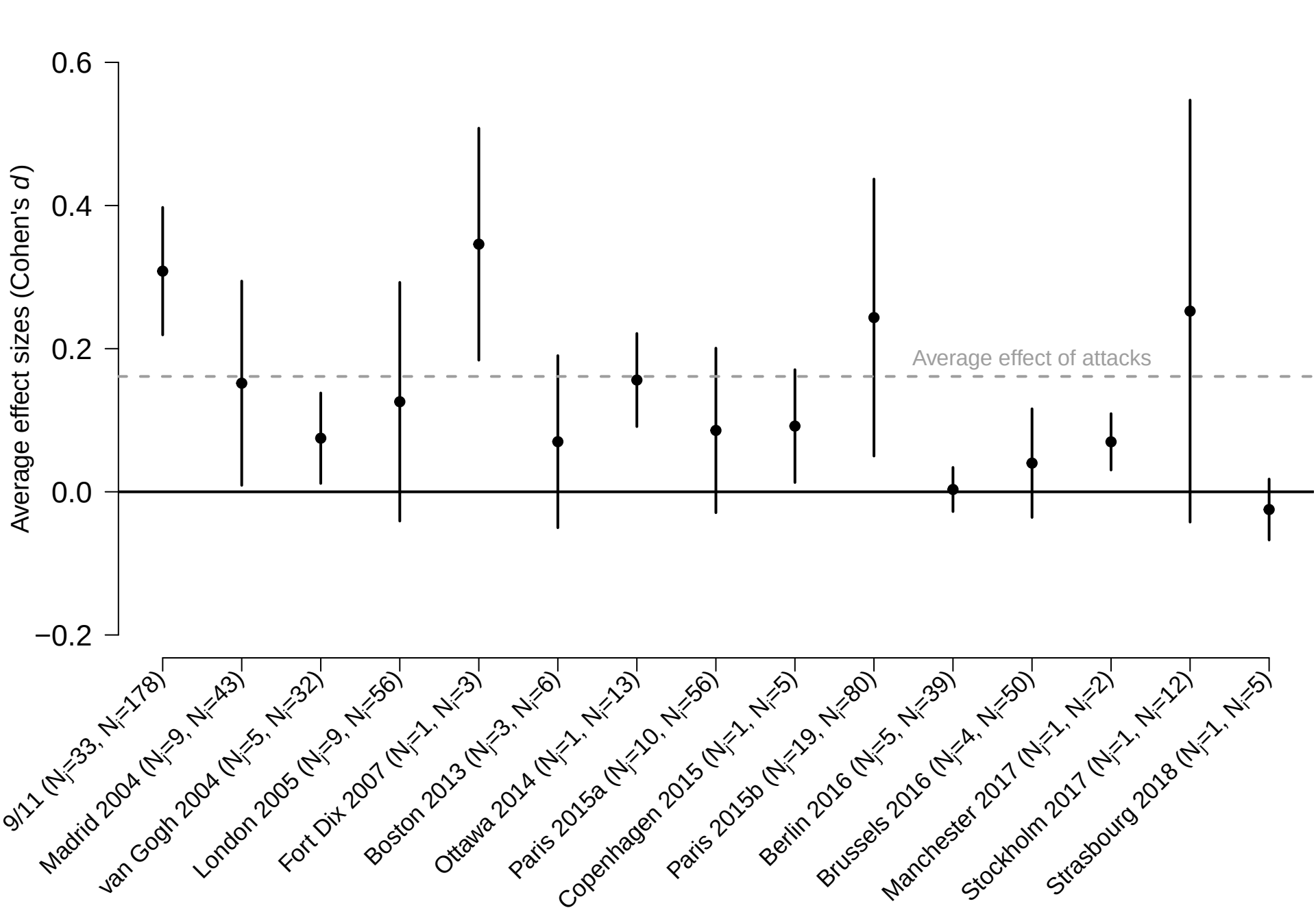
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.2
Average effect sizes (Cohen's d)
Average effect of attacks
9/11 (Nj=33, Ni=178)
Madrid 2004 (Nj=9, Ni=43)
van Gogh 2004 (Nj=5, Ni=32)
London 2005 (Nj=9, Ni=56)
Fort Dix 2007 (Nj=1, Ni=3)
Boston 2013 (Nj=3, Ni=6)
Ottawa 2014 (Nj=1, Ni=13)
Paris 2015a (Nj=10, Ni=56)
Copenhagen 2015 (Nj=1, Ni=5)
Paris 2015b (Nj=19, Ni=80)
Berlin 2016 (Nj=5, Ni=39)
Brussels 2016 (Nj=4, Ni=50)
Manchester 2017 (Nj=1, Ni=2)
Stockholm 2017 (Nj=1, Ni=12)
Strasbourg 2018 (Nj=1, Ni=5)