Table 1:

	— Republican: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —			— Democrat: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Male	−0.094	−0.197	−0.215	−0.202	−0.141	−0.088
	(0.278)	(0.292)	(0.292)	(0.248)	(0.267)	(0.269)
Black, non-Hisp	−0.611	−0.434	−0.275	0.357	−0.242	−0.147
	(0.603)	(0.604)	(0.615)	(0.381)	(0.384)	(0.406)
Hispanic	−0.926*	−0.832*	−0.887*	−0.068	−0.182	−0.237
	(0.493)	(0.479)	(0.502)	(0.335)	(0.375)	(0.367)
Other race, non-Hisp	0.043	−0.006	0.082	0.366	0.214	0.230
	(0.632)	(0.590)	(0.610)	(0.397)	(0.460)	(0.444)
Age	−0.002	0.001	0.003	0.048***	0.041***	0.043***
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)
Educ: some college	−0.251	−0.302	−0.342	−0.184	−0.160	−0.154
	(0.344)	(0.368)	(0.373)	(0.369)	(0.384)	(0.374)
Educ: coll grad	−0.492	−0.487	−0.459	−0.359	−0.218	−0.323
	(0.408)	(0.422)	(0.425)	(0.435)	(0.431)	(0.434)
Educ: postgrad	0.355	0.159	0.229	−0.571	−0.209	−0.311
	(0.509)	(0.531)	(0.542)	(0.436)	(0.462)	(0.464)
Income: $35-75k	0.112	0.106	0.235	0.649*	0.690*	0.712*
	(0.379)	(0.392)	(0.394)	(0.377)	(0.414)	(0.415)
Income: $75-125k	0.463	0.569	0.579	0.682**	0.517	0.622*
	(0.395)	(0.426)	(0.422)	(0.344)	(0.382)	(0.378)
Income: $125k+	0.542	0.468	0.552	0.167	−0.005	0.063
	(0.445)	(0.460)	(0.466)	(0.418)	(0.450)	(0.458)
Strong conserv	1.655***		0.388	−1.860***		−1.044
	(0.413)		(0.448)	(0.468)		(0.649)
Lean conserv	0.582*		0.320	−1.243***		−0.585
	(0.342)		(0.393)	(0.387)		(0.401)
Lean liberal	−0.138		0.273	0.572		0.251
	(0.536)		(0.639)	(0.373)		(0.402)
Strong liberal	16.377***		16.014***	0.487		0.418
	(0.434)		(0.767)	(0.330)		(0.400)
Strong Repub		2.661***	2.368***		−2.719***	−2.371***
		(0.550)	(0.579)		(0.636)	(0.676)
Not strong Rep		0.479	0.350		−0.615	−0.490
		(0.402)	(0.461)		(0.526)	(0.516)
Lean Rep		1.211**	1.068*		−0.257	−0.116
		(0.509)	(0.558)		(0.673)	(0.662)
Lean Dem		−0.574	−0.999		1.487***	1.375***
		(0.700)	(0.774)		(0.503)	(0.504)
Not strong Dem		−0.264	−0.414		1.918***	1.811***
		(0.503)	(0.536)		(0.530)	(0.559)
Strong Democrat		1.582*	1.064		1.160***	0.968**
		(0.824)	(0.872)		(0.430)	(0.481)
(Intercept)	1.435*	0.934	0.723	−0.309	−0.733	−0.797
	(0.752)	(0.862)	(0.865)	(0.705)	(0.732)	(0.778)
Observations	676	676	676	814	814	814
Akaike Inf. Crit.	514.082	485.841	483.500	575.727	520.364	520.738

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Data from 2019 survey. Models specified using logistic regression.
All variables are dummy variables, except age. Reference category for sex is female; for race/ethnicity, white, non-Hispanic; for education, high school or less; for income, <$35k; for political ideology, moderate; for party identification, pure Independent.

	— Republican: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —			— Democrat: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —		
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	(0.493)	(0.479)	(0.502)	(0.335)	(0.375)	(0.367)
Other race, non-Hisp	0.043	−0.006	0.082	0.366	0.214	0.230
	(0.632)	(0.590)	(0.610)	(0.397)	(0.460)	(0.444)
Age	−0.002	0.001	0.003	0.048***	0.041***	0.043***
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)
Educ: some college	−0.251	−0.302	−0.342	−0.184	−0.160	−0.154
	(0.344)	(0.368)	(0.373)	(0.369)	(0.384)	(0.374)
Educ: coll grad	−0.492	−0.487	−0.459	−0.359	−0.218	−0.323
	(0.408)	(0.422)	(0.425)	(0.435)	(0.431)	(0.434)
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Strong conserv	1.655***		0.388	−1.860***		−1.044
	(0.413)		(0.448)	(0.468)		(0.649)
Lean conserv	0.582*		0.320	−1.243***		−0.585
	(0.342)		(0.393)	(0.387)		(0.401)
Lean liberal	−0.138		0.273	0.572		0.251
	(0.536)		(0.639)	(0.373)		(0.402)
Strong liberal	16.377***		16.014***	0.487		0.418
	(0.434)		(0.767)	(0.330)		(0.400)
Strong Repub		2.661***	2.368***		−2.719***	−2.371***
		(0.550)	(0.579)		(0.636)	(0.676)
Not strong Rep		0.479	0.350		−0.615	−0.490
		(0.402)	(0.461)		(0.526)	(0.516)
Lean Rep		1.211**	1.068*		−0.257	−0.116
		(0.509)	(0.558)		(0.673)	(0.662)
Lean Dem		−0.574	−0.999		1.487***	1.375***
		(0.700)	(0.774)		(0.503)	(0.504)
Not strong Dem		−0.264	−0.414		1.918***	1.811***
		(0.503)	(0.536)		(0.530)	(0.559)
Strong Democrat		1.582*	1.064		1.160***	0.968**
		(0.824)	(0.872)		(0.430)	(0.481)
(Intercept)	1.435*	0.934	0.723	−0.309	−0.733	−0.797
	(0.752)	(0.862)	(0.865)	(0.705)	(0.732)	(0.778)
Observations	676	676	676	814	814	814
Akaike Inf. Crit.	514.082	485.841	483.500	575.727	520.364	520.738

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Data from 2019 survey. Models specified using logistic regression.
All variables are dummy variables, except age. Reference category for sex is female; for race/ethnicity, white, non-Hispanic; for education, high school or less; for income, <$35k; for political ideology, moderate; for party identification, pure Independent.

Table 2:

	— Republican: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —			— Democrat: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Male	0.699**	0.436	0.737**	−0.592**	−0.446	−0.409
	(0.315)	(0.308)	(0.336)	(0.272)	(0.287)	(0.286)
Black, non-Hisp	−0.131	0.553	0.384	1.166***	0.748*	0.923**
	(0.972)	(1.004)	(0.949)	(0.396)	(0.417)	(0.394)
Hispanic	−1.441**	−1.728***	−1.597**	0.661	0.894	0.917
	(0.708)	(0.639)	(0.642)	(0.580)	(0.592)	(0.627)
Other race, non-Hisp	−0.152	−0.252	−0.293	2.405**	2.611**	2.671**
	(0.725)	(0.690)	(0.717)	(1.064)	(1.114)	(1.185)
Age	0.011	0.026**	0.020*	0.026***	0.023***	0.026***
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.009)
Educ: some college	−0.470	−0.456	−0.494	−0.611	−0.509	−0.642
	(0.406)	(0.416)	(0.436)	(0.477)	(0.477)	(0.524)
Educ: coll grad	−0.060	0.090	0.239	−0.974*	−0.704	−0.805
	(0.582)	(0.573)	(0.606)	(0.503)	(0.522)	(0.560)
Educ: postgrad	−0.736	−0.965*	−0.890	−0.942*	−0.871*	−1.031*
	(0.552)	(0.559)	(0.586)	(0.517)	(0.511)	(0.557)
Income: $35-75k	−0.189	0.010	−0.079	0.056	−0.019	−0.026
	(0.645)	(0.649)	(0.665)	(0.402)	(0.372)	(0.377)
Income: $75-125k	−0.336	−0.183	−0.219	−0.037	0.009	0.018
	(0.603)	(0.578)	(0.598)	(0.388)	(0.392)	(0.400)
Income: $125k+	−0.679	−0.393	−0.421	0.006	−0.158	−0.129
	(0.644)	(0.660)	(0.680)	(0.429)	(0.411)	(0.411)
Strong conserv	3.367***		2.168***	−0.892		0.023
	(0.635)		(0.658)	(0.593)		(0.845)
Lean conserv	1.171***		1.021**	−0.784		0.218
	(0.379)		(0.424)	(0.506)		(0.620)
Lean liberal	1.486*		1.465*	1.175**		1.025**
	(0.843)		(0.821)	(0.473)		(0.437)
Strong liberal	0.907		0.174	0.596*		0.536
	(0.745)		(0.848)	(0.350)		(0.425)
Strong Repub		3.169***	2.389***		−1.443**	−1.720**
		(0.590)	(0.636)		(0.666)	(0.802)
Not strong Rep		0.398	0.261		−0.637	−0.662
		(0.417)	(0.444)		(0.554)	(0.585)
Lean Rep		1.634***	1.377**		−1.352**	−1.405**
		(0.579)	(0.634)		(0.567)	(0.597)
Lean Dem		0.936	1.084		2.203***	2.029***
		(1.094)	(1.077)		(0.671)	(0.678)
Not strong Dem		0.388	0.588		0.989**	0.733
		(0.548)	(0.572)		(0.451)	(0.483)
Strong Democrat		1.172	1.225		0.934**	0.569
		(0.918)	(1.053)		(0.394)	(0.456)
(Intercept)	1.085	0.114	−0.201	1.514**	1.207*	1.033
	(0.955)	(1.092)	(1.091)	(0.643)	(0.684)	(0.684)
Observations	757	757	757	949	949	949
Akaike Inf. Crit.	446.006	441.749	430.644	549.132	516.604	525.161

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Data from 2017 survey. Models specified using logistic regression.
All variables are dummy variables, except age. Reference category for sex is female; for race/ethnicity, white, non-Hispanic; for education, high school or less; for income, <$35k; for political ideology, moderate; for party identification, pure Independent.

	— Republican: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —			— Democrat: Remain Loyal vs. Switch —		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Male	0.699**	0.436	0.737**	−0.592**	−0.446	−0.409
	(0.315)	(0.308)	(0.336)	(0.272)	(0.287)	(0.286)
Black, non-Hisp	−0.131	0.553	0.384	1.166***	0.748*	0.923**
	(0.972)	(1.004)	(0.949)	(0.396)	(0.417)	(0.394)
Hispanic	−1.441**	−1.728***	−1.597**	0.661	0.894	0.917
	(0.708)	(0.639)	(0.642)	(0.580)	(0.592)	(0.627)
Other race, non-Hisp	−0.152	−0.252	−0.293	2.405**	2.611**	2.671**
	(0.725)	(0.690)	(0.717)	(1.064)	(1.114)	(1.185)
Age	0.011	0.026**	0.020*	0.026***	0.023***	0.026***
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.009)
Educ: some college	−0.470	−0.456	−0.494	−0.611	−0.509	−0.642
	(0.406)	(0.416)	(0.436)	(0.477)	(0.477)	(0.524)
Educ: coll grad	−0.060	0.090	0.239	−0.974*	−0.704	−0.805
	(0.582)	(0.573)	(0.606)	(0.503)	(0.522)	(0.560)
Educ: postgrad	−0.736	−0.965*	−0.890	−0.942*	−0.871*	−1.031*
	(0.552)	(0.559)	(0.586)	(0.517)	(0.511)	(0.557)
Income: $35-75k	−0.189	0.010	−0.079	0.056	−0.019	−0.026
	(0.645)	(0.649)	(0.665)	(0.402)	(0.372)	(0.377)
Income: $75-125k	−0.336	−0.183	−0.219	−0.037	0.009	0.018
	(0.603)	(0.578)	(0.598)	(0.388)	(0.392)	(0.400)
Income: $125k+	−0.679	−0.393	−0.421	0.006	−0.158	−0.129
	(0.644)	(0.660)	(0.680)	(0.429)	(0.411)	(0.411)
Strong conserv	3.367***		2.168***	−0.892		0.023
	(0.635)		(0.658)	(0.593)		(0.845)
Lean conserv	1.171***		1.021**	−0.784		0.218
	(0.379)		(0.424)	(0.506)		(0.620)
Lean liberal	1.486*		1.465*	1.175**		1.025**
	(0.843)		(0.821)	(0.473)		(0.437)
Strong liberal	0.907		0.174	0.596*		0.536
	(0.745)		(0.848)	(0.350)		(0.425)
Strong Repub		3.169***	2.389***		−1.443**	−1.720**
		(0.590)	(0.636)		(0.666)	(0.802)
Not strong Rep		0.398	0.261		−0.637	−0.662
		(0.417)	(0.444)		(0.554)	(0.585)
Lean Rep		1.634***	1.377**		−1.352**	−1.405**
		(0.579)	(0.634)		(0.567)	(0.597)
Lean Dem		0.936	1.084		2.203***	2.029***
		(1.094)	(1.077)		(0.671)	(0.678)
Not strong Dem		0.388	0.588		0.989**	0.733
		(0.548)	(0.572)		(0.451)	(0.483)
Strong Democrat		1.172	1.225		0.934**	0.569
		(0.918)	(1.053)		(0.394)	(0.456)
(Intercept)	1.085	0.114	−0.201	1.514**	1.207*	1.033
	(0.955)	(1.092)	(1.091)	(0.643)	(0.684)	(0.684)
Observations	757	757	757	949	949	949
Akaike Inf. Crit.	446.006	441.749	430.644	549.132	516.604	525.161

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