Black British

Individual economic
Collective economic
Neighborhood safety
Collective safety
Cultural

Muslims

Individual economic
Collective economic
Neighborhood safety
Collective safety
Cultural

East Europeans

Individual economic
Collective economic
Neighborhood safety
Collective safety
Cultural

White British

Individual economic
Collective economic
Neighborhood safety
Collective safety
Cultural

-0.3   -0.2   -0.1   0.0   0.1   0.2   0.3   0.4   0.5

Effect of Threat on Group Hostility

● 2011
● 2016