Table 1. Fatal crush events worldwide from 1900 through 2017.

Reported Deaths on Wikipedia	Deaths Used in Analysis	Date	Name	Country	Place	Reason for Gathering	Setting	Source
115	115	9/19/1902	Shiloh Baptist Church disaster	United States	Birmingham, Alabama	religious	religious building	(″Hundred″)
602	301	12/30/1903	Iroquois Theatre Fire	United States	Chicago, Illinois	theater	theater	(″Over")
16	16	1/11/1908	Barnsley Public Hall Disaster	United Kingdom	Barnsley, South Yorkshire	theater	building	(“The Day”; “16 Children”)
175	88	3/4/1908	Collinwood school fire	United States	Collinwood, Ohio	education	school	(“165 Children”)
73	73	12/24/1913	Italian Hall Disaster *or* 1913 Massacre	United States	Calumet, Michigan	party	building	(Heimo, 2017; “Xmas-Tree”)
0	25	10/19/1924	unnamed	Greece	Athens	theater	theater	(“25 killed”)
0	2	5/19/1929	unnamed	United States	Yankee Stadium, NY	sports	stadium	(“34 Claims”; “Sue”; “Clears”; “Two”)
71	71	12/31/1929	Akashi pedestrian bridge accident	United Kingdom	Paisley, Renfrewshire	theater	theater	(“Children”)
0	9	9/30/1933	unnamed	Romania	Poradin Synagogue	religious	religious building	(“9 Die”)
0	3	12/8/1933	unnamed	Romania	Csikcsicso	lecture	building	(“Tear”)

0	7	12/24/1933	unnamed	Philippines	Manila	religious	religious building	(“7 Filipinos”)
76	76	1/8/1934	Kyoto Railroad Station Tragedy	Japan	Kyōto Station	farewell to troops	public transportation	(“76 Japanese”)
354	354	10/23/1942	Galleria delle Grazie tragedy	Italy	Genoa	seek air-raid shelter	public transportation	(“1942”)
173	173	3/3/1943	Bethnal Green Tube Disaster	United Kingdom	London	seek air-raid shelter	public transportation	(“The Bethnal”)
168	84	6/6/1944	Hartford circus fire	United States	Hartford, Connecticut	circus	circus	(“Youth”; “139 Lives”)
33	33	3/9/1946	Burnden Park disaster	United Kingdom	Bolton	sports	park	(“33 British”)
53	53	4/9/1952	unnamed	Venezuela	Caracas	religious	religious building	(“44 Killed”; “Caracas”)
500–800	650	2/3/1954	1954 Kumbh Mela stampede	India	Kumbh Mela, Allahabad	religious	outdoors	(Rahman, 2003; “Stampede at Rites”)
124	124	1/1/1956	unnamed	Japan	Yahiko	religious	religious grounds	(“Death”, “112 Japanese”)
328	328	5/24/1964	Estadio Nacional disaster	Peru	Estadio Nacional de Lima	sports	stadium	(Edwards, 2014)
71	71	6/23/1968	Puerta 12 Tragedy	Argentina	El Monumental Stadium, Buenos Aires	sports	stadium	(“Stadium”)
66	66	1/2/1971	Second Ibrox Disaster	United Kingdom	Ibrox Stadium, Glasgow	sports	stadium	(“66 killed”)

11	11	12/3/1979	1979 The Who concert disaster	United States	Riverfront Coliseum, Cincinnati	concert	stadium	(“11 Killed”)
0	22	11/19/1982	unnamed	Columbia	Cali	sports	stadium	(“22 Fans “)
66	66	10/20/1982	Luzhniki disaster	Russia, USSR	Luzhniki Stadium, Moscow	sports	stadium	(Riorda, 2008; “20 Dead”)
0	53	8/14/1983	unnamed	India	Naina Devi temple, Himachai Pradesh	market	outdoors	(Timmons & Kumar, 2008; Bhatt & Bhargava, 2006)
39	39	5/29/1985	Heysel Stadium disaster	Belgium	Heysel Stadium, Brussels	sports	stadium	(Mullen, 2015; “Riot”)
0	50	1986	unnamed	India	Haridwar	religious	building	(“Arson”)
28	28	12/26/1987	unnamed	China	Chengguan Primary School, Shanyang County	education	school	(“28 Chinese”)
93	93	3/13/1988	Kathmandu stadium disaster	Nepal	Dasarath Rangasala Stadium	sports	stadium	(“93 Killed”)
2	2	8/20/1988	unnamed	United Kingdom	Donington Park	concert	music festival	(Mercury, 2012)
96	96	4/15/1989	Hillsborough disaster	United Kingdom	Hillsborough Stadium, Sheffield	sports	stadium	(Sawer, 2017; “93 are”)
1,426	1,426	7/2/1990	1990 Mecca tunnel tragedy	Saudi Arabia	Mina, Mecca	religion	public transportation	(Ibrahim, 1990)

40	40	1/13/1991	Orkney Stadium Disaster	South Africa	Oppenheimer Stadium, Orkney	sports	stadium	(“40 are”)
3	3	1/18/1991	AC/DC Concert Deaths	United States	Salt Palace (arena), SLC	concert	stadium	(“3 Fans”)
42	41	2/13/1991	unnamed	Mexico	Sanctuary of our Lord of Chalma	religious	religious building	(“41 Mexicans”)
105	105	9/24/1991	1991 Taiyuan stampede	China	Yingze Park, Jikong Bridge, Shanxi Province	festival	street / bridge	(Taiyuan, 2011)
9	9	12/28/1991	unnamed	United States	City College New York	sports	building	(“City”;”6 at”)
21	21	1/1/1993	Lan Kwai Fong disaster	British Hong Kong	Lan Kwai Fong, Hong Kong	party	street /bridge	(“Leung, 1996; “20 Killed”)
270	270	5/23/1994	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Jamarat Bridge, Mina, Mecca	religious	street / bridge	(Hearst, 2001; “270 Died”)
113	113	11/23/1994	1994 Gowari stampede	India	Nagpur, Maharashtra	protest	street / bridge	(Koppikar, 1994)
83	83	10/16/1996	The October 16 disaster	Guatemala	Estadio Mateo Flores, Guatemala City	sports	stadium	(“83 Die”)
118	118	4/9/1998	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Jamarat Bridge, Mina, Mecca	religion	street /bridge	(Hearst, 2001; “100 Haj”)
53	51	1/15/1999	1999 Sabarimala stampede	India	Sabarimalashrine, Kerala	religious	outdoors	(“Stampede in”; “World”)

53	54	5/30/1999	Nyamiha stampede	Belarus	Nemiga metro station, Minsk	concert	public transportation	(Gorbachev, 2009; “Deadly Stampede”; “Belarus”
6	6	12/4/1999	"Air & Style" crowd crush	Austria	Bergisel stadium in Innsbruck	concert	stadium	(“Five”)
9	9	6/30/2000	Roskilde Festival disaster	Denmark	Roskilde	concert	music festival	(Fricke, 2000)
35	35	3/5/2001	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Jamarat Bridge, Mina, Mecca	religious	street / bridge	(“Lessons”; “35 Killed”)
43	43	4/11/2001	Ellis Park Stadium disaster	South Africa	Johannesburg, South Africa	sports	stadium	(“Forty-three”; “Families”)
127	127	5/9/2001	unnamed	Ghana	Accra sports stadium	sports	stadium	(Mensah, 2013)
11	11	7/21/2001	Akashi pedestrian bridge accident	Japan	Akashi, Hyōgo	religious	public transportation	(“Ex-cop”)
7	7	12/21/2001	Sofia Disco Tragedy	Bulgaria	Sofia	party	disco / club	(“Seven”)
14	14	2/11/2003	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Jamarat Bridge, Mina, Mecca	religious	street / bridge	(“14 Killed”)
21	21	2/17/2003	unnamed	United States	E2 nightclub, Chicago, Illinois	party	disco/club	(“Community”)
100	50	2/20/2003	the station nightclub fire	United States	Warwick, Rhode Island	party	disco/club	(Belluck & VonZielbauer, 2003; “Rhode”)

0	39	8/27/2003	banks of a holy river	India	175 km NE Mumbai	religious	outdoors	(Rahman, 2003)
251	251	2/1/2004	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Jamarat Bridge, Mina, Mecca	religious	street / bridge	(Rogers, 2007)
37	37	2/5/2004	Beijing Lantern Festival Stampede	China	Beijing, China	festival	park	(“37 Killed”)
21	21	4/12/2004	Saree Stampede	India	Lucknow, India	distribution	park	(“Stampede for”)
3	3	9/1/2004	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	IKEA	distribution	building	(“Three Die”)
291	291	1/25/2005	Mandhar Devi Temple Stampede	India	Maharashtra, India	religious	street / bridge	(“Arson”; Deshpande, 2009)
953	953	8/31/2005	2005 Al-Aaimmah bridge stampede	Iraq	Al-Aaimmah bridge, Baghdad	religious	street / bridge	(“Baghdad’s”)
42	42	12/18/2005	2005 December Chennai stampede	India	Chennai, India	distribution	school	(“42 Killed”)
345	345	1/12/2006	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Jamarat Bridge, Mina, Mecca	religious	street / bridge	(Rogers, 2007; Oliver, 2006)
78	78	2/4/2006	PhilSports Arena Stampede	Philippines	PhilSports Arena	sports	stadium	(“Manila”)
0	4	11/1/2006	unnamed	India	Jagannath temple, Orissa	religious	religious building	(Satapathy & Mohapatra, 2006;

								"Deadly Temple")
51	51	9/12/2006	unnamed	Yemen	Ibb Governorate	political rally	stadium	(Fattah, 2006)
12	12	6/2/2007	unnamed	Zambia	Chililabombwe; Lusaka stadium	sports	stadium	(Shacinda, 2007; Al Chukwuma, 2014)
14	14	10/3/2007	unnamed	India	Mughalsarai railway station	transit	public transportation	(Razdan, 2007)
6	0	10/5/2007	unnamed	North Korea	Sunchon			*
3	3	11/11/2007	unnamed	China	Carrefour Supermarket, Chongquing	distribution	building	(Buckley, 2007; "3 Dead")
0	6	1/3/2008	Vijayawada Temple Tragedy *or* Kanakadurga Temple Stampede	India	Indrakeeladri hill, Vijayawada City	religious	street / bridge	("6 Killed")
8	8	3/27/2008	unnamed	India	Karila Devi Temple, Madhya Pradesh	religious	religious building	("Temple")
12	12	6/20/2008	unnamed	Mexico	Mexico City	party	disco / club	("12 Killed")
0	12	7/4/2008	Puri Rath Yatra Stampede	India	Jagannath Yatra; Puri, Orissa	religious	religious building	("Temple", "Six Killed")
162	162	8/3/2008	unnamed	India	Naina Devi temple, Himachai Pradesh	religious	religious building	(Timmons & Kumar, 2008; "Following")

11	11	9/14/2008	unnamed	Democratic Republic of Congo	Butembo	sports	stadium	(“Eleven”)
224	224	9/30/2008	Chumunda Devi stampede	India	Jodhpur, Rajastan	religious	religious building	(Parihar, 2008)
20	20	10/2/2008	unnamed	Tanzania	Dance Hall	dance	building	(“Police”)
1	1	11/28/2008	unnamed	United States	Long Island, New York; Wal-Mart store	distribution	building	(“Gould et al., 2008)
19	19	3/29/2009	unnamed	Ivory Coast	Houphouet-Boigny Arena	sports	stadium	(Fofana, 2009)
5	5	9/9/2009	unnamed	India	Delhi	education	school	(Kumar, 2009; Pandey, 2009)
8	8	12/8/2009	unnamed	China	Yucai Middle School	concert	school	(Buckley, 2009)
71	63	3/4/2010	Pratapgarh stampede	India	Kripalu Maharaj ashram, Pratapgarh, Pradesh	religious / distribution	religious building	(“Temple”;Argarwal, 2010)
21	21	7/24/2010	Love Parade Disaster	Germany	Duisburg Love Parade	festival	outdoors	(Helbing & Mukerji, 2012; “Stampede at German”
347	347	11/22/2010	unnamed	Cambodia	Water Palace in Phnom Penh	festival	street / bridge	(Mydans, 2010; CNN Wire Staff, 2010)

102	102	1/15/2011	unnamed	India	Kerala near “imala temple	religious	street / bridge	(McDevitt, 2011; “Sabarimala”
3	3	1/15/2011	unnamed	Hungary	Budapest; West Balkans discotheque	party	disco / club	(“Three Dead”)
2	2	10/19/2011	unnamed	United Kingdom	Northampton; nightclub	party	disco / club	(Carter, 2011)
16	20	11/8/2011	unnamed	India	Haridwar	religion	outdoors	(“India”, “Haridwar”)
74	74	2/1/2012	unnamed	Egypt	Port Said; Al Masry Club Stadium	sports	stadium	(“Egypt”)
3	3	3/18/2012	unnamed	Egypt	Cairo	religion	street / bridge	(Fahmy, 2012)
5	5	11/1/2012	unnamed	Spain	Madrid	party	building	(Straus, 2012; “15 People”)
60	60	1/1/2013	unnamed	Ivory Coast	Abidjan; Stade Felix Houphouet-Boigny	festival	stadium	(Coulibaly & Amontchi, 2013; “Ivory”)
10	10	1/1/2013	unnamed	Angola	Luanda	religious	stadium	(“Reports”)
242	241; 121	1/27/2013	Kiss Nightclub Fire	Brazil	Santa Maria nightclub	party	disco / club	(“Young”, Xerxenesky, 2013)
36	36	2/10/2013	unnamed	India	Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh	religion	outdoors	(Vyawahare et al., 2013; Bearak, 2015)
115	115	10/13/2013	unnamed	India	Datia District, Madhya Pradesh	religious	religious building	(Barry, 2013; Naveen & Singh, 2013)
16-24	10	5/15/2014	unnamed	Nigeria	Abuja	job recruitment	stadium	(Anugwara, 2014; Eboh, 2016;

0	3	5/15/2014	unnamed	Nigeria	Minna	job recruitment	stadium	(Anugwara, 2014)
0	4	5/15/2014	unnamed	Nigeria	Benin	job recruitment	stadium	(Anugwara, 2014)
0	2	5/15/2014	unnamed	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	job recruitment	stadium	(Anugwara, 2014)
32	32	10/3/2014	unnamed	India	Patna	religious	stadium	(“32 Dead”; “Dusshehra”
7	7	10/10/2014	unnamed	Pakistan	Multan	political rally	stadium	(“Political”)
11	11	11/21/2014	Kwekwe stadium stampede	Zimbabwe	Kwekwe	religious	stadium	(Dzirutwe, 2014)
36	36	12/31/2014	unnamed	China	Shanghai	festival	outdoors	(Ramzy, 2015;Mullen & Smith-Spark, 2015)
28	28	2/8/2015	unnamed	Egypt	Cairo	sports	stadium	(Kirkpatrick & Thomas, 2015; Mostafa, 2015)
16	16	2/17/2015	unnamed	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	festival	street / bridge	(Paultre & Archibold, 2015)
23	23	7/9/2015	unnamed	Bangladesh	Mymensingh	distribution	building	(Orisma, 2015)
27	27	7/14/2015	unnamed	India	Andhra Pradesh	religious	outdoors	(Bearak, 2015)
0	2	7/18/2015	unnamed	India	Siliguri, West Bengal	religious	outdoors	(Young, 2015)
2262	2411	9/24/2015	unnamed	Saudi Arabia	Mina	religious	street / bridge	(Gladston, 2015)
3	3	10/14/2015	unnamed	Poland	Bydgoszcz	education	building	(“Anniversary”)

12	9	10/25/2015	unnamed	Afghanistan	Taloqan	education	building	(Mashal & Masood, 2015)
52-300	176	10/2/2016	unnamed	Ethiopia	Bishoftu town, Oromia region	political protest	outdoors	("Ethiopia"; Gaffey, 2017)
17	17	2/10/2017	unnamed	Angola	Uige Estadio 4 de Janeiro	sports	stadium	(Brocchetto & Slmasy, 2017)
8	8	3/6/2017	unnamed	Zambia	Lusaka	distribution	outdoors	("8 Killed")
4	4	5/28/2017	unnamed	Honduras	Estadio Nacional in Tegucigalpa	sports	stadium	(Grez, 2017)
1	1	6/3/2017	unnamed	Italy	Turin	sports	stadium	("Fan"; "Eight Arrested")
8	8	7/6/2017	unnamed	Malawi	Bingu National Stadium in Lilongwe	festival	stadium	(Chopra, 2017)
8	8	7/15/2017	unnamed	Senegal	Demba Deio stadium in Dakar	sports	stadium	("Eight Dead")
2	2	7/29/2017	unnamed	South Africa	First National Bank Stadium in Nasrec	sports	stadium	(Stoddard & Gleason, 2017)
22	22	9/29/2017	unnamed	India	Mumbai	commute	street / bridge	(Kumar, 2017)
15	15	11/20/2017	unnamed	Morocco	Sidi Boulaalam	distribution	stadium	(Alami, 2017)

* This event was not included in the analysis; no supporting references could be located.

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