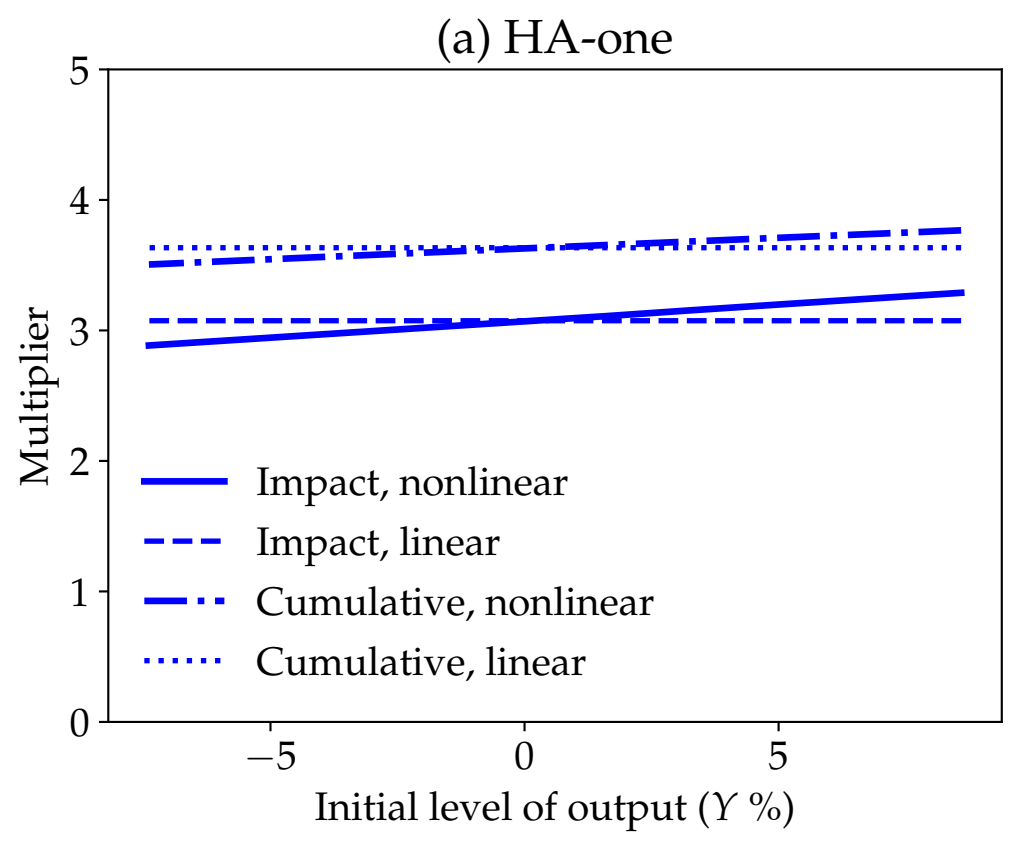
(a) HA-one
Multiplier
Initial level of output (Y %)
Impact, nonlinear
Impact, linear
Cumulative, nonlinear
Cumulative, linear
0
1
2
3
4
5
−5
0
5