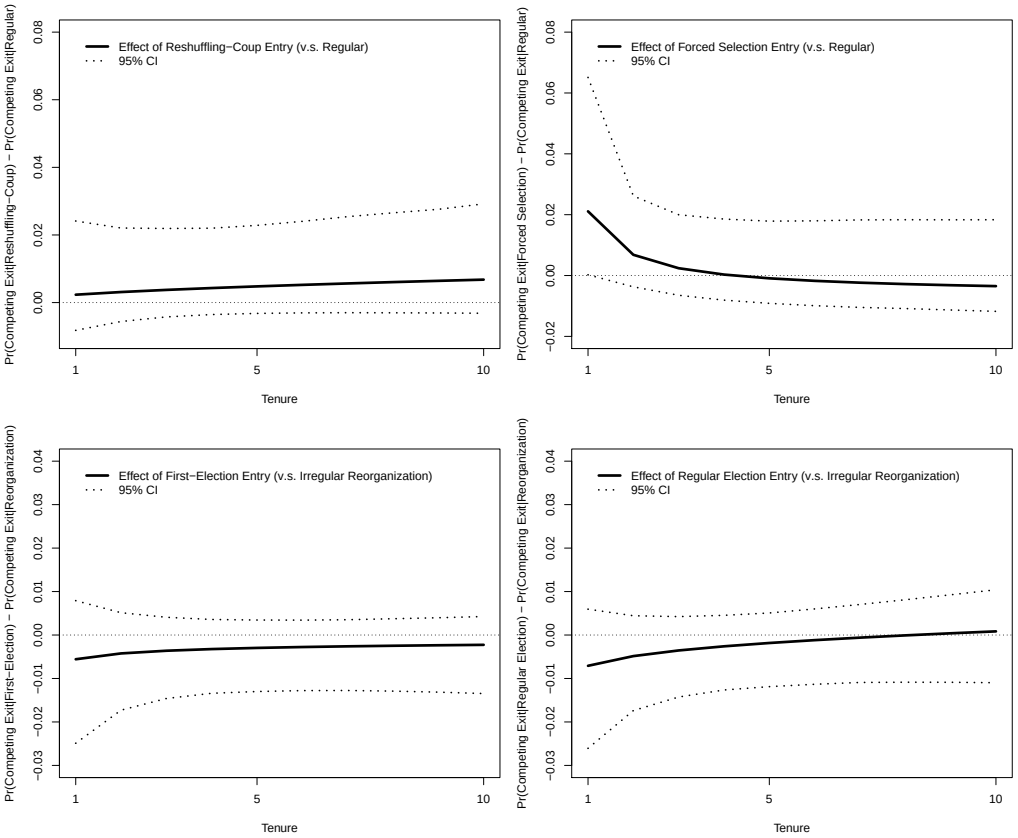
Table 2: Multinomial Logit Analysis of Manner of Losing Office in Dictatorships

	Model 2				**Model 3**			
Dependent Variable	Coalition	Coalition	Coalition	Voluntary	Coalition	Coalition	Coalition	Voluntary
Exit Manner	Competing	Circumventing	Collapsing	Resignation	Competing	Circumventing	Collapsing	Resignation
Base Category								
Entry Manner	Regular Entry				Irregular *Reorganization* Entry			
Irregular Replacement Entry								
Rebel Entry	-2.150***	-.342	-2.302*	1.812**	-2.810***	-2.438**	-2.422**	1.202
	(.644)	(1.417)	(1.220)	(.760)	(.573)	(1.171)	(1.202)	(.796)
Rebel × log(Tenure)	.470	.040	1.099***	-1.258**	.725*	.583	.310	-.986*
	(.384)	(.629)	(.344)	(.563)	(.413)	(.668)	(.338)	(.577)
Regime-Change Coup Entry	-1.838**	2.505*	-.194	-.379	-2.525***	.157	-.222	-1.056**
	(.783)	(1.393)	(.457)	(.577)	(.613)	(1.080)	(.536)	(.518)
Regime-Change Coup × log(Tenure)	.524*	-1.112	.334	-.131	.778***	-.441	-.466	.127
	(.292)	(.691)	(.273)	(.244)	(.296)	(.765)	(.312)	(.284)
Irregular Reorganization Entry								
Reshuffling Coup Entry	.130	1.837	.134	.813**				
	(.834)	(1.293)	(.558)	(.378)				
Reshuffling Coup × log(Tenure)	.161	-.048	.635**	-.421				
	(.369)	(.629)	(.314)	(.258)				
Irregular Selection Entry	1.460**	3.587***	-.204	.462				
	(.705)	(1.294)	(.511)	(.459)				
Irregular Selection × log(Tenure)	-1.194*	-20.672***	1.145***	-.097				
	(.675)	(1.465)	(.302)	(.311)				
Regular Entry								
Regular First-Election Entry					-.590	-1.642	.175	-.315
					(.727)	(1.217)	(.530)	(.409)
Regular First-Election × log(Tenure)					.150	.297	-1.073***	-.018
					(.356)	(.713)	(.308)	(.249)
Regular Election Entry					-.919	-3.024	-.323	-.841**
					(.763)	(2.133)	(.469)	(.367)
Regular Election × log(Tenure)					.453	.967	-.509*	.521**
					(.411)	(1.018)	(.303)	(.247)
Foreign Entry	-1.135	1.866	-16.383***	-2.407	-1.893	-.578	-14.206***	-3.079
	(1.690)	(1.358)	(.761)	(2.217)	(1.761)	(.835)	(.816)	(2.161)
Foreign × log(Tenure)	.857	-.015	1.160***	.723	1.145	.622	.366	1.045*
	(.831)	(.743)	(.403)	(.641)	(.878)	(.661)	(.416)	(.617)
Log(Tenure)	.121	.292	-.870***	-.074	-.143	-.365	-.086	-.339*
	(.192)	(.473)	(.191)	(.129)	(.265)	(.575)	(.196)	(.191)
Controls								
ln(GDP/capita)	-.352**	-.011	-.202	.125	-.370***	.025	-.222*	.073
	(.138)	(.159)	(.127)	(.140)	(.135)	(.163)	(.130)	(.141)
GDP Growth	-3.063***	-1.290	-.154	-.521	-3.176***	-1.552	-.152	-.501
	(.850)	(1.755)	(.635)	(.774)	(.865)	(1.733)	(.584)	(.770)
Military Dictatorship	-.153	.025	.683*	.723***	-.122	-.013	.605*	.812***
	(.399)	(.661)	(.351)	(.256)	(.327)	(.603)	(.361)	(.249)
Monarchy	-2.201***	-.640	-.304	-.829	-2.100***	-.526	-.375	-.858
	(.817)	(.622)	(.586) (.591)	(.794)	(.579)	(.582)	(.546)	
Party	-2.104***	-.438	-.685*	.998**	-2.038***	-.328	-.681**	.929**
	(.409)	(.572)	(.351)	(.426)	(.417)	(.566)	(.332)	(.395)
Ln(Military Personnel)	-.153	.084	-.079	.045	-.178*	.054	-.081	.005
	(.095)	(.154)	(.076)	(.062)	(.096)	(.156)	(.077)	(.062)
Civil War	1.862***	1.005**	.429	.222	1.873***	.957**	.429	.251
	(.272)	(.474)	(.346)	(.232)	(.275)	(.484)	(.350)	(.231)
War Victory	-2.319*	-7.467**	-6.136	-2.480	-2.369*	-7.310**	-5.233	-2.201*
	(1.219)	(3.258)	(4.100)	(1.538)	(1.206)	(3.169)	(3.708)	(1.328)
War Defeat	1.006**	3.602***	.486	-.182	.937*	3.304***	.651	-.113
	(.481)	(.647)	(.734)	(.675)	(.514)	(.625)	(.732)	(.660)
War Draw	-.543	-1.628	-.791	-.809	-.542	-1.335	-.805	-.815
	(.496)	(1.241)	(.626)	(.652)	(.482)	(1.099)	(.640)	(.661)
Age	.039***	.048**	.021**	.044***	.040***	.047**	.024**	.049***
	(.013)	(.023)	(.010)	(.010)	(.013)	(.022)	(.011)	(.011)
Constant	-1.697*	-8.855***	-2.137**	-7.580***	-.951	-6.578***	-2.016*	-6.683***
	(.947)	(1.936)	(.988)	(1.121)	(1.000)	(1.656)	(1.081)	(.996)
Log Likelihood	-1273.5628				-1276.876			
Observations	3613				3613			

* $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$ (two-tailed). Robust standard errors are in parentheses clustered with country.

Supporting Appendix C: Additional Figures

Figure 1: Effect of Reshuffling-Coup, Forced Selection, First-Election and Regular-Election Entry on Coalition-Competing Removal



Note: We use Model 2 in Table **??** to estimate the first difference.