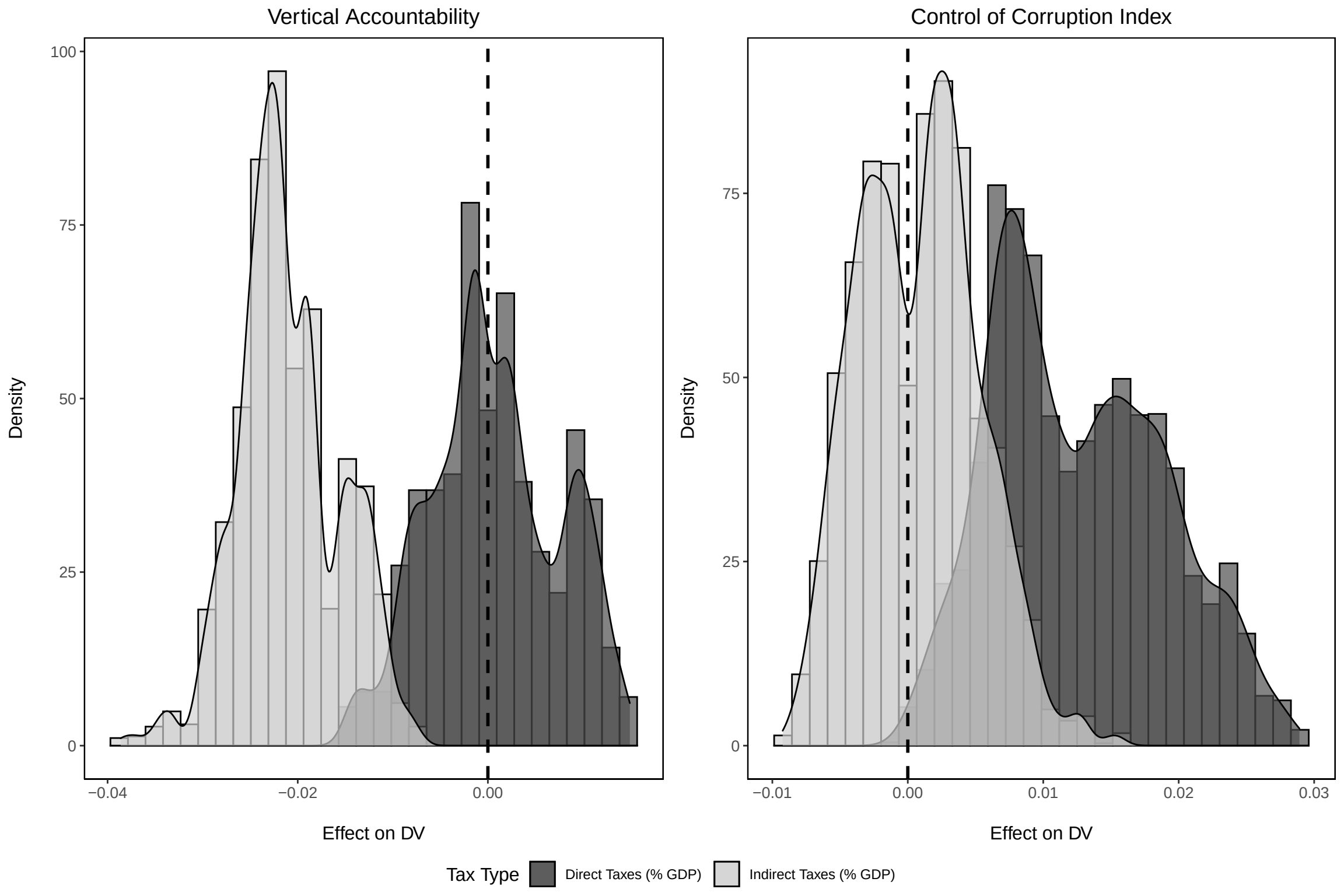
Vertical Accountability
Control of Corruption Index
Density
Effect on DV
100
75
50
25
0
−0.04
−0.02
0.00
−0.01
0.00
0.01
0.02
0.03
Tax Type
Direct Taxes (% GDP)
Indirect Taxes (% GDP)