**Democratic Peace (Brazil)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (Brazil)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (Brazil)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)

**Democratic Peace (Germany)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (Germany)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (Germany)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)

**Democratic Peace (India)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (India)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (India)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)

**Democratic Peace (Israel)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (Israel)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (Israel)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)

**Democratic Peace (Japan)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (Japan)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (Japan)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)

**Democratic Peace (Nigeria)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (Nigeria)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (Nigeria)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)

**Democratic Peace (USA)** — Marginal Effect of Democracy on Support for Attack; Moderator: Support for Democratic Norms (L M H)

**Audience Costs (USA)** — Marginal Effect of Back Down on Leader Approval; Moderator: Hawkishness (L M H)

**International Law (USA)** — Marginal Effect of International Law on Support Torture; Moderator: Legal Obligation (L M H)