CODEBOOK FOR DATASET ON GOVERNMENT PORTFOLIOS, CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, REPUBLIC OF ITALY, LEGISLATURES I-XI

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This dataset contains information on all ministers and undersecretaries in every government during Legislatures I-XI, Republic of Italy.

Data drawn from La Navicella, *I deputati e senatori del primo parlamento repubblicano* (Rome, 1949) and subsequent volumes, and verified as necessary against Istituto Nazionale dell'Informazione, *1948-1998 Repubblica italiana. 50 anni di parlamento, governi, istituzioni* (Rome, 2000).

Coding notes: Missing values are coded with a period.

Variables

```
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
       log:  c:\mg\corruption\individual_dataset\website\codebook-gov.log
  log type:  text
 opened on:  13 Mar 2007, 08:43:43

. codebook, notes header

               Dataset:  individual_final.dta
            Last saved:   2 Mar 2007 12:35
                       DATA HAVE CHANGED SINCE LAST SAVED

                 Label:  [none]
   Number of variables:  15
Number of observations:  3,522
                  Size:  443,772 bytes ignoring labels, etc.

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
surname
l_name
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  string (str39), but longest is str25

         unique values:  781                      missing "":  0/3522

              examples:  "CIAMPAGLIA"
                         "FOTI"
                         "MEOLI"
                         "SALARI"

               warning:  variable has embedded blanks

surname:
  1.  Source: Chamber of Deputies and La Navicella.

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
name
f_name
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  string (str39), but longest is str21

         unique values:  300                      missing "":  0/3522

              examples:  "CARLO"
                         "FRANCESCO"
                         "GIUSEPPE"
                         "NICOLA"
```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

name:
  1. Source: Chamber of Deputies and La Navicella.

---
leg
legislature number

---

type: numeric (float)

range: [1,11] units: 1
unique values: 11 missing .: 0/3522

mean: 6.10136
std. dev: 2.90006

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
2 4 6 8 10

leg:
  1. Source: Chamber of Deputies and La Navicella.
  2. Explanation: Legislature number in which deputy or government minister served or for which candidate ran.

---
tid
unique id

---

type: numeric (float)

range: [82,47751] units: 1
unique values: 838 missing .: 0/3522

mean: 11854.3
std. dev: 14837

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
1492 3231 6417 9215 43741

tid:
  1. Explanation: Unique ID assigned manually to each individual in the dataset.
  2. Source: Coded by P.I.
  3. Note: Multiple records for a single tid may appear, since an individual may be named in multiple RAP, even in a single
      legislative session.


```
minpost
ministerial post
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  ministries

                range:  [0,26]                       units:  1
         unique values:  27                       missing .:  0/3522

              examples:  0     undersecretary, not Minister
                         0     undersecretary, not Minister
                         0     undersecretary, not Minister
                         9     Ministero delle Finanze

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
underpost
undersecretarial post
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  undersecs

                range:  [0,26]                       units:  1
         unique values:  26                       missing .:  0/3522

              examples:  0     minister, not undersectary
                         1     Sottosegretari di Stato
                         9     Ministero delle Finanze
                         15    Ministero dell'Agricoltura

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
sentech                                                                  in
government from Senate or external technocrat, not deputy
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  sentech

                range:  [1,3]                        units:  1
         unique values:  3                        missing .:  0/3522

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                           922         1  govt official, from Senate
                            50         2  govt official, technocrat
                          2550         3  govt official, from Chamber

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
gotseat
seat in current legislature or unplaced candidate
```

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (float)
                 label:  gotseat

                 range:  [-99,1]                      units:  1
         unique values:  3                        missing .:  0/3522

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                           963       -99  did not run
                            69         0  lost election
                          2490         1  won seat

gotseat:
  1.  Source: La Navicella.
  2.  Explanation: Whether candidate won the seat (1) or not (0).
  3.  Members of government not seated in or standing for Chamber are coded -99.

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
district
electoral district number
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [1,32]                       units:  1
         unique values:  31                       missing .:  1003/3522

                  mean:   16.2465
             std. dev:   9.26749

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 3         9        19        24        28

district:
  1.  Source: Coded by P.I from La Navicella.

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
pid
party id
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (float)
                 label:  partyname

                 range:  [1,12]                       units:  1
         unique values:  8                        missing .:  8/3522

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                             4         1  PCI/PDS
                           468         2  PSI
                           276         3  PSDI
```

```
                          129          4  PRI
                         2469          5  DC
                          115          6  PLI
                           49          9  Other par
                            4         12  PSU
                            8          .

pid:
  1.  Source: Chamber of Deputies and La Navicella.
  2.  Format: Acronym, in Italian.
  3.  Explanation: Deputy's party id.

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
partyoff
party central committes membership
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (float)
                 label:  PARTYOFF

                 range:  [1,9]                        units:  1
         unique values:  9                        missing .:  1480/3522

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                           480         1  never
                           228         2  1-2 times
                           306         3  3-4 times
                           293         4  5-6 times
                           237         5  7-8 times
                           244         6  9-10 times
                            85         7  11-12 times
                            82         8  13-14 times
                            87         9  15 times or more
                          1480         .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
partyexec
party executive membership
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (float)
                 label:  PARTEXEC

                 range:  [1,9]                        units:  1
         unique values:  8                        missing .:  1480/3522

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          1070         1  never
                           231         2  1-2 times
                           260         3  3-4 times
                           197         4  5-6 times
                           176         5  7-8 times
                            59         6  9-10 times
```

```
                          37          7  11-12 times
                          12          9  15 times or more
                        1480          .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
parextim
period party officie membership
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (float)
                label:  PAREXTIM

                range:  [1,7]                        units:  1
        unique values:  6                    missing .:  1480/3522

           tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                         1070         1  never
                          147         2  before, during mandate
                           28         3  before mandate
                          777         4  during mandate
                           12         5  before, during, after
                            8         7  other cases
                         1480         .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
gov
government id for ministers and undersecretaries
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------

                 type:  string (str11)

        unique values:  47                   missing "":  0/3522

             examples:  "Ciampi 1"
                        "DeGasperi 6"
                        "Leone 1"
                        "Rumor 3"

              warning:  variable has embedded blanks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------
pidgov
pid according to government vol
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                 type:  numeric (byte)

                range:  [1,9]                        units:  1
        unique values:  7                    missing .:  32/3522

           tabulation:  Freq.  Value
```

```
                              5  1
                            468  2
                            225  3
                            125  4
                           2498  5
                            114  6
                             55  9
                             32  .

. log close
      log:  c:\mg\corruption\individual_dataset\website\codebook-gov.log
  log type:  text
 closed on:  13 Mar 2007, 08:43:43
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