A

Social sciences

Affiliation country	Egypt	Tunisia	Libya	Syria	Yemen	Bahrain	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	sum
USA	45.6	12.7	8.3	22.6	2.8	1.2	17.9	1.3	10.9	2.6	125.8
UK	24.5	6.8	11.0	16.5	1.5	1.4	11.1	2.7	5.4	3.2	84.3
France	10.9	7.2	1.6	5.3	-0.2	0.6	3.3	0.3	6.8	1.3	37.2
Germany	11.3	2.0	2.6	5.2	1.8	0.2	3.1	0.3	3.9	1.5	31.8
Malaysia	2.3	0.6	3.3	0.9	7.6	1.1	7.2	0.8	0.5	2.5	26.9
Italy	9.4	4.2	3.3	3.2	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.7	0.3	25.8
Spain	3.2	2.0	1.2	3.3	0.3	0.1	1.6	-0.0	12.7	0.4	24.7
Australia	4.3	1.0	3.2	3.8	0.7	0.5	3.6	0.8	0.4	1.4	19.7
Israel	7.0	0.4	0.7	3.1	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.5	1.0	-0.1	15.6
Canada	5.6	1.1	1.1	2.7	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.5	15.0

Mentioned country

B

Health sciences

Affiliation country	Egypt	Tunisia	Libya	Syria	Yemen	Bahrain	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	sum
USA	5.8	1.2	0.6	2.5	1.4	0.2	8.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	22.3
Saudi Arabia	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.1	4.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	15.9
UK	2.3	0.3	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.2	2.4	2.6	0.4	1.5	13.7
Egypt		-0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	3.3	0.1	0.6	6.3
Australia	0.5	-0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	5.7
Malaysia	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.5
Türkiye	-0.1	0.2	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Spain	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.1	4.4
Italy	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.0	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2	3.8
Iran	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.3	3.7

Mentioned country

C

Life sciences

Affiliation country	Egypt	Tunisia	Libya	Syria	Yemen	Bahrain	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	sum
Saudi Arabia	13.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	3.0	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	22.4
Spain	1.9	6.9	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	6.8	0.6	17.0
Iran	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	11.5	15.2
Italy	2.2	5.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	-0.0	2.4	-1.0	9.3
France	0.7	7.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	9.3
Germany	3.6	1.4	-0.1	1.4	-0.2	0.1	1.1	-0.2	1.5	0.6	9.2
USA	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.8	-0.0	0.5	-0.4	7.3
Egypt		-0.1	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	5.2
Portugal	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.1	5.2
China	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.8

Mentioned country

D

Physical sciences

Affiliation country	Egypt	Tunisia	Libya	Syria	Yemen	Bahrain	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	sum
Saudi Arabia	13.1	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	21.0
France	1.0	12.8	-0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.2	5.2	-1.1	19.6
Germany	4.7	0.6	-0.3	1.7	-0.1	0.0	6.6	-0.2	3.3	3.1	19.5
Spain	1.5	4.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	10.4	0.4	18.6
Italy	3.3	4.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	3.5	0.2	14.6
UK	1.4	-0.0	3.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	2.1	1.1	2.7	2.7	13.5
USA	4.4	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.2	12.6
Iran	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	9.4	12.0
Egypt		0.6	2.4	0.2	2.3	-0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.7	8.9
China	2.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	8.8

Mentioned country