A Main Outcome:
Punishment Threshold

B Mechanism 1:
Ownership over Group Fund

C Mechanism 2:
Post Purchase Utility

Panel A:
- Direct Tax
- Visible VAT
- Hidden VAT
- Windfall

Threshold (0–1000 shillings)
500 550 600 650

Panel B:
Ownership over Budget (0–10)
5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5

Panel C:
Ladder Position (0–20)
6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5