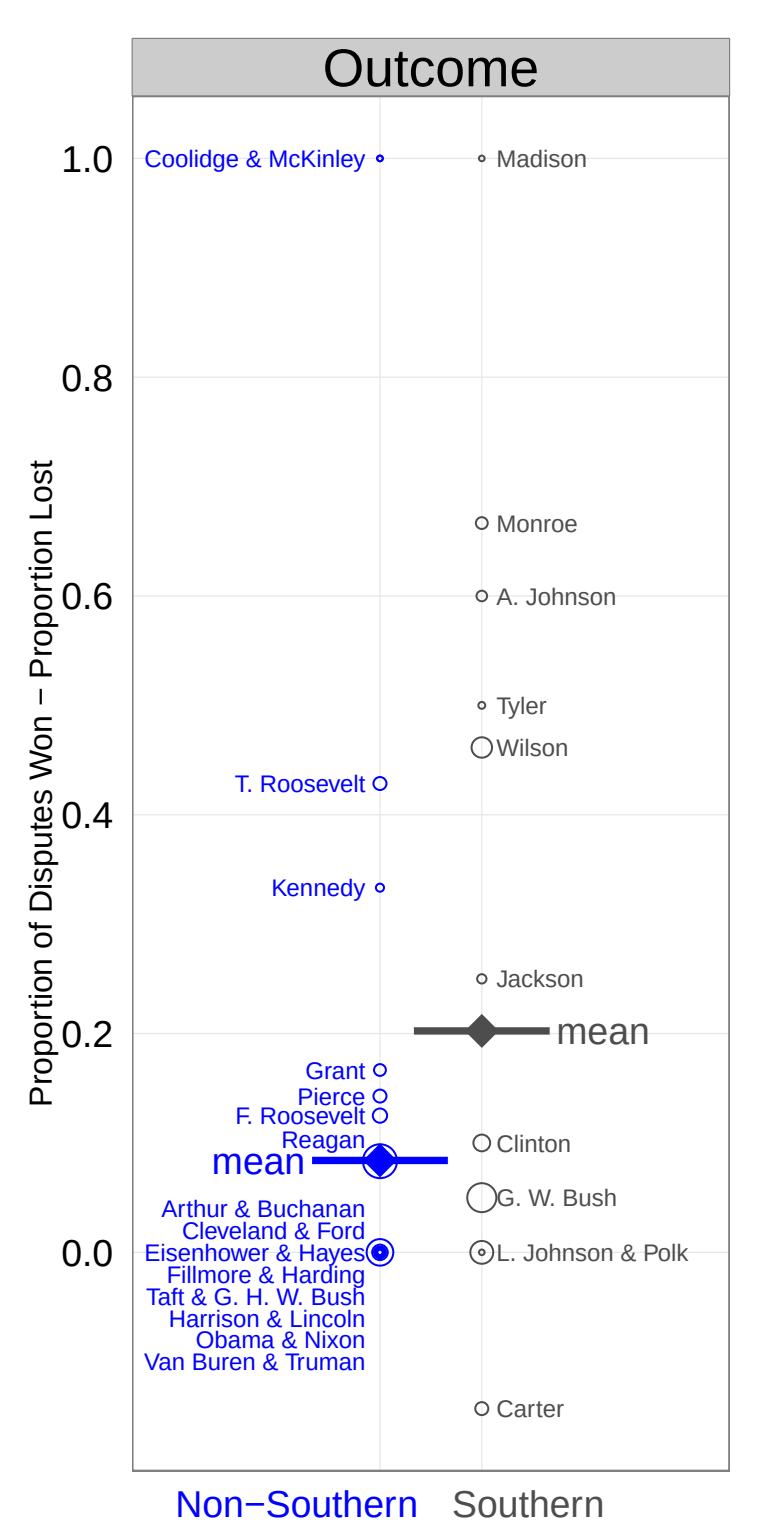
Outcome
Proportion of Disputes Won − Proportion Lost
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Coolidge & McKinley
Madison
Monroe
A. Johnson
Tyler
Wilson
T. Roosevelt
Kennedy
Jackson
mean
Grant
Pierce
F. Roosevelt
Reagan
mean
Clinton
G. W. Bush
Arthur & Buchanan
Cleveland & Ford
Eisenhower & Hayes
L. Johnson & Polk
Fillmore & Harding
Taft & G. H. W. Bush
Harrison & Lincoln
Obama & Nixon
Van Buren & Truman
Carter
Non−Southern
Southern