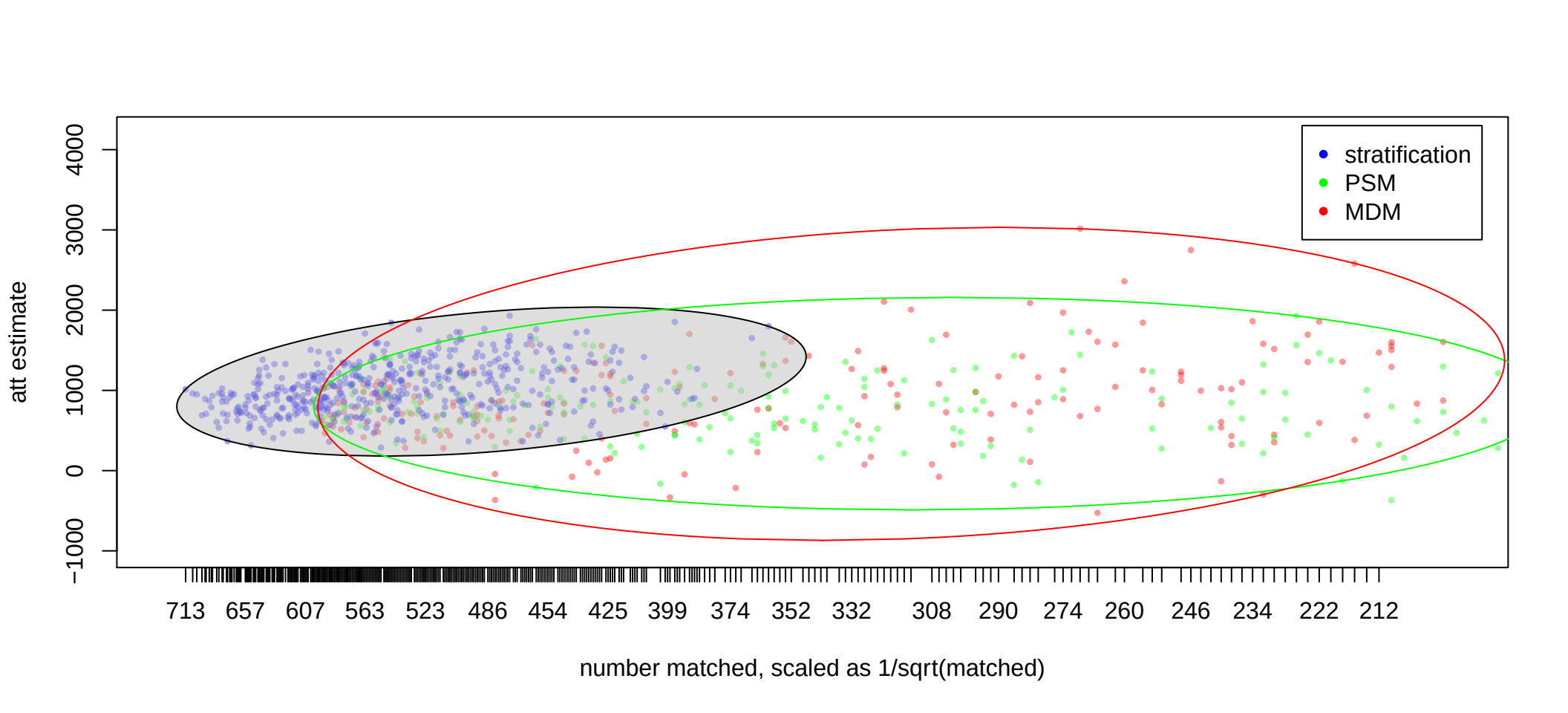
stratification
PSM
MDM
att estimate
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
−1000
713
657
607
563
523
486
454
425
399
374
352
332
308
290
274
260
246
234
222
212
number matched, scaled as 1/sqrt(matched)