Block I. Inclusion criteria variables

Question 1. What is your age?

Response type: discrete value.

Variable: age.

Question 2. Do you abstain or intend to abstain systematically from participating in elections (local, regional, national, and European)?

Response type: single choice.

- Yes.
- No.

Variable: electoral abstention.

Block II. Causal category of abstention

Question 3. What do you consider to be the causal category for your systematic abstention from elections?

Response type: single choice.

- Passive: causes related to circumstances, habits, or personal situations that lead to abstention without an explicit political or ideological motivation.
- Conscious: causes based on deliberate decisions, judgments, or evaluations regarding politics, parties, or the electoral system.

Variable: causal category

Block III. Cause(s) of abstention and proposal(s) to reverse it

Question 4. What are the specific causes why you decided not to participate in elections?

Response type: narrative, unstructured (minimum 15 words).

Variable: cause(s).

Question 5. What proposals do you think could motivate you to participate in future elections?

Response type: narrative, unstructured (minimum 15 words).

Variable: proposal(s).