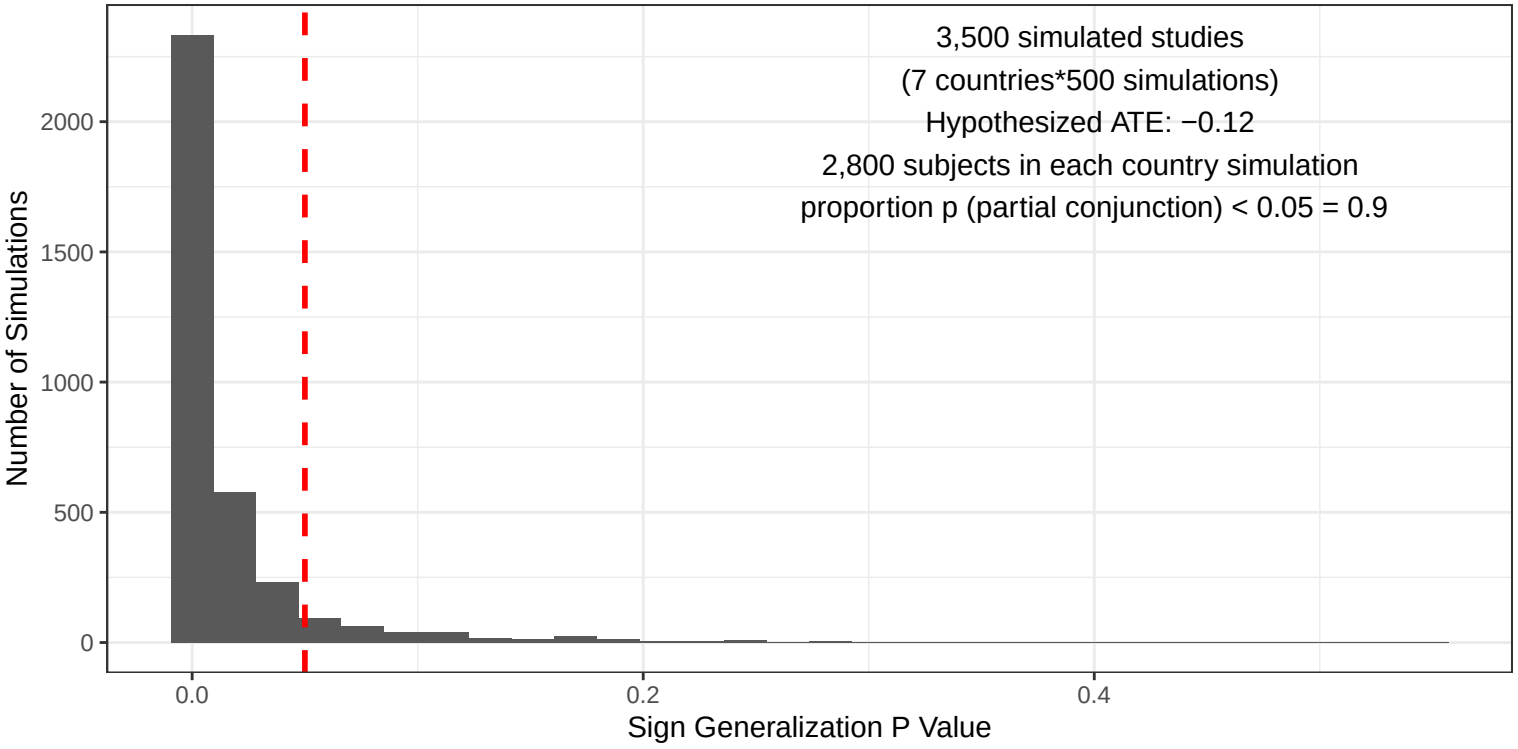
3,500 simulated studies
(7 countries*500 simulations)
Hypothesized ATE: −0.12
2,800 subjects in each country simulation
proportion p (partial conjunction) < 0.05 = 0.9
Number of Simulations
2000
1500
1000
500
0
0.0
0.2
0.4
Sign Generalization P Value