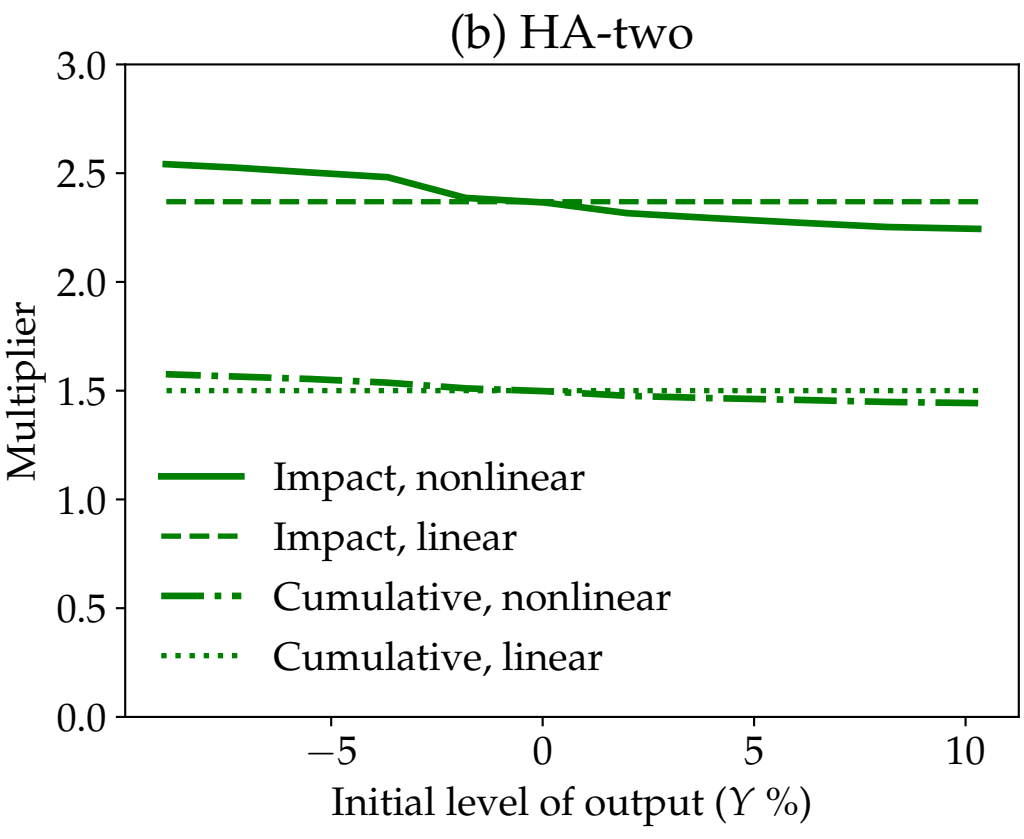
(b) HA-two
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
Multiplier
Impact, nonlinear
Impact, linear
Cumulative, nonlinear
Cumulative, linear
−5
0
5
10
Initial level of output (Y %)