**Belgium**

Respondent gender

Man
Woman

0 3 6

**Belgium**

Respondent ideology

Left-wing
Right-wing

0 3 6 9

**Belgium**

Respondent is a co-partisan of the politician

Co-partisan
Non co-partisan

0 3 6 9

**Belgium**

Respondent experience with social media harassment

Exp. w/ harassment
No exp. w/ harassment

0 3 6

**Chile**

Respondent gender

Man
Woman

0 3 6 9

**Chile**

Respondent ideology

Left-wing
Right-wing

0 3 6 9 12

**Chile**

Respondent is a co-partisan of the politician

Co-partisan
Non co-partisan

0 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30

**Chile**

Respondent experience with social media harassment

Exp. w/ harassment
No exp. w/ harassment

0 3 6 9 12

**Denmark**

Respondent gender

Man
Woman

0 3 6

**Denmark**

Respondent ideology

Left-wing
Right-wing

0 3 6

**Denmark**

Respondent is a co-partisan of the politician

Co-partisan
Non co-partisan

-3 0 3 6

**Denmark**

Respondent experience with social media harassment

Exp. w/ harassment
No exp. w/ harassment

0 3 6

**US**

Respondent gender

Man
Woman

0 3 6

**US**

Respondent ideology

Left-wing
Right-wing

0 3 6

**US**

Respondent is a co-partisan of the politician

Co-partisan
Non co-partisan

0 3 6 9 12 15

**US**

Respondent experience with social media harassment

Exp. w/ harassment
No exp. w/ harassment

0 3 6

**AMCE (in percentage points)
for whether the politician is a woman**