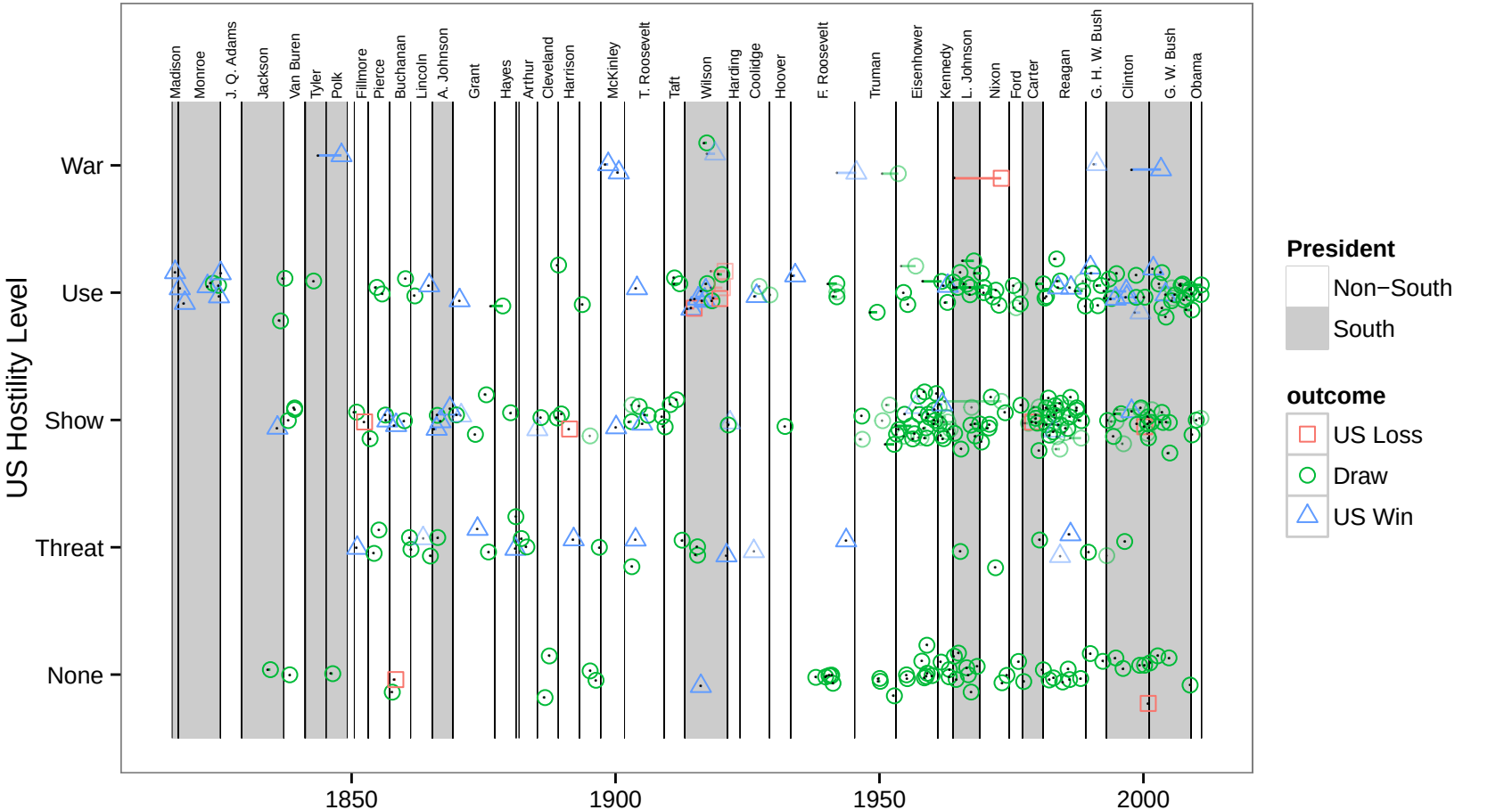
US Hostility Level
War
Use
Show
Threat
None
1850
1900
1950
2000
Madison
Monroe
J. Q. Adams
Jackson
Van Buren
Tyler
Polk
Fillmore
Pierce
Buchanan
Lincoln
A. Johnson
Grant
Hayes
Arthur
Cleveland
Harrison
McKinley
T. Roosevelt
Taft
Wilson
Harding
Coolidge
Hoover
F. Roosevelt
Truman
Eisenhower
Kennedy
L. Johnson
Nixon
Ford
Carter
Reagan
G. H. W. Bush
Clinton
G. W. Bush
Obama
President
Non−South
South
outcome
US Loss
Draw
US Win