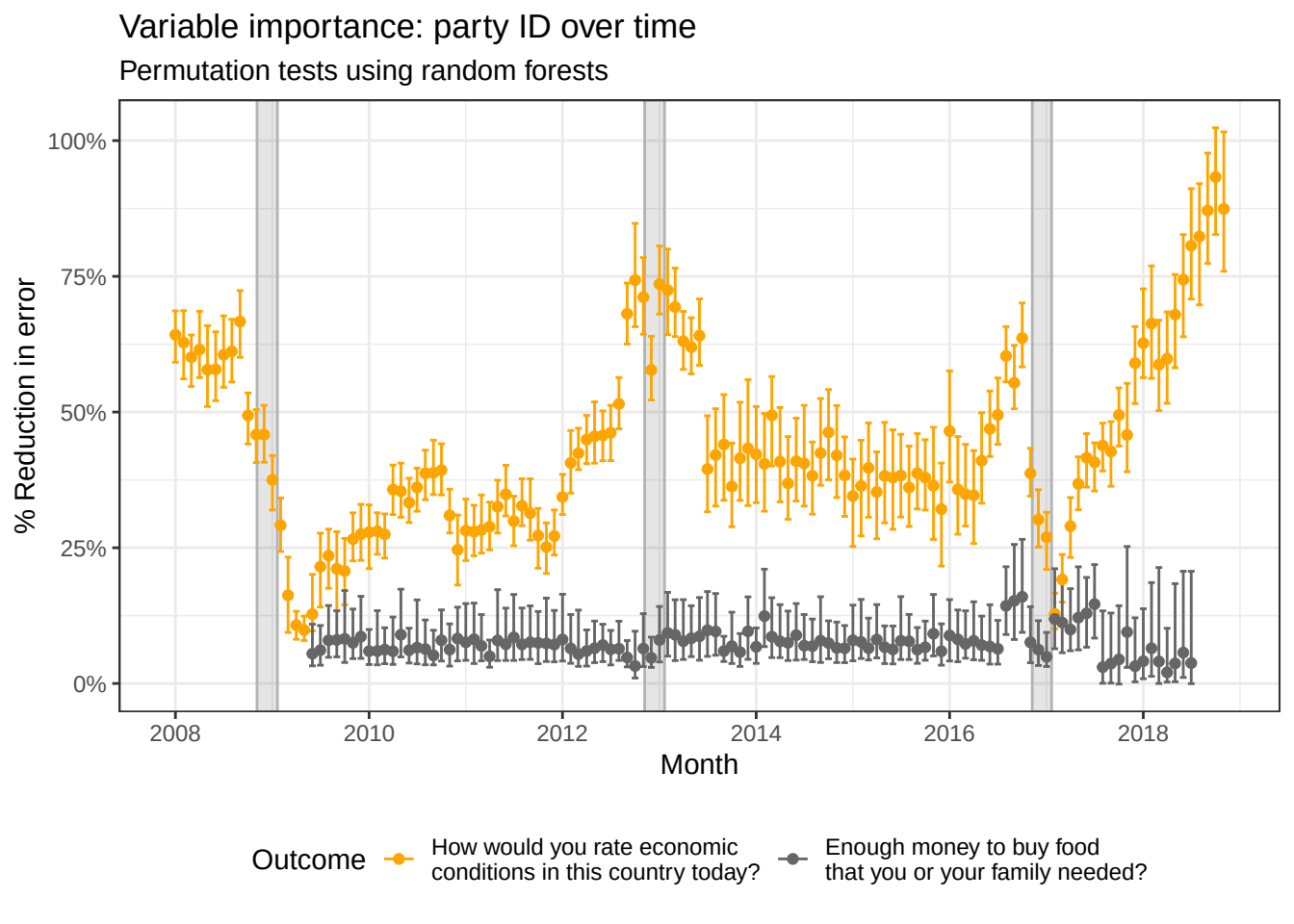
Variable importance: party ID over time
Permutation tests using random forests
% Reduction in error
100%
75%
50%
25%
0%
2008
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018
Month
Outcome
How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?
Enough money to buy food that you or your family needed?