UCLA
Democracy Fund
Voter Study Group

Nationscape Wave 7
August 29 - September 04, 2019
2016 weights

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Fielded by LUCID

Nationscape Wave 7

August 29 - September 04, 2019 (N = 6,047 US Adults)

Screening Text

We want to get your reactions to some things that are going on in the country. You can skip any question you do not wish to answer.

For more information you can review the study information sheet by visiting this link.

Let's get started!

Now that you've seen the study information sheet are you ready to tell us what you think?

response_id

Question Prompt: Synthetic respondent ID in the format WWWIIIII where WWW is wave ID and IIIII is respondent within wave. Respondent IDs are generated before dropping speeders and straightliners, and so may not be contiguous.

start_date

Question Prompt: Respondent's start date and time, in UTC timezone. Due to time zone differences, some responses may have dates which appear to start one day after the end of survey fielding.

right_track

Question Prompt: Would you say things in this country today are...

Choice	Value
Generally headed in the right direction	1
Off on the wrong track	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

economy_better

Question Prompt: Would you say that as compared to one year ago, the nation's economy is now better, about the same, or worse?

Choice	Value
Better	1
About the same	2
Worse	3
Respondent Skipped	.

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interest

Question Prompt: Some people follow what's going on in government most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on...

Choice	Value
Most of the time	1
Some of the time	2
Only now and then	3
Hardly at all	4
Respondent Skipped	.

6

registration

Question Prompt: Are you registered to vote?

Choice	Value
Registered	1
Not registered	2
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

7

news_sources_facebook

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Social Media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_cnn

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - CNN

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_msnbc

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - MSNBC

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_fox

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Fox News (cable)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_network

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Network news (ABC, CBS, NBC) or PBS

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_localtv

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Local TV station

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_telemundo

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Telemundo or Univision

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_npr

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - NPR

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_amtalk

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - AM talk radio station

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_new_york_times

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - National Newspaper (e.g. New York Times, Wall Street Journal, USA TODAY, Washington Post)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_local_newspaper

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Local newspaper

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_other

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Other:

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_other_TEXT

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Other: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

pres_approval

Question Prompt: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

21

vote_intention

Question Prompt: Thinking ahead to November of 2020, do you intend to vote in the 2020 general election for President of the United States?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Not eligible to vote	3
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

22

vote_2016

Question Prompt: Now take a minute and think back to the 2016 Presidential election. Did you vote for . . . - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Hillary Clinton	2
Gary Johnson	3
Jill Stein	4
Someone else:	5
Did not vote, but was eligible	6
Was not eligible to vote	7
Don't recall	8
Respondent Skipped	.

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vote_2016_other_text

Question Prompt: Now take a minute and think back to the 2016 Presidential election. Did you vote for . . . - Someone else: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

24

consider_trump

Question Prompt: Would you consider voting for Donald Trump in the 2020 general election?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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not_trump

Question Prompt: Would you consider voting for someone other than Donald Trump in the 2020 general election?

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who chose 'Yes' or 'Don't Know' in **consider_trump**

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Not Asked	888
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

26

primary_party

Question Prompt: Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Choice	Value
The Democratic Primary/Caucus	1
The Republican Primary/Caucus	2
Neither	3
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_whites

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Whites

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_blacks

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Blacks

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_latinos

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Latinos

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_asians

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Asians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

31

group_favorability_christians

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Christians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_socialists

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Socialists

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

33

group_favorability_muslims

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Muslims

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_labor_unions

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Labor Unions

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_the_police

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - The Police

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_undocumented

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Undocumented Immigrants

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_lgbt

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Gays and Lesbians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_republicans

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Republicans

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_democrats

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Democrats

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_favorability_trump

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Donald Trump

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_favorability_obama

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Barack Obama

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_favorability_cortez

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Alexandria Ocasio Cortez

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_favorability_biden

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Joe Biden

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_favorability_harris

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Kamala Harris

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_favorability_buttigieg

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Pete Buttigieg

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_favorability_warren

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Elizabeth Warren

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_favorability_sanders

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Bernie Sanders

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_favorability_pence

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Mike Pence

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

49

dem_vote_intent

Question Prompt: If the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who chose 'The Democratic Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party**

Randomization: Response order randomized

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Cory Booker	2
Pete Buttigieg	3
Julian Castro	4
Kamala Harris	5
Beto O'Rourke	6
Bernie Sanders	7
Elizabeth Warren	8
Other:	9
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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dem_vote_intent_TEXT

Question Prompt: If the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Other: - Text

rank_dems_1

Question Prompt: Please rank your top 3 Democratic presidential candidates. Rank 1

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Cory Booker	2
Pete Buttigieg	3
Julian Castro	4
Kamala Harris	5
Beto O'Rourke	6
Bernie Sanders	7
Elizabeth Warren	8
Other:	9
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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rank_dems_2

Question Prompt: Please rank your top 3 Democratic presidential candidates. Rank 2

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Cory Booker	2
Pete Buttigieg	3
Julian Castro	4
Kamala Harris	5
Beto O'Rourke	6
Bernie Sanders	7
Elizabeth Warren	8
Other:	9
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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rank_dems_3

Question Prompt: Please rank your top 3 Democratic presidential candidates. Rank 3

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Cory Booker	2
Pete Buttigieg	3
Julian Castro	4
Kamala Harris	5
Beto O'Rourke	6
Bernie Sanders	7
Elizabeth Warren	8
Other:	9
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

54

replace_trump

Question Prompt: Should the Republican Party nominate a candidate other than Donald Trump for the 2020 presidential election?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

55

house_intent

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, if elections for the U.S. House of Representatives were held today, would you support . . .

Randomization: Response order randomized

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

56

senate_intent

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, if elections for the U.S. Senate were held today, would you support . . .

Randomization: Response order randomized

Display Condition: Asked of respondents whose **state** is holding an election of this type in 2019 or 2020.

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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governor_intent

Question Prompt: And what if the election for your states Governor were held today, would you support...

Randomization: Response order randomized

Display Condition: Asked of respondents whose **state** is holding an election of this type in 2019 or 2020.

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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trump_biden

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **trump_** and **pence_** matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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trump_sanders

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Bernie Sanders and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **trump_** and **pence_** matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Bernie Sanders	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

trump_harris

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **trump_** and **pence_** matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Kamala Harris	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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trump_warren

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Elizabeth Warren and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **trump_** and **pence_** matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Elizabeth Warren	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

trump_buttigieg

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Pete Buttigieg and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **trump_** and **pence_** matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Pete Buttigieg	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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pence_biden

Question Prompt: pence_biden

Randomization: Respondents asked one random Pence-Democrat matchup among **pence_biden** through **pence_warren**

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

pence_buttigieg

Question Prompt: pence_buttigieg

Randomization: Respondents asked one random Pence-Democrat matchup among **pence_biden** through **pence_warren**

Choice	Value
Pete Buttigieg	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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pence_harris

Question Prompt: pence_harris

Randomization: Respondents asked one random Pence-Democrat matchup among **pence_biden** through **pence_warren**

Choice	Value
Kamala Harris	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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pence_sanders

Question Prompt: pence_sanders

Randomization: Respondents asked one random Pence-Democrat matchup among **pence_biden** through **pence_warren**

Choice	Value
Bernie Sanders	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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pence_warren

Question Prompt: pence_warren

Randomization: Respondents asked one random Pence-Democrat matchup among **pence_biden** through **pence_warren**

Choice	Value
Elizabeth Warren	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_truth_donald_trump

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_truth_elizabeth_warren

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Elizabeth Warren

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_truth_joe_biden

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_truth_bernie_sanders

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Bernie Sanders

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_truth_pete_buttigieg

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Pete Buttigieg

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_truth_kamala_harris

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Kamala Harris

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_facts_donald_trump

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_facts_elizabeth_warren

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Elizabeth Warren

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_facts_joe_biden

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_facts_bernie_sanders

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Bernie Sanders

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_facts_pete_buttigieg

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Pete Buttigieg

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_facts_kamala_harris

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Kamala Harris

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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racial_attitudes_tryhard

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

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racial_attitudes_generations

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

racial_attitudes_marry

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I prefer that my close relatives marry spouses from their same race

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

83

racial_attitudes_date

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I think it's alright for blacks and whites to date each other

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

84

gender_attitudes_maleboss

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I would be more comfortable having a man as a boss than a woman

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

85

gender_attitudes_logical

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Women are just as capable of thinking logically as men

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

86

gender_attitudes_opportunity

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Increased opportunities for women have significantly improved the quality of life in the United States

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

87

gender_attitudes_complain

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Women who complain about harassment often cause more problems than they solve

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

88

discrimination_blacks

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Blacks

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

89

discrimination_whites

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Whites

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

90

discrimination_muslims

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Muslims

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

91

discrimination_christians

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Christians

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_women

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Women

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

93

discrimination_men

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Men

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

sen_knowledge

Question Prompt: Switching gears a bit, please select the number of years in one full term for the U.S. Senate.

Choice	Value
Correct	1
Incorrect	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

95

sc_knowledge

Question Prompt: Do you happen to know who the current Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court is?

Choice	Value
John Roberts	1
Sandra Day O'Connor	2
William Rehnquist	3
Paul Ryan	4
Elena Kagan	5
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

pid3

Question Prompt: 3-category Party ID

Choice	Value
Democrat	1
Republican	2
Independent	3
Something else	4
Respondent Skipped	.

97

pid7_legacy

Question Prompt: 7-category Party ID (strong/weak/lean) with respondents who selected 'Something Else' as initial party coded as 'Independent'. This variable exists for backwards compatibility with pid7 coded in waves 27 and earlier.

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Weak Democrat	2
Lean Democrat	3
Independent	4
Lean Republican	5
Weak Republican	6
Strong Republican	7
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

98

strength_democrat

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan strength. Asked of respondents who selected 'Democrat' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Not very strong Democrat	2
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

99

strength_republican

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan strength. Asked of respondents who selected 'Republican' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Strong Republican	1
Not very strong Republican	2
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

100

lean_independent

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan lean. Asked of respondents who selected 'Independent' or 'Something Else' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Closer to the Democratic Party	1
Neither	2
Closer to the Republican Party	3
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

101

ideo5

Question Prompt: In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Choice	Value
Very Liberal	1
Liberal	2
Moderate	3
Conservative	4
Very Conservative	5
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

102

employment

Question Prompt: Which of the following best describes your current employment status? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Full-time employed	1
Homemaker	2
Retired	3
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff	4
Part-time employed	5
Permanently disabled	6
Student	7
Self-employed	8
Other:	9
Respondent Skipped	.

employment_other_text

Question Prompt: Which of the following best describes your current employment status? - Other: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

foreign_born

Question Prompt: Were you born in the United States or another country?

Choice	Value
The United States	1
Another country	2
Respondent Skipped	.

105

language

Question Prompt: Do you use a language other than English to talk to people in your household?

Choice	Value
Yes, we speak Spanish.	1
Yes, we speak a language other than Spanish or English.	2
No, we speak only English.	3
Respondent Skipped	.

106

religion

Question Prompt: What is your present religion, if any? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Protestant	1
Catholic	2
Mormon	3
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	4
Christian, other than the above	5
Jewish	6
Muslim	7
Buddhist	8
Hindu	9
Atheist	10
Agnostic	11
Nothing in particular	12
Something else:	13
Respondent Skipped	.

religion_other_text

Question Prompt: What is your present religion, if any? - Something else: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

108

is_evangelical

Question Prompt: Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

109

orientation_group

Question Prompt: Do you identify as [straight/gay/lesbian/bisexual/other]

Choice	Value
Heterosexual / straight	1
Gay man	2
Lesbian / gay woman	3
Bisexual	4
Prefer not to say	5
Other	6
Respondent Skipped	.

110

in_union

Question Prompt: Are you a member of a labor union?

Choice	Value
Yes, I am currently a member of a labor union	1
I formerly was a member of a labor union	2
No, I have never been a member of a labor union	3
Respondent Skipped	.

111

household_gun_owner

Question Prompt: Does anyone in your household own a gun?

Choice	Value
Yes, I personally own a gun	1
A member of my household owns a gun	2
No one in my household owns a gun	3
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

112

wall

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Build a wall on the southern US border

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cap_carbon

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Cap carbon emissions to combat climate change

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

114

guns_bg

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Require background checks for all gun purchases

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

mctaxes

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Cut taxes for families making less than $100,000 per year

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

116

estate_tax

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Eliminate the estate tax

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

117

raise_upper_tax

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Raise taxes on families making over $600,000

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

college

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Ensure that all students can graduate from state colleges debt free

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

119

abortion_never

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Never permit abortion

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abortion_conditions

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Permit abortion in cases other than rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

121

late_term_abortion

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Permit late term abortion

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

122

abortion_insurance

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abortion_waiting

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require a waiting period and ultrasound before an abortion can be obtained

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

124

environment

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Make a large-scale investment in technology to protect the environment

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

125

guaranteed_jobs

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Guarantee jobs for all Americans

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

126

green_new_deal

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Enact a Green New Deal

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

127

gun_registry

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Create a public government registry of gun ownership

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

immigration_separation

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Separate children from their parents when parents can be prosecuted for illegal entry into the US

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

129

immigration_system

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Shift from a more family-based to a more merit-based immigration system

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

130

immigration_wire

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require proof of citizenship or legal residence to wire money to another country from the USA

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

impeach_trump

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Impeach President Trump

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

132

israel

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for the state of Israel

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

133

marijuana

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Legalize marijuana

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

maternityleave

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require companies to provide 12 weeks of paid maternity leave for employees

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

135

medicare_for_all

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Enact Medicare-for-All

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

136

military_size

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Reduce the size of the US military

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

minwage

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Raise the minimum wage to $15/hour

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

muslimban

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Ban people from predominantly Muslim countries from entering the United States

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

oil_and_gas

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Remove barriers to domestic oil and gas drilling

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

140

reparations

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Grant reparations payments to the descendants of slaves

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

right_to_work

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow people to work in unionized workplaces without paying union dues

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

ten_commandments

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow the display of the Ten Commandments in public schools and courthouses

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

143

trade

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Limit trade with other countries

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

trans_military

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow transgender people to serve in the military

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

145

uctaxes2

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Raise taxes on families making over $250,000

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

146

vouchers

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Provide tax-funded vouchers to be used for private or religious schools

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

147

gov_insurance

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Provide government-run health insurance to all Americans

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

148

public_option

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Provide the option to purchase government-run insurance to all Americans

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

health_subsidies

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Subsidize health insurance for lower income people not receiving Medicare or Medicaid

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

150

path_to_citizenship

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Create a path to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

151

dreamers

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Create a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants brought here as children

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

152

deportation

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Deport all undocumented immigrants

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

ban_guns

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Ban all guns

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

ban_assault_rifles

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Ban assault rifles

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

155

limit_magazines

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Limit gun magazines to 10 bullets

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

156

rep_vote_prim

Question Prompt: If the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'The Republican Primary/Caucus' in **primary_party**.

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Bill Weld	2
Joe Walsh	3
Other	99
Not Asked	888
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

rep_vote_prim_TEXT

Question Prompt: If the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Other - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

age

Question Prompt: What is your age?

Provided by LUCID.

Response is an integer value 18 or above.

159

gender

Question Prompt: What is your gender?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Female	1
Male	2
Respondent Skipped	.

160

census_region

Question Prompt: Respondent's census region, calculated based on entered ZIP code.

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Northeast	1
Midwest	2
South	3
West	4
Respondent Skipped	.

161

hispanic

Question Prompt: Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Not Hispanic	1
Mexican	2
Cuban	3
Argentinian	4
Colombian	5
Ecuadorian	6
Salvadorean	7
Guatemalan	8
Nicaraguan	9
Panamanian	10
Peruvian	11
Spanish	12
Venezuelan	13
Other Hispanic	14
Puerto Rican	15
Respondent Skipped	.

race_ethnicity

Question Prompt: What is your race?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
White	1
Black, or African American	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	3
Asian (Asian Indian)	4
Asian (Chinese)	5
Asian (Filipino)	6
Asian (Japanese)	7
Asian (Korean)	8
Asian (Vietnamese)	9
Asian (Other)	10
Pacific Islander (Native Hawaiian)	11
Pacific Islander (Guamanian)	12
Pacific Islander (Samoan)	13
Pacific Islander (Other)	14
Some other race	15
Respondent Skipped	.

163

household_income

Question Prompt: What is your current annual household income before taxes?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Less than $14,999	1
$15,000 to $19,999	2
$20,000 to $24,999	3
$25,000 to $29,999	4
$30,000 to $34,999	5
$35,000 to $39,999	6
$40,000 to $44,999	7
$45,000 to $49,999	8
$50,000 to $54,999	9
$55,000 to $59,999	10
$60,000 to $64,999	11
$65,000 to $69,999	12
$70,000 to $74,999	13
$75,000 to $79,999	14
$80,000 to $84,999	15
$85,000 to $89,999	16
$90,000 to $94,999	17
$95,000 to $99,999	18
$100,000 to $124,999	19
$125,000 to $149,999	20
$150,000 to $174,999	21
$175,000 to $199,999	22
$200,000 to $249,999	23
$250,000 and above	24
Respondent Skipped	.

164

education

Question Prompt: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
3rd Grade or less	1
Middle School - Grades 4 - 8	2
Completed some high school	3
High school graduate	4
Other post high school vocational training	5
Completed some college, but no degree	6
Associate Degree	7
College Degree (such as B.A., B.S.)	8
Completed some graduate, but no degree	9
Masters degree	10
Doctorate degree	11
Respondent Skipped	.

165

state

Question Prompt: Respondent's state, as a two-character postal abbreviation. Calculated based on entered ZIP code.

Provided by LUCID.

congress_district

Question Prompt: Respondent's congressional district

167

weight

Question Prompt: Survey weight, continuous value from 0-5

168