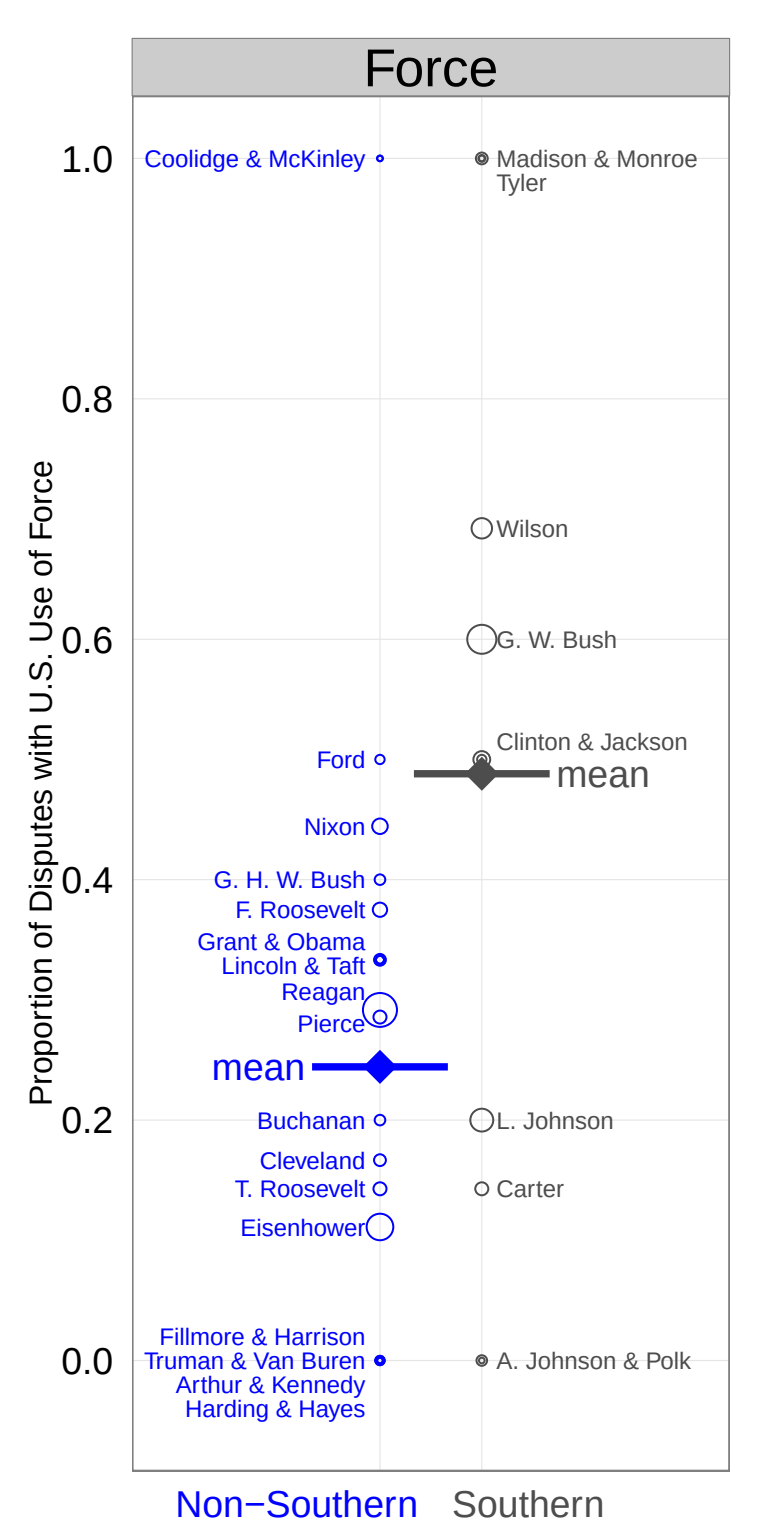
Force
Proportion of Disputes with U.S. Use of Force
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Coolidge & McKinley
Madison & Monroe
Tyler
Wilson
G. W. Bush
Clinton & Jackson
Ford
mean
Nixon
G. H. W. Bush
F. Roosevelt
Grant & Obama
Lincoln & Taft
Reagan
Pierce
mean
Buchanan
L. Johnson
Cleveland
T. Roosevelt
Carter
Eisenhower
Fillmore & Harrison
Truman & Van Buren
Arthur & Kennedy
Harding & Hayes
A. Johnson & Polk
Non−Southern
Southern