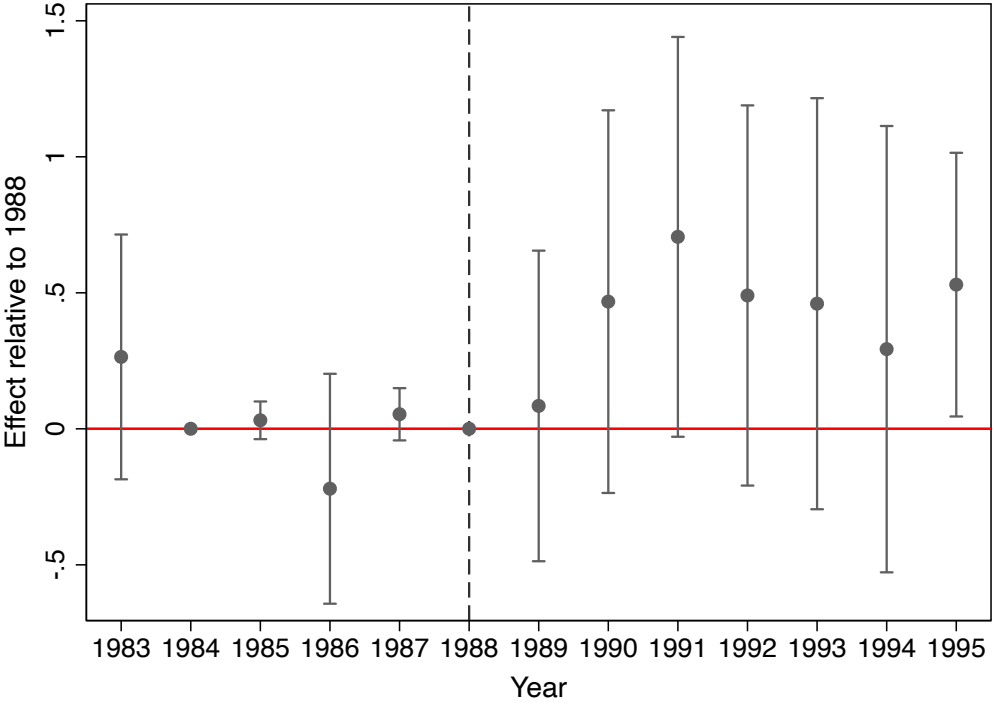
Effect relative to 1988
1.5
1
.5
0
-.5
1983
1984
1985
1986
1987
1988
1989
1990
1991
1992
1993
1994
1995
Year