UCLA
Democracy Fund
Voter Study Group

Nationscape Wave 71
November 19 - 25, 2020
2020 weights

Contact: Chris Tausanovitch (ctausanovitch@ucla.edu), Lynn Vavreck (lvavreck@ucla.edu)

Fielded by LUCID

Nationscape Wave 71

November 19 - 25, 2020 (N = 5,060 US Adults)

Screening Text

We want to get your reactions to some things that are going on in the country. You can skip any question you do not wish to answer.

For more information you can review the study information sheet by visiting this link.

Let's get started!

Now that you've seen the study information sheet are you ready to tell us what you think?

response_id

Question Prompt: Synthetic respondent ID in the format WWWIIIII where WWW is wave ID and IIIII is respondent within wave. Respondent IDs are generated before dropping speeders and straightliners, and so may not be contiguous.

start_date

Question Prompt: Respondent's start date and time, in UTC timezone. Due to time zone differences, some responses may have dates which appear to start one day after the end of survey fielding.

right_track

Question Prompt: Would you say things in this country today are...

Choice	Value
Generally headed in the right direction	1
Off on the wrong track	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

economy_better

Question Prompt: Would you say that as compared to one year ago, the nation's economy is now better, about the same, or worse?

Choice	Value
Better	1
About the same	2
Worse	3
Respondent Skipped	.

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interest

Question Prompt: Some people follow what's going on in government most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on...

Choice	Value
Most of the time	1
Some of the time	2
Only now and then	3
Hardly at all	4
Respondent Skipped	.

6

registration

Question Prompt: Are you registered to vote?

Choice	Value
Registered	1
Not registered	2
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

7

news_sources_facebook

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Social Media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_cnn

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - CNN

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_msnbc

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - MSNBC

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_fox

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Fox News (cable)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_network

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Network news (ABC, CBS, NBC) or PBS

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_localtv

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Local TV station

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_telemundo

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Telemundo or Univision

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_npr

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - NPR

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_amtalk

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - AM talk radio station

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_new_york_times

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - National Newspaper (e.g. New York Times, Wall Street Journal, USA TODAY, Washington Post)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_local_newspaper

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Local newspaper

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

news_sources_other

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Other:

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

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news_sources_other_TEXT

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Other: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

20

pres_approval

Question Prompt: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

21

vote_2016

Question Prompt: Now take a minute and think back to the 2016 Presidential election. Did you vote for . . . - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Hillary Clinton	2
Gary Johnson	3
Jill Stein	4
Someone else:	5
Did not vote, but was eligible	6
Was not eligible to vote	7
Don't recall	8
Respondent Skipped	.

22

vote_2016_other_text

Question Prompt: Now take a minute and think back to the 2016 Presidential election. Did you vote for . . . - Someone else: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

23

vote_intention_retro

Question Prompt: Thinking about the 2020 election, did you vote in the 2020 general election for President of the United States?

Choice	Value
Yes, I voted	1
No, I was eligible but did not vote	2
No, I was not eligible to vote	3
Respondent Skipped	.

vote_2020_retro

Question Prompt: Who did you vote for? - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Only asked of respondents who did not answer 'Yes, I already voted' to **vote_intention**.

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Joe Biden	2
Someone else:	3
I abstained	4
I don't recall	5
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

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vote_2020_retro_other_text

Question Prompt: Who did you vote for? - Someone else: - Text

Display Condition: Only asked of respondents who did not answer 'Yes, I already voted' to **vote_intention**.

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

26

who_won

Question Prompt: Who do you think won the November 2020 Presidential election? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Joe Biden	2
Other:	3
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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who_won_other_text

Question Prompt: Who do you think won the November 2020 Presidential election? - Other: - Text

28

primary_party_retro

Question Prompt: Did you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Choice	Value
The Democratic Primary/Caucus	1
The Republican Primary/Caucus	2
Neither	3
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

29

group_favorability_whites

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Whites

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

30

group_favorability_blacks

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Blacks

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

31

group_favorability_latinos

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Latinos

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

32

group_favorability_asians

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Asians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

33

group_favorability_evangelicals

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Evangelical Christians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

group_favorability_socialists

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Socialists

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_muslims

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Muslims

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_labor_unions

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Labor Unions

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

37

group_favorability_the_police

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - The Police

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

38

group_favorability_undocumented

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Undocumented Immigrants

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_lgbt

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Gays and Lesbians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

group_favorability_republicans

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Republicans

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_democrats

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Democrats

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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group_favorability_white_men

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - White Men

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

group_favorability_jews

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Jews

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

group_favorability_blm

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - The Black Lives Matter Movement

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

group_favorability_trump_s

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Trump supporters

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

group_favorability_biden_s

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Biden supporters

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **group_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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cand_favorability_trump

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Donald Trump

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

48

cand_favorability_obama

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Barack Obama

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

49

cand_favorability_biden

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Joe Biden

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

50

cand_favorability_harris

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Kamala Harris

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

51

cand_favorability_pence

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Mike Pence

Randomization: Asked in battery with other **cand_favorability** questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	.

52

rep_prim_vote

Question Prompt: In the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support: - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'The Republican Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party_retro**.

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Bill Weld	2
Joe Walsh	3
Mark Sanford	4
I didn't or won't vote in this contest	5
My state's contest was cancelled	7
Other:	99
Not Asked	888
I do not recall	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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rep_prim_vote_TEXT

Question Prompt: In the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support: - Other: - Text

dem_prim_vote

Question Prompt: In the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support? - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'The Democratic Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party**.

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Pete Buttigieg	3
Bernie Sanders	7
Elizabeth Warren	8
Other:	9
Amy Klobuchar	10
Mike Bloomberg	11
I didn't or won't vote in this contest	12
My state's contest was cancelled	14
Not Asked	888
I do not recall	999
Respondent Skipped	.

55

dem_prim_vote_TEXT

Question Prompt: In the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support? - Other: - Text

house_intent_retro

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, in the contest for the U.S. House of Representatives in your District in 2020, did you support ...

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
I did not vote in this race in 2020	4
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

57

senate_intent_retro

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, in the contest for U.S. Senate in your state in 2020, did you support ...

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
I did not vote in this race in 2020	4
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

58

governor_intent_retro

Question Prompt: And in the election for your state's Governor in 2020 did you support ...

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
I did not vote in this race in 2020	4
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

59

ga_runoff_intent

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, if the runoff for the U.S. Senate election were held today in Georgia, would you support . . .

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate, Jon Ossoff	1
The Republican candidate, David Perdue	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

ga_special_intent

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, if the runoff election for the U.S. Senate special election were held today in Georgia, would you support ...

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate, Raphael Warnock	1
The Republican candidate, Kelly Loeffler	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

61

primary_sen_barrasso

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Barrasso]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Barrasso	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Barrasso	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Barrasso	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_blackburn

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Blackburn]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Marsha Blackburn	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Marsha Blackburn	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Marsha Blackburn	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_blunt

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Blunt]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Roy Blunt	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Roy Blunt	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Roy Blunt	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_boozman

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Boozman]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Boozman	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Boozman	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Boozman	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_crapo

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Crapo]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Crapo	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Crapo	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Crapo	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

66

primary_sen_cruz

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cruz]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Ted Cruz	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Ted Cruz	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Ted Cruz	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

67

primary_sen_fischer

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Fischer]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Deb Fischer	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Deb Fischer	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Deb Fischer	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_grassley

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Grassley]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Chuck Grassley	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Chuck Grassley	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Chuck Grassley	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_hoeven

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Hoeven]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Hoeven	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Hoeven	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Hoeven	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_lankford

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Lankford]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator James Lankford	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than James Lankford	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than James Lankford	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_lee

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Lee]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Lee	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Lee	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Lee	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_moran

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Moran]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Jerry Moran	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Jerry Moran	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Jerry Moran	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_murkowski

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Murkowski]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Lisa Murkowski	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Lisa Murkowski	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Lisa Murkowski	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_neelykennedy

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Neelykennedy]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Neely Kennedy	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Neely Kennedy	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Neely Kennedy	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

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primary_sen_paul

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Paul]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Rand Paul	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Rand Paul	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Rand Paul	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_portman

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Portman]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Rob Portman	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Rob Portman	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Rob Portman	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

77

primary_sen_rubio

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Rubio]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Marco Rubio	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Marco Rubio	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Marco Rubio	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

78

primary_sen_scott_tim

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Scott_tim]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Tim Scott	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Tim Scott	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Tim Scott	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

79

primary_sen_shelby

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Shelby]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Richard Shelby	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Richard Shelby	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Richard Shelby	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_thune

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Thune]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Thune	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Thune	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Thune	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

81

primary_sen_toomey

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Toomey]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Pat Toomey	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Pat Toomey	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Pat Toomey	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

82

primary_sen_wicker

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Wicker]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Roger Wicker	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Roger Wicker	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Roger Wicker	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_young

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Young]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Todd Young	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Todd Young	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Todd Young	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_braun

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Braun]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Braun	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Braun	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Braun	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_cramer

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cramer]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Kevin Cramer	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Kevin Cramer	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Kevin Cramer	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_hawley

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Hawley]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Josh Hawley	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Josh Hawley	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Josh Hawley	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_romney

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Romney]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mitt Romney	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mitt Romney	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mitt Romney	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

primary_sen_scott_rick

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Scott_rick]

Display Condition: **primary_sen** questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Rick Scott	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Rick Scott	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Rick Scott	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_truth_donald_trump

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_truth_joe_biden

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_facts_donald_trump

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

cand_facts_joe_biden

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	.

93

racial_attitudes_tryhard

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

racial_attitudes_generations

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

95

racial_attitudes_marry

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I prefer that my close relatives marry spouses from their same race

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

racial_attitudes_date

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I think it's alright for blacks and whites to date each other

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

97

gender_attitudes_maleboss

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I would be more comfortable having a man as a boss than a woman

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

gender_attitudes_logical

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Women are just as capable of thinking logically as men

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

99

gender_attitudes_opportunity

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Increased opportunities for women have significantly improved the quality of life in the United States

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

gender_attitudes_complain

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Women who complain about harassment often cause more problems than they solve

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	.

101

discrimination_blacks

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Blacks

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_whites

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Whites

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_muslims

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Muslims

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_christians

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Christians

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

105

discrimination_jews

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Jews

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

106

discrimination_women

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Women

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_men

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Men

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_asians

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Asians

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

discrimination_latinos

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Latinos

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	.

sen_knowledge

Question Prompt: Switching gears a bit, please select the number of years in one full term for the U.S. Senate.

Choice	Value
Correct	1
Incorrect	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

111

sc_knowledge

Question Prompt: Do you happen to know who the current Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court is?

Choice	Value
John Roberts	1
Sandra Day O'Connor	2
William Rehnquist	3
Paul Ryan	4
Elena Kagan	5
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

pid3

Question Prompt: 3-category Party ID

Choice	Value
Democrat	1
Republican	2
Independent	3
Something else	4
Respondent Skipped	.

113

pid7

Question Prompt: 7-category Party ID (strong/weak/lean)

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Weak Democrat	2
Lean Democrat	3
Independent	4
Lean Republican	5
Weak Republican	6
Strong Republican	7
Respondent Skipped	.

114

pid7_legacy

Question Prompt: 7-category Party ID (strong/weak/lean) with respondents who selected 'Something Else' as initial party coded as 'Independent'. This variable exists for backwards compatibility with pid7 coded in waves 27 and earlier.

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Weak Democrat	2
Lean Democrat	3
Independent	4
Lean Republican	5
Weak Republican	6
Strong Republican	7
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

115

strength_democrat

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan strength. Asked of respondents who selected 'Democrat' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Not very strong Democrat	2
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

116

strength_republican

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan strength. Asked of respondents who selected 'Republican' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Strong Republican	1
Not very strong Republican	2
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

117

lean_independent

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan lean. Asked of respondents who selected 'Independent' or 'Something Else' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Closer to the Democratic Party	1
Neither	2
Closer to the Republican Party	3
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

118

ideo5

Question Prompt: In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Choice	Value
Very Liberal	1
Liberal	2
Moderate	3
Conservative	4
Very Conservative	5
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

119

employment

Question Prompt: Which of the following best describes your current employment status? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Full-time employed	1
Homemaker	2
Retired	3
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff	4
Part-time employed	5
Permanently disabled	6
Student	7
Self-employed	8
Other:	9
Respondent Skipped	.

employment_other_text

Question Prompt: Which of the following best describes your current employment status? - Other: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

work_location

Question Prompt: In the past 4 weeks, which best describes the primary location/place where you have worked?

Choice	Value
I did not/do not work	1
Worked at home	2
Restaurant/food service (fast food, bar)	3
Retail store (clothing, grocery, pharmacy)	4
Healthcare settings and nursing homes	5
Construction site	6
Hair, nail, personal care salon or spa	7
Manufacturing plant or factory	8
Warehouse	9
Higher education, school or day care	10
Office (non-healthcare)	11
Transportation, delivery organization	12
Landscaping, waste management agency	13
Police, fire or emergency response	14
Other	15
Respondent Skipped	.

122

foreign_born

Question Prompt: Were you born in the United States or another country?

Choice	Value
The United States	1
Another country	2
Respondent Skipped	.

123

language

Question Prompt: Do you use a language other than English to talk to people in your household?

Choice	Value
Yes, we speak Spanish.	1
Yes, we speak a language other than Spanish or English.	2
No, we speak only English.	3
Respondent Skipped	.

religion

Question Prompt: What is your present religion, if any? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Protestant	1
Catholic	2
Mormon	3
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	4
Christian, other than the above	5
Jewish	6
Muslim	7
Buddhist	8
Hindu	9
Atheist	10
Agnostic	11
Nothing in particular	12
Something else:	13
Respondent Skipped	.

125

religion_other_text

Question Prompt: What is your present religion, if any? - Something else: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.

126

is_evangelical

Question Prompt: Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

127

orientation_group

Question Prompt: Do you identify as [straight/gay/lesbian/bisexual/other]

Choice	Value
Heterosexual / straight	1
Gay man	2
Lesbian / gay woman	3
Bisexual	4
Prefer not to say	5
Other	6
Respondent Skipped	.

128

in_union

Question Prompt: Are you a member of a labor union?

Choice	Value
Yes, I am currently a member of a labor union	1
I formerly was a member of a labor union	2
No, I have never been a member of a labor union	3
Respondent Skipped	.

129

married

Question Prompt: Which of the following best describes your marital status?

Choice	Value
Married	1
Widowed/widower	2
Divorced	3
Single	4
Respondent Skipped	.

130

extra_n_children

Question Prompt: How many children under the age of 18 live in your household?

Note: Respondents who answered 9+ on this question were coded as 9.

household_gun_owner

Question Prompt: Does anyone in your household own a gun?

Choice	Value
Yes, I personally own a gun	1
I don't, but a member of my household owns a gun	2
No one in my household owns a gun	3
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

132

wall

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Build a wall on the southern US border

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

133

cap_carbon

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Cap carbon emissions to combat climate change

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

134

guns_bg

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Require background checks for all gun purchases

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

135

mctaxes

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Cut taxes for families making less than $100,000 per year

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

136

estate_tax

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Eliminate the estate tax

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

raise_upper_tax

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Raise taxes on families making over $600,000

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

college

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Ensure that all students can graduate from state colleges debt free

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abortion_any_time

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Permit abortion at any time during the pregnancy

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

140

abortion_never

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Never permit abortion

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abortion_conditions

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Permit abortion in cases other than rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

late_term_abortion

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Permit late term abortion

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abolish_priv_insurance

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Abolish private health insurance and replace with government run health insurance

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abortion_insurance

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

abortion_waiting

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require a waiting period and ultrasound before an abortion can be obtained

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

china_tariffs

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Impose trade tariffs on Chinese goods

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

147

criminal_immigration

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Charge immigrants who enter the U.S. illegally with a federal crime

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

environment

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Make a large-scale investment in technology to protect the environment

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

guaranteed_jobs

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Guarantee jobs for all Americans

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

green_new_deal

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Enact a Green New Deal

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

151

gun_registry

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Create a public government registry of gun ownership

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

immigration_insurance

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Provide government-financed health insurance to immigrants who enter the U.S. illegally

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

153

immigration_separation

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Separate children from their parents when parents can be prosecuted for illegal entry into the US

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

immigration_system

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Shift from a more family-based to a more merit-based immigration system

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

immigration_wire

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require proof of citizenship or legal residence to wire money to another country from the USA

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

israel

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for the state of Israel

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

157

marijuana

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Legalize marijuana

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

maternityleave

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require companies to provide 12 weeks of paid maternity leave for employees

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

medicare_for_all

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Enact Medicare-for-All

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

military_size

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Reduce the size of the US military

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

minwage

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Raise the minimum wage to $15/hour

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

muslimban

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Ban people from predominantly Muslim countries from entering the United States

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

oil_and_gas

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Remove barriers to domestic oil and gas drilling

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

reparations

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Grant reparations payments to the descendants of slaves

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

right_to_work

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow people to work in unionized workplaces without paying union dues

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

saudi_arabia

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for Saudi Arabia

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

167

ten_commandments

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow the display of the Ten Commandments in public schools and courthouses

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

trade

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Limit trade with other countries

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

trans_military

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow transgender people to serve in the military

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

uctaxes2

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Raise taxes on families making over $250,000

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

171

vouchers

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Provide tax-funded vouchers to be used for private or religious schools

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from **abortion_insurance** through **vouchers**

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

gov_insurance

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Provide government-run health insurance to all Americans

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

public_option

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Provide the option to purchase government-run insurance to all Americans

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

174

health_subsidies

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Subsidize health insurance for lower income people not receiving Medicare or Medicaid

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

175

path_to_citizenship

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Create a path to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

dreamers

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Create a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants brought here as children

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

deportation

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Deport all undocumented immigrants

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

ban_guns

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Ban all guns

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

ban_assault_rifles

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Ban assault rifles

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

180

limit_magazines

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Limit gun magazines to 10 bullets

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

181

egypt

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for Egypt

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **abortion_any_time**, **abolish_priv_insurance**, **criminal_immigration**, **china_tariffs**, **egypt**, **saudi_arabia**, and **immigration_insurance**.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

fc_smallgov

Question Prompt: Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right:

Choice	Value
I favor a larger government with more services	1
I favor a smaller government with fewer services	2
Respondent Skipped	.

fc_trad_val

Question Prompt: And how about these:

Choice	Value
The government should promote traditional family values in our society	1
The government should not promote traditional family values in our society	2
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_protect_traditions

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Politicians should do more to protect America's way of life

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

185

statements_defense_burden

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - America is carrying too much of the burden for the defense of itself and its allies

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_trade_effects

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - US trade with other countries has a mostly positive effect on jobs for US workers

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_christianity_assault

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Traditional Christian religious beliefs are under assault

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_gender_identity

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - There are only two genders, male and female

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

189

statements_american_loss

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - America is at risk of losing what we have in common with each other

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_imm_assimilate

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Immigrants should hold on to their traditions even if it means they do not assimilate into American culture

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

191

statements_gun_rights

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - It is more important for the government to control who owns guns than it is for the government to protect the right to own guns

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_confront_china

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - It is important to protect the US economy even if it means letting China get away with unfair trade policies

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

statements_foreign_interests

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Politicians often put the interests and feelings of foreigners above those of American citizens

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from **statements_defense_burden** through **statements_foreign_interests**

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

elect_conf_conduct_retro

Question Prompt: Thinking about the presidential election in November 2020, how confident, if at all, are you that... - The election was conducted fairly and accurately

Choice	Value
Very confident	1
Somewhat confident	2
Not too confident	3
Not at all confident	4
Respondent Skipped	.

elect_conf_vote_retro

Question Prompt: Thinking about the presidential election in November 2020, how confident, if at all, are you that... - All citizens who wanted to vote in the election were able to

Choice	Value
Very confident	1
Somewhat confident	2
Not too confident	3
Not at all confident	4
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_vote_mail_retr

Question Prompt: In the general election in November of 2020, how did you cast your ballot?

Display Condition: Only asked of respondents who answered 'Yes, I already voted' to **vote_intention_retro**.

Choice	Value
Voted before Election Day in-person	1
Voted on Election Day in-person	2
Received my ballot through the mail and returned it by mail	3
Received my ballot through the mail and returned it in-person	4
Other	5
I did not vote in this election	6
Received my ballot through the mail and returned it to an official ballot drop box	7
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	.

197

extra_vacc_flu

Question Prompt: On a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means you absolutely will not do it, 100 means you absolutely will do it, and 50 means you aren't sure one way or the other, what do you think the chances are that you will choose to get the flu vaccine this flu season (starting Fall 2020 through Spring 2021)?

extra_vacc_covid

Question Prompt: On a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means you absolutely will not do it, 100 means you absolutely will do it, and 50 means you aren't sure one way or the other, what do you think the chances are that you will choose to get a COVID-19 vaccine if one was available, shown to be as safe as other vaccines, and recommended for all people?

199

extra_corona_concern

Question Prompt: How concerned are you about coronavirus here in the United States?

Choice	Value
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_sick_you

Question Prompt: Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus? - You

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_sick_family

Question Prompt: Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus? - Someone in your immediate family

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_sick_work

Question Prompt: Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus? - Someone at work

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_sick_other

Question Prompt: Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus? - Someone you know outside your immediate family or work

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_worn_mask

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following in the past week? - Worn a mask when going out in public

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

205

extra_covid_socialize_distance

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following in the past week? - Socialized with people not living in my household while maintaining social distancing

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_socialize_no_dist

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following in the past week? - Socialized with people not living in my household without maintaining social distancing

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_trump_corona

Question Prompt: Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's handling of the coronavirus outbreak?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

208

extra_gub_corona

Question Prompt: What about your state's governor, do you approve or disapprove of their handling of the coronavirus outbreak?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_cancel_meet

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Cancel all meetings or gatherings of more than 10 people, like sports events, concerts, conferences, etc.

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_close_business

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Close certain businesses where larger numbers of people gather, like theaters, bars, restaurants, etc.

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_close_schools

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Close schools and universities

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_work_home

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Require people who can work from home to work from home

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_restrict_home

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Restrict all non-essential travel outside the home

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_testing

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Test people for a fever before letting them enter public buildings

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

extra_covid_require_mask

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Require people to wear masks in public to slow the spread of coronavirus

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	.

switchers_text_biden

Question Prompt: In a few of your own words, please tell us why you switched your vote from 'Donald Trump' in 2016 to 'Joe Biden' in 2020.

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'Donald Trump' in **vote_2016** and 'Joe Biden' in **vote_2020_retro**.

217

switchers_text_trump

Question Prompt: In a few of your own words, please tell us why you switched your vote from 'Hillary Clinton' in 2016 to 'Donald Trump' in 2020.

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'Hillary Clinton' in **vote_2016** and 'Donald Trump' in **vote_2020_retro**.

218

age

Question Prompt: What is your age?

Provided by LUCID.

Response is an integer value 18 or above.

219

gender

Question Prompt: What is your gender?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Female	1
Male	2
Respondent Skipped	.

220

census_region

Question Prompt: Respondent's census region, calculated based on entered ZIP code.

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Northeast	1
Midwest	2
South	3
West	4
Respondent Skipped	.

221

hispanic

Question Prompt: Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Not Hispanic	1
Mexican	2
Cuban	3
Argentinian	4
Colombian	5
Ecuadorian	6
Salvadorean	7
Guatemalan	8
Nicaraguan	9
Panamanian	10
Peruvian	11
Spanish	12
Venezuelan	13
Other Hispanic	14
Puerto Rican	15
Respondent Skipped	.

222

race_ethnicity

Question Prompt: What is your race?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
White	1
Black, or African American	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	3
Asian (Asian Indian)	4
Asian (Chinese)	5
Asian (Filipino)	6
Asian (Japanese)	7
Asian (Korean)	8
Asian (Vietnamese)	9
Asian (Other)	10
Pacific Islander (Native Hawaiian)	11
Pacific Islander (Guamanian)	12
Pacific Islander (Samoan)	13
Pacific Islander (Other)	14
Some other race	15
Respondent Skipped	.

223

household_income

Question Prompt: What is your current annual household income before taxes?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Less than $14,999	1
$15,000 to $19,999	2
$20,000 to $24,999	3
$25,000 to $29,999	4
$30,000 to $34,999	5
$35,000 to $39,999	6
$40,000 to $44,999	7
$45,000 to $49,999	8
$50,000 to $54,999	9
$55,000 to $59,999	10
$60,000 to $64,999	11
$65,000 to $69,999	12
$70,000 to $74,999	13
$75,000 to $79,999	14
$80,000 to $84,999	15
$85,000 to $89,999	16
$90,000 to $94,999	17
$95,000 to $99,999	18
$100,000 to $124,999	19
$125,000 to $149,999	20
$150,000 to $174,999	21
$175,000 to $199,999	22
$200,000 to $249,999	23
$250,000 and above	24
Respondent Skipped	.

education

Question Prompt: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
3rd Grade or less	1
Middle School - Grades 4 - 8	2
Completed some high school	3
High school graduate	4
Other post high school vocational training	5
Completed some college, but no degree	6
Associate Degree	7
College Degree (such as B.A., B.S.)	8
Completed some graduate, but no degree	9
Masters degree	10
Doctorate degree	11
Respondent Skipped	.

state

Question Prompt: Respondent's state, as a two-character postal abbreviation. Calculated based on entered ZIP code.

Provided by LUCID.

226

congress_district

Question Prompt: Respondent's congressional district

227

weight

Question Prompt: Survey weight, continuous value from 0-5

228

weight_2020

Question Prompt: Survey weight, continuous value from 0-5, weighted using 2020 retrospective vote rather than 2016 vote.

229

weight_both

Question Prompt: Survey weight, continuous value from 0-5, weighted using both 2016 vote and 2020 retrospective vote.