U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Fiscal Year 2020 Segregation Metrics

DMC Quarterly Meeting

December 2020

Key Takeaways

- Detainees serving one or more days in the Special Management Unit (SMU) **increased** by **10.9%;** from 3,294 in FY19 to 3,654 in FY20.
- COVID-19 directly impacted medical placements during FY20.
  - Placements for medical reasons **increased** by **262.6%,** from 230 in FY19 to 834 in FY20.
- The Average Length of Stay for all detainees spending one or more days in the SMU **decreased** by **8.9 days (21.6%);** from 41.2 days in FY19 to 32.3 days in FY20.
- The Average Daily Population (ADP) in Segregation **decreased** by **7.5%**; from 288.1 in FY19 to 266.4 in FY20.
- Placements into the SMU of detainees with one or more special vulnerabilities **increased** by **14.9%**.
  - Placements of detainees who identify as Transgender into the SMU **decreased** by **50.5%** in FY20 (47) from FY19 (95).

Updates and Improvements

- There are two ongoing audits/investigations of ERO's management of Segregation: CRCL and OIG. The Segregation team has provided in-depth briefings on ERO's policy, operations, and the SRMS data system.
- Currently updating the Segregation placement reasons in SRMS to simplify data entry and improve reporting.
- Translated Forms I-883 (disciplinary seg order) and I-887 (disciplinary seg review) into Spanish.
- Currently developing requirements for a new compliance tracking report to quickly and efficiently identify missing or non-compliant entries into SRMS.
- Exploring whether we can enable SRMS to query EID when a person's A# is entered and auto-populate select fields directly from EID into SRMS.

Data Sources and Definitions

- Data was extracted:
  - From the Segregation Review Management System (SRMS) on November 20, 2020
  - From IIDS on November 25, 2020
- The reporting period for this report is from October 1, 2019 – September 30, 2020
- Data includes all detainees who spent one or more days in Segregation during the reporting period
- The average daily population (ADP) for Segregation was generated by dividing the numbers of days each individual detainee spent in Segregation by the number of days in the reporting period (365)

For Official Use Only (FOUO) - Deliberative

Stays in Segregation by Type

Placement Type	Placements	% of Total Placements	ADSP* By Placement Type	% of ADSP
Disciplinary	**1460**	**40.0%**	**94.2**	**35.4%**
Administrative	**2194**	**60.0%**	**172.2**	**64.6%**
Facility-Initiated	**1676**	**45.9%**	**96.4**	**36.2%**
Detainee Request	**492**	**13.5%**	**74.9**	**28.1%**
Protective Custody	**353**	**9.7%**	**42.8**	**16.1%**
Protective Custody: Other Detainee Safety	239	6.5%	24.0	9.0%
Protective Custody: Criminal Offense (i.e. Sex Offender)	50	1.4%	9.3	3.5%
Protective Custody: Gang Status (Protective Custody Only)	36	1.0%	6.9	2.6%
Protective Custody: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender (LGBT)	19	0.5%	1.8	0.7%
Protective Custody: Victim of Sexual Assault	6	0.2%	0.5	0.2%
Protective Custody: Special Vulnerability Other	3	0.1%	0.3	0.1%
Facility Security Threat	**279**	**7.6%**	**41.3**	**15.5%**
Facility Security Threat: Violent or Disruptive Behavior	156	4.3%	25.7	9.7%
Facility Initiated: Other	62	1.7%	8.5	3.2%
Facility Security Threat: Other	31	0.8%	2.6	1.0%
Facility Security Threat: Gang Member Status (Not Protective Custody)	26	0.7%	3.6	1.4%
Facility Security Threat: Due to Seriousness of Criminal Conviction	4	0.1%	0.9	0.3%
Medical	**836**	**22.9%**	**31.1**	**11.7%**
Medical: Observation	612	16.7%	22.7	8.5%
Medical: Other Infectious Disease	136	3.7%	5.5	2.1%
Medical: Segregation Unit	67	1.8%	2.1	0.8%
Medical: Other	13	0.4%	0.3	0.1%
Medical: Detox/Withdrawal Observation	3	0.1%	0.1	0.0%
Medical: Tuberculosis	3	0.1%	0.1	0.1%
Medical: Disabled or Infirm	2	0.1%	0.2	0.1%
Detainee Request: Other	**163**	**4.5%**	**31.2**	**11.7%**
Suicide Risk Placement	**137**	**3.7%**	**3.7**	**1.4%**
Hunger Strike	**130**	**3.6%**	**4.3**	**1.6%**
Pending Investigation of Disciplinary Violation	**112**	**3.1%**	**3.1**	**1.2%**
Other: Unique Reason Not Listed (Explain in Comments)	**86**	**2.4%**	**8.6**	**3.2%**
Other	**41**	**1.1%**	**3.2**	**1.2%**
Mental Illness: Observation	**35**	**1.0%**	**1.6**	**0.6%**
Other: Pending General Population Bedspace Availability	**14**	**0.4%**	**0.7**	**0.3%**
Mental Illness	**8**	**0.2%**	**0.7**	**0.2%**
Total	**3654**	**100.0%**	**266.4**	**100.0%**
Percent of ADSP Against total FY20 ADP			**0.8%**	

This represents a 10.9% increase from FY19 (3,294).

Data includes all detainees who spent one or more days in a Special Management Unit, reported to SRMS, during FY2020.

*ADSP is the Average Daily Segregation Population and is calculated as the Segregation Length of Stay for individual detainees divided by the total number of days in the reporting period.

Average Length of Stay by Placement Type

Placement Reason	Average LOS	Avg. LOS > 14 Days
Disciplinary	**25.7**	**29.1**
Administrative	**36.6**	**52.0**
Protective Custody	**68.8**	**77.8**
Protective Custody: Other Detainee Safety	70.0	80.0
Protective Custody: Criminal Offense (i.e. Sex Offender)	96.4	102.0
Protective Custody: Gang Status (Protective Custody Only)	96.3	99.0
Protective Custody: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender (LGBT)	44.3	54.6
Protective Custody: Victim of Sexual Assault	32.2	57.0
Protective Custody: Special Vulnerability Other	74.0	74.0
Facility Security Threat	**69.9**	**83.4**
Facility Security Threat: Violent or Disruptive Behavior	70.6	77.4
Facility Initiated: Other	54.3	64.4
Facility Security Threat: Other	47.3	59.2
Facility Security Threat: Gang Member Status (Not Protective Custody)	75.2	83.8
Facility Security Threat: Due to Seriousness of Criminal Conviction	102.0	132.0
Medical	**15.3**	**23.0**
Medical: Observation	14.8	19.1
Medical: Other Infectious Disease	14.8	21.3
Medical: Segregation Unit	11.7	15.9
Medical: Other	8.0	27.0
Medical: Detox/Withdrawal Observation	13.3	29.0
Medical: Tuberculosis	16.7	21.0
Medical: Disabled or Infirm	27.5	27.5
Detainee Request: Other	**76.4**	**89.8**
Suicide Risk Placement	**10.6**	**26.5**
Hunger Strike	**12.5**	**30.3**
Pending Investigation of Disciplinary Violation	**10.7**	**27.8**
Other: Unique Reason Not Listed (Explain in Comments)	**41.5**	**41.8**
Other	**54.0**	**62.2**
Mental Illness: Observation	**18.0**	**28.9**
Other: Pending General Population Bedspace Availability	**24.1**	**25.1**
Mental Illness	**44.0**	**49.1**
Totals	**32.3**	**41.6**

This represents a decrease of 8.9 days (21.6%) from FY19.

For Official Use Only (FOUO) - Deliberative

Medical/Mental Illness and Disability Placements

Placement Type	Mental Illness	Mental Illness ADP	Serious Medical Illness	Medical ADP	Serious Disability	Serious Disability ADP
Disciplinary	308	13.4	18	0.7	11	0.4
Administrative	509	42.4	112	8.6	17	1.2
Detainee Request	140	18.3	16	2.7	3	0.5
Facility-Initiated	369	24.1	96	5.9	14	0.7
Totals	**817**	**27.9**	**130**	**4.6**	**28**	**0.8**
% of Total SMU Population	**22.4%**	**10.5%**	**3.6%**	**1.7%**	**0.8%**	**0.3%**

Per the Segregation Directive:

- Field Office Directors are responsible for ensuring that placement of detainees with special vulnerabilities in segregation is only used as a last resort and when no other viable housing options exist.
- IHSC is responsible for evaluating the appropriateness of the placement and ensure appropriate health care is provided.
- Detainees shall be removed from segregation if IHSC determines that the segregation placement has resulted in the deterioration of the detainee's medical or mental health.

Segregation Placements by Threat Level

	Placements By Threat Level				
ICE Threat Level Categories	**Total Placements**	**Admin.**	**Disc.**	**% Admin.**	**% Disc.**
Criminal	2446	1437	1009	58.7%	41.3%
ICE Threat Level 1	1476	860	616	58.3%	41.7%
ICE Threat Level 2	524	302	222	57.6%	42.4%
ICE Threat Level 3	446	275	171	61.7%	38.3%
Non Criminal	1208	757	451	62.7%	37.3%
Total	**3654**	**2194**	**1460**	**60.0%**	**40.0%**

60% of all SMU placements were Administrative compared to 40% Disciplinary.

	ADP By Threat Level						% of ICE Population	
ICE Threat Level Categories	**Total ADP**	**Self Requested**	**Admin**	**Disc.**	**% Admin.**	**% Disc.**	**% Total**	**% Placed in Seg**
Criminal	193.2	60.4	127.3	65.8	65.9%	34.1%	40.1%	1.3%
ICE Threat Level 1	126.4	43.3	86.3	40.1	68.3%	31.7%	17.1%	0.8%
ICE Threat Level 2	36.6	9.3	22.6	14.0	61.8%	38.2%	9.6%	0.3%
ICE Threat Level 3	30.2	7.8	18.4	11.8	61.0%	39.0%	13.3%	0.2%
Non Criminal	73.2	16.3	44.9	28.4	61.3%	38.7%	59.9%	0.6%
Total	**266.4**	**76.7**	**172.2**	**94.2**	**64.6%**	**35.4%**	**100.0%**	**2.0%**

About 28.8% on any given day were self requested.

Segregation Placements by Facility Type

	Placements by Facility Type					FY20 Segregation ADP		Average Length of Stay	
Facility Type	**Total**	**Administrative**	**Disciplinary**	**% Administrative**	**% Disciplinary**	**ADP by Type**	**% ADP by Type**	**Total**	**> 14 Days**
BOP	4	2	2	50.0%	50.0%	0.3	0.1%	30.5	30.5
CDF	707	355	352	50.2%	49.8%	75.6	28.4%	50.4	57.8
IGSA	2569	1631	938	63.5%	36.5%	161.0	60.4%	26.6	34.6
SPC	259	140	119	54.1%	45.9%	20.0	7.5%	34.3	57.7
USMS IGA	113	66	47	58.4%	41.6%	9.3	3.5%	41.9	51.0
Other	2	0	2	0.0%	100.0%	0.1	0.0%	15.0	15.0
Totals	**3654**	**2194**	**1460**	**60.0%**	**40.0%**	**266.4**	**100.0%**	**32.3**	**41.6**

88.8% of the FY20 Segregation ADP were in IGSA (60.4%) or CDF (28.4%) facilities.

Segregation Placements by ICE Standard

About 79% of the Segregation placements occurred in PBNDS 2011 facilities.

	Placements by Standard					FY20 Segregation ADP		Average Length of Stay	
Standard Type	Total	Administrative	Disciplinary	% Administrative	% Disciplinary	ADP by Type	% ADP by Type	Total	> 14 Days
NDS*	476	308	168	64.7%	35.3%	28.4	10.7%	25.1	32.7
PBNDS 2008	285	136	149	47.7%	52.3%	21.1	7.9%	32.6	41.7
PBNDS 2011	2893	1750	1143	60.5%	39.5%	216.9	81.4%	33.4	43.0
Totals	**3654**	**2194**	**1460**	**60.0%**	**40.0%**	**266.4**	**100.0%**	**32.3**	**41.6**

*Facilities under the NDS standards migrated from NDS 2000 to NDS 2019 during FY20. Placements include a total count including both NDS 2000 and 2019.

Segregation ADP and ALOS by Facility

Facility	Placements	Segregation ADP	Facility ADP	Segregation ADP as a % of Facility ADP	Total LOS	LOS > 14
ADELANTO ICE PROCESSING CENTER	630	28.7	1291.4	2.2%	22.7	22.7
MONTGOMERY ICE PROCESSING CENTER	164	16.2	626.1	2.6%	24.0	40.6
ELOY FEDERAL CONTRACT FACILITY	301	15.6	1009.6	1.5%	28.0	28.0
IMPERIAL REGIONAL DETENTION FACILITY	88	15.2	495.9	3.1%	25.4	36.1
OTAY MESA DETENTION CENTER (SAN DIEGO CDF)	167	12.6	725.7	1.7%	30.0	30.0
IMMIGRATION CENTERS OF AMERICA FARMVILLE	136	12.3	485.2	2.5%	21.4	22.2
SOUTH TEXAS ICE PROCESSING CENTER	118	11.6	1076.0	1.1%	21.7	28.5
TACOMA ICE PROCESSING CENTER (NORTHWEST DET (	70	11.4	739.3	1.5%	30.5	30.5
STEWART DETENTION CENTER	206	10.4	1351.8	0.8%	7.0	0.0
LASALLE ICE PROCESSING CENTER (JENA)	87	9.8	943.6	1.0%	37.8	38.6
BUFFALO (BATAVIA) SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER	127	9.7	368.7	2.6%	35.8	84.0
CAROLINE DETENTION FACILITY	77	9.3	225.7	4.1%	51.5	51.5
WINN CORRECTIONAL CENTER	117	8.6	1035.1	0.8%	20.7	26.7
YORK COUNTY PRISON	161	7.4	397.2	1.9%	13.7	17.5
DENVER CONTRACT DETENTION FACILITY	63	7.0	462.2	1.5%	47.6	51.5
PIKE COUNTY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY	29	5.4	119.1	4.5%	26.7	26.7
SHERBURNE COUNTY JAIL	146	5.2	212.6	2.5%	45.3	50.4
PRAIRIELAND DETENTION FACILITY	65	4.6	486.2	0.9%	99.2	99.2
LA PALMA CORRECTIONAL CENTER	35	4.1	973.6	0.4%	25.0	38.0
EL PASO SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER	32	3.9	522.3	0.7%	37.4	48.1
BRISTOL COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	37	3.8	115.2	3.3%	27.2	31.4
HENDERSON DETENTION CENTER	26	3.8	181.3	2.1%	81.4	85.9
PINE PRAIRIE ICE PROCESSING CENTER	74	3.7	509.8	0.7%	57.1	60.3
PORT ISABEL	58	2.8	677.9	0.4%	46.5	46.5
KROME NORTH SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER	27	2.6	532.7	0.5%	24.0	24.0
CATAHOULA CORRECTIONAL CENTER	18	2.1	386.7	0.5%	20.3	21.1
HUDSON COUNTY CORRECTIONAL CENTER	25	2.1	191.5	1.1%	31.0	31.0
PLYMOUTH COUNTY CORRECTIONAL FACILITY	23	2.0	221.0	0.9%	54.1	58.9
KANDIYOHI COUNTY JAIL	37	1.9	55.1	3.5%	23.8	29.8
RIVER CORRECTIONAL CENTER	30	1.9	289.6	0.7%	37.0	37.0
GEAUGA COUNTY JAIL	29	1.8	48.0	3.7%	57.0	57.0
CALHOUN COUNTY CORRECTIONAL CENTER	28	1.5	140.2	1.1%	27.7	30.9
LASALLE CORR CTR OLLA	14	1.5	328.1	0.4%	18.4	20.7
BLUEBONNET DETENTION FACILITY	23	1.3	258.3	0.5%	35.9	43.1
ORANGE COUNTY JAIL	4	1.3	100.4	1.3%	22.3	33.4
PULASKI COUNTY JAIL	20	1.3	116.3	1.1%	20.0	20.0
OKMULGEE COUNTY JAIL	4	1.2	177.2	0.7%	44.0	85.0
NORTHEAST OHIO CORRECTIONAL CTR (YOUNGSTOWN	20	1.2	65.6	1.8%	85.8	89.1
IRWIN COUNTY DETENTION CENTER	15	1.2	631.0	0.2%	9.5	16.3
BAKER COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE	20	1.1	234.3	0.5%	19.0	19.0
WORCESTER COUNTY JAIL	14	1.0	80.1	1.3%	31.4	37.6
FLORENCE SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER	15	1.0	262.3	0.4%	81.4	81.4
JACKSON PARISH CORRECTIONAL CENTER	13	1.0	605.2	0.2%	28.0	36.2
WYATT DETENTION CENTER	14	1.0	68.8	1.5%	3.0	29.0
Other*	247	13.2	7612.8	0.2%	35.8	40.2
Grand Total	**3654**	**266.4**	**27436.5**	**1.0%**	**32.3**	**41.6**

*Any Facility with a Segregation ADP between 0 and 1.

The Average Daily Population (ADP) in Segregation **decreased** by **7.5%**; from 288.1 in FY19 to 266.4 in FY20.

Special Vulnerability Placements by Facility

Facility	Placements	Placements With Special Vulnerability	% of Placements with Special Vulnerability
ADELANTO ICE PROCESSING CENTER (CA)	630	547	86.8%
ELOY FEDERAL CONTRACT FACILITY (AZ)	301	244	81.1%
YORK COUNTY PRISON (PA)	161	124	77.0%
BUFFALO (BATAVIA) SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER (NY)	127	95	74.8%
STEWART DETENTION CENTER (GA)	206	89	43.2%
OTAY MESA DETENTION CENTER (SAN DIEGO CDF) (CA)	167	71	42.5%
IMMIGRATION CENTERS OF AMERICA FARMVILLE (VA)	136	63	46.3%
SOUTH TEXAS ICE PROCESSING CENTER (TX)	118	58	49.2%
SHERBURNE COUNTY JAIL (MN)	146	55	37.7%
PORT ISABEL (TX)	58	52	89.7%
PINE PRAIRIE ICE PROCESSING CENTER (LA)	74	38	51.4%
CAROLINE DETENTION FACILITY (VA)	77	29	37.7%
PRAIRIELAND DETENTION FACILITY (TX)	65	27	41.5%
RIVER CORRECTIONAL CENTER	30	25	83.3%
TACOMA ICE PROCESSING CENTER (NORTHWEST DET CTR) (WA)	70	22	31.4%
GEAUGA COUNTY JAIL (OH)	29	21	72.4%
LASALLE ICE PROCESSING CENTER (JENA) (LA)	87	15	17.2%
KANDIYOHI COUNTY (MN)	37	13	35.1%
EL PASO SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER (TX)	32	13	40.6%
HOUSTON CONTRACT DETENTION FACILITY (TX)	13	13	100.0%
CALHOUN COUNTY CORRECTIONAL CENTER (MI)	28	12	42.9%
WINN CORR INSTITUTE	117	10	8.5%
FOLKSTON ICE PROCESSING CENTER (D. RAY JAMES) (GA)	26	10	38.5%
DENVER CONTRACT DETENTION FACILITY (CO)	63	9	14.3%
Lasalle Correctional Center	14	9	64.3%
NORTHEAST OHIO CORRECTIONAL CTR (YOUNGSTOWN CDF) (OH)	20	7	35.0%
FLORENCE SERVICE PROCESSING CENTER (AZ)	15	7	46.7%
IRWIN COUNTY DETENTION CENTER (GA)	15	7	46.7%
IAH SECURE ADULT DETENTION FACILITY (POLK) (TX)	14	7	50.0%
WORCESTER COUNTY JAIL (MD)	14	7	50.0%
MONTGOMERY ICE PROCESSING CENTER	164	6	3.7%
Richwood Correctional Center	11	6	54.5%
SAINT CLAIR COUNTY JAIL (MI)	8	6	75.0%
JACKSON PARISH CORRECTIONAL CENTER	13	5	38.5%
SENECA COUNTY JAIL (OH)	9	5	55.6%
Other*	559	59	10.6%
Grand Total	**3654**	**1786**	**48.9%**

* Any Facility having less than five Segregation placements documented into SRMS.

Placements into the SMU of detainees with one or more special vulnerabilities increased by 14.9% in FY20.