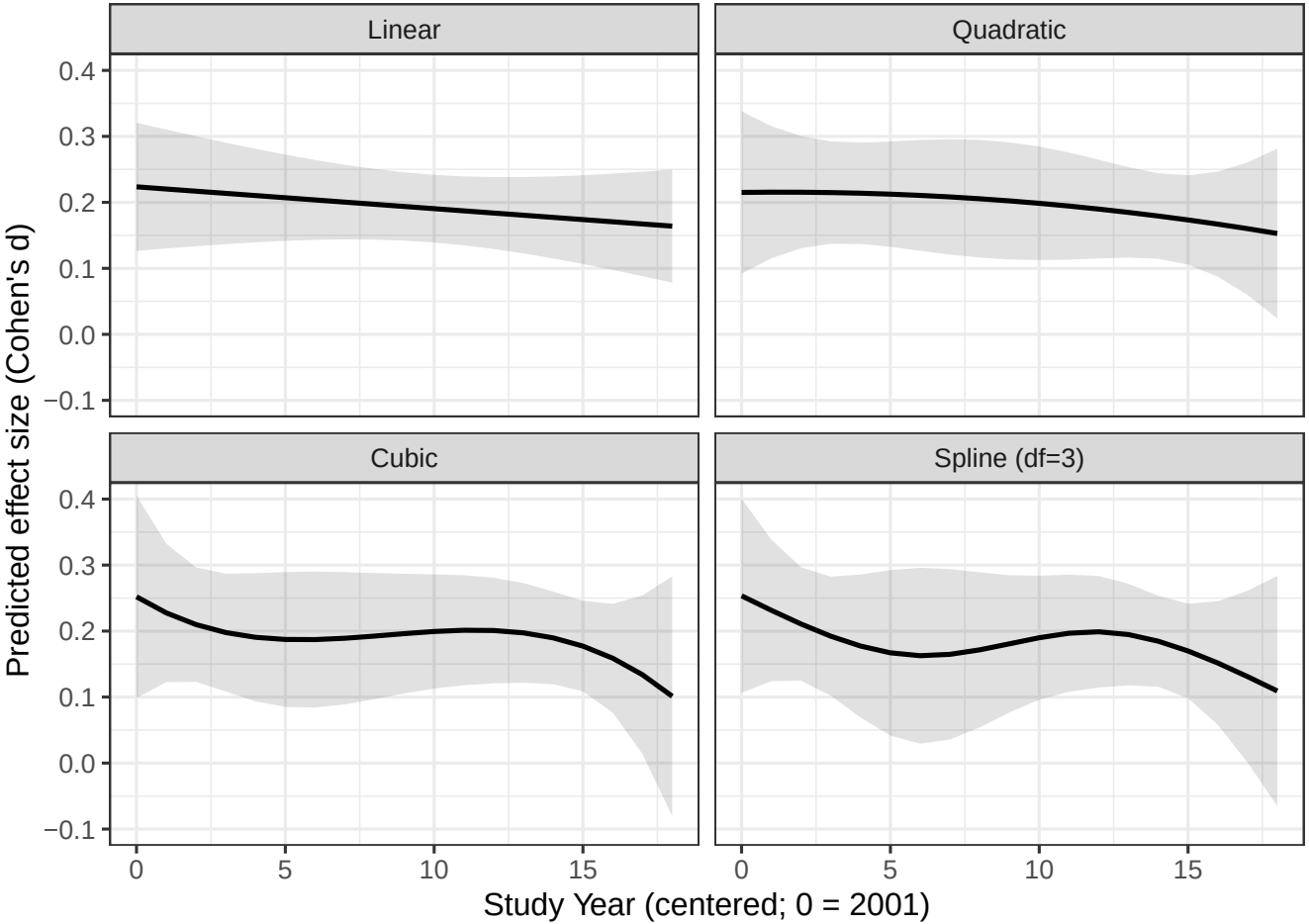
Linear
Quadratic
Cubic
Spline (df=3)
Predicted effect size (Cohen's d)
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0
5
10
15
Study Year (centered; 0 = 2001)