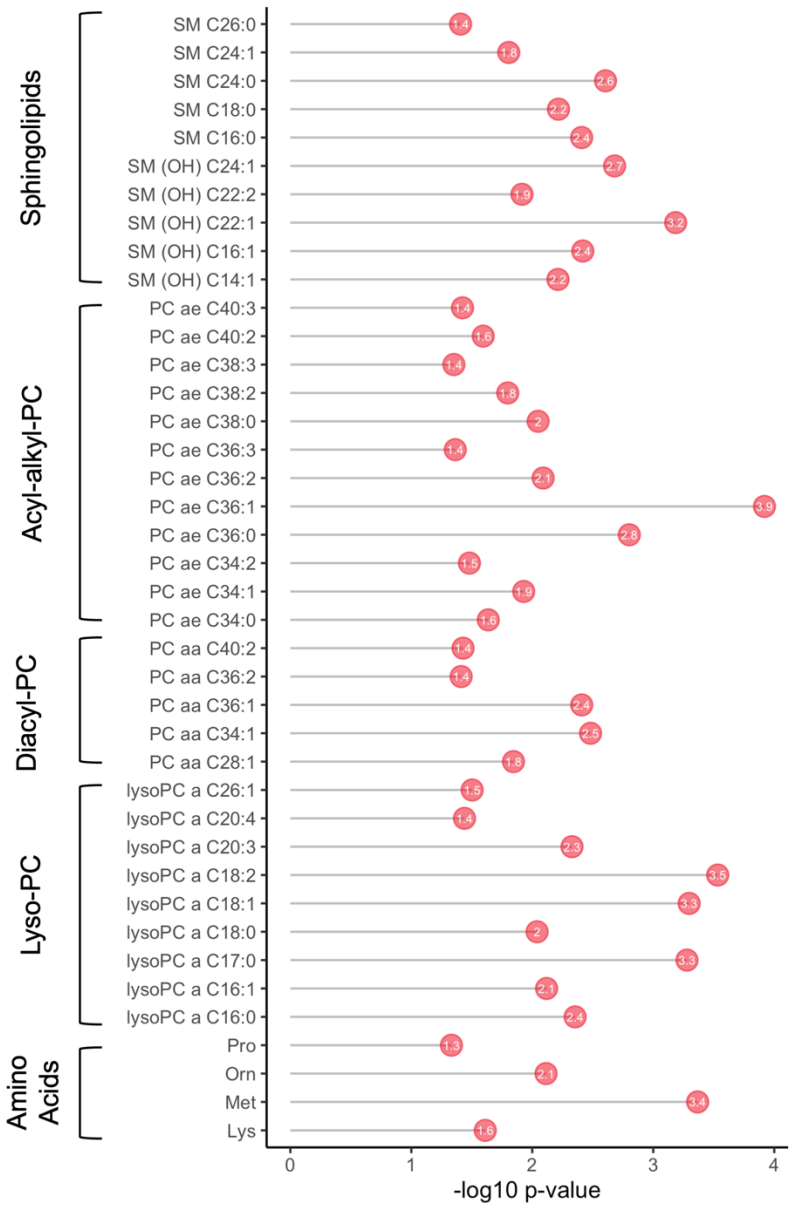


**Figure S1. Identification of prolactin-associated metabolites in metabolomics dataset without missing data imputation.** Correlations between metabolites and prolactin level at early postpartum were evaluated in metabolomics dataset without missing data imputation. Bubble plot showing the significantly prolactin-correlated metabolites (FDR<0.2). Red points indicate positively correlated with prolactin levels.