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AGRICULTURAL RETURNS

OF

GREAT BRITAIN,

WITH

ABSTRACT RETURNS

FOR

The United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries.

1885.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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1885.

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SUMMARIZED RESULTS

OF THE

AGRICULTURAL RETURNS.

Summary for the Year 1885.

THE annexed Tables contain the information, usually comprised in the Agricultural Returns of Great Britain, for the year 1885, with Summary Returns for Ireland for the same year. The data for Great Britain have been collected as in preceding years by the officers of the Inland Revenue Department, while the figures for Ireland have been supplied to the Agricultural Department by the Registrar General for Ireland. The particulars for the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands, which are included in the general totals, have been collected by officers under the direction of the respective Governors of those districts. The Returns were directed to be obtained in Great Britain, the Isle of Man, and the Channel Islands, as was the case in the previous year, on the 4th of June, and a summary, subject to corrections in the completed Returns, was published in the London newspapers on the 15th of August; the Returns with the summarized results thereof being now ready as early as it has been hitherto practicable to publish them.

Summary of the Returns published in August, 1885.

It is proposed to notice, by a comparison of the figures for 1885 with those of preceding years, first the chief points suggested by those relating to Great Britain, to state the causes which have been reported by the Collectors generally to have led to the various changes shown in the Returns, and to allude briefly to those for Ireland.

In Great Britain the number of separate Returns furnished by Occupiers of land and of those obtained by estimates, where Occupiers omitted to make Returns, have been this year 557,293,

and 4,991 from Owners of Live Stock only, thus showing an increase of 878 in the case of Occupiers of Land, and of 56 Owners of Stock. The difference shown is not large, but it is of course no criterion that the holding of land has remained unchanged. The increased number of Occupiers in some Counties is ascribed by the Collectors chiefly to sub-division of land. In other districts, however, the diminution of small holdings by amalgamation or absorption into large holdings is noticed. There are also the instances for which allowance must be made, as heretofore, in respect of the Returns made by Occupiers who have several holdings, either returning the required particulars separately, or on one schedule as may have been convenient to them, every effort being made by the Departments concerned to render the filling up of the schedules as little troublesome as possible to farmers.

Number of Returns received from Occupiers of Land and Owners of Stock in 1885.

It may be convenient to repeat here the explanation that the Returns are ordered to be obtained from all Occupiers of not less than a quarter of an acre of land with the exception of that attached to houses as garden ground.

In respect to the number of Occupiers for whom recourse was had to estimates the Returns so obtained show an increase of 866, the total number being this year 20,493, as compared with 19,627 in 1884. The total acreage of the land in Great Britain estimated by the Officers in default of Returns in 1885 was 1,621,443, compared with 1,483,438 acres in the previous year, an increase of 138,000 acres. Although land which annually becomes the subject of estimate forms but a small per-centage of the total, in the present year it is 5·0 per cent. of the entire cultivated area in Great Britain, so that the general results obtained are hardly in question, yet for the sake of greater accuracy where actual Returns are made, it is important that the obligation to estimate should not increase as it has done this year.

Acreage of the Land Estimated in 1885.

It appears that in Scotland the Collectors are annually compelled to resort to estimates largely in the Counties of Inverness, Ross and Cromarty, and Shetland. The explanation given by the Officers as to the exceptions noticeable in these Counties, however, is that an immense number of the smaller Occupiers among whom land is here distributed speak only Gaelic, and in

parts of them are unacquainted with any other than the local measures in use among them, and that no satisfactory information would be otherwise obtainable. Pains are always taken to verify so far as practicable the estimates made, and in many cases the particulars entered in the Returns are really the results derived from the statements made by Crofters themselves to the Collectors.

Return as to Home-bred Animals slaughtered for Consumption.

In order to meet the desire so strongly urged upon the Department, to procure information in reference to the number and weight of home-bred animals annually slaughtered for consumption, a Special Return has this year been obtained as to the numbers of Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs born between the 4th of June 1884 and the 4th of June 1885; of Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs which died from Disease or Accident; and of Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs which were slaughtered for Meat on Holdings during the period named. The Table No. X. here referred to will be found on pages 76 and 77.

See Table No. X.

It is to be regretted that those who have been willing to furnish the desired particulars form so small a proportion of the total number of farmers to whom the Schedules were sent, and who have in other respects completed their Returns. The ratio, as explained in the Note above the Table, is less than two-fifths of the total number, and the results appear therefore to be quite incomplete as data for the object with which the inquiry was undertaken. The Collectors report almost without exception that the request for such information has been universally disliked and often considered inquisitorial, and that it has caused annoyance even among those farmers who have supplied such particulars as they could give. It is added that numbers of them keep no records to enable them to furnish the details required, and that the information where afforded is therefore often not reliable. Moreover, it has unfortunately had the effect of deterring many from forwarding their usual Return. In such cases delay has arisen and the necessity for estimates has been thereby increased, while no sufficient data appear to have been gained in the Special Return compiled from information so inadequate, to compensate for the general manifestation of feeling it occasioned. It is likewise one of those cases in which a Partial Return is misleading for the object in view, and

therefore quite unsatisfactory as a basis for determining general results, as any attempt at estimating, from the peculiar character of the information wanted, would have been merely conjectural and useless.

Total Acreage of Land under Cultivation in Great Britain in 1885.

The following appear to be the general results of the Returns which have been obtained for Great Britain:—The area reported in 1885 to be under all kinds of Crops, Bare Fallow and Grass, exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land, and of Woods and Plantations, amounts to 32,544,000 acres, as compared with 32,465,000 acres in the previous year, showing an increase of about 79,000 acres. The respective additions in each division are nearly 36,000 acres for England, under 9,000 acres for Wales, and about 34,000 acres for Scotland. Some small portion of the increase is doubtless due to the more accurate Returns made by farmers, but the Reports of the Collectors state that the greater part is caused by the enclosure and reclamation of moor or heath and waste land in different parts of the country.

In several Counties variations occur which are said to be owing to farms that have changed their occupants, when omissions through inadvertence of previous tenants have been discovered. Such omissions occasionally refer to large quantities of land, in spite of the care with which the Rate Books are examined by the Officers each year, as the item *land* is sometimes stated to be only vaguely entered against Occupiers' names without specifying the extent of the Holdings, and the actual measurements of these are frequently only ascertained by Occupiers when estates are sold and the land may be surveyed. Heath or Mountain land has likewise, it is found, been omitted after it has been taken into cultivation by farmers when it should have been included. The local measures of Scotland and Cheshire are still a slight cause of error in one or two counties, but less than formerly.

There are also the usual differences, which do not, however, affect the aggregate cultivated area, accounted for by bordering farms being occasionally included in the Collection of a particular County one year and in that of an adjoining County the next year. An apparent diminution in the East Riding of Yorkshire, amounting altogether to about 16,000 acres, is explained as being due this year to such interchanges with the West Riding.

The Collectors report in several Counties instances of decreases in the extent under cultivation which have taken place owing to land previously agricultural being now appropriated to the construction of Railways, and, in the neighbourhood of towns, to building purposes, Wharfage, Reservoirs for Waterworks, Cemeteries, &c. Land is also mentioned as being here and there out of cultivation.

Acreage under Corn Crops in Great Britain in 1885.

With regard to the details of particular Crops in Great Britain the most noticeable features as regards Corn Crops, apart from the decrease in the total, seem to be that there is a considerable diminution of the area under Wheat and an increase in that under Barley and Oats. The total quantity of land returned under Wheat in the present year is 2,478,000 acres or 198,000 acres (equal to 7·4 per cent. less) than in 1884, and a decrease of 134,800 acres (or 5·2 per cent.) as compared with 1883, when the breadth was less than had previously been recorded. The diminution of the area under Wheat in 1885 is almost unanimously stated by the Collectors to have been caused by the low prices obtainable for this grain in the autumn and winter of 1884, as the seed time was generally of a highly favourable character in most localities.

They observe, likewise, that the tendency among farmers to devote more land year after year to breeding and grazing stock, as offering prospects of better results, has again greatly influenced the more limited acreage of this cereal in all districts where the nature of the soil and climate do not generally promise the probability of large crops, and the Returns in the aggregate confirm the correctness of their statements. In reference to one or two counties, it is added that, were it not for the imperative requirement of straw in which farmers still find an inducement to grow Wheat, its diminution would there have been greater even than it is.

The result, as shown in the falling off just referred to, appears to have been in great measure anticipated, inasmuch as early in the present year the estimates formed by some agricultural authorities predicted that in consequence of the unremunerative prices that had been recently obtainable for Wheat, and in view, moreover, of the very large supplies of foreign Wheat which

Acreage under Corn Crops in Great Britain in 1885.

were known to be available for export to this country, a reduction of more than 10 per cent. in the extent sown with Winter Wheat in England might this year be expected, but that it was possible some of this deficiency might be recovered in the further area to be sown during the spring. So far, therefore, the result is in tolerable agreement with the early published opinions, and it is apparently only the natural outcome of a series of untoward harvests in Europe thus stimulating production all over the world, in combination with abundant crops, and particularly, where this country is concerned, with the more than average yield of the harvest of 1884 in Great Britain, which there now seems every reason to expect will be repeated in the present year.

The diminution shown in the acreage under Wheat this year has been general in its distribution throughout Great Britain. In the county of Lincoln, however, there is an increase of 2,800 acres. In three other counties in England, and the same number in Wales and Scotland respectively, where the usual area under this Crop in these Counties is, however, relatively small, its cultivation has been maintained, but the total increase in them altogether amounts to only 1,300 acres.

In the three divisions of the kingdom the proportionate falling off from the acreage of the preceding year is, for England, 7·2 per cent.; Wales, 4·8 per cent.; and Scotland, 19·7 per cent. The disfavour into which Wheat growing has come with farmers in Great Britain is especially evident in the Agricultural Returns, in which, although the acreage has fluctuated, yet commencing with 1871, its gradual contraction, in alternate years, is very noticeable.

The area under Barley in 1885 was 2,257,000 acres. This is an increase of about 88,000 acres, or 4·1 per cent. as compared with 1884; but it is to be observed that the present year's acreage is 34,000 acres, or 1·5 per cent. less than the acreage of 1883, and there are fewer acres by 165,000 than the average of the previous 10 years.

Oats were sown on 2,940,000 acres, only 25,000 acres, or 0·9 per cent. in excess of 1884. With the exception of the year 1883, however, it is a larger breadth than has been returned

under this crop in any other year since these statistics have been collected. The substitution of Barley, and to a smaller extent of Oats for Wheat, is frequently ascribed to the more remunerative prices obtainable for both these cereals.

Acreage under Corn Crops in Great Britain in 1885.

The acreage under Rye shows an increase compared with 1884 of 3,800 acres, entirely in England. It is an unimportant crop, however, in this country. Beans have decreased by 12,000 acres, while Peas correspond closely with the area so occupied last year. It is to be feared though that, owing to the dry season, the crop will this year have been picked from a smaller acreage.

Altogether the total area under Corn Crops in 1885 is thus brought up to 8,392,000 acres, or 92,700 acres short of that in 1884, a decrease of 1·1 per cent., the average area of the preceding 10 years having been 8,967,000 acres, or 575,000 more.

Total Acreage of the Corn Crops in Great Britain in 1885.

As regards Green Crops in Great Britain in 1885, Potatoes were planted on 548,000 acres, a decrease of 16,000 acres, or 2·9 per cent. as compared with 1884. Some of the reports attribute the lessened area planted to the reasons given for the deficient acreage of Wheat, namely, the unremunerative prices caused by the large crops of last year. The variation, however, is only in ordinary course, as the acreage of 1885 has been but seldom exceeded.

Green Crops in Great Britain in 1885.

Turnips and Swedes have declined; they were this year returned as grown on 2,015,000 against 2,027,000 acres in 1884. Mangold has increased by 27,000 acres, and Vetches, Lucerne, and other Green Crops unenumerated have increased by 35,000 acres. The total area of Green Crops thus amounts to 3,521,000 acres, an increase of nearly 34,000 over the figures of the preceding year.

Total Acreage under Green Crops in Great Britain in 1885.

The extended acreage of Sugar Beet mentioned in last year's Report as having been returned in Suffolk, does not appear to have been continued. Those who are interested in the subject of Sugar Beet will find in Table XVII., the latest available information relating to its production in Foreign Countries. It appears that the average yield per acre of all Countries for the years embraced in the Table is rather over 217 cwts. The rate of produce of sugar per cwt. of Beet Root used being for Austro-

Hungary and Germany—the only countries for which this information is available—taken together, about 10¼ lbs., while the total quantity of sugar produced per acre averages nearly a ton.

The average value of sugar produced from an acre of Beet (at Import Value, in 1884, viz., 14*s.* 2*d.* per cwt.) appears to be about 14*l.* sterling.

Of the minor Crops, Flax was grown on 2,400 acres, a slight increase over 1884.

Acreage of Hops in 1885.

See Table No. VIII.

Hops, notwithstanding the largely increased imports of 1884, as compared with those of the previous year, were planted on 71,000 acres, an increase of 2,000 acres or 3·0 per cent. over 1884, and within 500 acres of the area so occupied in 1878, when the largest acreage was returned. Table No. VIII. shows in detail the counties and certain districts in which Hops are grown.

Bare Fallow Land in Great Britain in 1885.

Bare Fallow in Great Britain has further decreased in a much greater measure this year than has been usual. The diminution is from 749,000 to 560,000 acres, a smaller area than in any year since 1875, when there were only 558,000 acres in Fallow. The decrease is chiefly in England and Wales, and is said by the Collecting Officers to be owing to the more favourable seed time, the fine dry seasons in Autumn and Spring having at length enabled farmers to clean their land and bring it under the cultivation of Seeds and Grasses, or under pasture for Stock purposes. In many localities the disposition among farmers thus to utilise all their available land is evident, as there is not a single County in England where diminution of the extent under Fallow has not occurred.

Acreage under Rotation Grasses in Great Britain in 1885.

Acreage under Permanent Pasture in Great Britain in 1885.

See Table No. VI.

Clover and Rotation Grasses show a very considerable increase in Great Britain, their extent being 4,654,000 acres, or 272,000 acres more than in 1884. This extension, accompanied as it is this year by a much smaller relative increase than is usual of 51,000 acres in Permanent Pasture, appears to give significance to the statements in the reports of many of the officers that some confusion of mind has been occasioned by the sub-headings re-introduced into the Schedules this year for the purpose of distinguishing the acreage of Clover as well as of Permanent Grass, separately intended for Hay, from that to be used as green

fodder, with the view of ascertaining the estimated yield per acre of Hay produced. These sub-headings showing the distinction here referred to were formerly given up, for the sake of simplification, owing to representations that were made that they caused additional trouble to farmers, but they were again rendered necessary when the estimated yield per acre of these Crops in Hay was required. The particular classification to be made by occupiers generally in the Schedules in distinguishing between land that is ultimately to be broken up and Permanent Grass has always been more or less a difficulty, especially as to land under Rotation Grasses for three or more years, and has often been the cause of inaccuracies which have only been discovered in succeeding years.

Acreage under Permanent Pasture in Great Britain in 1885.

On the other hand there are some few counties in which allusion is made to the circumstance that the more precise sub-division adopted in the Schedules this year may have led to greater accuracy in the information, and that part of the variation shown is, in such cases, only apparent. Upon the whole it is considered that there may be some exaggeration in the quantities, more or less, under the respective heads of Clover and Permanent Pasture, though it may be remarked that there are but very few Counties in England and Wales where large relative additions to the former have not been made. As to the main fact of an important increase, taken together about 323,000 acres, in the extent of land covered by both Clover and Grass, there can, however, be no question that the Returns properly represent the condition of Agriculture in respect of the acreage so occupied in the present year.

Much of the deficiency in the Wheat acreage of this year, compared with 1884, has doubtless been thus appropriated, while the large quantity of land previously under Fallow has also greatly contributed towards the aggregate shown, probably with a view to the land being eventually laid down in grass.

Most of the reports of the Officers agree in the information they furnish as to the continually increasing tendency among Agriculturists towards making provision for greater numbers of Cattle and Sheep by laying down land in both Clover and Grass, and that the former appears to be much more in favour in many districts. The conversion of arable land to these purposes, instead

Acreage under Permanent Pasture in Great Britain in 1885

of to Corn Crops, is still in the same direction as the general course of changes which have occurred in so marked a degree in recent years, and there can hardly be more conclusive evidence of this fact than the augmentation shown this year under these heads when taken together in the Returns.

The adoption of the system of Ensilage may perhaps have been influential in determining the change, as the valuable properties attributed to Clover and Grasses for this purpose are alluded to by some of the Collectors.

As already mentioned Permanent Pasture in Great Britain appears to have increased by only 51,000 acres over 1884, a smaller addition than has been returned in any year since 1870. The total extent is now shown to be 15,342,000 acres. Part of the addition is attributed as in preceding years to the enclosure of waste land before referred to, but chiefly to the causes mentioned in regard to the increase in Live Stock. It is to the circumstance of the large increase shown in Clover, &c., whereas the addition to Permanent Pasture is so much less than we have of late years been accustomed to see, that the contraction in the rate of normal increase of the latter has raised a doubt as to whether a portion of the acreage really belonging to the latter classification has not this year been erroneously entered by occupiers under the first named title, with the result of apparently augmenting the aggregate Clover area, and making the addition to Permanent Grass smaller than we now annually look for. The change is the more striking inasmuch as the local Collecting Officers seldom refer to any large quantities of pasture as having this year been broken up in order to lay the land down in Clover, Sainfoin, or Rotation Grasses. On the other hand there are occasionally statements to the effect that, owing to the late dry Spring, much Clover land in some districts remained unbroken up this year, in view of possible scarcity, later, in the growth of Sheep-keep. The respective figures are being carefully inquired into, and meanwhile they remain subject to correction.

Passing from the comparison of the results of the present year in Great Britain, as compared with 1884, in regard to Permanent Pasture, to those presented in the rate at which it has progressed in England, in which division of Great Britain the major portion of the augmentation under the latter head has occurred, a

reference to the acreage added to the total cultivated area, and to the increased quantity of land placed under Permanent Pasture since 1880, shows that while the total extent of land under cultivation in England has been enlarged by 284,040 acres, or in the proportion of 1·15 per cent., the addition to Permanent Pasture, notwithstanding the smaller addition of the present year, has been no fewer than 767,950 acres, or 6·70 per cent. in the five years. The rate at which this progression has taken place has varied from 1·69 per cent. in 1881 to 0·26 per cent. in 1885, the average rate of the previous four years ending 1884 having been 1·56 per cent.

Acreage under Permanent Pasture in Great Britain in 1885.

The area of land appearing under Arable in Great Britain in 1885, in consequence of the addition to the Clover area, is this year, more by nearly 27,000 acres, about 17,202,000 acres being returned against 17,175,000 in 1884. The relative proportions of the whole quantity of land cultivated in Great Britain are now :— 47·1 per cent. under Permanent Pasture, 14·3 per cent. under Clover and Rotation Grasses, 25·8 per cent. under Corn Crops, and 10·9 per cent. under Green Crops.

There is a further increase this year of 2,800 acres in the area of Orchards in Great Britain, it being now 197,539 acres. Many of the Collectors refer to new plantations of fruit trees, of all descriptions, in consequence of the continually growing demand for fruit in the large towns. Part of the addition is, however, owing to ground so occupied having been previously returned as under grass only, without including it, as it should have been, under Orchards also. It appears that Rate Books, if consulted, do not always show the acreage of Orchards, except where they are separately assessed, so that omissions under this head are not easily discovered. Market Gardens have, likewise, extended, more land being annually appropriated to their produce for the growth of strawberries and bush fruits as well as with the object of increasing the supply of fresh vegetables.

Land used for Orchards, Market Gardens, &c. in 1885.

See Table No. VII.

The acreage under Market Gardens is, this year, 59,473 acres, as compared with 52,975 acres in 1884.

For land used by nurserymen for the growth of trees, shrubs, &c., the Returns for 1885 show practically the same acreage as last year.

Land under Woods and Plantations.

See Table No. VII.

The extent occupied by Woods and Plantations will be found in the Table relating to Orchards, &c. As mentioned in former Reports it does not vary greatly from year to year. Annual Returns are not, therefore, obtained for it, and the acreage, as ascertained in 1881, is again inserted for Great Britain in 1885.

Number of Live Stock in Great Britain in 1885.

Turning now to the various kinds of Live Stock in Great Britain, it is satisfactory to find that there is a noteworthy increase in Cattle. Sheep and Lambs show a proportionately smaller addition, but in Pigs there is a considerable decrease. There is also a further decline of 14,000 in Agricultural Horses, accounted for in the same manner as was the reduction in the numbers of this class in 1884 compared with the previous year, namely, the diminished need of them owing to the smaller quantity of land under Corn Crops and the more general use of steam applied to agricultural cultivation, enabling farmers thus to economise labour. The deficiency is, however, not made up, as was then the case, by the increase in Unbroken Horses and Mares, returned as kept solely for breeding, which have only increased by about 9,000. The imports of Foreign Horses in 1884 increased in number over those of 1883, and so far in the present year this position has been proportionately maintained, while the exports have declined. There is, however, a great difference between the value per head of Horses imported and those exported, the former averaging in 1884 19*l.* 17*s.* 2*d.*, while those last mentioned averaged 58*l.* 7*s.* 1*d.* each.

As regards Horned Cattle, the numbers exhibit an important increase in each of the several classes, the total number being now 6,597,964, or 328,823 (equal to 5·2 per cent.) more than in 1884, and 635,185 (or 10·7 per cent.) more than in 1883, the figures of the present year being the largest yet recorded for Cattle in these Returns. Cows and Heifers in milk or in Calf have increased in Great Britain by 139,334 or 5·8 per cent. Other Cattle of two years of age and above number 1,465,505 or 5·7 per cent. more, and Young Cattle have increased by 110,317 or 4·4 per cent.

The increase in Milking Cows appears, from the reports, to be due to more general recognition of the value of Dairy Farming, that it is, at any rate, a fairly profitable branch of Agriculture, especially where the proximity of large centres of population or of railways provide available markets for the disposal of the produce. The larger number of Young Cattle would appear to have

followed in usual course that of the class just noticed, while the addition to Two-year old Cattle at the period of the annual census is ascribed by the officers to the continued preference for rearing and feeding Live Stock instead of corn growing, and there is occasional mention confirming it, in respect to England, that farms lately in the hands of owners have been again re-let and stocked. In many counties, however, the low prices lately obtainable have, it appears, induced farmers who have sufficient capital to hold over large numbers in the hope of improved market value, and this is said to have materially increased the numbers in such localities.

Number of Live Stock in Great Britain in 1885.

Sheep and Lambs taken together show this year an increase of 466,000 over the numbers in 1884, distributed in an addition to Sheep of one year and above of 152,700 and of 313,500 to Sheep under one year, the total number being now 26,534,000.

In reference to the relatively small increase in Sheep shown in the Returns for Great Britain, not quite 1 per cent., it may be remarked that Sheep in Scotland have suffered a decline of 29,000 as compared with last year, while the increase in the number of Lambs is only about 3,000, and in many of the Eastern Counties of England, notably those of Lincoln, Norfolk, and the East Riding of Yorkshire, the diminution in Sheep has been proportionately as great. The Collectors mention the scarcity of keep in the early part of the year, compelling farmers to dispose of their Sheep, as one of the main causes which have contributed to it, but that agricultural depression and the low prices obtainable have also been in some localities important factors in the result. Following closely upon the large increase of last year a similar increase could hardly have been expected.

The Lambing season is stated to have been generally favourable, and it seems that this has in a few districts prevented the appearance of a still larger number in the Returns, for, Lambs being ready earlier for market, farmers were induced to realise their value. There are counties where severe losses have been sustained owing to wet and cold weather in the spring, in hilly districts and in Scotland, where large numbers died from exposure and insufficient food. In the county of Inverness no less than 15,000 Sheep and Lambs were disposed of in a few localities

Number of Live Stock in Great Britain in 1885.

where land has been converted to purposes other than to Agriculture. Fluke or Liver Rot is also referred to as being partly a reason of decrease in this county.

There is a further decline of 181,000 or 7 per cent. in the number of Pigs in Great Britain, the total being now 2,403,000. The prevalence of Swine-fever in a great many counties is stated to have caused serious loss, and to have thus been the chief source of the decrease, but the Collectors cite also the competition of foreign Bacon and Pork as contributing to it, notwithstanding the cheapness of pig food. Although the quantities of this description of Meat imported in 1884 were less than those in 1883, it appears that in the first eight months of the present year the total importation of Bacon, Hams, and Pork from all countries has amounted to 3,068,792 cwts., which is in excess of the imports of the same period in 1884 by 522,441 cwts.

Number of Poultry in Great Britain in 1885.

The number of Poultry in Great Britain as returned in 1885, exclusive of those kept in towns or by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land, is 15,963,000 as compared with 16,061,000 in 1884, a decrease of 98,000 on the total of the several kinds of Poultry included in the Returns. It was pointed out in last year's Report that the number of Poultry in Ireland exceeded that in England, and as the numbers in Ireland have since increased by over a million the contrast then alluded to is still more remarkable.

It appears probable, however, that in Great Britain the figures do not in some counties, even approximately, represent the actual number kept, as the Officers direct attention to the untrustworthy character of many of the Returns in this respect. It is mentioned that farmers are very unwilling to give these details when asked to do so, and will not take any pains to insert them correctly in the Schedules.

These Returns as to Poultry may, however, improve when it is found that no injury is sustained by those who give fairly accurate information. In comparing the numbers returned in England and Ireland respectively, it should be remembered that the Irish Returns embrace Poultry kept by Occupiers of all Holdings, whereas those obtained for Great Britain include only such as are furnished by Occupiers of a quarter of an acre of ground or more.

The increase in the Imports of Poultry and Eggs in the last few years, as shown by the values in Table XXX. (Group 2) appended to this Report, show that there is scope for effort in this minor branch of Agriculture.

Ireland.

Total Acreage of Land under Cultivation in Ireland in 1885.

In the Returns of the Crops and Live Stock in Ireland the following changes are to be noticed. Instead of an increase there is a decrease in the cultivated area. The diminution extends to Corn Crops, Green Crops, and Permanent Pasture, while Flax and Rotation Grasses each show a relatively large increase. As regards Corn Crops, Wheat was sown in 70,800 acres, a slight increase over the breadth of last year, when 69,000 acres were under this Crop. Barley is likewise greater by 12,000 acres, but there is a decline in Oats of 19,000 acres, as they covered only 1,328,000 acres compared with 1,347,000 in the preceding year, making altogether with the minor Corn Crops a total area of 1,594,000 against 1,599,000 in 1884.

Among Green Crops the Potato acreage is practically unchanged, 797,000 acres having been so planted. Turnips were less, however, by 7,000 acres, occupying 297,000 acres against 304,000 in 1884. Mangold, Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape, together with Vetches and other Green Crops, except Carrots, slightly increased, the total amounting to 1,218,800 acres compared with 1,221,400 acres in the previous year, and leaving a net decrease of 2,600 acres under these Crops.

A noticeable feature is the increase in Flax which was grown on 108,000 acres, or 19,000 acres over the acreage of the previous year. The land returned under Bare Fallow was less by nearly 4,500 acres.

Clover, Sainfoin, and Rotation Grasses, show a further increase of 70,000 acres. On the other hand there is a decrease in Permanent Pasture of 100,000 acres, the area of the latter being now 10,246,000 acres as against 10,346,000 in 1884.

It will thus be seen that the extended acreage under Clover and Rotation Grasses with the increase in Flax do not counterbalance the decrease in the Corn and Green Crops together with the large reduction apparent in the area under Permanent Grass, so that the Cultivated Area in Ireland shows the diminution in

Ireland.

the past year of 23,800 acres. The area being now 15,219,000 acres compared with 15,242,800 in the preceding year.

Number of Live Stock in Ireland in 1885.

As regards Live Stock in Ireland, Horses have increased from 480,846 in 1884 to 491,147 in 1885. The several descriptions of Cattle are also greater in number.

Milking Cows and Heifers show an increase of 61,026 or 4·5 per cent. over 1884. Other Cattle two years old and above are more by 27,582 or nearly 3 per cent., and Young Cattle have advanced from 1,834,906 to 1,862,782 or 1·5 per cent., making the total number of Cattle 4,228,751 or 2·8 per cent. more than last year.

Sheep and Lambs have both increased. The numbers are together 3,477,840 or 234,268 over 1884, the number of Sheep being now 2,138,298, and of Lambs 1,339,542.

Pigs on the other hand are fewer by 2·8 per cent., as there are this year only 1,269,122 against 1,306,195 in 1884, a decrease of 37,073.

The number of Poultry has increased from 12,746,000 in 1884 to 13,849,000 in 1885.

United Kingdom.

Comparisons for the Years 1884 and 1885.

Taking the figures for the whole of the United Kingdom, including the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands, it will be observed that there is an increase over the Returns of last year of 54,000 acres as regards the total cultivated area. Corn Crops have a less acreage while Green Crops have a larger one. There is an important extension in Rotation Grasses due to large additions in each Division of the United Kingdom, but Permanent Pasture, for the first time since 1870, has diminished in area by about 51,000 acres owing to the decreased acreage under this head returned for Ireland.

Cattle and Sheep have again increased considerably in number, but in Pigs there is a further decline both in Great Britain and Ireland.

Comparisons for the Years 1884 and 1885.

The following Table shows a comparison of the figures for the United Kingdom, including the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands, between the years 1884 and 1885 :

Acreage.	1885.	1884.	1885 compared with 1884.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Total Cultivated Area -	47,895,770	47,840,977	54,793	...
Total of Permanent Pasture	25,616,071	25,667,206	...	51,135
Total of Arable Land -	22,279,699	22,173,771	105,928	...
Corn Crops - -	10,014,625	10,113,264	...	98,639
Green Crops - -	4,765,195	4,733,860	31,335	...
Clover, &c., under Rotation	6,738,206	6,392,402	345,804	...
Flax - - -	110,639	91,444	19,195	...
Hops - - -	71,327	69,259	2,068	...
Bare Fallow - -	579,707	773,542	...	193,835
Live Stock.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Horses - - -	1,909,200	1,904,515	4,685	...
Cattle - -	10,868,760	10,422,762	445,998	...
Sheep - - -	30,086,200	29,376,787	709,413	...
Pigs - - -	3,686,628	3,906,205	...	219,577
Turkeys - - -	1,288,174	1,210,343	77,831	...
Geese - - -	3,029,137	2,783,237	245,900	...
Ducks - - -	5,080,325	5,006,711	73,614	...
Fowls - - -	20,542,564	19,943,958	598,606	...

Comparisons for the Years 1884 and 1885.

The usual Table prepared for this Report showing the relative course of Agriculture in the counties of England, arranged in two divisions of chiefly Grazing and chiefly Corn-growing counties, has next to be noticed.

Relative course of Agriculture in Grazing and Corn Counties in England in 1885.

The Grazing or Western Division, it may be explained, includes 21 counties:—Chester, Cornwall, Cumberland, Derby, Devon, Dorset, Durham, Gloucester, Hereford, Lancaster, Leicester, Monmouth, Northumberland, Salop, Somerset, Stafford, Westmorland, Wilts, Worcester, York (North Riding), and York (West Riding).

The Corn or Eastern Division includes 21 counties:—Bedford, Berks, Bucks, Cambridge, Essex, Hants, Hertford, Huntingdon, Kent, Lincoln, Middlesex, Norfolk, Northampton, Nottingham, Oxford, Rutland, Suffolk, Surrey, Sussex, Warwick and York (East Riding).

Although the number of the Counties is the same in each of these groups the total Acreage is larger in the Grazing than in the Corn Division, in the ratio of 53 to 46 per cent. of the total Acreage under Crops and Grass in England.

ACREAGE under CROPS, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK, in GRAZING COUNTIES and in CORN COUNTIES of ENGLAND, and PER-CENTAGES of the TOTALS for ENGLAND, in GRAZING and CORN COUNTIES respectively, in the year 1885.

	In Grazing Counties.		In Corn Counties.	
	Acreage and Number.	Per-centage of Total for England.	Acreage and Number.	Per-centage of Total for England.
	Acres.	%	*Acres.*	%
Total Acreage returned under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	13,338,867	53·6	11,541,440	46·4
Total Acreage of Permanent Pasture - For Hay	2,194,877	63·1	1,285,745	36·9
Total Acreage of Permanent Pasture - Not for Hay	5,892,902	67·4	2,856,291	32·6
Total Acreage of Arable Land	5,251,088	41·5	7,399,404	58·5
Acreage under—				
Wheat	787,722	33·5	1,561,583	66·5
Barley and Bere	614,480	32·4	1,279,870	67·6
Oats	881,851	53·5	765,698	46·5
Rye	14,959	35·3	27,450	64·7
Beans	102,206	25·0	306,684	75·0
Peas	42,464	18·7	184,138	81·3
Total under above Corn Crops	2,443,682	37·2	4,125,423	62·8
Potatoes	201,926	56·2	157,100	43·8
Turnips and Swedes	656,434	44·9	804,991	55·1
Mangold	96,608	27·9	249,158	72·1
Carrots	3,241	21·8	11,623	78·2
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	55,956	38·3	89,960	61·7
Vetches, Lucerne, &c.	113,649	27·7	297,241	72·3
Clover and other Grass under Rotation - For Hay	784,602	49·7	794,421	50·3
Clover and other Grass under Rotation - Not for Hay	689,412	58·9	481,770	41·1
Total under above Green Crops and Grass under rotation	2,601,828	47·4	2,886,264	52·6
Bare Fallow	194,455	37·4	325,078	62·6
Flax	1,383	56·8	1,052	43·2
Hops	9,740	13·7	61,587	86·3
Orchards, Market Gardens, and Nursery Grounds	164,077	63·9	92,867	36·1
Woods, &c.	761,892	52·0	704,146	48·0
Number of—	*No.*	%	*No.*	%
Horses used solely for Agriculture	368,513	48·3	394,527	51·7
Ditto, Unbroken, and Mares for breeding	178,796	56·3	139,053	43·7
Cattle	3,076,159	65·3	1,636,942	34·7
Sheep	8,960,698	53·3	7,849,080	46·7
Pigs	1,003,704	49·3	1,032,961	50·7
Turkeys	176,782	49·6	179,703	50·4
Geese	427,460	69·4	188,264	30·6
Ducks	932,802	53·7	803,986	46·3
Fowls	5,259,503	55·0	4,296,550	45·0

Proportionate Per-centages of Acreage under Crops and of Number of Live Stock in Grazing and Corn Counties in England in 1885.

A comparison of some of the results in the Table for 1885 with those published in 1883 and 1884 shows a few slight variations which it may be desirable to notice. Thus in the acreage under Corn Crops the per-centage proportion of the total for England in the Grazing Counties is now 37·2 against 37·5 last year and 37·7 in 1883, Wheat being now 33·5 in those Counties compared with 33·6 in 1884 and 33·9 in 1883. Potatoes have further increased in the Corn Counties where the proportionate per-centage is this year 43·8 against 43·3 in 1884 and 42·2 in 1883. There are also differences in certain other Green Crops, but the total acreage under these Crops and Rotation Grasses has nearly the same distribution as last year. The per-centage of Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape has increased in the Corn Counties from 60·6 in 1884 to 61·7 in the present year, and Vetches, Lucerne, &c., have here likewise advanced, the per-centage being 72·3 against 70·6 in 1884.

In Bare Fallow the proportion in the Corn Counties has again increased, the per-centage in these Counties being 62·6 as against 61·4 in 1884.

The increase in Flax is in the Grazing Counties, the relative per-centages being 56·8 as compared with 43·1 in the previous year.

In Clover and Grasses under Rotation respectively reserved for Hay and not for Hay, as well as those of Permanent Pasture similarly classified, in each of these Divisions, the proportionate acreage and percentages have been re-introduced with the view of comparing the changes in distribution which may occur in subsequent years.

As regards Live Stock, in Cattle there is but little difference, the distribution being nearly the same as last year. The number of Sheep, however, in the Grazing Counties is this year 53·3 of the total, and 46·7 in the Corn Counties, the per-centages in 1884 having been 52·7 and 47·3. Of Pigs the decrease is most marked in the Corn Counties, the proportionate number in this Division being now 50·7 of the total against 52·1 in 1884.

ACREAGE of EACH DESCRIPTION of CROP in GRAZING COUNTIES, in CORN COUNTIES, and in ALL COUNTIES of ENGLAND, and PER-CENTAGE of TOTAL CULTIVATED ACREAGE under EACH DESCRIPTION of CROP in the year 1885.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	IN GRAZING COUNTIES.		IN CORN COUNTIES.		IN ALL COUNTIES.	
	Acreage.	Per-centage of Total Cultivated Acreage in the Division.	Acreage.	Per-centage of Total Cultivated Acreage in the Division.	Acreage.	Per-centage of Total Cultivated Acreage in England.
	Acres.	%	*Acres.*	%	*Acres.*	%
Corn Crops - -	2,443,682	18·3	4,125,423	35·7	6,569,105	26·4
Green Crops - -	1,127,814	8·4	1,610,073	14·0	2,737,887	11·0
Clover and other Grass under Rotation—						
For Hay - -	784,602	5·9	794,421	6·9	1,579,023	6·3
Not for Hay -	689,412	5·2	481,770	4·2	1,171,182	4·7
Bare Fallow - -	194,455	1·5	325,078	2·8	519,533	2·1
Flax - - - -	1,383	0·0	1,052	0·0	2,435	0·0
Hops - - - -	9,740	0·1	61,587	0·5	71,327	0·3
Total of Arable Land -	5,251,088	39·4	7,399,404	64·1	12,650,492	50·8
Permanent Pasture—						
For Hay - -	2,194,877	16·4	1,285,745	11·1	3,480,622	14·0
Not for Hay - -	5,892,902	44·2	2,856,291	24·8	8,749,193	35·2
TOTAL - -	13,338,867	100·0	11,541,440	100·0	24,880,307	100·0

Again, in reference to the principal characteristics of the cultivation of the two Divisions, as shown in the above Table, it appears that in the Corn Counties 35·7 per cent. of the cultivated acreage in that Division is this year appropriated to Corn Crops and 35·9 to Permanent Pastures, while in the Grazing Counties the acreage under Corn Crops is only 18·3 of the cultivated area of the Division, the acreage of Permanent Pasture amounting to 60·6 per cent. of that area.

Comparison between Stock and Acreage under Cultivation in Great Britain in 1885.

See Table No. III.

Comparing Live Stock with acreage in the three Divisions of Great Britain, there were in proportion to every thousand acres of land returned as under Crops and Grass in 1885 in England of Cattle 189, against 179 in 1884, and of Sheep 676, against 661 in the previous year. In Wales the proportionate Numbers were of Cattle 252, against 242, and of Sheep 982 in 1885 as compared with 946 in 1884, while in Scotland there were 243 head of Cattle in 1885 against 236 in 1884, and of Sheep 1,436 in 1885 against 1,451 last year.

89.

With a view to increase the usefulness of these Returns the Comparative Tables in continuation of Parliamentary Returns that have been prepared from time to time in consequence of special demands which have arisen, have again been included among them together with the additions made last year. These are now supplemented by others embracing and expanding the information formerly given in the Tables, besides giving other particulars which can hardly fail to be of interest on points in which agriculturists are concerned. The imports of animals, of quantities of Meat of all kinds, and the various countries whence the supplies are derived, the respective values per head of animals imported, the prices of certain agricultural produce, and other particulars are herein shown.

Imports of Meat and other Produce. *See* Tables Nos. XXX. to XXXV.

In a few cases the Tables have been re-arranged, and summaries inserted for the purpose of giving the general results more clearly, and at the same time of rendering the information as complete as has been practicable.

The interest taken at present in the subject of Silos and Ensilage has induced the Department to obtain further information in regard to them, and a Table relating to the number of Silos constructed in Great Britain for the Ensilage of Fodder as returned to June, 1885, containing similar information to that of last year, and arranged for comparison with the results then shown, has been included and will be found at pages 74 and 75, showing the counties in which the Silos are situate. It appears that the number has greatly increased, there being now 1,183 in Great Britain as compared with 610 in 1884, while their total capacity has increased by 1,451,362 cubic feet, and others are said to be in course of construction.

Silos and Ensilage. *See* Table No. IX.

Moreover, in accordance with the proposal adverted to in last year's Report, Forms were issued by the Department to all persons who had been ascertained to possess Silos in various districts in Great Britain, for the purpose of affording, in replies to a schedule of questions, framed upon the experience already gained in regard to this subject, information that should be of value to those

Silos and Ensilage.

interested in it. To the questions put by the Agricultural Department a large number of replies were received, and, as it was considered that some of these would have influence with agriculturists who have themselves already made experiments in this direction, as well as with those who are contemplating the construction of new Silos, the permission to allow the publication of their names with the statements furnished, was obtained from the majority of those who contributed them. These will be ready about the same time as the present Agricultural Returns, but as they were rather too voluminous in character to be conveniently included among them they will be published as a separate Parliamentary Paper.

Insects injurious to Crops in Great Britain.

A Series of Reports on Insects injurious to Hop Plants, Corn Crops, and Fruit Crops in Great Britain are also in the course of preparation for the Agricultural Department by Mr. Charles Whitehead, F.L.S., F.G.S., who voluntarily undertook this work in consequence of a question put by Mr. Rankin to the Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster in the House of Commons in the month of May last. No. 1 of the Series—Insects injurious to Hop Plants—has been already issued in the form of a Parliamentary Paper [C.—4534.], and the Reports relating to Insects injurious to Corn Crops and Fruit Crops will, it is hoped, be ready shortly. These will be followed by a Report upon Insects injurious to Root Crops, which is promised early in the ensuing year.

Returns for British Possessions and Foreign Countries.

Tables relating to the Crops and Live Stock in British Possessions and in Foreign Countries are again inserted and contain, through the courtesy of the Officers of the Board of Trade who have supplied it, the latest official information in each case available. The most recent Returns which have been received, showing the extent of the Agricultural resources of the various British Possessions in which Agricultural Statistics are published, are given on pages 156 to 172.

British India.

In respect to our possessions in India, a memorandum on the Indian Wheat Crop of the Season 1884–85, issued by the Revenue and Agricultural Department of India, has been received, stating that the area under Wheat and the outturn during the year 1884–85 could be estimated with some approach to accuracy in the provinces of the Punjab, the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, the Central Provinces, Bombay and the Berars, which taken together comprise in ordinary years nearly three-quarters of the total area of wheat cultivation in India. For the remaining one-fourth, which is contained in Bengal and in the Native States of the Rajputana and Central India Agencies, Mysore, Kashmir, and Baroda, the figures are less trustworthy, owing to the absence of any organised agency for testing area or outturn.

The normal area under wheat during the last few years in India is believed, according to the latest estimates, to be about 26,000,000 acres, of which the average outturn is estimated roughly at 7,135,000 tons or 33,296,666 quarters of 480 lbs.

The whole area cultivated in the year under review, which was exceptionally favourable for Wheat, is estimated to have been approximately 27,620,223 acres, with a yield of about 7,713,096 tons or 35,994,448 quarters. The following figures show the respective actual area and outturn of the Provinces above-mentioned in 1884–85 and the area of average years.

In the Punjab, the area sown was 7,381,400 acres, the estimated normal area under Wheat being 7,000,000 acres. The yield of 1885 is put at 2,857,099 tons or 13,333,000 quarters, this estimated outturn being calculated from that of the average of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. In the last-named Provinces the area for the present year was ascertained to be 5,298,026 acres, and the outturn is estimated at 2,100,000 tons or 9,800,000 quarters. The average area so occupied appears to be 5,600,000 acres.

In the Central Provinces there were in 1885, 3,700,000 acres under Wheat or 300,000 acres less than the normal area. The produce of the present year's acreage is estimated at 817,857

British India.

tons or 3,816,000 quarters. In Bombay the area is 2,670,000 acres, or 1,070,000 acres in excess of the average area grown. The estimated yield, calculated upon that of the average of the Central Provinces, is given as 590,183 tons or 2,754,000 quarters.

The Berars have an area of 819,057 acres with an estimated outturn for this year of 135,770 tons or 633,000 quarters. The normal area occupied by Wheat is estimated at 700,000 acres.

The latest estimates as to the area and outturn for Bengal and the Native States show that the aggregate estimated area under Wheat in 1885 was 7,751,740 acres, and that the estimated yield amounts to 1,212,187 tons or 5,656,000 quarters. The average total area on which this crop is sown being 7,208,000 acres.

With regard to the prospects of the several provinces, the reports in April added little to the information given in the previous months, from which the conclusion may be drawn that the Wheat harvest has on the whole yielded a fair average outturn. There was however reason to fear that injury had recently been caused to the Wheat on the threshing floors of the Punjab, where the Wheat harvest is later than elsewhere, by the abnormal rain which had fallen in May.

It is added that the Statistics before the Government of India tend to prove that the agricultural population so far from having, as is sometimes asserted, suffered from any diminution caused in the food-supply by the export of Wheat, have, on the contrary, derived considerable benefit in the higher price which they have received for Wheat, in the place of which they would to some extent have had to grow cheaper grains or non-edible crops. It has been proved in Oudh, for instance, that the ordinary amount of cheaper grains required by the people has still been kept in the Province, but that the value of the grain exports has been nearly doubled by the development of the Wheat trade. In the North-western Provinces it is reported that nearly a million acres have been brought under cultivation within the last five years, but that the area under other food-crops has not only not diminished but has actually increased. The reports from the Central Provinces show a similar state of things. The Punjab,

in which Province alone Wheat is the staple food of the Agricultural population, may also be said to owe its chief prosperity to the export of its surplus Wheat. British India.

For the Dominion of Canada, Returns have this year been furnished, through the Board of Trade, relating to the Provinces both of Ontario and Manitoba. In the case of the former the Returns extend back to 1882, and supply the omission, as to the particulars now given in regard to this Province, in the Tables compiled last year. From these statistics it would appear that in 1884 the area sown with Wheat was 1,586,000 acres as compared with 1,683,000 in 1883, the estimated quantities produced being 34,327,000 bushels in 1884 against 21,383,000 bushels in the previous year, the estimated average yield per acre having thus been 21·6 bushels in 1884, whereas in 1883 it was only 12·7 bushels. Barley occupied 700,400 acres in 1884 with an estimated crop of 19,119,000 bushels, and 757,000 acres in 1883, the produce being 18,414,000 bushels. Dominion of Canada.

Oats covered 1,481,000 acres in 1884 and 1,418,000 acres in 1883, with an estimated yield of 57,696,000 bushels and 54,573,000 bushels respectively.

As regards Live Stock, the total number of Horses in 1884 is given as 535,000, of Horned Cattle 1,925,000, of Sheep 1,890,000, and of Pigs 916,000.

The Crop Bulletins received by the Agricultural Department from Manitoba for the months of June and July state, in reference to the product of the Wheat Crop in that Province in the present year, that it was in a flourishing condition, and that the average yield would be quite equal to that of 1884, "which was "20·11 bushels per acre; this would give a total produce for "Manitoba this season of 7,179,500 bushels or about 5,675,000 "bushels for export."

The area shown to be under Oats in this Province was about 18,000 acres in excess of that area so covered in 1884, with an estimated average yield per acre of 30·55 bushels, giving an increase of half a million bushels over last year.

Australasia.

With respect to the Australasian Colonies, information, in regard to the crops in 1884, has been received from each of them. In four out of the seven the area under Wheat at last harvest shows a decrease, but in South Australia, Western Australia, and Queensland, there is an increase.

In New South Wales the acreage under this crop was 275,200 acres; in Victoria, 1,096,300 acres; in Tasmania, 34,000 acres; in New Zealand, 270,000 acres; the total decrease in these being 127,400 acres, while in the other three Colonies, namely :—South Australia, Western Australia, and Queensland, the acreage was respectively 1,942,400 acres, 29,400 acres, and 11,300 acres, the increased acreage amounting in these last-mentioned Colonies altogether to 104,100 acres.

The total area under Barley in the whole of these Colonies was 136,600 acres against 107,200 in the preceding year.

Oats covered nearly 600,000 acres, as compared with a total of 499,100 acres in the previous season; the major portion of the acreage so occupied being in Victoria and New Zealand, the yield in 1884–5 for these two Colonies being respectively 4,392,600 bushels and 12,360,400 bushels, at the rate of 23·4 bushels and 34·8 bushels per acre.

The Returns of Maize for the same year in New South Wales and Queensland, where this cereal is chiefly grown, show an acreage of 115,600 acres for the former and 61,000 acres for the latter Colony, with a total produce taken together of 4,302,500 bushels.

The produce of the Wheat Crop in the seven Colonies amounted altogether to 37,357,800 bushels, or an average of about 10·2 bushels to the acre. Of this quantity New South Wales produced 4,203,300 bushels or 15·3 bushels per acre, Victoria 10,433,100 bushels or 9·5 bushels per acre, South Australia 14,621,700 bushels or 7·5 bushels per acre, Western Australia 382,400 bushels or 13·0 bushels per acre, Tasmania 654,600 bushels or 19·3 bushels per acre, New Zealand 6,866,700 bushels or 25·4 bushels per acre, and Queensland 195,700 bushels or 17·2 bushels per acre.

Potatoes were planted on 93,100 acres in the seven Colonies, producing 396,000 tons, or 4·3 tons to the acre, the highest average yield, that of New Zealand, being 5·7 tons. Australasia.

The Returns received show that the total acreage of the Vineyards in Australasia increased by about 2,200 acres as compared with 1883. In respect to the quantity of wine produced in 1884, however, as compared with the previous year, a decrease is shown in the Colonies of New South Wales and Queensland amounting together to 171,900 gallons, while in Victoria and South Australia the total quantity increased by 155,200 gallons.

As regards Live Stock in Australasia, on comparing the numbers of 1884 with those of the preceding year it appears that, in the seven Colonies there were altogether 1,269,100 Horses in 1884, against 1,235,700 in 1883. Horned Cattle had decreased from 8,403,700 in 1883 to 8,153,300 in 1884, while the number of Sheep had also declined, the aggregate being 74,328,700 against 79,872,300 in 1883. Pigs on the other hand had increased by 79,500.

The supplies of fresh Mutton from Australia and New Zealand increased from 103,689 cwts. in 1883 to 304,124 cwts. in 1884. In the first eight months of the present year they have reached 241,835 cwts., an increase of 51,000 cwts. over those imported during the same period last year.

The Imports of Wool from Australia were larger than in 1883 by 29,718,063 lbs., the total weight having been 381,403,669 lbs. in 1884.

Following the Tables relating to the several British Colonies are the Returns containing the latest Statistics available for various Foreign Countries, as to the acreage of Crops and their estimated production, with the number of Live Stock of each kind. A comparative Table has also this year been inserted at pages 90 and 91, showing the results of Wheat Culture in various parts of the world. The details confirm the conclusions generally arrived at previously respecting the relative produce of Great Britain and other Countries, namely, that the estimated average yield per acre of this Crop in Great Britain is much above that of its average yield elsewhere. Tables relating to Foreign Countries. *See* Nos. LV. to LXX.

Russia.

For Russia Returns have been obtained relating to Corn and other Crops for the year 1884, with corrected figures for 1883, the latest respecting Live Stock being, however, those for 1882, while the acreage is not given for any year subsequent to 1881. Taking the principal Crops it would appear that the production of Wheat in 1884, exceeded that of the previous year by 46,432,000 bushels, the total having reached 258,562,000 bushels.

Barley and Rye had each increased, producing 128,948,000 bushels, and 664,958,000 bushels respectively, while the yield of Oats is put at 485,353,000 bushels.

According to the Return of Live Stock in 1882, Horses were the only description of Stock which had increased as compared with the numbers given for the year 1877, the latest previously available. In the former year there were 20,015,659 Horses; 23,845,104 Cattle, 47,508,966 Sheep and Lambs, and 9,207,666 Pigs.

United States of America.

With respect to the United States, Reports prepared by the Department of Agriculture at Washington stated that the Winter Wheat region, which does not include the Territories, promised a production of about 215,000,000 bushels. This is a reduction of nearly 40 per cent. from the Winter Wheat record of last year, a decline which appears to be quite unprecedented, in view of the fact that the area covered extends from Connecticut to Texas and includes the Pacific Coast. The disposition last Autumn to reduce its breadth, on account of the low price, was checked, by the loss sustained on the Winter Wheat area from freezing, and later by British-Russian war rumours. Spring Wheat, however, continued to promise, in the absence of blight or storms, a large crop, and the indications, considering condition, and area which might exceed 11,000,000 acres by 100,000 or more, favoured the probability of a yield of about 148,000,000 bushels. This makes an aggregate of 363,000,000 bushels or less by 149,763,000 bushels than the yield of 1884, and the smallest crop returned since 1876. It was added that the year's surplus for exportation will probably not exceed 30,000,000 to 40,000,000 bushels.

The September Report, however, states that owing to injury of the grain from heavy rains and wind storms over large areas in the North-West, the condition of Spring Wheat has been impaired

since the first of August, and that the aggregate production may now be placed at 351,000,000 bushels, namely:—217,000,000 bushels for the winter-wheat area, and 134,000,000 bushels for the remaining area, unless the result of thrashing changes present expectations. United States of America.

For Barley the Returns indicate a breadth sown very little, if any, less than that of 1884, but its condition was not up to an average, although it may yet be a good Crop.

The area in Oats appears to have increased by 4 per cent. over that of last year. It was then 21,300,000 acres, having exceeded that of 1883 by nearly a million acres. Part of its enlargement is due to the substitution of this grain for Winter-killed Wheat. The condition of oats promised a large Crop if the average at the time of the Report referred to should be maintained.

Winter Rye had improved in condition, but no information has been received as to its present acreage.

Maize, which covered 69,683,000 acres in 1884, owing to its substitution this year for Winter Wheat that had been injured by freezing, is stated to have fully doubled its usual rate of increase in area, which is between 2 and 3 per cent.; whereas the July investigation showed an increase of 6 per cent. The area occupied by Maize is said to be always considerably larger than the combined acreage of other cereals in the United States. Its condition in July was higher than in any year since 1880, except 1884.

The yield of Wheat in 1884 was 512,763,900 bushels from 39,475,885 acres or 13·0 bushels per acre. Of other Corn Crops the average rates of produce were: Maize, 1,795,528,432 bushels, or 25·8 bushels per acre; Oats, 583,628,000, or 27·4 bushels per acre. Information as to the yield of Barley and Rye respectively has not been received.

From the latest Returns of Live Stock it appears that there were in the United States in 1884, 11,564,572 Horses; 1,972,569 Mules; 13,904,722 Milch Cows; 29,866,573 Oxen and other Cattle; 50,360,243 Sheep and Lambs; and 45,142,657 Pigs, showing in each description of Live Stock, except Sheep, an in-

United States of America.

crease as compared with the respective figures for 1883. There is a decrease in Sheep of 266,000. Last year an increase had been reported in the value of all farm animals except Sheep and Swine. In the Returns received for 1884 there is a decline reported in all values, and as to Sheep, an additional depreciation on account of the change in the wool tariff, and in Swine from the abundance and low price of Indian Corn.

The rate of decline appears to have been between 1 and 2 per cent. only on Horses; over 2 per cent. on Mules; 5 on Cows; 2 per cent. on other Cattle; and 10 per cent. on Sheep and Swine respectively. The aggregate values of the different classes of animals in the Returns are 2,288,588*l.* less than those of last year, the increase in numbers going partly towards making up the loss in average value, the total estimated values being respectively, of Horses, 170,456,589*l.*; of Mules, 32,498,939*l.*; of Milch Cows, 82,580,618*l.*; of Oxen and other Cattle, 138,876,582*l.*; of Sheep, 21,592,130*l.*; and of Pigs, 45,280,336*l.* The grand total of 491,285,194*l.* formed of the several amounts here given, shows the importance of domestic animals in American Agriculture.

Estimated Produce of Crops in 1885 to be published.

Arrangements have been again made by the Agricultural Department for ascertaining approximately the yield of the Corn and certain other Crops in Great Britain in the present year. The collection of these statistics will be still more complete in its character than it was in 1884, owing to the fact that an increased number of estimators will be employed, and the wider scope of the inquiry thereby made practicable. The Statistics will embrace particulars as to one or two other Crops, and it is proposed to give the data for each separate county.

The Returns will not be received until the end of November, and will subsequently entail considerable labour in their compilation, but they will then be published with as little delay as possible.

Agricultural Department,
Privy Council Office,
18th September 1885.

TABLES I. TO X.

AGRICULTURAL RETURNS

OF

GREAT BRITAIN,

WITH

Abstract Returns for the United Kingdom,

FOR

1885 AND 1884.

TABLE I.—TOTAL AREA; and ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CROP, BARE FALLOW, the 4th June, in the Years 1885 and 1884, in each DIVISION of GREAT BRITAIN;

	ENGLAND.		WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER	32,597,398	32,597,398	4,721,823	4,721,823	19,466,978	19,466,978
					ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN	
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	*Acres.* 24,880,307	*Acres.* 24,844,490	*Acres.* 2,818,306	*Acres.* 2,809,558	*Acres.* 4,845,805	*Acres.* 4,811,813
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	2,349,305	2,530,711	73,858	77,611	55,155	68,716
Barley or Bere	1,894,350	1,808,408	125,524	129,858	237,472	230,554
Oats	1,647,549	1,620,264	246,655	249,204	1,046,285	1,045,895
Rye	42,409	37,796	1,335	1,910	7,095	7,334
Beans	408,890	421,758	2,628	3,183	23,135	21,883
Peas	226,602	226,202	2,008	1,885	1,750	1,558
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	6,569,105	6,645,139	452,009	463,651	1,370,892	1,375,940
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	359,026	360,025	40,711	41,176	148,994	163,847
Turnips and Swedes	1,461,425	1,472,124	69,320	70,488	484,213	484,998
Mangold	345,766	319,379	7,262	6,689	1,495	1,296
Carrots	14,864	12,072	440	421	1,296	1,094
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	145,916	140,163	1,330	1,365	5,833	5,418
Vetches & other Green Crops (*b*)	410,890	383,741	4,733	5,243	18,088	18,164
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	2,737,887	2,687,504	123,796	125,382	659,919	674,817
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION (*a*)	2,750,205	2,544,805	332,223	310,157	1,571,745	1,526,442
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (*a*) (*c*)	12,229,815	12,197,566	1,892,663	1,886,235	1,220,000	1,207,019
FLAX	2,435	2,165	14	27	41	55
HOPS	71,327	69,258	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	519,533	698,053	17,601	24,106	23,208	27,540
					NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON	
HORSES (*d*), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	763,040	774,793	71,592	72,799	141,522	142,898
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	317,849	311,840	68,016	67,142	46,770	44,905
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	1,080,889	1,086,633	139,608	139,941	188,292	187,803
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	1,831,012	1,715,275	279,975	266,843	419,210	408,745
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	1,082,349	1,026,074	122,651	112,170	260,505	248,089
Do. Under 2 Years old	1,799,740	1,710,309	306,233	301,866	496,289	479,770
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	4,713,101	4,451,658	708,859	680,879	1,176,004	1,136,604
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	10,129,773	10,009,561	1,847,398	1,785,835	4,560,436	4,589,467
Under 1 Year old	6,680,005	6,418,503	920,261	871,162	2,396,762	2,393,826
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	16,809,778	16,428,064	2,767,659	2,656,997	6,957,198	6,983,293
PIGS (*h*)	2,036,665	2,207,444	215,731	217,387	150,984	159,560
POULTRY (*h*):—						
Turkeys	356,485	374,508	57,459	61,711	60,639	64,551
Geese	615,724	625,876	234,146	225,839	35,440	36,598
Ducks	1,736,788	1,887,689	206,136	216,829	258,677	263,872
Fowls	9,556,053	9,496,785	874,882	864,683	1,970,598	1,942,071
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY	12,265,050	12,384,858	1,372,623	1,369,062	2,325,354	2,307,092

(*a*) For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of that *Not for Hay*.
(*b*) Including Parsnips.
(*c*) Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.
(*d*) Including Ponies.
(*h*) With the exception of those for Ireland, the numbers of Pigs and Poultry are

and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, as returned upon with similar Particulars for IRELAND, and with TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.

GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND. (*e*)		UNITED KINGDOM, including ISLE OF MAN and CHANNEL ISLANDS.		——
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
56,786,199	56,786,199	20,819,947	20,819,947	77,799,793	77,799,793	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
32,544,418	32,465,861	15,219,030	15,242,837	47,895,770	47,840,977	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
						CORN CROPS:—
2,478,318	2,677,038	70,874	69,008	2,553,092	2,750,588	Wheat.
2,257,346	2,168,820	179,778	167,346	2,447,169	2,346,041	Barley or Bere.
2,940,490	2,915,363	1,327,982	1,347,395	4,282,594	4,276,866	Oats.
50,839	47,040	8,383	7,152	59,301	54,234	Rye.
434,653	446,824	6,401	7,756	441,267	454,839	Beans.
230,360	229,645	739	972	231,202	230,696	Peas.
8,392,006	8,484,730	1,594,157	1,599,629	10,014,625	10,113,264	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS:—
548,731	565,048	797,103	798,942	1,355,922	1,373,835	Potatoes.
2,014,958	2,027,610	296,902	304,031	2,322,387	2,342,577	Turnips and Swedes.
354,523	327,364	(*f*)37,141	(*f*)34,512	392,907	363,031	Mangold.
16,600	13,587	(*g*) 3,035	(*g*) 3,139	20,040	17,062	Carrots.
153,079	146,946	47,887	45,346	201,283	192,397	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
433,711	407,148	36,793	35,443	472,656	444,958	Vetches & other Green Crops (*b*).
3,521,602	3,487,703	1,218,861	1,221,413	4,765,195	4,733,860	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
4,654,173	4,381,404	2,032,861	1,962,730	6,738,206	6,392,402	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION (*a*).
15,342,478	15,290,820	10,245,927	10,346,308	25,616,071	25,667,206	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (*a*) (*c*).
2,490	2,247	108,149	89,197	110,639	91,444	FLAX.
71,327	69,258	...	...	71,327	69,259	HOPS.
560,342	749,699	19,075	23,560	579,707	773,542	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	HORSES (*d*), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—
976,154	990,490	—	—	—	—	Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
432,635	423,887	—	—	—	—	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
1,408,789	1,414,377	491,147	480,846	1,909,200	1,904,515	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE:—
2,530,197	2,390,863	1,417,481	1,356,455	3,965,512	3,764,903	Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
1,465,505	1,386,333	948,488	920,906	2,419,624	2,312,013	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
2,602,262	2,491,945	1,862,782	1,834,906	4,483,624	4,345,846	Do. Under 2 Years old.
6,597,964	6,269,141	4,228,751	4,112,267	10,868,760	10,422,762	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP:—
16,537,607	16,384,863	2,138,298	2,027,072	18,717,058	18,448,186	1 Year old and above.
9,997,028	9,683,491	1,339,542	1,216,500	11,369,142	10,928,601	Under 1 Year old.
26,534,635	26,068,354	3,477,840	3,243,572	30,086,200	29,376,787	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
2,403,380	2,584,391	1,269,122	1,306,195	3,686,628	3,906,205	PIGS. (*h*)
						POULTRY (*h*):—
474,583	500,770	811,161	706,567	1,288,174	1,210,343	Turkeys.
885,310	888,313	2,133,609	1,883,518	3,029,137	2,783,237	Geese.
2,201,601	2,368,390	2,861,506	2,618,530	5,080,325	5,006,711	Ducks.
12,401,533	12,303,539	8,042,899	7,537,433	20,542,564	19,943,958	Fowls.
15,963,027	16,061,012	13,849,175	12,746,048	29,940,200	28,944,249	TOTAL NUMBER OF POULTRY.

separately distinguished, see Table VI. (*b*) Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.
(*e*) Furnished by the Registrar-General for Ireland. (*f*) Including Beet Root.
exclusive of those kept in towns, and by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land.

TABLE II.—Total Area; and Acreage under each Kind of Crop, Bare Fallow, upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885 and

England.	Bedford.		Berks.		Buckingham.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
Total Area of Land and Water	*Acres.* 295,509	*Acres.* 295,509	*Acres.* 450,132	*Acres.* 450,132	*Acres.* 467,009	*Acres.* 467,009
	Acreage under Corn Crops, Green					
Total Acreage under Crops, Bare Fallow, and Grass	*Acres.* 260,298	*Acres.* 260,370	*Acres.* 377,321	*Acres.* 377,231	*Acres.* 408,361	*Acres.* 407,938
Corn Crops:—						
Wheat	43,315	45,517	48,753	53,439	46,143	49,003
Barley or Bere	27,796	25,957	36,728	34,238	25,717	24,402
Oats	12,196	12,387	29,934	27,793	27,910	26,351
Rye	297	258	474	649	144	161
Beans	13,207	13,421	10,449	10,700	11,495	12,108
Peas	4,215	4,581	4,762	5,416	4,544	5,045
Total Acreage under Corn Crops	101,026	102,121	131,100	132,235	115,953	117,070
Green Crops:—						
Potatoes	8,026	6,941	1,798	1,809	1,961	1,729
Turnips and Swedes	12,626	11,837	32,225	32,441	18,502	18,158
Mangold	3,855	3,278	5,695	5,167	4,874	4,341
Carrots	789	494	106	79	107	90
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	1,372	1,398	2,277	2,342	1,000	1,128
Vetches & other Green Crops †	8,615	9,847	13,978	13,444	8,296	7,960
Total Acreage under Green Crops	35,283	33,795	56,079	55,282	34,740	33,406
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation*	22,795	21,093	43,839	41,964	32,070	29,223
Permanent Pasture or Grass *Not broken up in Rotation*‡	87,944	87,266	136,004	134,794	216,461	215,458
Flax	...	...	6	5	...	1
Hops	...	...	10	13	...	...
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land	13,250	16,095	10,283	12,938	9,137	12,780
	Number of Live Stock, as returned					
Horses §, *as returned by* Occupiers of Land:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	*No.* 9,116	*No.* 9,328	*No.* 12,538	*No.* 12,439	*No.* 12,767	*No.* 13,244
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	2,766	2,760	3,517	3,354	4,986	4,879
Total Number of Horses	11,882	12,088	16,055	15,793	17,753	18,123
Cattle:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	12,187	11,361	19,971	17,841	31,734	30,153
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	9,972	8,563	8,875	8,095	18,998	16,785
Do. Under 2 Years old	15,366	14,037	16,867	15,781	26,180	25,297
Total Number of Cattle	37,525	33,961	45,713	41,717	76,912	72,235
Sheep:—						
1 Year old and above	87,233	90,520	162,701	157,638	134,785	130,793
Under 1 Year old	64,580	60,348	103,845	97,090	95,367	87,779
Total Number of Sheep	151,813	150,868	266,546	254,728	230,152	218,572
Pigs	32,545	36,483	36,489	37,571	37,429	39,972
Poultry:—						
Turkeys	1,644	2,230	3,788	3,739	4,787	5,444
Geese	2,314	2,248	5,032	4,805	6,418	6,141
Ducks	25,543	25,371	21,419	21,526	32,652	34,136
Fowls	105,463	106,197	112,786	109,088	137,689	139,771
Total Number of Poultry	134,964	136,046	143,025	139,158	181,546	185,492

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

nd GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, as returned 884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

CAMBRIDGE.		CHESTER.		CORNWALL.		ENGLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 524,926	*Acres.* 524,926	*Acres.* 705,493	*Acres.* 705,493	*Acres.* 869,878	*Acres.* 869,878	TOTAL AREA of LAND AND WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 487,496	*Acres.* 486,501	*Acres.* 540,551	*Acres.* 540,962	*Acres.* 583,421	*Acres.* 579,610	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
105,130	111,628	19,281	20,751	32,720	35,257	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
67,142	63,900	2,039	2,080	44,273	45,118	Barley or Bere.
38,721	35,833	52,944	52,348	54,352	51,573	Oats.
1,207	1,179	2,970	2,135	341	326	Rye.
21,423	22,909	1,996	2,241	42	36	Beans.
8,154	8,096	242	228	65	45	Peas.
241,777	243,545	79,472	79,783	131,793	132,355	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
11,608	11,302	28,052	28,920	6,285	6,362	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
20,469	20,270	9,640	9,340	26,870	27,355	Turnips and Swedes.
16,357	16,024	1,599	1,138	11,728	11,903	Mangold.
1,752	1,327	127	124	93	98	Carrots.
9,981	10,462	698	536	7,902	8,179	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
21,935	20,312	1,975	1,978	1,587	1,712	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
82,102	79,697	42,091	42,036	54,465	55,609	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
52,665	48,690	58,818	54,568	163,092	161,950	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
90,894	91,510	359,580	363,522	226,057	219,707	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
18	77	...	...	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
20,040	22,982	590	1,053	8,014	9,989	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND
UPON THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 19,269	*No.* 19,484	*No.* 14,689	*No.* 14,799	*No.* 21,959	*No.* 22,356	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
8,207	8,248	7,277	7,511	8,192	8,163	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
27,476	27,732	21,966	22,310	30,151	30,519	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
15,276	14,575	101,892	97,011	61,716	59,004	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
13,958	13,834	13,078	11,744	42,069	41,862	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
21,341	20,426	57,049	55,655	75,528	73,206	Do. Under 2 Years old.
50,575	48,835	172,019	164,410	179,313	174,072	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
166,745	165,257	50,757	48,676	260,135	261,712	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
107,748	107,319	35,586	30,065	192,390	193,657	Under 1 Year old.
274,493	272,576	86,343	78,741	452,525	455,369	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
44,858	50,128	62,988	65,855	65,171	71,550	PIGS.
6,279	6,569	6,295	6,993	6,955	7,118	POULTRY:— Turkeys.
3,929	3,834	13,817	14,092	36,339	37,242	Geese.
23,804	27,094	43,899	44,637	67,089	72,141	Ducks.
155,920	156,663	302,750	294,970	305,128	301,005	Fowls.
189,932	194,160	366,761	360,692	415,511	417,506	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

ENGLAND—(*Continued*).	CUMBERLAND.		DERBY.		DEVON.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER	*Acres.* 970,161	*Acres.* 970,161	*Acres.* 656,243	*Acres.* 656,243	*Acres.* 1,655,161	*Acres.* 1,655,161
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS	*Acres.* 579,069	*Acres.* 578,744	*Acres.* 514,660	*Acres.* 512,783	*Acres.* 1,193,108	*Acres.* 1,190,266
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat	10,873	10,694	19,699	20,643	84,927	89,433
Barley or Bere	4,481	5,249	9,239	9,908	60,459	60,584
Oats	76,586	78,170	25,775	26,728	105,037	103,498
Rye	800	822	69	60	260	237
Beans	150	111	837	1,037	861	890
Peas	33	22	674	656	700	735
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	92,923	95,068	56,293	59,032	252,244	255,377
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes	12,079	12,921	3,007	2,894	13,718	13,594
Turnips and Swedes	32,546	31,817	12,461	11,900	74,747	76,886
Mangold	815	669	1,863	1,465	29,011	28,821
Carrots	64	65	54	46	192	254
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	742	810	2,392	2,107	13,964	14,268
Vetches & other Green Crops †	352	476	2,304	2,863	9,190	8,391
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	46,598	46,758	22,081	21,275	140,822	142,214
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION*	107,270	104,349	24,889	24,698	196,743	193,649
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡	329,237	327,955	405,680	399,575	582,203	569,053
FLAX	2	...	...	3	33	55
HOPS	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	3,039	4,614	5,717	8,200	21,063	29,918
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	*No.* 13,669	*No.* 13,717	*No.* 13,416	*No.* 13,596	*No.* 35,112	*No.* 35,532
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	6,619	6,989	8,215	7,757	19,467	19,289
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	20,288	20,706	21,631	21,353	54,579	54,821
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	45,579	44,684	73,888	69,461	90,937	86,034
Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above	31,145	29,111	24,708	22,789	59,884	59,309
Do. Under 2 Years old	62,605	59,297	56,712	53,558	102,600	100,706
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	139,329	133,092	155,308	145,808	253,421	246,049
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above	335,045	341,604	128,492	123,809	523,373	523,033
Under 1 Year old	159,508	153,848	76,433	71,250	351,233	344,258
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	494,553	495,452	204,925	195,059	874,606	867,291
PIGS	24,104	27,643	35,143	40,010	99,513	101,890
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys	6,498	6,879	5,306	5,729	23,218	25,107
Geese	23,633	24,096	14,579	14,464	29,384	31,393
Ducks	36,839	38,011	24,374	26,908	127,016	137,542
Fowls	228,640	219,845	242,116	233,832	441,805	443,578
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY	295,610	288,831	286,375	280,933	621,423	637,620

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

DORSET.		DURHAM.		ESSEX.		ENGLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 627,265	*Acres.* 627,265	*Acres.* 647,592	*Acres.* 647,592	*Acres.* 1,055,133	*Acres.* 1,055,133	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 491,123	*Acres.* 490,366	*Acres.* 423,421	*Acres.* 421,898	*Acres.* 835,529	*Acres.* 835,745	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
32,622	36,767	25,905	27,515	145,570	161,787	CORN CROPS :— Wheat.
34,982	33,430	16,793	16,645	119,159	109,659	Barley or Bere.
24,538	23,745	35,347	35,935	42,405	36,527	Oats.
575	587	139	105	1,107	1,154	Rye.
2,715	2,594	2,550	2,752	37,154	36,365	Beans.
1,774	2,038	911	855	27,860	28,100	Peas.
97,206	99,161	81,645	83,807	373,255	373,592	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
2,226	2,345	9,525	8,705	12,175	12,307	GREEN CROPS :— Potatoes.
39,129	38,989	21,683	21,410	26,346	26,896	Turnips and Swedes.
5,694	5,481	228	180	28,435	26,951	Mangold.
77	68	72	62	706	779	Carrots.
2,926	2,696	466	443	5,875	5,088	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
9,052	8,961	3,293	3,396	39,166	32,624	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
59,104	58,540	35,267	34,196	112,703	104,645	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
52,157	48,693	48,265	42,137	89,265	84,713	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
277,503	276,518	241,900	242,012	216,898	218,388	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
127	117	12	9	...	66	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	2	7	HOPS.
5,026	7,337	16,332	19,737	43,406	54,334	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 12,823	*No.* 12,743	*No.* 11,053	*No.* 11,263	*No.* 31,834	*No.* 33,110	HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
2,971	2,858	5,533	5,562	9,044	8,708	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
15,794	15,601	16,586	16,825	40,878	41,818	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
54,675	51,559	25,202	23,274	28,664	26,329	CATTLE :— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
12,110	10,611	15,797	14,672	22,617	22,881	Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above.
24,417	24,097	28,428	26,481	35,090	34,768	Do. Under 2 Years old.
91,202	86,267	69,427	64,427	86,371	83,978	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
285,596	275,902	127,837	121,629	201,613	201,505	SHEEP :— 1 Year old and above.
174,775	172,420	70,634	64,390	139,433	132,582	Under 1 Year old.
460,371	448,322	198,471	186,019	341,046	334,087	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
47,790	49,584	11,913	13,018	99,799	110,789	PIGS.
6,589	7,067	4,625	5,456	13,088	13,262	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
7,260	6,864	13,159	13,088	13,278	12,842	Geese.
25,594	27,469	14,747	17,439	55,977	60,110	Ducks.
109,538	105,331	132,702	130,764	294,590	285,611	Fowls.
148,981	146,731	165,233	166,747	376,933	371,825	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

ENGLAND—(*Continued*).	GLOUCESTER.		HANTS.		HEREFORD.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 804,977	*Acres.* 804,977	*Acres.* 1,032,105	*Acres.* 1,032,105	*Acres.* 532,898	*Acres.* 532,898
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GRE :					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS -	*Acres.* 659,011	*Acres.* 657,534	*Acres.* 711,521	*Acres.* 711,820	*Acres.* 446,621	*Acres.* 446,262
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - - -	67,827	74,276	85,186	94,391	39,546	43,892
Barley or Bere - - - -	33,997	33,055	56,574	52,401	21,671	21,679
Oats - - - - - - -	27,154	25,863	67,024	66,424	18,421	16,648
Rye - - - - - - -	312	309	2,066	2,231	73	63
Beans - - - - - -	12,825	12,323	4,148	4,034	6,362	6,958
Peas - - - - - -	4,544	4,884	7,228	8,221	3,304	3,690
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	146,659	150,710	222,226	227,702	89,377	92,930
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - - -	6,131	5,936	5,470	5,466	2,569	2,525
Turnips and Swedes - - -	37,605	38,823	78,385	77,261	23,542	24,139
Mangold - - - - - -	3,920	3,442	13,459	12,505	1,947	1,705
Carrots - - - - - -	121	109	369	356	52	46
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	854	922	7,407	7,413	208	303
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	11,979	11,846	28,374	28,833	4,788	4,224
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	60,610	61,078	133,464	131,834	33,106	32,942
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	98,064	86,605	110,802	103,125	43,126	33,787
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation*‡ -	341,239	341,573	223,751	222,260	267,364	270,205
FLAX - - - - - - -	7	...	18	31	9	4
HOPS - - - - - - -	24	24	3,303	3,197	6,703	6,602
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	12,408	17,544	17,957	23,671	6,936	9,792
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 19,002	*No.* 19,288	*No.* 21,992	*No.* 22,170	*No.* 13,787	*No.* 14,114
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	7,453	7,135	6,197	6,267	9,327	8,904
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	26,455	26,423	28,189	28,437	23,114	23,018
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	43,506	39,935	42,030	38,541	32,293	30,085
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	30,022	26,610	11,981	10,155	19,115	19,029
Do. Under 2 Years old -	56,398	52,084	28,550	25,235	39,305	37,404
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	129,926	118,629	82,561	73,931	90,713	86,518
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above - - -	225,939	214,967	327,982	309,138	178,453	169,789
Under 1 Year old - - -	167,210	157,472	196,733	187,834	136,615	129,930
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	393,149	372,439	524,715	496,972	315,068	299,719
PIGS - - - - - - -	68,353	65,271	68,591	72,779	27,275	27,660
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys - - - - - -	7,278	7,383	10,992	9,758	16,268	16,197
Geese - - - - - -	16,084	15,338	12,979	13,077	26,099	28,174
Ducks - - - - - -	48,988	52,495	48,575	50,658	52,893	57,789
Fowls - - - - - -	243,969	242,728	234,594	228,480	177,819	185,963
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY - -	316,319	317,944	307,140	301,973	273,079	288,123

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

HERTFORD.		HUNTINGDON.		KENT.		ENGLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 391,141	*Acres.* 391,141	*Acres.* 229,515	*Acres.* 229,515	*Acres.* 1,004,984	*Acres.* 1,004,984	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 341,381	*Acres.* 341,633	*Acres.* 210,628	*Acres.* 210,526	*Acres.* 753,065	*Acres.* 752,668	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
54,112	59,515	37,138	40,164	74,093	81,762	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
43,747	39,053	23,464	22,504	48,088	46,753	Barley or Bere.
27,979	26,359	12,185	11,222	47,659	45,393	Oats.
178	211	204	82	1,289	931	Rye.
7,642	7,475	10,909	11,402	14,281	15,431	Beans.
3,404	3,925	4,603	4,426	18,622	18,792	Peas.
137,062	136,538	88,503	89,800	204,032	209,062	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
5,481	5,685	3,510	3,419	17,176	17,952	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
22,374	22,360	4,597	4,309	26,461	27,188	Turnips and Swedes.
5,587	5,235	3,857	3,751	11,833	11,610	Mangold.
92	155	578	499	497	519	Carrots.
1,657	1,754	2,703	2,707	6,881	5,659	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
8,596	9,116	6,081	5,085	27,070	23,997	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
43,787	44,305	21,326	19,770	89,918	86,925	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
39,793	38,318	19,597	18,277	54,209	49,410	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
106,812	105,737	65,462	65,060	351,220	352,514	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.**‡
...	34	51	43	17	168	FLAX.
3	3	...	...	44,834	43,464	HOPS.
13,924	16,698	15,689	17,576	8,835	11,125	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 10,858	*No.* 11,081	*No.* 6,878	*No.* 7,006	*No.* 23,928	*No.* 24,518	HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
3,117	3,192	3,261	3,181	4,740	4,830	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
13,975	14,273	10,139	10,187	28,668	29,348	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
13,708	12,691	7,268	7,279	31,678	29,652	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
7,898	6,727	10,412	9,325	18,939	19,378	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
16,125	14,933	12,405	11,822	26,090	27,084	Do. Under 2 years old.
37,731	34,351	30,085	28,426	76,707	76,114	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
102,918	102,579	77,904	77,349	664,768	669,124	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
66,589	64,764	53,224	49,079	355,079	350,391	Under 1 Year old.
169,507	167,343	131,128	126,428	1,019,847	1,019,515	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
32,464	35,619	19,816	20,910	63,929	69,710	PIGS.
4,844	4,713	1,638	1,679	6,203	6,758	POULTRY:— Turkeys.
4,808	4,679	1,878	1,765	13,074	12,821	Geese.
21,768	22,133	9,840	11,483	62,348	65,047	Ducks.
139,180	133,763	68,678	68,317	297,387	286,603	Fowls.
170,600	165,288	82,034	83,244	379,012	371,229	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, *see* Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

ENGLAND—(*Continued*).	LANCASTER.		LEICESTER.		LINCOLN.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER	*Acres.* 1,207,926	*Acres.* 1,207,926	*Acres.* 511,719	*Acres.* 511,719	*Acres.* 1,767,962	*Acres.* 1,767,962
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS	*Acres.* 809,927	*Acres.* 806,204	*Acres.* 473,827	*Acres.* 474,148	*Acres.* 1,510,615	*Acres.* 1,509,634
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	25,622	25,131	28,567	30,370	239,123	236,265
Barley or Bere	8,051	8,160	20,434	21,042	193,984	190,437
Oats	63,128	65,340	23,081	23,487	107,655	108,368
Rye	1,895	1,732	99	137	1,163	1,007
Beans	2,846	2,909	5,586	6,743	42,730	44,656
Peas	463	358	1,911	2,085	17,027	15,360
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	102,005	103,630	79,678	83,864	601,682	596,093
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	39,397	40,828	2,104	2,070	40,278	40,586
Turnips and Swedes	10,704	10,457	13,925	13,447	135,742	138,052
Mangold	1,229	1,093	4,227	3,588	20,506	18,488
Carrots	604	544	103	76	2,016	1,300
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	1,767	1,825	929	681	14,411	14,273
Vetches & other Green Crops †	2,872	3,769	1,953	1,916	20,603	17,637
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	56,573	58,516	23,241	21,778	233,556	230,336
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION*	75,380	64,507	30,862	24,652	179,410	170,963
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡	574,016	576,598	329,896	328,539	464,868	462,917
FLAX	...	1	...	...	283	95
HOPS	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	1,953	2,952	10,150	15,315	30,816	49,230
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	24,532	24,107	12,049	12,433	49,788	50,628
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	11,093	11,930	5,764	5,877	16,805	16,113
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	35,625	36,037	17,813	18,310	66,593	66,741
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	130,662	123,525	42,270	38,459	61,527	59,778
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	28,282	27,973	58,174	54,594	71,188	67,256
Do. Under 2 Years old	79,214	73,983	49,301	47,251	99,687	92,899
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	238,158	225,481	149,745	140,304	232,402	219,933
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	176,385	171,292	202,965	193,779	772,971	776,085
Under 1 Year old	120,040	109,472	119,606	113,653	497,077	507,564
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	296,425	280,764	322,571	307,432	1,270,048	1,283,649
PIGS	43,880	48,859	26,694	29,493	93,107	107,707
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys	5,171	5,635	3,406	3,303	14,546	16,253
Geese	20,856	20,646	8,170	8,044	29,537	29,814
Ducks	59,831	59,844	18,640	20,947	98,380	121,843
Fowls	475,874	449,333	176,386	176,675	595,526	630,853
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY	561,732	535,458	206,602	208,969	737,989	798,763

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of

† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

MIDDLESEX.		MONMOUTH.		NORFOLK.		ENGLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 181,317	*Acres.* 181,317	*Acres.* 368,399	*Acres.* 368,399	*Acres.* 1,356,173	*Acres.* 1,356,173	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 114,309	*Acres.* 115,024	*Acres.* 243,832	*Acres.* 243,789	*Acres.* 1,090,967	*Acres.* 1,090,725	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
5,310	6,123	11,533	12,839	162,661	181,927	CORN CROPS :— Wheat.
2,195	2,253	7,557	7,747	208,475	193,166	Barley or Bere.
3,631	3,686	8,611	9,006	34,849	31,842	Oats.
159	89	9	10	6,533	5,508	Rye.
1,197	1,009	401	306	15,506	16,230	Beans.
1,420	1,375	610	867	10,228	8,820	Peas.
13,912	14,535	28,721	30,775	438,252	437,493	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
3,473	3,262	1,723	1,697	5,984	5,837	GREEN CROPS :— Potatoes.
1,495	1,525	7,591	7,913	130,910	136,316	Turnips and Swedes.
1,890	1,717	945	944	51,055	46,787	Mangold.
391	378	59	56	737	497	Carrots.
1,382	1,309	107	108	3,486	3,000	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
7,362	6,641	1,288	1,334	15,123	13,247	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
15,993	14,832	11,713	12,052	207,295	205,684	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
3,150	2,353	19,561	14,122	162,703	163,012	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
80,628	82,387	180,438	181,951	271,717	270,793	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
...	...	51	20	23	17	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
626	917	3,348	4,869	10,977	13,726	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 4,206	*No.* 4,358	*No.* 6,255	*No.* 6,336	*No.* 43,722	*No.* 44,123	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
1,665	1,620	5,626	5,552	19,185	18,571	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
5,871	5,978	11,881	11,888	62,907	62,694	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
15,800	15,511	18,572	17,206	32,733	30,617	CATTLE :— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
3,486	2,978	10,861	10,374	42,470	46,384	Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above.
5,151	5,313	21,121	19,844	47,352	44,293	Do. Under 2 Years old.
24,437	23,802	50,554	47,424	122,555	121,294	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
18,329	17,080	113,566	103,109	329,284	337,961	SHEEP :— 1 Year old and above.
7,361	6,812	71,389	61,331	260,099	259,117	Under 1 Year old.
25,690	23,892	184,955	164,440	589,383	597,078	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
12,286	12,705	17,126	16,200	95,597	114,364	PIGS.
600	782	4,936	5,266	46,324	47,499	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
2,844	2,485	14,958	14,923	23,547	24,363	Geese.
11,116	11,740	19,983	22,500	108,060	106,210	Ducks.
57,403	56,648	91,056	94,668	336,600	332,647	Fowls.
71,963	71,655	130,933	137,357	514,531	510,719	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

ENGLAND—(*Continued*).	NORTHAMPTON.		NORTHUMBERLAND.		NOTTS.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER	*Acres.* 629,912	*Acres.* 629,912	*Acres.* 1,290,312	*Acres.* 1,290,312	*Acres.* 526,176	*Acres.* 526,176
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS	*Acres.* 559,325	*Acres.* 559,494	*Acres.* 714,432	*Acres.* 713,092	*Acres.* 455,077	*Acres.* 454,670
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat	57,568	62,145	17,699	21,109	52,649	53,395
Barley or Bere	48,407	44,921	38,184	37,208	39,634	40,480
Oats	25,174	24,474	56,318	57,917	27,400	26,841
Rye	134	128	124	181	1,847	1,429
Beans	16,315	18,661	5,021	5,379	9,280	10,200
Peas	5,767	5,642	1,219	1,110	4,237	3,804
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	153,365	155,971	118,565	122,904	135,047	136,149
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes	2,874	2,787	5,230	5,653	7,023	7,116
Turnips and Swedes	23,819	24,228	44,706	44,937	34,595	33,977
Mangold	5,429	5,055	146	162	3,873	3,146
Carrots	288	192	22	30	325	223
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	1,017	838	814	727	1,117	752
Vetches & other Green Crops †	6,992	5,729	2,465	2,781	4,848	4,259
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	40,419	38,829	53,383	54,290	51,781	49,473
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION*	40,033	32,990	90,731	84,034	61,707	55,888
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡	309,730	309,025	440,269	436,818	190,193	190,023
FLAX	3	...	8	7	15	...
HOPS	...	...	...	...	30	30
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	15,775	22,679	11,476	15,039	16,304	23,107
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	*No.* 15,903	*No.* 16,312	*No.* 13,291	*No.* 13,356	*No.* 14,536	*No.* 14,954
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	6,050	5,796	4,598	4,830	5,920	5,710
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	21,953	22,108	17,889	18,186	20,456	20,664
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	29,457	27,990	25,197	23,095	28,636	26,260
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	58,347	53,393	40,989	37,499	21,422	20,849
Do. Under 2 Years old	42,105	39,153	41,114	38,638	38,197	35,385
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	129,909	120,536	107,300	99,232	88,255	82,494
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above	276,724	268,364	569,601	561,153	135,717	133,113
Under 1 Year old	175,914	168,211	366,273	363,405	94,266	91,210
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	452,638	436,575	935,874	924,558	229,983	224,323
PIGS	32,713	37,301	13,244	15,322	26,605	30,916
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys	3,677	3,907	5,121	6,017	2,234	2,309
Geese	5,272	5,206	10,182	10,317	5,793	7,405
Ducks	20,627	26,057	24,081	25,590	17,625	22,448
Fowls	167,693	175,432	151,396	148,947	187,091	193,654
TOTAL NUMBER OF POULTRY	197,269	210,602	190,780	190,871	212,743	225,816

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

OXFORD.		RUTLAND.		SALOP.		ENGLAND. (*Continued on the next page*).
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 470,095	*Acres.* 470,095	*Acres.* 94,889	*Acres.* 94,889	*Acres.* 841,167	*Acres.* 841,167	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 417,822	*Acres.* 417,733	*Acres.* 86,477	*Acres.* 86,601	*Acres.* 716,599	*Acres.* 714,990	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
48,074	53,583	6,824	6,763	53,161	61,204	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
48,859	45,775	9,484	9,644	53,300	49,374	Barley or Bere.
30,598	29,340	4,568	4,700	34,445	33,145	Oats.
324	293	30	20	848	857	Rye.
14,191	14,085	1,256	1,498	4,648	3,795	Beans.
5,303	5,970	658	921	3,683	4,221	Peas.
147,349	149,046	22,820	23,546	150,085	152,596	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
1,845	1,744	190	194	6,874	7,144	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
34,633	35,398	5,983	5,663	47,119	47,338	Turnips and Swedes.
4,893	4,401	554	407	4,355	3,857	Mangold.
69	92	7	4	274	271	Carrots.
1,322	1,333	103	111	198	244	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
10,762	10,675	683	488	2,281	2,273	Vetches and other Green Crops.†
53,524	53,643	7,520	6,867	61,101	61,127	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
49,735	47,066	6,553	5,987	71,470	61,954	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, and GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
158,593	156,836	47,816	47,406	426,859	428,110	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
11	3	...	...	3	2	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	103	109	HOPS.
8,610	11,139	1,768	2,795	6,978	11,092	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 13,955	*No.* 13,850	*No.* 2,169	*No.* 2,263	*No.* 19,377	*No.* 19,822	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
4,238	4,025	893	945	12,946	12,411	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
18,193	17,875	3,062	3,208	32,323	32,233	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
20,185	17,892	4,251	3,852	60,976	56,559	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
14,442	13,038	8,200	8,019	32,091	29,666	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
25,497	23,676	7,359	7,368	69,865	66,871	Do. Under 2 Years old.
60,124	54,606	19,810	19,239	162,932	153,096	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
171,331	167,938	50,798	50,990	250,699	241,968	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
127,841	122,178	30,530	29,891	187,965	176,245	Under 1 Year old.
299,172	290,116	81,328	80,881	438,664	418,213	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
38,536	41,652	3,054	3,531	61,067	63,703	PIGS.
6,409	5,521	197	237	17,295	20,675	POULTRY:— Turkeys.
6,182	5,719	623	647	36,452	37,680	Geese.
21,311	25,862	3,371	4,268	61,277	70,483	Ducks.
130,335	134,326	23,185	25,760	254,866	261,315	Fowls.
164,237	171,428	27,376	30,912	369,890	390,153	TOTAL NUMBER OF POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

ENGLAND—(*Continued*).	SOMERSET.		STAFFORD.		SUFFOLK.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER	*Acres.* 1,049,815	*Acres.* 1,049,815	*Acres.* 732,434	*Acres.* 732,434	*Acres.* 949,825	*Acres.* 949,825
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS	*Acres.* 867,469	*Acres.* 864,307	*Acres.* 604,757	*Acres.* 604,226	*Acres.* 781,860	*Acres.* 780,013
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat	49,199	52,858	33,444	38,600	118,531	133,242
Barley or Bere	27,934	27,587	22,759	21,579	154,217	143,171
Oats	24,783	24,076	33,231	33,704	23,306	19,323
Rye	164	200	1,065	841	6,736	5,626
Beans	11,349	11,236	3,241	3,625	38,998	38,228
Peas	1,576	1,777	1,943	1,750	28,143	26,181
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	115,005	117,734	95,683	100,099	369,931	365,771
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes	7,517	7,385	9,966	9,857	2,296	2,463
Turnips and Swedes	30,891	31,966	25,335	25,886	56,625	58,174
Mangold	10,867	10,707	3,713	2,732	35,777	33,027
Carrots	212	209	228	147	1,034	796
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	3,282	3,255	1,433	1,100	3,541	2,678
Vetches & other Green Crops †	8,881	8,972	3,536	3,304	25,411	21,670
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	61,650	62,494	44,211	43,026	124,684	118,808
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION*	58,863	52,005	48,740	42,794	87,119	85,062
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡	625,957	623,233	409,047	409,648	171,727	173,664
FLAX	560	362	2	...	192	287
HOPS	...	...	...	...	56	57
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	5,434	8,479	7,074	8,659	28,151	36,364
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	23,229	23,486	15,947	16,021	32,348	33,364
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	11,619	11,170	7,683	7,525	10,459	9,797
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	34,848	34,656	23,630	23,546	42,807	43,161
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	110,068	103,153	74,485	69,911	22,805	20,728
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	47,150	44,947	22,871	21,034	16,734	16,808
Do. Under 2 Years old	79,681	79,769	59,743	56,182	30,568	30,880
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	236,899	227,869	157,099	147,127	70,107	68,416
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	383,034	370,211	149,516	144,146	231,179	233,529
Under 1 Year old	217,986	204,670	108,993	106,583	215,879	199,879
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	601,020	574,881	258,509	250,729	447,058	433,408
PIGS	111,719	112,220	52,300	55,505	135,525	154,176
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys	15,198	15,754	9,088	10,313	30,802	32,128
Geese	23,770	23,523	22,471	22,707	7,983	8,651
Ducks	91,866	93,959	37,461	41,921	80,296	84,437
Fowls	283,969	277,687	260,997	264,413	307,287	298,244
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY	414,803	410,923	330,017	339,354	426,368	423,460

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

SURREY.		SUSSEX.		WARWICK.		ENGLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 483,178	*Acres.* 483,178	*Acres.* 934,006	*Acres.* 934,006	*Acres.* 566,458	*Acres.* 566,458	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 299,089	*Acres.* 298,493	*Acres.* 680,943	*Acres.* 677,840	*Acres.* 496,850	*Acres.* 497,755	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
31,763	35,029	78,117	82,134	47,473	54,570	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
15,113	14,205	18,981	18,247	18,828	18,382	Barley or Bere.
23,917	23,320	62,918	62,497	23,237	21,398	Oats.
1,036	992	405	442	177	232	Rye.
2,191	2,142	6,375	6,744	16,446	17,808	Beans.
5,035	5,124	9,720	10,220	4,265	4,418	Peas.
79,055	80,812	176,516	180,284	110,426	116,808	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
6,627	6,346	3,186	3,141	4,531	4,104	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
16,143	16,701	29,526	30,673	17,979	17,863	Turnips and Swedes.
9,807	9,360	12,385	11,566	3,993	3,336	Mangold.
885	760	296	269	105	97	Carrots.
2,614	2,425	11,770	11,014	1,042	761	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
10,496	10,083	19,304	18,629	4,134	3,668	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
46,572	45,675	76,467	75,292	31,784	29,829	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
27,130	24,522	65,542	59,668	41,857	33,233	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
135,072	134,184	333,653	330,331	298,352	298,253	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.**‡
...	...	4	...	1	2	FLAX.
2,627	2,493	10,722	10,382	...	...	HOPS.
8,633	10,807	18,039	21,883	14,430	19,630	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 10,014	*No.* 10,341	*No.* 20,450	*No.* 20,676	*No.* 14,586	*No.* 15,044	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
3,437	3,658	4,567	4,852	6,044	5,875	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
13,451	13,999	25,017	25,528	20,630	20,919	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
24,528	23,102	39,707	37,028	38,432	34,016	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
8,188	8,105	30,862	29,623	33,278	31,019	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
16,809	16,057	42,584	41,001	42,586	39,271	Do. Under 2 Years old.
49,525	47,264	113,153	107,652	114,296	104,306	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
56,314	62,010	334,893	335,567	174,746	163,498	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
28,791	27,944	202,944	194,462	122,121	113,796	Under 1 Year old.
85,105	89,954	537,837	530,029	296,867	277,294	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
28,925	31,458	42,873	44,624	41,348	42,788	PIGS.
3,697	4,063	4,987	5,163	6,452	6,242	POULTRY:— Turkeys.
7,525	7,421	11,112	10,252	11,284	11,119	Geese.
27,713	28,075	45,136	47,550	27,716	29,468	Ducks.
139,035	129,793	317,712	300,197	185,910	187,969	Fowls.
177,970	169,352	378,947	363,162	231,362	234,798	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

ENGLAND—(*Continued*).	WESTMORLAND.		WILTS.		WORCESTER.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 500,906	*Acres.* 500,906	*Acres.* 859,303	*Acres.* 859,303	*Acres.* 472,453	*Acres.* 472,453
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS - -	*Acres.* 250,465	*Acres.* 250,296	*Acres.* 757,196	*Acres.* 756,860	*Acres.* 402,845	*Acres.* 402,765
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - - -	660	667	72,855	81,114	45,494	49,500
Barley or Bere - - - -	1,326	1,486	54,902	53,092	15,213	14,320
Oats - - - - - - -	16,784	16,822	43,343	42,073	11,591	10,081
Rye - - - - - - -	101	147	1,317	1,550	449	402
Beans - - - - - - -	63	53	9,194	8,308	15,544	15,843
Peas - - - - - - -	13	10	3,295	4,251	6,943	7,315
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	18,947	19,185	184,906	190,388	95,234	97,461
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - - -	1,752	1,900	3,027	2,903	7,357	7,404
Turnips and Swedes - - -	7,623	7,621	56,335	56,764	13,478	13,595
Mangold - - - - - -	214	171	5,530	5,233	3,411	2,974
Carrots - - - - - -	43	37	225	232	228	206
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	97	144	10,244	10,708	987	773
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	119	90	24,518	24,045	8,057	7,301
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	9,848	9,963	99,879	99,885	33,518	32,253
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	15,798	15,210	80,020	72,717	34,482	27,257
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation*‡ -	205,608	205,403	380,042	377,253	223,527	225,910
FLAX - - - - - - -	1	2	...	...	...	...
HOPS - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	2,910	2,873
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	263	533	12,349	16,617	13,174	17,011
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 4,693	*No.* 4,728	*No.* 18,929	*No.* 19,257	*No.* 14,108	*No.* 14,252
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	3,927	3,674	4,285	3,913	5,763	5,581
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	8,620	8,402	23,214	23,170	19,871	19,833
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf -	24,434	24,338	58,486	52,870	29,067	26,350
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	9,928	9,581	13,594	12,425	15,011	13,344
Do. Under 2 Years old	31,224	29,896	36,708	34,212	28,383	26,192
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	65,586	63,815	108,788	99,507	72,461	65,886
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above - - -	210,965	207,374	386,588	371,450	104,965	100,026
Under 1 Year old - - -	121,958	113,801	273,441	263,714	78,477	72,138
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	332,923	321,175	660,029	635,164	183,442	172,164
PIGS - - - - - - -	4,617	5,765	64,534	68,370	41,402	39,997
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys - - - - - -	1,213	1,430	9,648	8,929	6,964	6,727
Geese - - - - - -	12,418	12,796	11,365	10,525	10,216	10,236
Ducks - - - - - -	9,852	10,370	39,328	39,116	35,052	36,836
Fowls - - - - - -	68,847	65,115	183,708	177,931	177,639	180,576
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY -	92,330	89,711	244,049	236,501	229,871	234,375

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown. ‡ Exclusive of Heath

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

YORK, EAST RIDING. ‖		YORK, NORTH RIDING.		YORK, WEST RIDING.		ENGLAND—(*Concluded*).
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 804,798	*Acres.* 804,798	*Acres.* 1,361,664	*Acres.* 1,361,664	*Acres.* 1,716,389	*Acres.* 1,716,389	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 662,506	*Acres.* 679,682	*Acres.* 854,605	*Acres.* 850,571	*Acres.* 1,211,928	*Acres.* 1,192,721	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
74,050	77,650	46,875	47,374	69,213	70,685	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
73,278	68,353	69,951	67,679	66,935	63,485	Barley or Bere.
92,432	97,711	77,346	79,528	69,036	68,788	Oats.
1,940	1,696	1,377	1,354	1,972	1,423	Rye.
11,491	13,014	7,227	7,815	8,748	8,684	Beans.
8,943	7,613	3,494	2,901	5,067	4,354	Peas.
262,134	266,037	206,270	206,651	220,971	217,419	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
11,588	11,872	10,229	9,557	23,158	23,363	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
75,556	76,521	58,386	56,822	62,118	58,908	Turnips and Swedes.
5,044	3,736	2,106	1,445	3,060	1,781	Mangold.
474	273	165	66	226	147	Carrots.
9,002	8,428	3,654	3,519	2,292	1,942	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
9,412	6,908	4,269	4,196	8,890	9,061	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
111,076	107,738	78,809	75,605	99,744	95,202	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
86,217	84,081	72,714	62,631	82,969	72,848	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
184,241	193,303	469,874	469,799	791,483	782,075	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
410	402	15	11	553	341	FLAX.
...	4	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
18,428	28,117	26,923	35,874	16,208	24,836	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 23,670	*No.* 24,423	*No.* 25,899	*No.* 26,279	*No.* 34,694	*No.* 34,592	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
13,955	13,837	13,805	13,238	16,633	15,753	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
37,625	38,260	39,704	39,517	51,327	50,345	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
27,070	25,726	55,566	52,542	123,894	115,298	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
24,646	25,353	42,160	38,613	56,397	51,719	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
36,473	34,637	73,747	69,051	94,215	86,616	Do. Under 2 Years old.
88,189	85,716	171,473	160,206	274,506	253,633	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
239,283	279,673	381,040	375,390	366,604	358,831	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
185,441	178,942	255,181	239,242	263,450	239,767	Under 1 Year old.
424,724	458,615	636,221	614,632	630,054	598,598	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
46,472	54,273	50,864	55,679	74,007	84,394	PIGS.
6,515	7,502	8,380	8,252	7,330	8,520	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
12,852	15,817	43,871	46,623	32,377	31,994	Geese.
40,709	50,316	40,947	52,882	53,045	62,978	Ducks.
302,486	316,441	346,619	353,046	603,679	592,606	Fowls.
362,562	390,076	439,817	460,803	696,431	696,098	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

‖ Including the City of York.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

WALES.	ANGLESEY.		BRECON.		CARDIGAN.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 193,511	*Acres.* 193,511	*Acres.* 460,158	*Acres.* 460,158	*Acres.* 443,387	*Acres.* 443,387
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS - -	*Acres.* 148,006	*Acres.* 147,579	*Acres.* 204,483	*Acres.* 204,052	*Acres.* 281,478	*Acres.* 280,345
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat - - - - - -	636	693	6,033	6,493	6,297	5,944
Barley or Bere - - - -	3,037	3,298	6,291	6,610	19,719	21,028
Oats - - - - - -	22,817	22,953	14,959	15,484	31,920	31,870
Rye - - - - - -	120	237	31	57	300	442
Beans - - - - - -	15	20	1	5	15	24
Peas - - - - - -	14	6	140	97	541	412
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	26,639	27,207	27,455	28,746	58,792	59,720
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes - - - - - -	3,746	3,966	1,492	1,457	7,098	7,110
Turnips and Swedes - - -	5,377	5,343	5,066	4,956	5,022	5,330
Mangold - - - - -	745	667	155	120	970	845
Carrots - - - - - -	71	59	4	1	50	47
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	11	7	23	22	136	149
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	54	34	398	351	395	392
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	10,004	10,076	7,138	6,907	13,671	13,873
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - -	27,203	22,731	23,648	19,551	44,854	44,803
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡ -	83,975	87,376	143,170	145,279	162,951	159,914
FLAX - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOPS - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	185	189	3,072	3,569	1,210	2,035
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 4,094	*No.* 4,505	*No.* 4,560	*No.* 4,837	*No.* 8,181	*No.* 7,980
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	2,946	2,526	7,675	7,365	5,810	5,916
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	7,040	7,031	12,235	12,202	13,991	13,896
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf -	16,299	15,417	15,554	14,550	27,010	25,589
Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above	10,462	9,753	6,702	6,323	10,091	8,708
Do. Under 2 Years old	20,538	20,259	17,480	17,045	30,198	29,054
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	47,299	45,429	39,736	37,918	67,299	63,351
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above - - -	24,478	25,083	270,495	263,828	144,761	135,999
Under 1 Year old - - -	22,790	22,593	116,222	105,145	66,701	65,006
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	47,268	47,676	386,717	368,973	211,462	201,005
PIGS - - - - - - -	15,579	16,564	9,423	9,419	22,318	21,561
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys - - - - - -	756	749	9,380	9,644	2,929	3,170
Geese - - - - - -	10,286	10,441	29,955	22,376	17,473	17,324
Ducks - - - - - -	9,875	10,766	21,554	21,538	15,232	15,634
Fowls - - - - - -	39,791	38,785	66,304	66,377	120,168	110,394
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY -	60,708	60,741	127,193	119,935	155,802	146,522

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

CARMARTHEN.		CARNARVON.		DENBIGH.		WALES. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 606,172	*Acres.* 606,172	*Acres.* 369,482	*Acres.* 369,482	*Acres.* 392,005	*Acres.* 392,005	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 441,108	*Acres.* 438,638	*Acres.* 187,283	*Acres.* 187,290	*Acres.* 269,518	*Acres.* 268,703	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
9,681	9,915	786	918	9,220	10,094	CORN CROPS :— Wheat.
15,407	16,466	6,805	6,860	17,055	16,620	Barley or Bere.
37,674	38,232	12,453	12,557	28,252	28,427	Oats.
337	415	106	146	100	152	Rye.
43	47	39	27	760	997	Beans.
116	89	61	75	216	234	Peas.
63,258	65,164	20,250	20,583	55,603	56,524	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
4,339	4,295	5,128	5,130	4,317	4,361	GREEN CROPS :— Potatoes.
4,941	4,924	2,685	2,684	9,100	9,104	Turnips and Swedes.
841	794	576	578	435	388	Mangold.
94	100	65	77	56	54	Carrots.
119	89	19	8	131	122	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
267	405	128	65	671	945	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
10,601	10,607	8,601	8,542	14,710	14,974	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
37,207	40,257	33,508	31,883	39,761	37,916	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
327,819	319,541	124,763	126,078	158,375	157,223	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
...	...	...	1	3	1	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
2,223	3,069	161	203	1,066	2,065	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 10,772	*No.* 10,940	*No.* 4,303	*No.* 4,330	*No.* 6,972	*No.* 6,937	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
8,647	8,637	3,968	4,017	6,279	6,282	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
19,419	19,577	8,271	8,347	13,251	13,219	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
51,855	48,835	21,861	21,304	25,736	24,934	CATTLE :— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
16,632	14,561	10,645	9,754	9,567	8,864	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
47,347	47,343	21,117	21,554	29,430	29,636	Do. Under 2 Years old.
115,834	110,739	53,623	52,612	64,733	63,434	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
124,751	118,451	143,429	141,993	168,315	163,414	SHEEP :— 1 Year old and above.
88,340	83,548	61,304	61,450	91,890	89,602	Under 1 Year old.
213,091	201,999	204,733	203,443	260,205	253,016	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
30,146	28,328	20,023	20,835	23,625	26,561	PIGS.
13,853	14,522	1,002	956	2,075	2,588	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
28,193	27,822	16,912	16,519	14,248	14,617	Geese.
37,588	36,077	8,419	8,045	14,477	17,539	Ducks.
132,479	131,142	43,386	41,538	81,682	81,620	Fowls.
212,113	209,563	69,719	67,058	112,482	116,364	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

WALES—(*Continued*).	FLINT.		GLAMORGAN.		MERIONETH.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 169,162	*Acres.* 169,162	*Acres.* 547,070	*Acres.* 547,070	*Acres.* 385,291	*Acres.* 385,291
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS -	*Acres.* 128,346	*Acres.* 128,447	*Acres.* 279,659	*Acres.* 279,239	*Acres.* 157,098	*Acres.* 156,151
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - -	8,368	8,925	8,505	8,630	916	909
Barley or Bere - - - -	6,677	6,928	9,410	10,279	4,674	4,732
Oats - - - - - -	11,989	11,819	13,387	13,729	11,380	11,420
Rye - - - - - -	134	108	36	146	19	57
Beans - - - - -	1,385	1,755	69	87	11	17
Peas - - - - - -	210	242	48	61	4	4
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	28,763	29,777	31,455	32,932	17,004	17,139
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - -	3,198	3,344	2,293	2,267	2,313	2,356
Turnips and Swedes - -	4,318	4,293	9,488	10,220	1,426	1,478
Mangold - - - - -	457	423	1,303	1,245	151	138
Carrots - - - - -	31	17	39	30	16	17
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	47	39	142	184	20	39
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	511	635	1,341	1,433	28	26
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	8,562	8,751	14,606	15,379	3,954	4,054
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	14,556	14,596	27,570	22,871	11,225	11,327
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡ -	74,978	73,433	203,889	205,080	124,879	123,576
FLAX - - - - - - -	...	11	11	13	...	...
HOPS - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	1,487	1,879	2,128	2,964	36	55
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 3,417	*No.* 3,606	*No.* 7,008	*No.* 7,094	*No.* 3,056	*No.* 3,065
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	2,277	2,307	8,354	8,458	2,397	2,610
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	5,694	5,913	15,362	15,552	5,453	5,675
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf -	14,801	14,077	23,957	22,370	14,937	14,360
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	4,245	3,848	12,064	11,081	6,711	6,185
Do. Under 2 Years old	13,084	13,363	21,235	20,652	17,852	17,329
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	32,130	31,288	57,256	54,103	39,500	37,874
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above - -	35,133	33,749	186,532	179,216	291,600	286,652
Under 1 Year old - - -	24,751	22,339	97,407	87,500	108,143	106,883
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	59,884	56,088	283,939	266,716	399,743	393,535
PIGS - - - - - - -	14,734	15,938	17,660	16,217	9,059	9,046
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys - - - - -	2,150	2,222	6,512	6,742	550	672
Geese - - - - -	5,702	5,612	33,095	33,079	10,311	9,589
Ducks - - - - -	9,658	11,045	22,977	23,788	4,711	4,756
Fowls - - - - -	55,974	56,347	84,178	83,853	29,678	28,043
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY - -	73,484	75,226	146,762	147,462	45,250	43,060

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

MONTGOMERY.		PEMBROKE.		RADNOR.		WALES—(*Concluded.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 485,351	*Acres.* 485,351	*Acres.* 393,682	*Acres.* 393,682	*Acres.* 276,552	*Acres.* 276,552	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 257,061	*Acres.* 256,429	*Acres.* 306,783	*Acres.* 306,057	*Acres.* 157,483	*Acres.* 156,628	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
						CORN CROPS :—
14,744	16,152	3,926	3,738	4,746	5,200	Wheat.
9,710	9,416	22,910	23,768	3,829	3,853	Barley or Bere.
24,034	24,723	25,294	25,745	12,497	12,245	Oats.
68	50	76	97	8	3	Rye.
280	197	9	7	1	...	Beans.
575	565	35	45	48	55	Peas.
49,411	51,103	52,250	53,400	21,129	21,356	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS :—
2,602	2,657	3,074	3,126	1,111	1,107	Potatoes.
8,073	8,098	8,155	8,376	5,669	5,682	Turnips and Swedes.
228	187	1,343	1,284	58	20	Mangold.
4	5	10	14	...	...	Carrots.
5	5	631	650	46	51	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
275	260	420	457	245	240	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
11,187	11,212	13,633	13,907	7,129	7,100	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
27,422	23,075	31,214	29,096	14,055	12,051	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES under ROTATION.*
166,404	167,672	207,808	206,821	113,652	114,242	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.**‡
...	1	...	...	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
2,637	3,366	1,878	2,833	1,518	1,879	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 6,953	*No.* 7,199	*No.* 8,436	*No.* 8,531	*No.* 3,840	*No.* 3,775	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
7,874	7,460	6,231	6,090	5,558	5,474	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
14,827	14,659	14,667	14,621	9,398	9,249	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE :—
23,692	22,948	33,567	32,236	10,706	10,223	Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
13,426	12,579	15,166	13,726	6,940	6,788	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
31,784	30,817	41,517	40,908	14,651	13,906	Do. Under 2 Years old.
68,902	66,344	90,250	86,870	32,297	30,917	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP :—
228,229	217,835	52,446	50,089	177,229	169,526	1 Year old and above.
111,768	103,844	50,209	48,007	80,736	75,245	Under 1 Year old.
339,997	321,679	102,655	98,096	257,965	244,771	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
22,575	22,495	24,318	24,376	6,371	6,047	PIGS.
						POULTRY :—
7,945	8,934	4,011	4,400	6,296	7,112	Turkeys.
28,937	29,398	20,347	20,721	18,687	18,341	Geese.
23,528	27,528	24,846	25,683	13,271	14,430	Ducks.
95,521	98,421	84,734	85,625	40,987	42,538	Fowls.
155,931	164,281	133,938	136,429	79,241	82,421	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

SCOTLAND.	ABERDEEN.		ARGYLL.		AYR.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 1,258,510	*Acres.* 1,258,510	*Acres.* 2,092,458	*Acres.* 2,092,458	*Acres.* 729,186	*Acres.* 729,186
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS -	*Acres.* 611,424	*Acres.* 607,689	*Acres.* 124,797	*Acres.* 124,028	*Acres.* 317,484	*Acres.* 316,573
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - - -	12	32	...	37	2,003	2,422
Barley or Bere - - - -	18,898	14,523	1,660	1,595	2,224	2,126
Oats - - - - - -	195,909	197,576	20,370	20,574	51,739	51,673
Rye - - - - - -	430	504	517	663	282	293
Beans - - - - - -	330	314	275	247	1,373	1,448
Peas - - - - - -	371	330	8	6	24	5
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	215,950	213,279	22,830	23,122	57,645	57,967
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - - -	7,912	8,423	6,136	6,488	7,711	8,297
Turnips and Swedes - - -	91,276	90,660	5,269	5,306	7,383	7,716
Mangold - - - - -	4	3	51	49	570	521
Carrots - - - - - -	115	116	35	25	418	349
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	65	72	138	99	225	165
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	3,097	3,251	44	41	132	168
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	102,469	102,525	11,673	12,008	16,439	17,216
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	263,004	261,661	25,112	23,762	123,712	108,757
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡ -	29,372	29,206	63,866	63,364	119,532	131,988
FLAX - - - - - - -	3	6	...	...	...	...
HOPS - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	626	1,012	1,316	1,772	156	645
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - -	*No.* 20,442	*No.* 20,383	*No.* 4,426	*No.* 4,345	*No.* 6,308	*No.* 6,389
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	5,521	5,234	2,504	2,445	2,277	2,284
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	25,963	25,617	6,930	6,790	8,585	8,673
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	45,235	44,165	23,106	22,485	46,126	44,689
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	38,086	36,484	15,754	14,438	14,762	13,757
Do. Under 2 Years old	82,682	73,558	23,375	23,582	34,207	35,771
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	166,003	154,207	62,235	60,505	95,095	94,217
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above - - -	112,404	109,813	713,579	706,563	209,753	209,187
Under 1 Year old - - -	46,183	41,759	287,074	280,862	125,297	124,136
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	158,587	151,572	1,000,653	987,425	335,050	333,323
PIGS - - - - - - -	10,671	10,477	4,645	4,592	14,566	13,895
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys - - - - - -	10,216	10,819	1,774	1,769	2,963	3,736
Geese - - - - - -	2,071	2,258	1,704	1,685	851	796
Ducks - - - - - -	36,136	38,077	11,634	11,215	13,679	13,789
Fowls - - - - - -	389,673	386,233	60,826	60,446	135,464	134,305
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY - -	438,096	437,387	75,938	75,115	152,957	152,626

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

BANFF.		BERWICK.		BUTE.		SCOTLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 412,258	*Acres.* 412,258	*Acres.* 296,362	*Acres.* 296,362	*Acres.* 140,327	*Acres.* 140,327	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 168,595	*Acres.* 168,077	*Acres.* 196,290	*Acres.* 195,955	*Acres.* 25,115	*Acres.* 25,148	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
60	126	2,812	5,220	...	50	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
8,218	7,332	19,865	18,424	171	232	Barley or Bere.
53,810	54,402	37,629	37,047	5,112	5,135	Oats.
149	201	37	61	32	37	Rye.
158	151	1,805	1,897	81	144	Beans.
62	60	173	224	6	15	Peas.
62,457	62,272	62,321	62,873	5,402	5,613	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
2,453	2,612	2,343	2,781	1,112	1,236	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
24,319	24,519	28,969	29,438	1,406	1,363	Turnips and Swedes.
1	2	116	131	8	6	Mangold.
5	5	3	4	2	2	Carrots.
7	5	382	257	17	9	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
1,193	1,130	1,017	949	111	98	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
27,978	28,273	32,830	33,560	2,656	2,714	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS
65,588	67,134	60,488	60,672	6,651	6,962	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
12,299	10,160	40,373	38,675	10,357	9,809	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
...	...	...	...	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
273	238	278	175	49	50	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 6,246	*No.* 6,388	*No.* 4,202	*No.* 4,191	*No.* 787	*No.* 828	HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
1,826	1,624	1,280	1,248	286	256	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
8,072	8,012	5,482	5,439	1,073	1,084	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
13,682	13,352	3,782	3,735	3,343	3,409	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf
6,459	6,132	5,628	4,052	1,511	1,495	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above
23,433	22,047	10,005	8,433	3,600	2,917	Do. Under 2 Years old
43,574	41,531	19,415	16,220	8,454	7,821	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
35,116	32,893	159,183	153,512	26,705	26,724	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
22,700	20,990	128,361	127,801	13,638	14,931	Under 1 Year old.
57,816	53,883	287,544	281,313	40,343	41,655	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
3,920	3,988	4,663	5,025	859	809	PIGS.
2,369	2,360	1,528	1,757	165	196	POULTRY:— Turkeys.
453	488	294	306	54	37	Geese.
9,713	10,121	6,466	6,978	1,179	1,248	Ducks.
106,828	102,577	39,806	40,709	13,084	10,810	Fowls.
119,363	115,546	48,094	49,750	14,482	12,291	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND OF CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

SCOTLAND—(*Continued*).	CAITHNESS.		CLACKMANNAN.		DUMBARTON.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 446,149	*Acres.* 446,149	*Acres.* 31,422	*Acres.* 31,422	*Acres.* 168,863	*Acres.* 168,863
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS -	*Acres.* 106,710	*Acres.* 106,414	*Acres.* 15,858	*Acres.* 15,867	*Acres.* 47,305	*Acres.* 47,138
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - - -	14	15	380	545	893	1,052
Barley or Bere - - - -	1,092	1,271	603	664	321	221
Oats - - - - - - -	34,335	34,226	3,548	3,563	7,672	7,697
Rye - - - - - - -	85	210	...	7	...	128
Beans - - - - - - -	1	...	747	794	406	377
Peas - - - - - - -	32	28	...	...	21	14
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	35,559	35,750	5,278	5,573	9,313	9,489
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - - -	1,844	1,865	325	354	2,241	2,467
Turnips and Swedes - - -	13,907	13,931	927	942	1,527	1,533
Mangold - - - - - -	...	...	6	9	98	55
Carrots - - - - - -	3	...	1	...	2	2
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	100	108	24	1	180	121
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	538	727	75	66	201	223
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	16,392	16,631	1,358	1,372	4,249	4,401
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	28,282	28,645	3,530	3,198	15,482	14,464
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡ -	25,806	24,465	5,392	5,405	18,113	18,554
FLAX - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOPS - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	671	923	300	319	148	230
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 3,953	*No.* 4,127	*No.* 517	*No.* 528	*No.* 1,241	*No.* 1,268
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	1,068	950	173	131	489	534
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	5,021	5,077	690	659	1,730	1,802
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf -	7,040	6,733	1,499	1,442	7,491	7,225
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	3,191	2,827	915	763	2,225	2,017
Do. Under 2 Years old	9,799	9,631	1,488	1,548	4,396	4,564
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	20,030	19,191	3,902	3,753	14,112	13,806
SHEEP: —						
1 Year old and above - - -	66,863	65,834	6,397	6,512	48,020	48,285
Under 1 Year old - - -	34,515	31,903	3,352	3,298	22,715	23,295
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	101,378	97,737	9,749	9,810	70,735	71,580
PIGS - - - - - -	1,736	1,808	1,980	2,376	953	905
POULTRY: —						
Turkeys - - - - - -	720	735	226	218	559	573
Geese - - - - - -	2,585	2,704	44	37	305	250
Ducks - - - - - -	5,688	6,118	703	689	2,177	2,191
Fowls - - - - - -	38,272	40,048	6,083	6,460	17,282	16,335
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY - -	47,265	49,605	7,056	7,404	20,323	19,349

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

DUMFRIES.		EDINBURGH.		ELGIN, OR MORAY.		SCOTLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 685,519	*Acres.* 685,519	*Acres.* 232,603	*Acres.* 232,603	*Acres.* 308,368	*Acres.* 308,368	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 238,158	*Acres.* 237,174	*Acres.* 139,340	*Acres.* 139,648	*Acres.* 106,004	*Acres.* 105,832	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
134	121	3,431	4,752	1,439	2,738	CORN CROPS:— Wheat.
818	1,102	8,376	8,796	14,324	13,463	Barley or Bere.
48,563	48,541	23,562	22,916	23,715	23,256	Oats.
64	115	35	23	966	810	Rye.
118	81	398	432	59	46	Beans.
11	4	53	71	48	44	Peas.
49,708	49,964	35,855	36,990	40,551	40,357	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
4,899	5,229	5,862	6,737	2,293	2,620	GREEN CROPS:— Potatoes.
19,810	19,783	12,227	11,870	16,857	16,570	Turnips and Swedes.
70	30	22	25	19	12	Mangold.
48	21	40	41	5	4	Carrots.
297	286	470	663	10	10	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
207	185	1,182	1,164	554	553	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
25,331	25,534	19,803	20,500	19,738	19,769	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
69,294	69,674	33,326	32,505	39,709	40,021	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
93,535	91,353	50,220	49,374	5,920	5,538	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.**‡
...	...	...	...	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
290	649	136	279	86	147	BARE FALLOW or Uncropped ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 AND 1884.						
No. 5,402	*No.* 5,508	*No.* 3,439	*No.* 3,352	*No.* 4,028	*No.* 3,991	HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
1,838	1,716	704	672	1,032	1,004	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
7,240	7,224	4,143	4,024	5,060	4,995	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
18,677	17,603	12,308	12,155	7,285	7,108	CATTLE:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
12,600	11,547	3,474	3,404	3,248	3,492	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
25,842	24,440	5,690	4,690	13,039	12,175	Do. Under 2 Years old.
57,119	53,590	21,472	20,249	23,572	22,775	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
311,163	322,302	99,282	97,214	37,554	36,383	SHEEP:— 1 Year old and above.
179,478	184,580	69,591	69,296	22,810	21,355	Under 1 Year old.
490,641	506,882	168,873	166,510	60,364	57,738	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
12,154	12,924	7,141	7,508	3,116	3,568	PIGS.
5,302	5,519	1,157	1,065	1,436	1,603	POULTRY:— Turkeys.
3,799	3,897	332	330	388	427	Geese.
15,712	15,634	4,149	4,339	4,899	5,312	Ducks.
82,984	79,287	33,570	33,181	51,161	52,266	Fowls.
107,797	104,337	39,208	38,915	57,884	59,608	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished. see Table VI.*

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June in the Years 1885

SCOTLAND—(*Continued*).	FIFE.		FORFAR.		HADDINGTON.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER	*Acres.* 316,089	*Acres.* 316,089	*Acres.* 563,266	*Acres.* 563,266	*Acres.* 173,637	*Acres.* 173,637
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS	*Acres.* 250,918	*Acres.* 250,679	*Acres.* 254,012	*Acres.* 254,427	*Acres.* 117,220	*Acres.* 117,060
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat	10,662	12,180	9,039	9,553	6,924	8,923
Barley or Bere	26,499	25,531	30,141	30,412	15,547	14,231
Oats	41,620	42,469	52,104	51,664	18,431	17,845
Rye	1,201	1,112	548	413	26	95
Beans	2,696	2,276	1,360	744	2,044	1,947
Peas	74	58	39	30	57	97
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	82,752	83,626	93,231	92,816	43,029	43,138
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes	14,805	16,662	14,881	17,359	6,907	8,196
Turnips and Swedes	27,480	27,936	34,142	34,002	15,840	15,443
Mangold	17	15	15	8	42	37
Carrots	25	16	53	51	232	198
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	112	88	92	79	263	211
Vetches & other Green Crops †	1,277	1,331	945	1,064	864	909
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	43,716	46,048	50,128	52,563	24,148	24,994
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION*	67,636	63,400	82,965	84,184	30,997	30,332
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡	55,524	56,097	27,360	24,578	18,282	17,777
FLAX	23	1	...	...	...	...
HOPS	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	1,267	1,507	328	286	764	819
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	*No.* 7,577	*No.* 7,805	*No.* 8,114	*No.* 8,236	*No.* 3,117	*No.* 3,200
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	2,140	2,200	1,578	1,484	350	396
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	9,717	10,005	9,692	9,720	3,467	3,596
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	10,347	10,070	12,310	12,354	1,864	1,774
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	14,658	15,297	17,153	17,356	5,790	4,568
Do. Under 2 Years old	19,355	18,361	20,943	20,571	3,673	3,289
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	44,360	43,728	50,406	50,281	11,327	9,631
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above	52,372	55,028	86,468	85,804	78,194	77,415
Under 1 Year old	35,974	33,501	45,699	43,190	54,253	52,496
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	88,346	88,529	132,167	128,994	132,447	129,911
PIGS	6,713	7,392	6,997	7,202	2,583	3,016
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys	2,633	2,745	2,928	2,922	998	935
Geese	576	612	646	559	167	185
Ducks	9,262	9,431	10,519	10,478	4,014	4,266
Fowls	74,004	72,382	91,249	85,413	24,510	24,891
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY	86,475	85,170	105,342	99,372	29,689	30,277

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

INVERNESS.		KINCARDINE.		KINROSS.		SCOTLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 2,708,237	*Acres.* 2,708,237	*Acres.* 246,810	*Acres.* 246,810	*Acres.* 49,812	*Acres.* 49,812	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 149,521	*Acres.* 130,039	*Acres.* 121,496	*Acres.* 121,266	*Acres.* 32,246	*Acres* 32,091	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
5	12	513	606	46	70	CORN CROPS :— Wheat.
7,846	7,790	11,412	11,056	592	664	Barley or Bere.
31,150	31,621	31,320	31,994	5,871	5,635	Oats.
590	621	340	108	9	25	Rye.
4	13	744	633	40	17	Beans.
101	73	44	47	...	...	Peas.
39,696	40,130	44,373	44,444	6,558	6,411	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
8,015	7,948	3,217	3,713	658	711	GREEN CROPS :— Potatoes.
11,250	11,287	17,739	17,760	2,488	2,529	Turnips and Swedes.
4	3	...	...	...	...	Mangold.
...	...	26	24	4	2	Carrots.
30	44	11	24	112	73	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
194	206	682	649	77	56	Vetches and other Green Crops.†
19,493	19,488	21,675	22,170	3,339	3,371	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
29,976	28,387	46,674	46,928	11,689	10,187	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
58,924	40,748	8,704	7,619	10,645	12,122	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*‡
...	...	2	1	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
1,432	1,286	68	104	15	...	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 6,723	*No.* 6,803	*No.* 3,746	*No.* 3,896	*No.* 654	*No.* 636	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
1,969	2,020	905	799	290	283	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
8,692	8,823	4,651	4,695	944	919	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
21,035	20,801	7,032	7,205	1,284	1,149	CATTLE :— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
8,625	8,893	5,709	5,470	1,611	1,984	Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above.
21,619	20,762	13,181	12,272	3,580	3,680	Do. Under 2 Years old.
51,279	50,456	25,922	24,947	6,475	6,813	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
489,357	505,467	20,506	21,863	18,786	19,090	SHEEP :— 1 Year old and above.
194,889	204,004	9,481	8,820	11,732	12,006	Under 1 Year old.
684,246	709,471	29,987	30,683	30,518	31,096	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
3,488	3,821	2,894	2,755	548	722	PIGS.
2,172	2,198	1,404	1,394	322	340	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
1,497	1,595	342	466	90	57	Geese.
18,407	18,543	5,026	5,589	1,170	1,202	Ducks.
84,269	83,586	49,842	51,804	9,936	9,480	Fowls.
106,345	105,922	56,614	59,253	11,518	11,079	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.

‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*

TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

SCOTLAND—(*Continued*).	KIRKCUDBRIGHT.		LANARK.		LINLITHGOW.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 582,982	*Acres.* 582,982	*Acres.* 568,840	*Acres.* 568,840	*Acres.* 77,256	*Acres.* 77,256
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS -	*Acres.* 182,490	*Acres.* 181,224	*Acres.* 256,083	*Acres.* 252,146	*Acres.* 59,253	*Acres.* 59,333
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat - - - - -	68	61	2,378	2,628	943	1,359
Barley or Bere - - - -	119	250	485	538	3,359	3,231
Oats - - - - -	31,775	31,173	43,641	43,737	10,989	11,268
Rye - - - - -	71	74	41	69	1	...
Beans - - - - -	141	120	1,392	1,319	815	820
Peas - - - - -	2	1	38	18	...	...
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	32,176	31,679	47,975	48,309	16,107	16,678
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - -	2,259	2,483	6,082	6,497	1,790	2,074
Turnips and Swedes - - -	14,004	14,487	8,978	9,019	4,055	4,044
Mangold - - - - -	51	36	18	19	4	5
Carrots - - - - -	53	40	55	46	1	2
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	489	387	831	748	53	36
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	97	90	895	860	313	314
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	16,953	17,523	16,859	17,189	6,216	6,475
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	69,482	73,204	88,296	69,094	16,664	15,382
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation*‡ -	63,530	58,702	102,285	116,978	20,051	20,343
FLAX - - - - - - -	...	...	2	...	...	2
HOPS - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	349	116	666	576	215	453
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 3,854	*No.* 3,886	*No.* 5,626	*No.* 5,631	*No.* 1,531	*No.* 1,530
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	1,819	1,707	1,792	1,797	533	501
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	5,673	5,593	7,418	7,428	2,064	2,031
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf -	14,489	13,309	37,215	36,278	4,370	4,025
Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above	12,351	11,935	12,143	10,827	3,264	3,675
Do. Under 2 Years old	17,086	17,475	22,724	24,104	4,683	4,639
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	43,926	42,719	72,082	71,209	12,317	12,339
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above - -	235,021	255,659	135,812	133,718	13,890	13,885
Under 1 Year old - - -	122,340	120,775	79,124	80,401	5,757	5,512
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	357,361	376,434	214,936	214,119	19,647	19,397
PIGS - - - - - - -	7,025	7,335	8,671	9,051	1,580	2,276
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys - - - - -	3,916	4,462	1,616	2,003	590	610
Geese - - - - -	3,858	3,885	706	862	79	96
Ducks - - - - -	9,567	9,640	7,754	7,663	1,840	1,846
Fowls - - - - -	50,303	52,745	73,075	72,967	15,014	15,751
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY -	67,644	70,732	83,151	83,495	17,523	18,303

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of

† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

‖ The Total Area of Orkney and

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

NAIRN.		ORKNEY.		PEEBLES.		SCOTLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
125,918	125,918	‖—	‖—	227,869	227,869	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
26,152	26,396	113,246	112,800	42,514	42,509	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
...	37	1	...	...	...	CORN CROPS :— Wheat.
3,028	3,124	5,018	5,314	545	661	Barley or Bere.
6,041	6,020	33,457	33,206	8,972	8,974	Oats.
242	250	...	...	2	...	Rye.
2	3	...	7	1	2	Beans.
25	47	40	29	80	32	Peas.
9,338	9,481	38,516	38,556	9,600	9,669	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
474	540	3,053	3,074	531	571	GREEN CROPS :— Potatoes.
4,150	4,120	14,180	14,270	4,578	4,502	Turnips and Swedes.
1	...	...	...	...	1	Mangold.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Carrots.
1	...	60	49	205	344	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
69	53	382	377	127	120	Vetches & other Green Crops.†
4,695	4,713	17,675	17,770	5,441	5,538	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
9,914	10,002	32,297	32,564	11,301	11,826	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
2,191	2,166	23,689	22,889	16,168	15,425	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.**‡
...	...	...	...	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
14	34	1,069	1,021	4	51	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 AND 1884.						
No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	
976	998	4,762	4,854	889	904	HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
212	190	1,332	1,201	275	209	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
1,188	1,188	6,094	6,055	1,164	1,113	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
1,891	1,827	9,476	9,364	2,128	2,038	CATTLE :— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
708	776	3,382	3,305	1,208	1,183	Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above.
3,338	3,159	12,381	12,296	3,194	2,937	Do. Under 2 Years old.
5,937	5,762	25,239	24,965	6,530	6,158	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
11,517	12,116	17,681	17,439	114,727	114,397	SHEEP :— 1 Year old and above.
4,921	4,690	14,497	14,349	77,640	79,988	Under 1 Year old.
16,438	16,806	32,178	31,788	192,367	194,385	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
753	896	4,398	4,592	1,043	986	PIGS.
391	426	440	425	565	477	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
113	94	3,471	3,637	223	171	Geese.
1,079	1,105	18,526	18,474	1,866	1,879	Ducks.
10,949	10,806	78,906	77,212	11,000	10,608	Fowls.
12,532	12,431	101,343	99,748	13,654	13,135	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.
Shetland *together*, is 612,649 Acres.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

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TABLE II. (*Continued.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND of CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885

SCOTLAND—(*Continued*).	PERTH.		RENFREW.		ROSS & CROMARTY.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 1,656,082	*Acres.* 1,656,082	*Acres.* 160,407	*Acres.* 160,407	*Acres.* 2,044,217	*Acres.* 2,044,217
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS - -	*Acres.* 345,136	*Acres.* 345,029	*Acres.* 95,529	*Acres.* 95,353	*Acres.* 134,399	*Acres.* 134,187
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat - - - - -	6,243	6,275	1,892	2,229	1,185	2,182
Barley or Bere - - - -	19,205	21,571	153	178	13,681	12,729
Oats - - - - - -	70,882	69,757	14,240	14,132	31,685	31,701
Rye - - - - - -	335	403	2	23	861	768
Beans - - - - -	3,158	2,907	495	509	59	43
Peas - - - - - -	79	86	24	12	168	74
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	99,902	100,999	16,806	17,083	47,639	47,497
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes - - - - -	15,848	17,583	3,738	4,351	8,982	9,335
Turnips and Swedes - - -	30,859	30,973	2,432	2,332	16,557	16,155
Mangold - - - - -	11	21	41	25	11	26
Carrots - - - - -	25	20	13	8	2	4
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	150	192	268	185	26	23
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	1,070	1,156	178	201	918	832
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	47,963	49,945	6,670	7,102	26,496	26,375
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	103,533	101,448	23,573	22,997	40,819	40,075
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**‡ -	91,623	89,745	48,268	47,880	19,075	19,775
FLAX - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOPS - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	2,115	2,892	212	291	370	465
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED UPON					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 10,371	*No.* 10,465	*No.* 2,336	*No.* 2,382	*No.* 5,874	*No.* 5,822
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	2,878	2,915	960	949	1,491	1,386
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	13,249	13,380	3,296	3,331	7,365	7,208
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	19,857	19,610	16,131	15,992	17,811	17,680
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	23,012	21,468	4,202	3,743	7,604	7,577
Do. Under 2 Years old	39,762	38,921	7,286	7,813	17,561	16,771
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	82,631	79,999	27,619	27,548	42,976	42,028
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above - -	495,022	484,570	20,639	20,148	213,522	218,480
Under 1 Year old - - -	218,169	222,293	11,793	11,434	96,068	91,408
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	713,191	706,863	32,432	31,582	309,590	309,888
PIGS - - - - - - -	8,902	10,046	1,815	1,952	6,770	6,876
POULTRY :—						
Turkeys - - - - -	4,262	4,612	639	567	1,947	2,351
Geese - - - - -	950	1,114	301	233	883	963
Ducks - - - - -	12,810	12,846	3,643	3,740	12,509	13,060
Fowls - - - - -	119,201	114,581	34,056	34,084	81,928	81,582
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY -	137,223	133,153	38,639	38,624	97,267	97,956

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.
‖ The Total Area of Orkney and

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, and 1884, in each COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN.

ROXBURGH.		SELKIRK.		SHETLAND.		SCOTLAND. (*Continued on the next page.*)
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 428,464	*Acres.* 428,464	*Acres.* 166,524	*Acres.* 166,524	*Acres.* ‖—	*Acres.* ‖—	TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.
CROPS, BARE FALLOW, GRASS, &c.						
Acres. 184,322	*Acres.* 184,196	*Acres.* 23,320	*Acres.* 23,276	*Acres.* 58,538	*Acres.* 58,383	TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS.
872	1,515	4	16	...	...	CORN CROPS :— Wheat.
13,474	13,355	326	376	2,778	2,531	Barley or Bere.
33,112	32,624	4,279	4,494	7,637	7,789	Oats.
47	62	19	...	...	...	Rye.
743	834	...	...	...	...	Beans.
55	116	22	13	...	...	Peas.
48,303	48,506	4,650	4,899	10,415	10,320	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
1,829	2,118	205	193	3,110	3,344	GREEN CROPS :— Potatoes.
24,405	25,143	2,535	2,553	1,257	1,066	Turnips and Swedes.
22	26	...	...	...	...	Mangold.
2	3	...	...	...	...	Carrots.
493	464	213	263	255	233	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
672	631	60	59	...	1	Vetches, & other Green Crops.†
27,423	28,385	3,013	3,068	4,622	4,644	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
57,682	59,937	7,598	7,753	1,045	765	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.*
50,845	47,058	8,045	7,518	41,673	41,649	PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.**‡
...	...	...	...	...	...	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
69	310	14	38	783	1,005	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.
THE 4TH JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884.						
No. 3,694	*No.* 3,697	*No.* 482	*No.* 495	*No.* 959	*No.* 891	HORSES §, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
702	723	85	85	4,646	4,454	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
4,396	4,420	567	580	5,605	5,345	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
5,373	5,154	1,043	1,003	8,465	8,222	CATTLE :— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
4,963	4,529	541	586	6,940	6,963	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
8,343	8,148	1,164	1,068	6,972	7,188	Do. Under 2 Years old.
18,679	17,831	2,748	2,657	22,377	22,373	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
277,252	282,816	94,663	93,209	51,920	51,508	SHEEP :— 1 Year old and above.
216,900	219,905	69,651	71,852	32,807	32,495	Under 1 Year old.
494,152	502,721	164,314	165,061	84,727	84,003	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
4,174	4,783	495	449	3,497	3,753	PIGS.
1,290	1,418	84	65	91	86	POULTRY :— Turkeys.
1,188	1,175	100	73	4,320	4,463	Geese.
5,970	6,549	983	954	7,442	7,368	Ducks.
44,688	42,998	6,349	6,197	36,456	37,113	Fowls.
53,136	52,140	7,516	7,289	48,309	49,030	TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY.

that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land.
Shetland *together*, is 612,649 Acres.

§ Including Ponies.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE II. (*Concluded.*)—TOTAL AREA; AND ACREAGE UNDER EACH KIND OF CROP, BARE as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885 and 1884, in each COUNTY

SCOTLAND—(*Concluded*).	STIRLING.		SUTHERLAND.		WIGTOWN.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER -	*Acres.* 295,285	*Acres.* 295,285	*Acres.* 1,347,033	*Acres.* 1,347,033	*Acres.* 313,576	*Acres.* 313,576
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN CROPS, GRASS, &c.					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS - -	*Acres.* 115,058	*Acres.* 114,678	*Acres.* 40,058	*Acres.* 39,996	*Acres.* 147,214	*Acres.* 147,202
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - -	2,284	2,766	4	...	914	1,194
Barley or Bere - - - -	3,833	4,174	1,991	2,068	870	1,021
Oats - - - - - -	19,497	19,330	8,340	8,277	35,278	35,579
Rye - - - - - -	51	74	56	61	56	124
Beans - - - - - -	3,309	3,440	...	...	381	318
Peas - - - - - -	57	6	33	17	3	1
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	29,031	29,790	10,424	10,423	37,502	38,237
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - -	3,339	3,607	2,068	2,152	2,072	2,227
Turnips and Swedes - - -	4,637	4,432	3,004	3,076	15,766	16,238
Mangold - - - - -	3	3	...	...	290	228
Carrots - - - - -	4	12	2	1	122	98
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	117	93	25	12	112	74
Vetches & other Green Crops † -	608	466	91	52	218	182
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	8,708	8,613	5,190	5,293	18,580	19,047
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION* - - -	28,206	25,687	7,856	7,183	69,364	67,652
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation*‡ -	47,702	48,833	9,260	9,332	21,371	21,894
FLAX - - - - - - -	11	44	...	1	...	...
HOPS - - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	1,400	1,711	7,328	7,764	397	372
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED IN 1885 AND 1884.					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture - - - -	*No.* 3,142	*No.* 3,129	*No.* 2,060	*No.* 2,164	*No.* 4,044	*No.* 4,176
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding -	1,399	1,443	581	441	1,835	1,624
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES - -	4,541	4,572	2,641	2,605	5,879	5,800
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	10,956	10,550	5,469	5,396	21,090	20,843
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	8,734	8,835	2,955	2,466	7,099	6,245
Do. Under 2 Years old	11,585	11,843	4,145	4,324	16,158	16,793
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE - -	31,275	31,228	12,569	12,186	44,347	43,881
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above - - -	74,868	72,945	161,217	164,203	70,983	74,485
Under 1 Year old - - -	40,898	41,347	53,086	54,649	45,369	44,505
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP - -	115,766	114,292	214,303	218,852	116,352	118,990
PIGS - - - - - - -	1,975	2,246	1,248	1,213	9,011	10,323
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys - - - - -	864	986	439	508	4,633	4,671
Geese - - - - -	409	440	269	302	2,372	2,401
Ducks - - - - -	4,079	3,712	1,544	1,369	8,532	8,447
Fowls - - - - -	38,050	36,851	23,570	22,629	38,210	35,734
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY - -	43,402	41,989	25,822	24,808	53,747	51,253

* For the Acreage of Grass, Clover, &c., grown *For Hay* and of that *Not for Hay*, separately distinguished, see Table VI.
† Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.
‡ Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land. § Including Ponies.

FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, PIGS, and POULTRY, of GREAT BRITAIN, in the ISLE OF MAN, and in the CHANNEL ISLANDS.

ISLE OF MAN & CHANNEL ISLANDS.	ISLE OF MAN.		CHANNEL ISLANDS.			
			JERSEY.		GUERNSEY, &c.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL AREA of LAND and WATER.	*Acres.* 145,325	*Acres.* 145,325	*Acres.* 28,717	*Acres.* 28,717	*Acres.* 19,605	*Acres.* 19,605
	ACREAGE UNDER CORN CROPS, GREEN CROPS, GRASS, &c.					
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, BARE FALLOW, AND GRASS	*Acres.* 100,322	*Acres.* 100,030	*Acres.* ¶20,931	*Acres.* 21,379	*Acres.* 10,848	*Acres.* 10,870
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	1,248	1,538	2,101	2,373	551	631
Barley or Bere	9,381	9,213	219	192	445	470
Oats	13,407	13,369	171	213	544	526
Rye	38	3	30	34	11	5
Beans	158	225	3	5	52	29
Peas	83	53	14	13	6	13
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	24,315	24,401	2,538	2,830	1,609	1,674
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	3,332	3,337	5,898	5,605	858	903
Turnips and Swedes	8,295	8,524	2,085	2,284	147	128
Mangold	81	72	906	860	256	223
Carrots	110	103	122	98	173	135
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	44	36	¶43	49	9	20
Vetches & other Green Crops †	75	110	563	629	1,514	1,628
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	11,937	12,182	¶9,617	9,525	2,957	3,037
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION*	44,518	41,863	5,412	5,336	1,242	1,069
PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation*‡	19,343	21,350	3,290	3,641	5,033	5,087
FLAX	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOPS	...	...	...	1	...	...
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	209	234	74	46	7	3
	NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK, AS RETURNED IN 1885 AND 1884.					
HORSES§, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	*No.* 3,443	*No.* 3,584	*No.* 2,071	*No.* 2,107	*No.* 1,423	*No.* 1,402
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	1,949	1,825	302	296	76	78
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	5,392	5,409	2,373	2,403	1,499	1,480
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	7,581	7,772	6,843	6,506	3,410	3,307
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	3,873	3,200	777	730	981	844
Do. Under 2 Years old	10,794	11,310	4,597	4,576	3,189	3,109
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	22,248	22,282	12,217	11,812	7,580	7,260
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	40,480	35,508	217	222	456	521
Under 1 Year old	32,225	28,256	124	111	223	243
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	72,705	63,764	341	333	679	764
PIGS	4,213	5,087	5,933	6,322	3,980	4,210
POULTRY:—						
Turkeys	1,860	2,308	351	470	219	228
Geese	2,546	10,857	380	278	292	271
Ducks	13,408	15,958	2,461	2,355	1,349	1,478
Fowls	55,179	58,988	26,536	26,825	16,417	17,173
TOTAL NUMBER of POULTRY	79,993	88,111	29,728	29,928	18,277	19,150

¶ These are corrected figures received from Jersey after the Returns were completed, and the 221 acres previously entered in excess are still included in the figures for the United Kingdom in Table I. and elsewhere, it being too late to alter them.

132.

TABLE

AVERAGE PROPORTION, PER 1,000 ACRES of CULTIVATED LAND, of the ACREAGE each Kind of LIVE STOCK

	ENGLAND.		WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL of all CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000
TOTAL OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation**	492	491	672	671	252	251
TOTAL of ARABLE LAND	508	509	328	329	748	749
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	95	102	26	27	11	14
Barley or Bere	76	73	45	46	49	48
Oats	66	65	87	89	216	217
Rye	2	2	‖—	1	2	2
Beans	16	17	1	1	5	5
Peas	9	9	1	1	‖—	‖—
TOTAL of CORN CROPS	264	268	160	165	283	286
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	14	14	14	15	31	34
Turnips and Swedes	59	59	25	25	100	101
Mangold	14	13	3	2	‖—	‖—
Carrots	1	1	‖—	‖—	‖—	‖—
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	6	6	‖—	1	1	1
Vetches and other Green Crops†	16	15	2	2	4	4
TOTAL of GREEN CROPS	110	108	44	45	136	140
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES under Rotation	110	102	118	110	324	317
FLAX	‖—	‖—	‖—	‖—	‖—	‖—
HOPS	3	3	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land	21	28	6	9	5	6
	NUMBER of each Kind of LIVE STOCK,					
HORSES‡, *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	30	31	26	26	29	30
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	13	13	24	24	10	9
TOTAL of HORSES	43	44	50	50	39	39
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	74	69	99	95	87	85
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	43	41	44	40	54	51
Do. Under 2 Years old	72	69	109	107	102	100
TOTAL of CATTLE	189	179	252	242	243	236
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	407	403	655	636	941	954
Under 1 Year old	269	258	327	310	495	497
TOTAL of SHEEP	676	661	982	946	1,436	1,451
PIGS§	82	89	77	77	31	33
POULTRY§:—						
Turkeys	14	15	20	22	13	13
Geese	25	25	83	80	7	8
Ducks	70	76	73	77	53	55
Fowls	384	382	311	308	407	404
TOTAL of POULTRY	493	498	487	487	480	480

* Exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land. † Except Clover and Grass, which are separately shown.

III.

under each Kind of Crop, Bare Fallow, and Grass, and of the Number of in the years 1885 and 1884.

GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	Total of all CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
471	471	673	679	535	537	Total of PERMANENT PASTURE or Grass *Not broken up in Rotation.**
529	529	327	321	465	463	Total of ARABLE LAND.
76	82	5	5	53	57	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
70	67	12	11	51	49	Barley or Bere.
90	90	87	88	90	89	Oats.
2	1	1	‖—	1	1	Rye.
13	14	‖—	1	9	10	Beans.
7	7	‖—	‖—	5	5	Peas.
258	261	105	105	209	211	Total of Corn Crops.
17	17	53	53	29	29	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
62	63	20	20	49	49	Turnips and Swedes.
11	10	¶ 2	¶ 2	8	8	Mangold.
1	‖—	‖—	‖—	‖—	‖—	Carrots.
5	5	3	3	4	4	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
13	13	2	2	10	9	Vetches and other Green Crops.†
109	108	80	80	100	99	Total of Green Crops.
143	135	134	129	141	134	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
‖—	‖—	7	6	2	2	Flax.
2	2	...	...	1	1	Hops.
17	23	1	1	12	16	Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.

per 1,000 Acres of Cultivated Land.

No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	Horses‡, *as returned by* Occupiers of Land:—
30	31	—	—	—	—	Used Solely for purposes of Agriculture.
13	13	—	—	—	—	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
43	44	32	32	40	40	Total of Horses.
78	73	93	89	83	79	Cattle:— Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
45	43	62	61	50	48	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above
80	77	123	120	94	91	Do. Under 2 Years old.
203	193	278	270	227	218	Total of Cattle.
508	505	141	133	391	386	Sheep:— 1 Year old and above.
307	298	88	80	237	228	Under 1 Year old.
815	803	229	213	628	614	Total of Sheep.
74	80	83	86	77	82	Pigs§.
15	16	53	46	27	25	Poultry§:— Turkeys.
27	27	140	124	63	58	Geese.
68	73	188	172	106	105	Ducks.
381	379	529	494	429	417	Fowls.
491	495	910	836	625	605	Total of Poultry.

‡ Including Ponies. § See Note (*h*) to Table I. ‖ Less than half an acre per 1,000 Acres of Cultivated Land.

¶ Including t-Root,

TABLE

AVERAGE PROPORTION, PER 1,000 ACRES of ARABLE LAND, of the ACREAGE under 1885 and

	ENGLAND.		WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
TOTAL of ARABLE LAND -	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat - - - - -	186	200	80	84	15	19
Barley or Bere - - -	150	143	136	141	66	64
Oats - - - - -	130	128	266	270	289	290
Rye - - - - -	3	3	1	2	2	2
Beans - - - - -	32	33	3	3	6	6
Peas - - - - -	18	18	2	2	† —	† —
TOTAL of CORN CROPS - -	519	525	488	502	378	381
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - - -	28	29	44	45	41	45
Turnips and Swedes - -	116	117	75	76	134	135
Mangold - - - -	27	25	8	7	† —	† —
Carrots - - - -	1	1	† —	† —	† —	† —
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	12	11	2	2	2	2
Vetches and other Green Crops*	33	30	5	6	5	5
TOTAL of GREEN CROPS - -	217	213	134	136	182	187
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES under Rotation - - -	217	201	359	336	434	424
FLAX - - - - - -	† —	† —	† —	† —	† —	† —
HOPS - - - - - -	6	6	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land - - -	41	55	19	26	6	8

* Except Clover and Grass. † Less than half an acre per 1,000 Acres of Arable Land.

TABLE

AVERAGE PROPORTION, PER 1,000 ACRES of LAND under CORN CROPS and under KIND of GREEN CROP, respectively,

	ENGLAND.		WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
	ACREAGE of EACH KIND of CORN CROP, per					
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Wheat - - - - -	358	381	163	167	40	50
Barley or Bere - - - -	288	272	278	280	173	168
Oats - - - - -	251	244	546	538	764	760
Rye - - - - -	6	6	3	4	5	5
Beans - - - - -	62	63	6	7	17	16
Peas - - - - -	35	34	4	4	1	1
TOTAL of CORN CROPS -	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	ACREAGE of EACH KIND of GREEN CROP, per					
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Potatoes - - - -	131	134	329	329	226	243
Turnips and Swedes - - -	534	548	560	562	734	718
Mangold - - - -	126	119	59	53	2	2
Carrots - - - - -	6	4	3	3	2	2
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape -	53	52	11	11	9	8
Vetches and other Green Crops* -	150	143	38	42	27	27
TOTAL of GREEN CROPS -	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

* Except Clover and Grass. † Less than half an acre per 1,000 Acres of Land under Corn Crops.

IV.

each Kind of CROP, BARE FALLOW, and CLOVER &c. under Rotation, in the years 1884.

GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
Acres. 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	*Acres.* 1,000	TOTAL of ARABLE LAND.
						CORN CROPS:—
144	156	14	14	115	124	Wheat.
132	126	36	34	110	106	Barley or Bere.
171	170	267	275	192	193	Oats.
3	3	2	2	3	2	Rye.
25	26	1	2	20	21	Beans.
13	13	† —	† —	10	10	Peas.
488	494	320	327	450	456	TOTAL of CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS:—
32	33	160	163	61	62	Potatoes.
117	118	60	62	104	106	Turnips and Swedes.
21	19	‡ 7	‡ 7	18	16	Mangold.
1	1	§ 1	§ 1	1	1	Carrots.
9	8	10	9	9	9	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
25	24	7	7	21	20	Vetches and other Green Crops.*
205	203	245	249	214	214	TOTAL of GREEN CROPS.
270	255	409	401	302	288	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES under Rotation.
† —	† —	22	18	5	4	FLAX.
4	4	...	...	3	3	HOPS.
33	44	4	5	26	35	BARE FALLOW or Uncropped Arable Land.

‡ Including Beet-Root. § Including Parsnips.

V.

GREEN CROPS, of the ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CORN CROP and under EACH in the years 1885 and 1884.

GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	
1,000 ACRES of LAND under CORN CROPS.						
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
295	315	45	43	255	272	Wheat,
269	256	113	105	244	232	Barley or Bere.
350	344	833	842	428	423	Oats.
6	5	5	4	6	5	Rye.
52	53	4	5	44	45	Beans.
28	27	† —	1	23	23	Peas.
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	TOTAL of CORN CROPS.
1,000 ACRES of LAND under GREEN CROPS.						
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres,*	*Acres.*	
156	162	654	654	285	290	Potatoes.
572	581	244	249	487	495	Turnips and Swedes.
101	94	‡ 30	‡ 28	83	77	Mangold.
5	4	§ 3	§ 3	4	4	Carrots.
43	42	39	37	42	40	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
123	117	30	29	99	94	Vetches and other Green Crops.*
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	TOTAL of GREEN CROPS.

‡ Including Beet-Root. § Including Parsnips.

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TABLE

ACREAGE under GRASS, CLOVER, SAINFOIN, &c., as returned upon the 4th JUNE 1885, distinguishing the Acreage of Grass &c. grown FOR

COUNTIES.	PERMANENT PASTURE, or GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation.*†		CLOVER, SAINFOIN, and GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.		TOTAL.		
	FOR HAY.	NOT for Hay.	FOR HAY.	NOT for Hay.	FOR HAY.	NOT for Hay.	TOTAL.*
ENGLAND.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Bedford	26,792	61,152	14,492	8,303	41,284	69,455	110,739
Berks	62,896	73,108	34,676	9,163	97,572	82,271	179,843
Buckingham	83,270	133,191	25,565	6,505	108,835	139,696	248,531
Cambridge	28,640	62,254	28,240	24,425	56,880	86,679	143,559
Chester	98,699	260,881	49,212	9,606	147,911	270,487	418,398
Cornwall	23,905	202,152	46,471	116,621	70,376	318,773	389,149
Cumberland	66,157	263,080	41,447	65,823	107,604	328,903	436,507
Derby	119,312	286,368	17,090	7,790	136,402	294,167	430,569
Devon	103,019	479,184	74,291	122,452	177,310	601,636	778,946
Dorset	85,691	191,812	30,391	21,766	116,082	213,578	329,660
Durham	83,346	158,554	34,508	13,757	117,854	172,311	290,165
Essex	91,959	124,939	58,127	31,138	150,086	156,077	306,163
Gloucester	131,635	209,604	55,530	42,534	187,165	252,138	439,303
Hants	78,158	145,593	84,500	26,302	162,658	171,895	334,553
Hereford	67,830	199,534	24,630	18,496	92,460	218,030	310,490
Hertford	59,650	47,162	30,885	8,908	90,535	56,070	146,605
Huntingdon	19,191	46,271	9,945	9,652	29,136	55,923	85,059
Kent	94,462	256,758	40,217	13,992	134,679	270,750	405,429
Lancaster	196,690	377,326	66,691	8,689	263,381	386,015	649,396
Leicester	75,234	254,662	20,666	10,196	95,900	264,858	360,758
Lincoln	93,611	371,257	76,276	103,134	169,887	474,391	644,278
Middlesex	53,905	26,723	2,595	555	56,500	27,278	83,778
Monmouth	55,704	124,734	13,815	5,746	69,519	130,480	199,999
Norfolk	50,448	221,269	129,289	33,414	179,737	254,683	434,420
Northampton	70,068	239,662	24,835	15,198	94,903	254,860	349,763
Northumberland	61,497	378,772	46,210	44,521	107,707	423,293	531,000
Notts	54,608	135,585	27,361	34,346	81,969	169,931	251,900
Oxford	60,217	98,376	35,264	14,471	95,481	112,847	208,328
Rutland	10,538	37,278	3,004	3,549	13,542	40,827	54,369
Salop	88,113	338,746	41,495	29,975	129,608	368,721	498,329
Somerset	211,245	414,712	30,178	28,685	241,423	443,397	684,820
Stafford	107,171	301,876	29,012	19,728	136,183	321,604	457,787
Suffolk	58,257	113,470	55,577	31,542	113,834	145,012	258,846
Surrey	66,842	68,230	22,595	4,535	89,437	72,765	162,202
Sussex	107,120	226,533	48,713	16,829	155,833	243,362	399,195
Warwick	83,745	214,607	26,478	15,379	110,223	229,986	340,209
Westmorland	51,687	153,921	7,102	8,696	58,789	162,617	221,406
Wilts	127,297	252,745	59,178	20,842	186,475	273,587	460,062
Worcester	78,745	144,782	19,937	14,545	98,682	159,327	258,009
York, East Riding	31,368	152,873	15,787	70,430	47,155	223,303	270,458
„ North Riding	124,835	345,039	31,330	41,384	156,165	386,423	542,588
„ West Riding	237,065	554,418	45,418	37,551	282,483	591,969	874,452
TOTAL for ENGLAND	3,480,622	8,749,193	1,579,023	1,171,182	5,059,645	9,920,375	14,980,020
WALES.							
Anglesey	9,764	74,211	20,323	6,880	30,087	81,091	111,178
Brecon	35,967	107,203	10,616	13,032	46,583	120,235	166,818
Cardigan	33,373	129,578	20,165	24,689	53,538	154,267	207,805
Carmarthen	63,917	263,902	19,105	18,102	83,022	282,004	365,026
Carnarvon	31,942	92,821	22,747	10,761	54,689	103,582	158,271
Denbigh	30,610	127,765	24,898	14,863	55,508	142,628	198,136
Flint	16,843	58,135	10,630	3,926	27,473	62,061	89,534

* For the Total Acreage, respectively, of Permanent Pasture and of Clover &c. under Rotation, in England Isle of Man, and in the

† Exclusive of Heath

VI.

in EACH COUNTY of GREAT BRITAIN, in the Isle of Man, and in the Channel Islands; HAY from the Acreage of that NOT FOR HAY.

COUNTIES. (*continued.*)	PERMANENT PASTURE, or GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation*.		CLOVER, SAINFOIN, and GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.		TOTAL.		
	FOR HAY.	NOT for Hay.	FOR HAY.	NOT for Hay.	FOR HAY.	NOT for Hay.	TOTAL.*
WALES—*cont.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Glamorgan	62,012	141,877	18,817	8,753	80,829	150,630	231,459
Merioneth	36,947	87,932	8,272	2,953	45,219	90,885	136,104
Montgomery	43,388	123,016	16,244	11,178	59,632	134,194	193,826
Pembroke	36,474	171,334	15,769	15,445	52,243	186,779	239,022
Radnor	22,385	91,267	7,622	6,433	30,007	97,700	127,707
TOTAL for WALES	423,622	1,469,041	195,208	137,015	618,830	1,606,056	2,224,886
SCOTLAND.							
Aberdeen	1,729	27,643	41,337	221,667	43,066	249,310	292,376
Argyll	10,684	53,182	11,886	13,226	22,570	66,408	88,978
Ayr	13,839	105,693	30,734	92,978	44,573	198,671	243,244
Banff	660	11,639	11,237	54,351	11,897	65,990	77,887
Berwick	1,438	38,935	8,663	51,825	10,101	90,760	100,861
Bute	509	9,848	2,484	4,167	2,993	14,015	17,008
Caithness	2,669	23,137	9,529	18,753	12,198	41,890	54,088
Clackmannan	618	4,774	1,515	2,015	2,133	6,789	8,922
Dumbarton	2,855	15,258	6,847	8,635	9,702	23,893	33,595
Dumfries	14,011	79,524	16,446	52,848	30,457	132,372	162,829
Edinburgh	2,185	48,035	11,974	21,352	14,159	69,387	83,546
Elgin, or Moray	120	5,800	5,755	33,954	5,875	39,754	45,629
Fife	3,061	52,463	26,133	41,503	29,194	93,966	123,160
Forfar	1,585	25,775	18,490	64,475	20,075	90,250	110,325
Haddington	1,469	16,813	8,898	22,099	10,367	38,912	49,279
Inverness	3,764	55,160	11,478	18,498	15,242	73,658	88,900
Kincardine	891	7,813	11,694	34,980	12,585	42,793	55,378
Kinross	749	9,896	1,801	9,888	2,550	19,784	22,334
Kirkcudbright	8,933	54,597	9,897	59,585	18,830	114,182	133,012
Lanark	12,999	89,286	29,494	58,802	42,493	148,088	190,581
Linlithgow	805	19,246	6,586	10,078	7,391	29,324	36,715
Nairn	10	2,181	1,431	8,483	1,441	10,664	12,105
Orkney	928	22,761	8,516	23,781	9,444	46,542	55,986
Peebles	1,451	14,717	1,964	9,337	3,415	24,054	27,469
Perth	9,203	82,420	29,867	73,666	39,070	156,086	195,156
Renfrew	5,676	42,592	13,759	9,814	19,435	52,406	71,841
Ross and Cromarty	1,324	17,751	13,238	27,581	14,562	45,332	59,894
Roxburgh	4,117	46,728	10,628	47,054	14,745	93,782	108,527
Selkirk	1,322	6,723	1,019	6,579	2,341	13,302	15,643
Shetland	1,388	40,285	719	326	2,107	40,611	42,718
Stirling	4,181	43,521	11,623	16,583	15,804	60,104	75,908
Sutherland	1,946	7,314	3,732	4,124	5,678	11,438	17,116
Wigtown	2,298	19,073	5,113	64,251	7,411	83,324	90,735
TOTAL for SCOTLAND	119,417	1,100,583	384,487	1,187,258	503,904	2,287,841	2,791,745
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.	4,023,661	11,318,817	2,158,718	2,495,455	6,182,379	13,814,272	19,996,651
Isle of Man	2,512	16,831	9,260	35,258	11,772	52,089	63,861
Jersey	830	2,460	2,834	2,578	3,664	5,038	8,702
Guernsey, &c.	3,173	1,860	647	595	3,820	2,455	6,275

Wales, Scotland, and Great Britain, see Table I.; and for the respective acreage in each County, in the Channel Islands, see Table II.

and Mountain Land.

TABLE

ACREAGE under ORCHARDS, MARKET GARDENS, and NURSERY GROUNDS, as returned in the Year 1881, in EACH COUNTY of GREAT

COUNTIES.	ORCHARDS, &c.* *Acreage of Arable or Grass Lands also used for Fruit Trees of any kind.*		MARKET GARDENS.* *Land used by Market Gardeners for growth of Vegetables and other Garden Produce.*		NURSERY GROUNDS. *Land used by Nurserymen for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.*		WOODS. *Coppices or Plantations, (excepting Gorse Land and Garden Shrubberies).*
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1881.
ENGLAND.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
BEDFORD	640	596	3,885	962	40	14	11,829
BERKS	2,120	2,055	436	446	134	149	29,120
BUCKINGHAM	2,185	2,120	432	392	141	141	27,373
CAMBRIDGE	2,194	2,043	1,002	910	155	135	5,321
CHESTER	1,934	2,030	1,220	1,285	621	589	20,132
CORNWALL	5,106	5,006	1,268	1,244	39	47	28,987
CUMBERLAND	313	311	264	258	219	204	26,771
DERBY	917	863	543	497	411	380	24,624
DEVON	26,426	26,348	1,075	986	327	340	77,459
DORSET	4,137	4,111	119	116	85	87	35,250
DURHAM	252	245	751	716	48	44	25,190
ESSEX	1,421	1,355	2,916	2,517	437	423	27,934
GLOUCESTER	15,179	15,377	1,446	1,537	291	263	52,892
HANTS	1,694	1,592	1,410	1,197	203	180	105,489
HEREFORD	27,164	27,105	53	53	189	208	37,332
HERTFORD	1,334	1,281	569	526	460	458	22,782
HUNTINGDON	486	458	246	212	76	81	3,964
KENT	17,926	17,494	8,817	8,071	670	694	82,849
LANCASTER	2,512	2,440	1,308	1,202	329	322	37,755
LEICESTER	886	801	463	423	127	138	11,252
LINCOLN	1,795	1,853	884	749	226	231	39,431
MIDDLESEX	3,508	3,604	7,670	7,582	487	515	2,382
MONMOUTH	3,996	3,977	530	325	20	19	29,856
NORFOLK	2,132	2,006	1,147	1,010	132	162	50,538
NORTHAMPTON	720	752	387	447	156	162	24,289
NORTHUMBERLAND	208	202	642	653	89	83	39,977
NOTTS	1,876	1,872	827	721	166	153	26,387
OXFORD	1,514	1,461	241	226	52	54	21,661
RUTLAND	79	64	42	36	5	2	3,156
SALOP	4,015	3,859	63	55	93	95	45,641
SOMERSET	23,660	23,772	759	672	170	176	39,850
STAFFORD	1,167	1,118	852	777	257	266	34,911
SUFFOLK	1,790	1,598	415	396	107	123	32,485
SURREY	2,072	1,989	2,994	2,854	1,458	1,380	42,974
SUSSEX	2,305	2,175	1,338	1,256	481	456	113,043
WARWICK	1,590	1,450	717	566	173	190	16,659
WESTMORLAND	315	294	19	14	19	22	14,752
WILTS	3,198	3,128	270	233	115	110	45,270
WORCESTER	18,190	17,636	2,537	2,531	367	372	18,871
YORK, East Riding	774	812	461	465	117	206	14,480
„ North Riding	994	979	307	283	171	154	49,106
„ West Riding	1,620	1,525	2,597	2,499	815	694	66,014
TOTAL for ENGLAND	192,344	189,757	53,922	47,900	10,678	10,522	1,466,038
WALES.							
ANGLESEY	8	7	2	2	...	...	1,769
BRECON	1,097	1,097	6	5	11	27	10,414
CARDIGAN	47	50	8	7	21	23	14,738
CARMARTHEN	136	135	8	10	46	51	21,516
CARNARVON	74	66	39	32	22	24	10,938
DENBIGH	277	257	243	230	23	30	16,705
FLINT	178	185	22	23	21	10	7,579

* The greater part of the Acreage of Orchards and some part of the Acreage of Market

† The Acreage of Woods in the Isle of Man

VII.

returned upon the 4th JUNE, in the Years 1885 and 1884; and of WOODS, as BRITAIN, in the Isle of Man, and in the Channel Islands.

COUNTIES. (*continued*).	ORCHARDS, &c.* *Acreage of Arable or Grass Lands also used for Fruit Trees of any kind.*		MARKET GARDENS.* *Land used by Market Gardeners for growth of Vegetables and other Garden Produce.*		NURSERY GROUNDS. *Land used by Nurserymen for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.*		WOODS. *Coppices or Plantations. (excepting Gorse Land and Garden Shrubberies).*
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1881.
WALES—*continued.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
GLAMORGAN	282	281	332	416	78	53	23,687
MERIONETH	17	23	4	8	15	17	15,049
MONTGOMERY	525	507	2	...	17	17	22,744
PEMBROKE	57	57	14	16	5	9	10,064
RADNOR	605	571	2	...	3	4	7,583
TOTAL for WALES	3,303	3,236	682	749	262	265	162,786
SCOTLAND.							
ABERDEEN	21	21	451	477	129	158	103,156
ARGYLL	13	9	27	28	7	9	42,741
AYR	89	82	108	140	102	102	22,177
BANFF	15	7	6	7	14	24	28,188
BERWICK	25	33	24	30	18	22	13,376
BUTE	2	2	98	101	16	22	3,454
CAITHNESS	...	...	1	4	...	...	210
CLACKMANNAN	16	15	13	13	3	3	2,028
DUMBARTON	17	7	42	54	13	14	7,926
DUMFRIES	53	55	57	62	193	200	31,162
EDINBURGH	93	103	814	888	411	410	11,354
ELGIN, OR MORAY	14	15	2	9	100	116	50,130
FIFE	43	35	97	89	50	42	19,471
FORFAR	31	22	291	315	94	95	30,287
HADDINGTON	113	110	559	529	5	5	10,474
INVERNESS	62	30	6	6	52	56	162,201
KINCARDINE	4	...	63	58	9	...	27,880
KINROSS	1	1	1	1	...	...	2,576
KIRKCUDBRIGHT	44	45	9	5	28	24	19,741
LANARK	613	544	1,400	671	34	36	18,780
LINLITHGOW	8	6	22	16	10	10	4,899
NAIRN	12	12	2	2	5	3	13,241
ORKNEY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PEEBLES	...	...	2	2	6	6	10,177
PERTH	444	436	539	585	98	103	94,563
RENFREW	53	37	135	139	69	67	5,424
ROSS AND CROMARTY	25	20	6	6	7	8	43,201
ROXBURGH	48	47	57	47	55	53	14,679
SELKIRK	1	1	6	6	1	1	3,228
SHETLAND	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
STIRLING	26	27	26	27	52	53	12,483
SUTHERLAND	...	2	...	...	...	...	12,260
WIGTOWN	6	6	5	9	73	73	8,009
TOTAL for SCOTLAND	1,892	1,730	4,869	4,326	1,654	1,715	829,476
TOTAL FOR GREAT BRITAIN	197,539	194,723	59,473	52,975	12,594	12,502	2,458,300
ISLE OF MAN	156	84	177	148	3	3	†...
JERSEY	1,187	1,359	121	209	29	43	†...
GUERNSEY, &c.	475	534	173	119	19	24	†...

Gardens are included in the general Returns in Tables I. and II., under separate Crops or Grass.
and the Channel Islands was not ascertained,

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TABLE

ACREAGE under HOPS, as returned upon the 4th June, in the Years 1885 and 1884, EAST KENT (A.), EAST KENT (B.), MID-KENT (A.), MID-KENT (B.), specified in the Notes

COUNTIES, &c.	1885.	1884.
KENT :—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
East Kent (A.) *	11,648	11,099
„ „ (B.) †	1,851	1,843
Mid-Kent (A.) ‡	14,090	13,781
„ „ (B.) §	3,308	3,347
Weald of Kent ‖	13,432	12,920
Other Parts of Kent ¶	505	474
KENT——TOTAL	44,834	43,464
BERKS	10	13
ESSEX	2	7
GLOUCESTER	24	24
HANTS	3,303	3,197
HEREFORD	6,703	6,602
HERTFORD	3	3
NOTTS	30	30
SALOP	103	109
SUFFOLK	56	57
SURREY	2,627	2,493
SUSSEX	10,722	10,382
WORCESTER	2,910	2,873
YORK, EAST RIDING	...	4
TOTAL	71,327	69,258

in EACH COUNTY of ENGLAND, and in each of certain Districts described as WEALD OF KENT, and OTHER PARTS OF KENT, comprising the Parishes annexed to the Table.

Notes.

* The EAST KENT (A.) District consists of the following Parishes, *viz.* :—Adisham, Alkham, Ash, Ashford, Badlesmere, Bapchild, Barfrestone, Barham, Beaksbourne, Bicknor, Bircholt, Bishopsbourne, Blean, Bobbing, Borden, Boughton, Boughton Aluph, Boughton Malherbe, Brabourne, Bredgar, Bridge, Brook, Canterbury St. Dunstan, Canterbury St. Mary Bredin, Canterbury St. Mildred, Canterbury St. Paul, Challock, Charing, Chart Great, Chart Little, Chartham, Chilham, Chislett, Crundale, Davington, Denton, Dodington, Dunkirk, Eastling, Eastry, Eastwell, Egerton, Elham, Elmstead, Elmstone, Ewell, Faversham, Fordwich, Frinstead, Godmersham, Godnestone by Faversham, Godnestone by Wingham, Graveney, Hackington, Halstow, Harbledown, Hardres Lower, Hardres Upper, Harrietsham, Hartlip, Hastingleigh, Herne, Hernehill, Hinxhill, Hoath, Hothfield, Hucking, Ickham, Kennington, Kingsdown, Kingstone, Leaveland, Lenham, Littlebourne, Luddenham, Lyminge, Lympne, Lynstead, Margate, Mersham, Milstead, Milton, Moldash, Monks Horton, Monkton, Nackington, Newington, Newnham, Nonington, Norton, Ospringe, Patrixbourne, Petham, Pluckley, Preston by Faversham, Preston by Wingham, Rainham, Reculver, Rodmersham, St. Peter, Selling, Sellinge, Sevington, Sheldwich, Smeeth, Stalisfield, Staple, Stelling, Stockbury, Stone by Faversham, Stourmouth, Stouting, Sturry, Sutton, Swalecliffe, Swingfield, Teynham, Thannington, Throwley, Tilmanstone, Tong, Tunstall, Upchurch, Waltham, Westwell, Whitstable, Wickhambreaux, Wingham, Witchling, Womenswould, Woodnesboro', Wormshill, and Wye.

† The EAST KENT (B.) District consists of the following Parishes, *viz.* :—Aldington, Appledore, Bethersden, Bilsington, Bonnington, Ebony, Ivychurch, Kenardington, Kingsnorth, Orlestone, Ruckinge, Shadoxhurst, Smarden, Stone by Appledore, Warehorne, Wittersham, and Woodchurch.

‡ The MID-KENT (A.) District consists of the following Parishes, *viz.* :—Addington, Allington, Aylesford, Barming, Bearstead, Bexley, Birling, Boughton Monchelsea, Boxley, Brasted, Broomfield, Burham, Chart next Sutton, Chevening, Detling, Ditton, Edenbridge, Farleigh East, Farleigh West, Halling, Hollingbourne, Hunton, Ightham, Kemsing, Langley, Leeds, Leybourne, Linton, Loose, Maidstone, Malling East, Malling West, Mereworth, Nettlestead, Offham, Otham, Peckham East, Peckham West, Rochester, Ryarsh, Seal, Sevenoaks, Shipbourne, Snodland, Sundridge, Sutton East, Sutton Valence, Teston, Thurnham, Trottescliffe or Trosley, Ulcombe, Wateringbury, Westerham, Wouldham, Wrotham, and Yalding.

§ The MID-KENT (B.) District consists of the following Parishes, *viz.* :—Ash, Beckenham, Bromley, Chatham, Chelsfield, Cobham, Cooling, Cray North, Cray St. Mary, Cray St. Paul's, Crayford, Cuxton, Darenth, Eltham, Eynsford, Farnborough, Farningham, Fawkham, Frindsbury, Gillingham, Halstead, Halstow High, Hartley, Higham, Hoo, Horton Kirby, Ifield, Kingsdown, Longfield, Luddesdown, Lullingstone, Meopham, Northfleet, Nursted, Orpington, Otford, Ridley, Shoreham, Shorne, Southfleet, Stanstead, Stoke, Stone, Strood, Sutton at Hone, Swanscomb, and Wilmington.

‖ The WEALD OF KENT District consists of the following Parishes, *viz.* :—Ashurst, Benenden, Bidborough, Biddenden, Brenchley, Capel, Chiddingstone, Cowden, Cranbrook, Frittenden, Goudhurst, Hadlow, Hawkhurst, Headcorn, Hever, High Halden, Horsemonden, Lamberhurst, Leigh, Marden, Newenden, Pembury, Penshurst, Rovelden, Sandhurst, Speldhurst, Staplehurst, Tenterden, and Tonbridge.

¶ The *Parishes not included in the Hop Districts* are as follows, *viz.* :—Acol, Acrise, Bettshanger, Birchington, Buckland, Chalk, Dartford, Hurst, Knowlton, Little Mongeham, Milton, Minster (1), Minster (2), Otterden, St. Lawrence, St. Mary's, St. Nicholas, Sarre, Sholden, Sibbertswould, Stodmarsh, Waldershare, Willesborough and Worde.

TABLE

NUMBER of SILOS constructed for the ENSILAGE of FODDER in EACH COUNTY of CAPACITY of those in each County, in ENGLAND,

COUNTIES.	NUMBER of SILOS.		TOTAL CAPACITY.		AVERAGE CAPACITY.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
	No.	*No.*	*Cubic Ft.*	*Cubic Ft.*	*Cubic Ft.*	*Cubic Ft.*
TOTAL FOR GREAT BRITAIN	1,183	610	3,313,106	1,861,744	2,801	3,052
ENGLAND	963	514	2,691,551	1,477,027	2,795	2,873
WALES	59	36	149,352	109,222	2,531	3,034
SCOTLAND	161	60	472,203	275,495	2,933	4,592
ENGLAND.						
BEDFORD	17	13	49,808	44,420	2,930	3,417
BERKS	11	2	15,190	4,320	1,381	2,160
BUCKINGHAM	5	2	27,767	26,432	5,553	13,216
CAMBRIDGE	17	11	59,171	32,154	3,481	2,923
CHESTER	41	34	84,477	83,736	2,060	2,463
CORNWALL	9	3	14,969	4,834	1,663	1,611
CUMBERLAND	5	5	12,640	12,710	2,528	2,542
DERBY	21	13	119,664	42,267	5,698	3,251
DEVON	33	26	115,304	115,710	3,494	4,451
DORSET	18	18	75,886	77,914	4,216	4,329
DURHAM	13	8	35,240	28,114	2,711	3,514
ESSEX	22	16	89,287	97,508	4,058	6,094
GLOUCESTER	43	22	97,365	50,861	2,264	2,312
HANTS	29	24	51,345	55,387	1,771	2,308
HEREFORD	8	3	29,755	2,520	3,719	840
HERTFORD	38	14	65,694	29,319	1,729	2,094
HUNTINGDON	...	...	...	...	...	...
KENT	69	37	169,758	101,415	2,460	2,741
LANCASTER	50	33	133,835	79,243	2,677	2,401
LEICESTER	18	8	23,165	11,979	1,287	1,497
LINCOLN	9	2	50,167	5,392	5,574	2,696
MIDDLESEX	...	...	...	...	...	...
MONMOUTH	14	2	35,902	2,767	2,564	1,383
NORFOLK	72	59	174,282	142,403	2,421	2,414
NORTHAMPTON	19	12	32,916	21,608	1,732	1,801
NORTHUMBERLAND	9	4	28,709	6,480	3,190	1,620
NOTTS	24	14	47,591	23,214	1,983	1,658
OXFORD	4	...	9,450	...	2,362	...
RUTLAND	...	...	...	...	...	...
SALOP	18	7	51,508	19,754	2,862	2,822
SOMERSET	35	9	58,000	17,738	1,657	1,971
STAFFORD	32	16	89,555	37,195	2,799	2,325
SUFFOLK	13	9	53,699	18,846	4,131	2,094
SURREY	26	16	51,421	29,162	1,978	1,823
SUSSEX	27	9	65,454	16,565	2,424	1,841
WARWICK	39	6	237,401	66,436	6,087	11,073
WESTMORLAND	24	5	76,822	27,604	3,201	5,521
WILTS	15	3	28,379	12,829	1,892	4,276
WORCESTER	11	2	38,348	13,824	3,486	6,912
YORK	105	47	291,627	114,367	2,777	2,433

Note.—The *largest* Silo returned in 1885 is in the County of Derby, the dimensions being
The *largest* Silo returned in 1884 was in the County of Argyll, the dimensions being

IX.

GREAT BRITAIN, as returned in the Years 1885 and 1884, and the TOTAL and AVERAGE WALES, and SCOTLAND, and in GREAT BRITAIN.

COUNTIES. (*continued.*)	NUMBER of SILOS.		TOTAL CAPACITY.		AVERAGE CAPACITY.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
WALES.	*No.*	*No.*	*Cubic Ft.*	*Cubic Ft.*	*Cubic Ft.*	*Cubic Ft.*
ANGLESEY	1	...	130	...	130	...
BRECON	1	1	3,240	2,772	3,240	2,772
CARDIGAN	9	7	33,374	29,087	3,708	4,155
CARMARTHEN	9	7	32,620	28,779	3,624	4,111
CARNARVON	5	4	9,483	6,333	1,897	1,583
DENBIGH	10	5	20,256	13,705	2,026	2,741
FLINT	2	...	1,536	...	768	...
GLAMORGAN	5	3	8,440	6,016	1,688	2,005
MERIONETH	10	4	29,427	13,218	2,943	3,304
MONTGOMERY	4	3	6,310	7,692	1,577	2,564
PEMBROKE	2	2	2,160	1,620	1,080	810
RADNOR	1	...	2,376	...	2,376	...
SCOTLAND.						
ABERDEEN	7	...	16,370	...	2,339	...
ARGYLL	25	12	79,389	108,343	3,176	9,029
AYR	6	2	15,872	4,800	2,645	2,400
BANFF	5	2	10,902	6,592	2,180	3,296
BERWICK	4	3	17,199	7,308	4,300	2,436
BUTE	1	1	931	918	931	918
CAITHNESS	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLACKMANNAN	3	...	8,631	...	2,877	...
DUMBARTON	2	1	1,600	773	800	773
DUMFRIES	9	5	33,930	19,728	3,770	3,946
EDINBURGH	4	4	10,535	8,876	2,634	2,219
ELGIN, OR MORAY	1	1	2,560	1,440	2,560	1,440
FIFE	12	2	16,623	1,722	1,385	861
FORFAR	3	1	12,066	2,592	4,022	2,592
HADDINGTON	3	...	3,485	...	1,162	...
INVERNESS	15	4	56,024	17,336	3,735	4,334
KINCARDINE	...	...	...	...	...	...
KINROSS	2	...	1,780	...	890	...
KIRKCUDBRIGHT	4	2	8,875	1,578	2,219	789
LANARK	5	6	40,430	41,114	8,086	6,852
LINLITHGOW	...	...	...	...	...	...
NAIRN	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORKNEY	1	1	2,359	2,145	2,359	2,145
PEEBLES	5	2	23,476	9,288	4,695	4,644
PERTH	11	2	20,046	3,486	1,822	1,743
RENFREW	14	6	27,318	30,318	1,951	5,053
ROSS AND CROMARTY	3	...	4,427	...	1,476	...
ROXBURGH	6	3	15,526	7,138	2,588	2,379
SELKIRK	...	...	...	...	...	...
SHETLAND	1	...	128	...	128	...
STIRLING	5	...	36,192	...	7,238	...
SUTHERLAND	4	...	5,529	...	1,382	...
WIGTOWN	...	...	...	...	...	...

84 *feet* long, 60 *feet* wide, and 11 *feet* deep, having a Total Capacity of 55,440 *Cubic Feet.*

60 *feet* long, 60 *feet* wide, and 16 *feet* deep, having a Total Capacity of 57,600 *Cubic Feet.*

TABLE

STATEMENT of the NUMBER of CATTLE, SHEEP, AND PIGS returned upon the the NUMBER returned as having DIED from Disease or Accident; and of the the period

(Note.—Out of 569,186 *Occupiers of Land or Owners of Live Stock to whom the Schedules were than two-fifths of the total number. The Officers who collected the Schedules state, moreover,*

COUNTIES.	CATTLE.			SHEEP.			PIGS.		
	Number BORN on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Cattle and Calves which DIED from Disease or Accident, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Cattle and Calves SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number BORN on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Sheep and Lambs which DIED from Disease or Accident, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Sheep and Lambs SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number BORN on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Pigs of all kinds and of all ages which DIED from Disease or Accident, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Pigs of all kinds and of all ages SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.
ENGLAND.									
Bedford	2,781	473	674	17,429	3,205	4,931	14,273	1,377	5,004
Berks	5,723	996	1,407	35,396	4,212	8,328	17,138	1,859	6,788
Buckingham	6,512	1,412	1,724	27,123	5,606	8,363	17,032	1,944	7,935
Cambridge	3,200	669	687	25,030	3,115	3,967	13,704	1,987	6,411
Chester	46,598	7,774	7,911	23,745	4,069	8,162	41,568	7,073	24,682
Cornwall	26,410	6,229	15,492	96,584	22,133	57,098	61,171	7,292	37,276
Cumberland	22,690	4,173	2,818	81,972	15,470	18,721	32,450	5,290	11,837
Derby	32,276	7,500	7,283	41,982	9,748	12,132	26,238	4,759	15,052
Devon	31,632	7,230	10,662	146,743	32,087	57,523	72,759	10,540	34,098
Dorset	18,252	2,133	5,394	63,811	10,722	13,957	29,971	2,721	14,880
Durham	11,870	2,923	3,220	42,367	7,643	11,059	15,688	2,575	5,213
Essex	7,827	1,756	4,541	43,501	6,393	14,754	45,016	4,176	22,639
Gloucester	17,029	2,975	4,652	68,892	11,075	21,954	41,583	5,958	17,583
Hants	13,811	2,013	4,908	82,742	9,719	23,392	45,913	3,910	19,940
Hereford	14,777	2,222	2,025	69,589	11,669	10,710	28,314	3,470	8,076
Hertford	4,154	827	1,562	23,950	3,435	14,717	19,043	1,690	7,037
Huntingdon	1,017	271	225	6,800	1,026	1,387	4,379	359	1,369
Kent	9,517	1,399	5,361	97,504	15,319	32,858	50,950	4,506	20,347
Lancaster	47,765	10,452	13,276	73,130	12,804	36,971	36,001	6,308	25,706
Leicester	13,202	3,359	5,152	41,598	9,033	11,076	20,056	3,025	6,915
Lincoln	17,650	4,065	3,887	130,680	21,615	22,049	42,266	6,640	22,072
Middlesex	2,850	672	1,066	2,985	720	1,209	8,383	1,091	5,564
Monmouth	8,856	1,416	3,163	40,272	7,111	17,806	15,777	1,719	5,416
Norfolk	10,458	2,413	7,102	73,447	10,765	24,634	51,063	7,252	26,260
Northampton	7,594	1,768	2,826	48,773	9,219	11,675	19,689	2,250	5,783
Northumberland	14,995	2,483	1,569	253,835	25,399	8,933	21,892	1,955	7,141
Notts	10,225	2,766	2,965	37,259	6,475	10,409	18,484	3,170	7,724
Oxford	5,206	1,111	1,098	37,452	7,023	10,961	20,410	2,615	8,594
Rutland	1,232	377	259	7,355	1,484	1,989	2,789	147	707
Salop	28,985	5,282	3,885	99,888	15,541	11,547	52,122	8,497	13,868
Somerset	38,278	5,414	9,752	87,192	16,017	26,795	55,247	7,692	35,362
Stafford	32,127	6,362	6,655	54,880	8,791	14,423	37,036	5,887	16,539
Suffolk	8,658	1,290	3,498	60,795	8,345	9,111	71,705	6,502	43,270
Surrey	6,879	1,198	3,670	12,846	2,348	12,761	19,582	2,788	11,210
Sussex	14,954	2,628	6,381	63,201	8,184	20,137	33,770	4,182	15,056
Warwick	12,162	2,288	4,268	45,003	7,403	11,678	23,740	3,349	9,076
Westmorland	13,175	2,426	742	67,240	10,178	8,062	12,000	1,136	3,676
Wilts	24,102	3,251	3,999	108,650	13,599	10,880	41,222	4,351	20,958
Worcester	9,668	1,508	2,795	29,375	4,621	10,100	24,405	3,107	9,469
York: —									
East Riding	10,100	2,560	3,800	64,440	9,899	16,551	31,327	3,913	9,653
North Riding	26,291	5,911	7,711	135,674	25,034	29,820	49,629	8,126	19,893
West Riding	41,405	10,966	15,214	125,287	25,127	38,104	66,034	9,152	27,843
TOTAL returned for ENGLAND	682,893	134,941	195,279	2,699,417	443,381	701,694	1,351,819	176,380	623,922
WALES.									
Anglesey	7,314	1,168	941	13,742	2,360	2,365	14,119	1,650	2,607
Brecon	8,238	818	1,645	60,890	10,991	14,934	16,371	794	4,060
Cardigan	16,681	1,476	1,775	44,455	7,475	5,621	24,916	2,338	7,604
Carmarthen	30,874	2,915	5,447	70,964	9,663	8,720	34,030	3,263	10,843
Carnarvon	8,153	1,166	1,507	34,066	6,802	4,260	14,075	2,045	4,324
Denbigh	11,949	2,053	1,787	49,967	10,892	12,023	26,349	4,314	6,460
Flint	6,652	1,173	1,240	12,880	2,981	6,603	13,138	2,779	4,267

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4th JUNE 1885 to have been BORN between 4th JUNE 1884 and 4th JUNE 1885; of NUMBER returned as having been SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, during named.

sent from which this Return is compiled, particulars were furnished by only 220,980, *or less that the details given may be considered as being, frequently, only approximate.)*

COUNTIES (*continued*).	CATTLE.			SHEEP			PIGS.		
	Number BORN on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Cattle and Calves which DIED from Disease or Accident, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Cattle and Calves SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number BORN on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Sheep and Lambs which DIED from Disease or Accident, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Sheep and Lambs SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number BORN on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Pigs of all kinds and of all ages which DIED from Disease or Accident, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.	Number of Pigs of all kinds and of all ages SLAUGHTERED, for Meat, on Holdings, between 4th June 1884 and 4th June 1885.
WALES—*cont.*									
Glamorgan	10,928	1,543	5,435	54,372	11,046	27,824	20,793	1,660	7,474
Merioneth	7,698	784	1,000	64,276	11,734	7,052	12,169	1,375	3,438
Montgomery	13,034	1,706	901	61,793	11,464	8,433	23,672	2,631	5,936
Pembroke	20,407	3,097	2,094	34,414	6,483	4,616	27,962	3,232	7,609
Radnor	5,776	540	278	44,139	6,810	2,994	7,225	647	2,439
TOTAL returned for WALES	147,704	18,439	24,050	545,958	98,101	105,445	234,819	26,728	67,061
SCOTLAND.									
Aberdeen	31,632	6,210	3,155	38,861	5,616	3,537	14,910	2,567	4,201
Argyll	14,245	1,801	1,266	216,984	67,833	10,049	16,677	648	1,892
Ayr	32,093	3,684	7,139	78,070	12,340	6,684	13,929	2,346	11,289
Banff	9,455	1,494	1,378	19,994	2,251	1,302	6,348	880	2,210
Berwick	2,012	396	252	67,911	7,535	2,996	7,150	519	1,797
Bute	2,149	203	366	9,236	2,372	1,639	2,601	109	646
Caithness	3,526	503	202	18,689	2,928	794	2,000	275	1,433
Clackmannan	608	154	235	1,201	479	625	2,027	460	173
Dumbarton	3,983	591	744	16,226	4,994	1,323	975	107	564
Dumfries	11,825	1,766	697	128,053	25,829	5,856	15,570	2,071	4,171
Edinburgh	2,759	494	521	36,640	4,436	3,101	4,662	342	1,030
Elgin, or Moray	4,951	716	612	21,355	2,365	1,312	4,122	646	1,091
Fife	6,217	1,535	849	26,448	3,963	3,375	10,020	1,059	2,820
Forfar	7,195	2,285	1,212	37,174	3,881	1,570	9,347	1,329	3,199
Haddington	807	211	94	31,237	3,077	1,093	3,648	181	913
Inverness	10,024	1,211	336	144,272	26,488	5,165	5,020	482	880
Kincardine	4,546	1,316	740	7,779	1,111	607	4,687	736	1,046
Kinross	933	245	42	5,078	931	507	1,283	92	294
Kirkcudbright	9,662	1,445	362	63,234	13,510	3,336	12,836	1,096	1,896
Lanark	17,450	2,648	4,074	51,432	7,352	3,836	6,458	913	3,469
Linlithgow	2,202	705	785	3,296	811	777	1,752	192	619
Nairn	1,162	164	85	2,746	606	171	1,159	87	185
Orkney	5,634	752	177	11,322	1,687	1,119	5,699	488	3,435
Peebles	1,440	262	74	47,350	5,669	1,115	948	155	388
Perth	12,484	2,873	1,047	149,767	27,966	7,677	15,531	1,438	4,851
Renfrew	8,378	1,093	2,153	7,797	1,292	768	1,691	165	1,096
Ross and Cromarty	7,239	862	603	66,962	12,631	4,728	7,253	849	696
Roxburgh	4,488	488	280	146,385	17,190	2,390	8,838	547	1,770
Selkirk	571	85	19	52,301	7,249	687	365	38	216
Shetland	407	51	170	10,689	1,884	745	122	6	147
Stirling	5,917	1,254	737	31,317	6,448	1,369	1,494	147	1,362
Sutherland	1,628	179	115	29,877	5,702	1,066	1,873	101	547
Wigtown	14,157	2,000	2,083	34,235	8,183	3,366	9,099	1,259	2,585
TOTAL returned for SCOTLAND	241,812	39,676	32,604	1,613,918	296,609	84,715	200,094	22,330	62,911
TOTAL returned for GREAT BRITAIN	1,072,409	193,056	251,933	4,859,293	838,091	891,854	1,786,732	225,438	753,894
Isle of Man	4,998	912	896	26,691	4,410	3,082	7,156	1,078	3,264
Jersey	3,822	529	1,329	310	15	323	4,603	1,593	4,606
Guernsey, &c.	2,301	349	988	163	78	558	3,873	799	4,019

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TABLES XI. TO XVIII.

COMPARATIVE

SUMMARIES

OF

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

TABLE

TOTAL ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CROP, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of EACH inclusive; and the YEARLY AVERAGES of the Four Years from 1867

(The TOTAL AREA of Land and Water in the

	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1867-70.	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1871-75.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	45,829,283	46,984,106	47,400,981	47,264,185	47,326,615	47,436,820
TOTAL ACREAGE of PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land)	22,278,418	23,236,189	24,053,273	23,903,314	24,065,394	24,395,905
TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND	23,550,865†	23,747,917	23,347,708	23,360,871	23,261,221	23,040,915
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	3,836,898	3,737,140	3,125,342	3,321,065	3,381,701	3,056,428
Barley or Bere	2,473,761	2,598,713	2,762,263	2,652,300	2,722,879	2,931,809
Oats	4,449,012	4,233,277	4,298,722	4,238,957	4,124,029	3,998,200
Rye	65,740	67,609	64,951	70,703	71,074	58,288
Beans	552,729	565,295	528,556	506,701	446,466	453,751
Peas	333,600	341,543	295,012	313,470	284,026	278,983
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	11,711,740	11,543,577	11,074,846	11,103,196	11,030,175	10,777,459
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	1,589,870	1,507,188	1,391,885	1,392,784	1,364,508	1,392,822
Turnips and Swedes	2,519,274	2,476,352	2,500,425	2,419,296	2,372,198	2,341,527
Mangold	298,390	377,843	397,217	407,518	389,306	415,450
Carrots	19,305	20,523	19,845	19,943	19,163	20,913
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	176,065	221,070	220,439	229,786	218,855	208,808
Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)	394,576	470,867	427,986	492,364	468,165	492,036
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	4,997,480	5,073,843	4,957,797	4,961,691	4,832,195	4,871,556
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION	5,709,857	6,290,937	6,441,184	6,460,404	6,557,748	6,450,905
FLAX	‡230,993	136,005	140,519	130,846	119,076	135,060
HOPS	62,790	64,044	69,999	71,239	71,789	67,671
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	832,477	639,511	663,363	633,495	650,238	738,264

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK

HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND;—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	—	§1,820,133	1,863,410	1,894,128	1,927,066	1,955,394
CATTLE:—						
Cows and Heifers in Milk or in Calf	—	—	3,775,203	3,744,647	3,708,766	3,736,403
Other Cattle:—2 Years old and above	—	—	2,500,061	2,348,216	2,357,604	2,249,881
Do. Under 2 Years old	—	—	3,719,764	3,638,674	3,694,918	3,975,252
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	9,032,056	9,932,443	9,995,028	9,731,537	9,761,288	9,961,536
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	—	—	20,878,982	20,719,027	20,683,978	20,779,903
Under 1 Year old	—	—	11,383,597	11,501,040	11,887,040	11,458,055
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	34,115,705	33,192,418	32,262,579	32,220,067	32,571,018	32,237,958
PIGS*	3,522,348	3,782,134	3,734,429	3,984,447	3,767,960	3,178,106

* With the exception of those for Ireland (included in the above) the numbers of Pigs are

† The Average Acreage of Arable Land in 1867–70 will not agree with the total of the several

‡ Average of the Three Years 1868, 1869 and 1870.

XI.

KIND of LIVE STOCK returned in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Year, from 1876 to 1885 to 1870, and of the Five Years from 1871 to 1875, inclusive.

UNITED KINGDOM is 77,799,793 Acres.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	——
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
47,586,700	47,646,112	47,655,230	47,667,274	47,840,977	47,895,770	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
24,717,092	24,767,767	24,963,205	25,288,520	25,667,206	25,616,071	TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land).
22,869,608	22,878,345	22,692,025	22,378,754	22,173,771	22,279,699	TOTAL ACREAGE OF ARABLE LAND.
						CORN CROPS :—
3,065,895	2,967,059	3,163,899	2,713,282	2,750,588	2,553,092	Wheat.
2,695,000	2,662,927	2,452,077	2,486,137	2,346,041	2,447,169	Barley or Bere.
4,191,716	4,306,391	4,244,639	4,370,076	4,276,866	4,282,594	Oats.
47,937	49,084	64,382	58,082	54,234	59,301	Rye.
436,361	451,310	447,115	458,440	454,839	441,267	Beans.
235,177	217,926	248,084	240,501	260,696	231,202	Peas.
10,672,086	10,654,697	10,620,196	10,326,518	10,113,264	10,014,625	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS :—
1,380,578	1,443,434	1,388,307	1,359,726	1,373,835	1,355,922	Potatoes.
2,336,499	2,341,045	2,328,880	2,346,216	2,342,577	2,322,387	Turnips and Swedes.
385,348	394,651	370,974	368,811	363,031	392,907	Mangold.
21,402	20,012	17,271	17,184	17,062	20,040	Carrots.
204,016	177,560	192,638	187,685	192,397	201,283	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
418,450	426,509	450,187	429,312	444,958	472,656	Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,746,293	4,803,211	4,748,257	4,708,934	4,733,860	4,765,195	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
6,389,232	6,384,172	6,333,064	6,371,799	6,392,402	6,738,206	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.
166,521	153,624	118,722	100,262	91,444	110,639	FLAX.
66,698	64,948	65,619	68,016	69,259	71,327	HOPS.
828,778	817,698	806,167	803,225	773,542	579,707	BARE FALLOW OR UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.

RETURNED IN EACH YEAR.

No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	
—	—	—	—	—	—	HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:— Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
1,929,680	1,923,619	1,905,317	1,898,745	1,904,515	1,909,200	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE :—
3,655,015	3,677,395	3,682,317	3,724,528	3,764,903	3,965,512	Cows and Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
2,330,207	2,412,000	2,277,024	2,234,777	2,312,013	2,419,624	Other Cattle :—2 Years old and above.
3,885,931	3,815,618	3,873,076	4,138,638	4,345,846	4,483,624	Do. Under 2 Years old.
9,871,153	9,905,013	9,832,417	10,097,943	10,422,762	10,868,760	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP :—
19,522,956	18,274,059	17,539,315	17,966,187	18,448,186	18,717,058	1 Year old and above.
10,716,664	9,622,214	9,908,905	10,381,373	10,928,601	11,369,142	Under 1 Year old.
30,239,620	27,896,273	27,448,220	28,347,560	29,376,787	30,086,200	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
2,863,488	3,149,173	3,956,495	3,986,427	3,906,205	3,686,628	PIGS.*

exclusive of those kept in towns, and by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land.
crops, owing to the acreage of Flax not having been distinguished for Great Britain in 1867.
§ Figures for the Year 1875.

TABLE

TOTAL ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CROP, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of EACH and the YEARLY AVERAGES of the Four Years from 1867 to

(The TOTAL AREA of Land and Water

	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1867-70.	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1871-75.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	30,107,399	31,125,726	31,551,612	31,712,413	31,854,532	31,975,784
TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land)	12,228,019	12,883,522	13,515,944	13,728,355	13,911,296	14,166,724
† TOTAL ACREAGE OF ARABLE LAND	17,879,380	18,242,204	18,035,668	17,984,058	17,943,236	17,809,060
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat	3,552,225	3,526,802	2,995,957	3,168,540	3,218,417	2,890,244
Barley or Bere	2,258,427	2,367,143	2,533,109	2,417,588	2,469,652	2,667,176
Oats	2,763,390	2,671,633	2,798,430	2,754,179	2,698,907	2,656,628
Rye	57,257	58,427	56,210	60,146	60,117	49,127
Beans	542,874	554,925	517,556	497,879	437,936	444,228
Peas	331,925	339,246	293,407	311,797	282,617	277,831
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	9,506,098	9,518,176	9,194,669	9,210,129	9,167,646	8,985,234
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes	551,658	549,909	502,719	512,471	508,431	541,344
Turnips and Swedes	2,180,357	2,129,038	2,145,573	2,073,455	2,031,860	2,017,075
Mangold	276,610	339,928	347,889	358,055	343,389	363,561
Carrots	14,698	16,204	16,129	15,953	14,711	15,844
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	134,489	178,100	179,475	182,710	171,773	168,386
Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)	353,645	422,106	380,089	442,202	420,846	448,108
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	3,511,457	3,635,285	3,571,874	3,584,846	3,491,010	3,554,318
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION	3,975,898	4,388,906	4,540,273	4,494,216	4,573,107	4,473,373
FLAX	‡ 20,808	12,711	7,641	7,481	7,261	7,055
HOPS	62,789	64,042	69,999	71,239	71,789	67,671
BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	807,533	623,084	651,212	616,147	632,423	721,409

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	§ 965,515	943,163	968,587	970,786	979,404	984,505
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	§ 301,194	344,993	405,989	417,796	433,098	448,340
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	§1,266,709	1,288,156	1,374,576	1,388,582	1,412,502	1,432,845
CATTLE :—						
Cows and Heifers in Milk or in Calf	2,119,715	2,204,222	2,226,367	2,207,017	2,208,297	2,255,236
Other Cattle :—2 Years old and above	1,334,568	1,458,661	1,567,641	1,464,317	1,476,625	1,404,752
Do. Under 2 Years old	1,829,168	2,150,240	2,050,133	2,026,599	2,053,206	2,196,368
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	5,283,451	5,813,123	5,844,141	5,697,933	5,738,128	5,856,356
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above	18,888,125	18,506,748	18,258,352	18,145,205	18,055,141	18,172,209
Under 1 Year old	10,503,432	10,283,270	9,924,599	10,015,959	10,351,065	9,984,871
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	29,391,557	28,790,018	28,182,951	28,161,164	28,406,206	28,157,080
PIGS *	2,344,277	2,484,872	2,293,620	2,498,728	2,483,248	2,091,559

* Exclusive of those kept in towns, and by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land.

XII.

KIND of LIVE STOCK returned in GREAT BRITAIN, in each Year, from 1876 to 1885 inclusive; 1870, and of the Five Years from 1871 to 1875, inclusive.

in GREAT BRITAIN is 56,786,199 Acres.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
32,101,909	32,211,512	32,313,371	32,385,085	32,465,861	32,544,418	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
14,426,959	14,643,397	14,821,675	15,065,373	15,290,820	15,342,478	TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land).
17,674,950	17,568,115	17,491,696	17,319,712	17,175,041	17,201,940	TOTAL ACREAGE OF ARABLE LAND.
						CORN CROPS :—
2,909,438	2,805,809	3,003,960	2,613,162	2,677,038	2,478,318	Wheat.
2,467,441	2,442,334	2,255,269	2,291,991	2,168,820	2,257,346	Barley or Bere.
2,796,905	2,901,275	2,833,865	2,975,381	2,915,363	2,940,490	Oats.
40,781	41,567	56,553	50,768	47,040	50,839	Rye.
426,667	440,201	436,882	447,934	446,824	434,653	Beans.
234,470	216,790	246,851	239,439	229,645	230,360	Peas.
8,875,702	8,847,976	8,833,380	8,618,675	8,484,730	8,392,006	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS :—
550,932	579,334	541,064	543,455	565,048	548,731	Potatoes.
2,024,207	2,035,642	2,024,326	2,028,926	2,027,610	2,014,958	Turnips and Swedes.
343,116	348,872	333,645	329,937	327,364	354,523	Mangold.
17,082	15,519	13,442	13,338	13,587	16,600	Carrots.
161,575	143,128	149,941	146,102	146,946	153,079	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
379,741	388,073	413,242	392,821	407,148	433,711	Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
3,476,653	3,510,568	3,475,660	3,454,579	3,487,703	3,521,602	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,395,922	4,381,404	4,654,173	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.
8,985	6,534	5,220	4,317	2,247	2,490	FLAX.
66,698	64,943	65,619	68,016	69,258	71,327	HOPS.
812,566	795,809	784,425	778,203	749,699	560,342	BARE FALLOW OR UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.

RETURNED in EACH YEAR.

No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	
						HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—
980,464	986,924	988,680	995,073	990,490	976,154	Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
440,716	438,014	424,898	415,523	423,887	432,635	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
1,421,180	1,424,938	1,413,578	1,410,596	1,414,377	1,408,789	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE :—
2,241,708	2,270,268	2,267,175	2,306,082	2,390,863	2,530,197	Cows and Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
1,460,726	1,505,709	1,396,326	1,368,920	1,386,333	1,465,505	Other Cattle :—2 Years old and above.
2,209,612	2,135,665	2,143,990	2,287,777	2,491,945	2,602,262	Do. Under 2 Years old.
5,912,046	5,911,642	5,807,491	5,962,779	6,269,141	6,597,964	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP :—
17,186,011	16,143,151	15,573,884	15,948,667	16,384,863	16,537,607	1 Year old and above.
9,433,039	8,437,902	8,745,884	9,119,604	9,683,491	9,997,028	Under 1 Year old.
26,619,050	24,581,053	24,319,768	25,068,271	26,068,354	26,534,635	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
2,000,842	2,048,090	2,510,402	2,617,757	2,584,391	2,403,380	PIGS.*

† *See* Note † to Table XI. ‡ Average of the Three Years 1868, 1869 and 1870. § Figures for the Year 1870.

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TABLE

TOTAL ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CROP, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of EACH the YEARLY AVERAGES of the Four Years from 1867 to

(The TOTAL AREA of Land and Water

—	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1867-70.	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1871-75.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	23,187,739	23,912,418	24,201,622	24,312,033	24,417,815	24,503,882
TOTAL ACREAGE of PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land)	9,756,466	10,216,981	10,688,629	10,858,016	11,009,580	11,233,526
TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND	† 13,431,273	13,695,437	13,512,993	13,454,017	13,408,235	13,270,356
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	3,300,485	3,284,445	2,823,342	2,987,129	3,041,241	2,718,992
Barley or Bere	1,875,093	1,953,388	2,109,265	2,000,531	2,062,498	2,236,101
Oats	1,499,363	1,418,808	1,534,249	1,489,999	1,430,376	1,425,126
Rye	46,659	46,002	45,629	48,604	49,821	39,808
Beans	515,254	524,455	487,616	470,153	412,462	419,504
Peas	326,615	332,046	288,085	306,356	278,413	273,591
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	7,563,469	7,559,144	7,288,186	7,302,772	7,274,811	7,113,122
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	333,126	335,011	305,429	303,964	301,852	323,992
Turnips and Swedes	1,620,842	1,555,128	1,561,116	1,495,885	1,466,973	1,457,762
Mangold	271,350	331,249	338,670	348,289	334,397	352,671
Carrots	13,387	14,789	14,745	14,445	13,087	13,992
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	130,312	172,269	172,715	176,218	163,840	162,296
Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)	329,902	399,242	359,759	420,373	400,834	425,775
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	2,698,919	2,807,688	2,752,434	2,759,174	2,680,983	2,736,488
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION	2,405,109	2,684,367	2,787,103	2,737,387	2,785,097	2,674,949
FLAX	‡ 19,222	11,856	7,366	7,210	7,160	6,970
HOPS	62,773	64,039	69,999	71,239	71,789	67,671
BARE FALLOW OR UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	686,587	568,343	607,905	576,235	588,395	671,156

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—						
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	§ 755,764	737,197	758,820	761,089	767,372	769,590
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.	§ 221,943	251,518	298,725	309,119	321,627	331,117
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	§ 977,707	988,715	1,057,545	1,070,208	1,088,999	1,100,707
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	1,486,110	1,554,865	1,573,656	1,557,574	1,567,789	1,604,550
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	965,705	1,070,639	1,149,882	1,072,407	1,085,484	1,032,961
Do. Under 2 years old	1,226,308	1,428,570	1,352,872	1,349,669	1,381,279	1,491,429
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	3,678,123	4,054,074	4,076,410	3,979,650	4,034,552	4,128,940
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	12,532,593	11,752,665	11,586,286	11,481,945	11,409,714	11,520,802
Under 1 year old	7,340,216	6,964,846	6,733,805	6,848,432	7,034,290	6,924,720
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	19,872,809	18,717,511	18,320,091	18,330,377	18,444,004	18,445,522
PIGS *	1,993,453	2,100,314	1,924,033	2,114,751	2,124,722	1,771,081

* Exclusive of those kept in towns, and by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land.

XIII.

KIND of LIVE STOCK returned in ENGLAND, in each Year, from 1876 to 1885 inclusive; and 1870, and of the Five Years from 1871 to 1875, inclusive.

in ENGLAND is 32,597,398 Acres.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	—
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
24,596,266	24,663,937	24,736,192	24,795,059	24,844,490	24,880,307	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
11,461,856	11,655,825	11,800,728	12,008,679	12,197,566	12,229,815	TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land).
13,134,410	13,008,112	12,935,464	12,786,380	12,646,924	12,650,492	TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND.
						CORN CROPS:—
2,745,733	2,641,045	2,829,491	2,466,596	2,530,711	2,349,305	Wheat.
2,060,807	2,029,499	1,857,542	1,912,162	1,808,408	1,894,350	Barley or Bere.
1,520,125	1,627,004	1,533,452	1,674,910	1,620,264	1,647,549	Oats.
31,683	32,372	46,617	40,633	37,796	42,409	Rye.
404,071	417,789	409,440	421,883	421,758	408,890	Beans.
231,280	213,249	242,778	235,584	226,202	226,602	Peas.
6,993,699	6,960,958	6,919,320	6,751,768	6,645,139	6,569,105	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS:—
324,931	347,733	332,243	334,967	360,025	359,026	Potatoes.
1,473,030	1,478,682	1,462,824	1,468,741	1,472,124	1,461,425	Turnips and Swedes.
333,609	339,385	325,538	321,695	319,379	345,766	Mangold.
15,186	13,855	11,832	11,555	12,072	14,864	Carrots.
155,001	138,341	143,193	139,336	140,163	145,916	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
357,377	363,957	388,892	370,781	383,741	410,890	Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
2,659,134	2,681,953	2,664,522	2,647,075	2,687,504	2,737,887	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
2,646,248	2,548,952	2,546,272	2,584,794	2,544,805	2,750,205	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.
8,788	6,410	5,097	4,158	2,165	2,435	FLAX.
66,696	64,943	65,619	68,016	69,258	71,327	HOPS.
759,845	744,896	734,634	730,569	698,053	519,533	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.

RETURNED in EACH YEAR.

No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—
766,527	772,087	772,054	778,179	774,793	763,040	Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
325,745	322,016	312,441	305,400	311,840	317,849	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for breeding.
1,092,272	1,094,103	1,084,495	1,083,579	1,086,633	1,080,889	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE:—
1,593,157	1,621,249	1,617,660	1,650,634	1,715,275	1,831,012	Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
1,075,871	1,103,389	1,027,248	1,009,653	1,026,074	1,082,349	Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above.
1,489,018	1,435,447	1,436,827	1,556,338	1,710,309	1,799,740	Do. Under 2 years old.
4,158,046	4,160,085	4,081,735	4,216,625	4,451,658	4,713,101	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP:—
10,629,783	9,818,852	9,313,384	9,628,550	10,009,561	10,129,773	1 Year old and above.
6,198,863	5,564,004	5,634,610	5,966,110	6,418,503	6,680,005	Under 1 Year old.
16,828,646	15,382,856	14,947,994	15,594,660	16,428,064	16,809,778	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
1,697,914	1,733,280	2,122,625	2,231,195	2,207,444	2,036,665	PIGS.*

† See Note † to Table XI. ‡ Average of the Three Years 1868, 69, and 70. § Figures for the Year 1870.

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TABLE

TOTAL ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CROP, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of EACH
YEARLY AVERAGES of the Four Years from 1867 to 1870,

(The TOTAL AREA of Land and Wate

	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1867-70.	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1871-75.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	2,499,285	2,652,483	2,712,097	2,731,159	2,746,511	2,758,743
TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land)	1,434,709	1,581,558	1,697,946	1,732,283	1,748,201	1,773,811
TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND	†1,064,576	1,070,925	1,014,151	998,876	998,310	984,932
CORN CROPS :—						
Wheat	127,444	119,844	94,423	100,226	101,813	94,639
Barley or Bere	155,346	161,650	153,647	147,212	148,116	152,491
Oats	252,547	245,486	242,417	239,298	234,986	226,967
Rye	2,463	1,945	1,463	1,455	1,532	1,464
Beans	3,909	3,724	3,610	2,979	2,696	3,031
Peas	2,943	4,868	3,408	3,508	2,725	2,985
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	544,652	537,517	498,968	494,678	491,868	481,577
GREEN CROPS :—						
Potatoes	47,554	47,018	42,581	42,942	40,816	42,609
Turnips and Swedes	68,917	70,201	72,049	70,813	67,531	67,349
Mangold	4,316	6,931	7,326	7,713	7,234	8,410
Carrots	347	367	381	376	361	469
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	736	1,175	1,275	1,305	1,369	1,237
Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)	9,214	8,084	5,854	6,386	5,397	6,877
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	131,084	133,776	129,466	129,535	122,708	126,951
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION	322,042	366,433	360,159	351,797	356,486	347,473
FLAX	‡ 169	124	36	28	3	12
HOPS	15	3	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW OR UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	66,657	33,072	25,522	22,838	27,245	28,919
						NUMBER of LIVE STOCK
HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	§ 71,187	69,277	71,240	71,043	72,145	73,130
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	§ 44,944	51,512	57,123	58,595	59,942	63,261
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	§ 116,131	120,789	128,363	129,638	132,087	136,391
CATTLE :—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	253,096	257,105	259,462	254,392	252,506	262,000
Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above	119,322	120,102	135,447	120,355	112,021	112,064
Do. Under 2 Years old	210,524	254,505	241,735	241,462	243,662	269,751
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	582,942	631,712	636,644	616,209	608,189	643,815
SHEEP :—						
1 Year old and above	1,772,697	2,019,075	2,001,992	1,974,313	1,998,203	2,012,012
Under 1 Year old	808,074	892,310	871,149	887,700	927,603	861,448
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	2,580,771	2,911,385	2,873,141	2,862,013	2,925,806	2,873,460
PIGS *	196,865	218,410	215,488	230,720	218,337	192,757

* Exclusive of those kept in towns, and by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land.

XIV.

KIND of LIVE STOCK returned in WALES, in each YEAR, from 1876 to 1885 inclusive; and the and of the Five Years from 1871 to 1875, inclusive.

in WALES is 4,721,823 Acres.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	——
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
2,767,516	2,784,963	2,793,346	2,799,994	2,809,558	2,818,306	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
1,805,750	1,815,413	1,837,057	1,865,406	1,886,235	1,892,663	TOTAL ACREAGE of PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land).
961,766	969,550	956,289	934,588	923,323	925,645	TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND.
						CORN CROPS :—
89,729	90,026	95,387	78,394	77,611	73,858	Wheat.
142,514	142,318	135,493	134,281	129,858	125,524	Barley or Bere.
239,526	243,544	251,033	254,522	249,204	246,656	Oats.
1,765	1,905	1,962	2,242	1,910	1,335	Rye.
2,619	2,538	2,768	3,071	3,183	2,628	Beans.
1,963	1,984	2,247	2,265	1,885	2,008	Peas.
478,116	482,315	488,890	474,775	463,651	452,009	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS :—
38,940	42,440	41,674	39,694	41,176	40,711	Potatoes.
65,190	66,356	67,695	69,878	70,488	69,320	Turnips and Swedes.
7,685	7,386	6,613	6,712	6,689	7,262	Mangold.
503	454	393	540	421	440	Carrots.
1,096	1,096	1,264	1,337	1,365	1,330	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
6,659	6,818	6,808	5,766	5,243	4,733	Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
120,073	124,550	124,447	123,927	125,382	123,796	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
332,353	331,401	314,204	309,124	310,157	332,223	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.
15	13	31	50	27	14	FLAX.
2	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
31,207	31,271	28,717	26,712	24,106	17,601	BARE FALLOW or UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.

RETURNED in EACH YEAR.

No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—
72,605	72,208	73,185	73,534	72,799	71,592	Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
62,290	65,559	65,303	65,285	67,142	68,016	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
134,895	137,767	138,488	138,819	139,941	139,608	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE :—
261,356	260,480	259,848	260,266	266,843	279,975	Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
125,888	132,753	116,434	106,905	112,170	122,651	Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above.
267,470	262,112	268,228	284,666	301,866	306,233	Do. Under 2 Years old.
654,714	655,345	644,510	651,837	680,879	708,859	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP :—
1,905,112	1,771,213	1,744,713	1,767,050	1,785,835	1,847,398	1 Year old and above.
813,204	695,732	773,201	814,200	871,162	920,261	Under 1 Year old.
2,718,316	2,466,945	2,517,914	2,581,250	2,656,997	2,767,659	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
182,003	191,792	233,694	229,964	217,387	215,731	PIGS. *

ee Note † to Table XI. ‡ Average of the Three Years 1868, 69, and 70. § Figures for the Year 1870.

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TABLE

TOTAL ACREAGE under EACH KIND of CROP, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS; and NUMBER of EACH the YEARLY AVERAGES of the Four Years from 1867 to

(The TOTAL AREA of Land and Water

	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1867-70.	YEARLY AVERAGES. 1871-75.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS	4,420,375	4,560,825	4,637,893	4,669,221	4,690,206	4,713,159
TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land)	1,036,844	1,084,983	1,129,369	1,138,056	1,153,515	1,159,387
TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND	†3,383,531	3,475,842	3,508,524	3,531,165	3,536,691	3,553,772
CORN CROPS:—						
Wheat	124,296	122,513	78,192	81,185	75,363	76,613
Barley or Bere	227,988	252,105	270,197	269,845	259,038	278,584
Oats	1,011,480	1,007,339	1,021,764	1,024,882	1,033,545	1,004,535
Rye	8,135	10,480	9,118	10,087	8,764	7,855
Beans	23,711	26,746	26,330	24,747	22,778	21,693
Peas	2,367	2,332	1,914	1,933	1,479	1,255
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	1,397,977	1,421,515	1,407,515	1,412,679	1,400,967	1,390,535
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes	170,978	167,880	154,709	165,565	165,763	174,743
Turnips and Swedes	490,598	503,709	512,408	506,757	497,356	491,964
Mangold	944	1,748	1,893	2,053	1,758	2,480
Carrots	964	1,048	1,003	1,132	1,263	1,383
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	3,441	4,656	5,485	5,187	6,564	4,853
Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)	14,529	14,780	14,476	15,443	14,615	15,456
TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS	681,454	693,821	689,974	696,137	687,319	690,879
CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION	1,248,747	1,338,106	1,393,011	1,405,032	1,431,524	1,450,951
FLAX	‡ 1,417	731	239	243	98	73
HOPS	1	...	...	...	...	...
BARE FALLOW OR UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND	54,289	21,669	17,785	17,074	16,783	21,334
			NUMBER of LIVE STOCK			
HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND:—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Used solely for purposes of Agriculture	§ 138,564	136,689	138,527	138,654	139,887	141,785
Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding	§ 34,307	41,963	50,141	50,082	51,529	53,962
TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES	§ 172,871	178,652	188,668	188,736	191,416	195,747
CATTLE:—						
Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf	380,509	392,252	393,249	395,051	388,002	388,686
Other Cattle:—2 Years old & above	249,541	267,920	282,312	271,555	279,120	259,727
Do. Under 2 Years old	392,336	467,165	455,526	435,468	428,265	435,188
TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE	1,022,386	1,127,337	1,131,087	1,102,074	1,095,387	1,083,601
SHEEP:—						
1 Year old and above	4,582,835	4,735,008	4,670,074	4,688,947	4,647,224	4,639,395
Under 1 Year old	2,355,142	2,426,114	2,319,645	2,279,827	2,389,172	2,198,703
TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP	6,937,977	7,161,122	6,989,719	6,968,774	7,036,396	6,838,098
PIGS *	153,959	166,148	154,099	153,257	140,189	127,721

* Exclusive of those kept in towns, and by cottagers with less than a quarter of an acre of land.

XV.

KIND of LIVE STOCK returned in SCOTLAND, in each YEAR, from 1876 to 1885 inclusive; and 1870, and of the Five Years from 1871 to 1875, inclusive.

in SCOTLAND is 19,466,978 Acres.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	——
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	
4,738,127	4,762,612	4,783,833	4,790,032	4,811,813	4,845,805	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS, BARE FALLOW, and GRASS.
1,159,353	1,172,159	1,183,890	1,191,288	1,207,019	1,220,000	TOTAL ACREAGE OF PERMANENT PASTURE OR GRASS *Not broken up in Rotation* (exclusive of Heath and Mountain Land).
3,578,774	3,590,453	3,599,943	3,598,744	3,604,794	3,625,805	TOTAL ACREAGE of ARABLE LAND.
						CORN CROPS :—
73,976	74,738	79,082	68,172	68,716	55,155	Wheat.
264,120	270,517	262,234	245,548	230,554	237,472	Barley or Bere.
1,037,254	1,030,727	1,049,380	1,045,949	1,045,895	1,046,285	Oats.
7,333	7,290	7,974	7,893	7,334	7,095	Rye.
19,977	19,874	24,674	22,980	21,883	23,135	Beans.
1,227	1,557	1,826	1,590	1,558	1,750	Peas.
1,403,887	1,404,703	1,425,170	1,392,132	1,375,940	1,370,892	TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS.
						GREEN CROPS :—
187,061	189,161	167,147	168,794	163,847	148,994	Potatoes.
485,987	490,604	493,807	490,307	484,998	484,213	Turnips and Swedes.
1,822	2,101	1,494	1,530	1,296	1,495	Mangold.
1,393	1,210	1,217	1,243	1,094	1,296	Carrots.
5,478	3,691	5,484	5,429	5,418	5,833	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
15,705	17,298	17,542	16,274	18,164	18,088	Vetches and other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
697,446	704,065	686,691	683,577	674,817	659,919	TOTAL ACREAGE under GREEN CROPS.
1,455,745	1,461,932	1,466,916	1,502,004	1,526,442	1,571,745	CLOVER, SAINFOIN, AND GRASSES UNDER ROTATION.
182	111	92	109	55	41	FLAX.
...	...	...	...	...	...	HOPS.
21,514	19,642	21,074	20,922	27,540	23,208	BARE FALLOW OR UNCROPPED ARABLE LAND.

RETURNED in EACH YEAR.

No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	
						HORSES (including Ponies), *as returned by* OCCUPIERS OF LAND :—
141,332	142,629	143,441	143,360	142,898	141,522	Used solely for purposes of Agriculture.
52,681	50,439	47,154	44,838	44,905	46,770	Unbroken Horses and Mares kept solely for Breeding.
194,013	193,068	190,595	188,198	187,803	188,292	TOTAL NUMBER of HORSES.
						CATTLE :—
387,195	388,539	389,667	395,182	408,745	419,210	Cows & Heifers in Milk or in Calf.
258,967	269,567	252,644	252,362	248,089	260,505	Other Cattle :—2 Years old & above.
453,124	438,106	438,935	446,773	479,770	496,289	Do. Under 2 Years old.
1,099,286	1,096,212	1,081,246	1,094,317	1,136,604	1,176,004	TOTAL NUMBER of CATTLE.
						SHEEP :—
4,651,116	4,553,086	4,515,787	4,553,067	4,589,467	4,560,436	1 Year old and above.
2,420,972	2,178,166	2,338,073	2,339,294	2,393,826	2,396,762	Under 1 Year old.
7,072,088	6,731,252	6,853,860	6,892,361	6,983,293	6,957,198	TOTAL NUMBER of SHEEP.
120,925	123,018	154,083	156,598	159,560	150,984	PIGS. *

† See Note † to Table XI. ‡ Average of the Three Years 1868, 69, and 70. § Figures for the Year 1870.

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ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE Possessions, in each of the Years 1881, 1882, 1883, and 1884; and so far as the particulars

(The data used in the compilation of this Table have been principally

COUNTRIES.	ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE. (*In English Imperial Bushels.*)					—
	YEARLY AVERAGES, 1876-80(*a*).	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
England	...	...	...	...	77,867,616	1.
Wales	...	...	...	...		2.
Scotland	...	...	...	...	2,348,261	3.
GREAT BRITAIN—TOTAL	...	...	...	...	80,215,877	4.
Ireland	(*b*) 3,829,999	(*b*) 4,287,978	(*b*) 3,874,155	(*b*) 2,420,531	(*b*) 1,851,087	5.
Channel Islands and Isle of Man	...	...	...	...	...	6.
UNITED KINGDOM—TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	7.
AUSTRIA, (ex. Hungary)	38,041,518	39,893,727	43,169,550	36,978,480	...	8.
„ :—HUNGARY	70,503,765	86,148,862	127,684,195	87,749,744	103,902,510	9.
FRANCE (*d*)	262,553,002	266,244,228	335,922,191	285,321,922	314,135,187	10.
HOLLAND	5,234,843	4,558,153	5,271,794	5,456,649	...	11.
TOTAL for the above FOREIGN COUNTRIES	376,333,128	396,844,970	512,047,730	415,506,795	...	12.
BELGIUM	(*n*) 17,649,989	...	...	16,132,364	...	13.
DENMARK	(*m*) 3,893,738	2,986,732	4,383,745	4,506,804	...	14.
EGYPT	(*i*) 16,982,365	...	...	...	...	15.
GERMANY (*b*)	(*r*) 84,926,989	75,639,039	93,803,429	86,361,854	...	16.
GREECE	(*q*) 4,982,150	...	...	...	...	17.
ITALY	(*p*) 139,970,622	100,706,463	150,232,057	120,575,263	...	18.
NORWAY	(*l*) 275,924	...	...	...	...	19.
PORTUGAL	(*f*) 5,500,000	...	...	...	...	20.
RUSSIA IN EUROPE (ex. Poland)	(*k*) 157,938,000	...	...	212,130,022	258,562,095	21.
SPAIN	(*e*) 168,140,692	...	...	...	...	22.
SWEDEN	2,789,108	2,137,680	3,647,565	2,988,023	3,676,095	23.
UNITED STATES of AMERICA (*t*)	393,926,267	371,569,733	488,781,091	408,220,715	497,097,425	24.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.						
AUSTRALASIA (*c*). New South Wales	3,121,487	3,405,966	4,042,395	4,345,437	4,203,394	25.
Victoria	7,496,900	8,714,377	8,751,454	15,570,245	10,433,146	26.
South Australia	9,418,357	8,087,032	7,356,117	14,649,230	14,621,755	27.
Western Australia	290,548	219,510	249,898	373,984	382,414	28.
Tasmania	835,457	977,365	946,889	732,718	654,638	29.
New Zealand	6,443,812	8,297,890	10,270,591	9,827,136	6,866,777	30.
Queensland	113,906	39,612	145,752	42,842	195,727	31.
AUSTRALASIA—TOTAL	27,720,557	29,741,752	31,763,096	45,541,592	37,357,851	32.
CANADA. Ontario	(*i*) 14,233,389	27,406,091	40,951,201	21,383,020	34,327,292	33.
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	(*i*) 2,490,484	3,070,211	...	...	...	34.
Manitoba	...	1,033,673	...	4,943,477	6,076,122	35.
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	...	840,294	...	...	...	36.
CANADA—TOTAL	(*h*) 36,365,000	32,350,269	...	...	...	37.
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	(*l*) 1,687,936	...	...	...	...	38.
INDIA	...	...	...	...	244,000,000	39.
NATAL	(*o*) 22,926	...	...	...	...	40.

(*a*) Unless otherwise stated. (*b*) The produce for Ireland and for Germany, which is originally given in from "The Agricultural

(*c*) In most of the Australasian Colonies the returns are for the twelve months ending the 31st March in the

(*g*) The Year 1867. (*h*) The Year 1868. (*i*) The Year 1871. (*k*) The Year 1872. (*l*) The Year 1875.

(*p*) Average of 1875 to 1880.

(*s*) The Acreage for Ireland has been taken from "The Agricultural Statistics of Ireland," and the figures for but the differences do not appreciably

(*t*) The produce for the United States of America, which is given in Tables LXVI. and LXIX.

XVI.

of WHEAT in the United Kingdom, and in certain Foreign Countries and British
the Yearly Averages of the Five Years from 1876 to 1880 inclusive,
can be given.

taken from the Statistical Abstracts published by the Board of Trade.)

—	ACREAGE. (*In English Statute Acres.*)					ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE. (*In English Imperial Bushels.*)				
	Yearly Averages, 1876-80 (*a*).	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	Averages, 1876-80. (*a*)	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
1.	2,863,287	2,641,045	2,829,491	2,466,596	2,530,711	...	...	...	...	} 29·85
2.	96,166	90,026	95,387	78,394	77,611	...	...	...	...	
3.	77,066	74,738	79,082	68,172	68,716	...	...	...	...	34·17
4.	3,036,519	2,805,809	3,003,960	2,613,162	2,677,038	...	...	...	...	29·96
5.	(*s*)143,851	(*s*) 153,794	(*s*) 152,824	(*s*) 94,740	(*s*) 67,890	26·62	27·88	25·35	25·55	27·27
6.	8,953	7,241	7,219	5,318	4,542	...	...	...	...	...
7.	(*s*)3,189,323	(*s*)2,966,844	(*s*)3,164,003	(*s*)2,713,220	(*s*)2,749,470	...	...	...	...	...
8.	2,424,466	2,455,276	2,511,308	2,610,963	...	15·69	16·25	17·19	14·16	...
9.	6,140,604	6,258,024	6,161,272	6,435,528	6,795,019	11·48	13·77	20·72	13·64	15·29
10.	17,082,317	17,183,998	17,062,246	16,805,438	17,418,986	15·37	15·49	19·69	16·98	18·03
11.	244,722	219,200	229,491	214,040	...	21·39	20·79	22·97	25·49	...
12.	25,892,109	26,116,498	25,964,317	26,065,969	...	14·53	15·20	19·72	15·94	...
13.	(*n*) 681,552	...	...	...	...	(*n*)25·90	22·06	25·36	25·25	...
14.	(*m*) 140,350	126,671	...	...	...	(*m*)27·74	23·58	...	...	...
15.	(*i*)1,103,124	...	...	...	...	(*i*)15·39	...	...	...	...
16.	(*r*) 4,484,060	4,488,995	4,498,826	4,744,747	...	(*r*)18·94	16·85	20·85	18·20	...
17.	(*g*) 376,552	...	...	...	...	(*g*)13·23	...	...	...	...
18.	(*p*)11,699,662	...	...	...	...	(*p*)11·96	...	...	...	...
19.	(*l*) 11,203	...	...	...	...	(*l*)24·63	...	...	...	...
20.	(*f*) 618,735	...	...	...	...	(*f*)8·89	...	...	...	...
21.	(*k*)28,743,390	28,947,011	...	...	...	(*k*)5·49	...	...	...	...
22.	(*e*)7,311,892	...	...	...	...	(*e*)23·00	...	...	...	...
23.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	31,886,035	37,709,020	37,067,194	36,455,593	39,475,885	12·35	9·85	13·19	11·20	12·59
25.	208,411	221,888	247,361	289,757	275,249	14·98	15·35	16·34	15·00	15·27
26.	668,415	926,729	969,362	1,104,392	1,096,354	11·22	9·40	9·03	14·10	9·52
27.	1,348,973	1,768,781	1,746,531	1,846,151	1,942,453	6·98	4·57	4·21	7·94	7·53
28.	23,612	21,951	22,718	28,768	29,416	12·31	10·00	11·00	13·00	13·00
29.	45,865	51,757	46,721	41,301	34,091	18·22	18·88	20·27	17·74	19·20
30.	248,946	365,715	390,818	377,706	270,043	25·88	22·69	26·28	26·02	25·43
31.	7,723	4,708	10,494	4,181	11,389	14·75	8·41	13·89	10·25	17·19
32.	2,551,945	3,361,529	3,434,005	3,692,256	3,658,995	10·86	8·85	9·25	12·33	10·21
33.	(*i*)1,365,872	1,949,135	1,775,337	1,683,620	1,586,387	(*i*)10·42	14·06	23·07	12·70	21·64
34.	(*i*) 280,909	310,554	...	...	...	(*i*)8·87	9·89	...	...	...
35.	...	51,293	...	208,674	307,020	...	20·15	...	23·69	19·79
36.	...	55,572	...	...	...	...	15·12	...	...	...
37.	...	2,366,554	...	...	...	...	13·67	...	...	...
38.	(*l*)188,340	...	...	...	...	(*l*)8·96	...	...	...	...
39.	...	...	...	...	26,000,000	...	...	...	...	9·38
40.	(*o*) 1,942	...	...	...	...	(*o*)11·81	...	...	...	...

weight, has been computed at 60 *lbs.* to the *Bushel*. The data used in the case of Ireland, have been taken
Statistics of Ireland."
year subsequent to that stated. (*d*) Including Spelt. (*e*) The Year 1857. (*f*) The Year 1865.
(*m*) The Year 1876. (*n*) The Year 1880. (*o*) Average of 1871–2 to 1875–6 (Years ending 31st March).
(*r*) Average of 1879 and 1880.
that country and for the United Kingdom vary somewhat from those appearing in other parts of these Returns,
affect the comparative results.
in *Winchester* Bushels, has been converted into the equivalent quantities in *Imperial* Bushels.

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TABLE

CULTIVATION and PRODUCTION of SUGAR-BEET, and MANUFACTURE of BEET-ROOT
the particulars

(*The data used in the compilation of this Table have been principally*

COUNTRIES.	YEARS.	CULTIVATION AND PRODUCTION OF SUGAR-BEET. (a.) ACREAGE.	TOTAL PRODUCE.	YIELD PER ACRE.	NUMBER of MANUFACTORIES in operation.	QUANTITY of BEET-ROOT used.	SUGAR MANUFACTURED. TOTAL QUANTITY.	PRODUCE PER CWT. of BEET-ROOT used.
		Acres.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*No.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Lbs.*
AUSTRO-HUNGARY	1860-61	...	...	...	131	15,648,237	...	...
	1865-66	...	...	...	140	18,286,405	...	...
	1870-71	(c) 300,309	(c) 38,481,426	(c) 128·14	215	36,490,760	...	...
	1875-76	...	(d) 4,361,504	...	231	29,320,853	...	...
	1878-79	...	...	...	226	60,875,675	...	...
	1879-80	(c) 473,506	(c) 66,819,647	(c) 141·12	226	57,634,886	...	...
	1880-81	(c) 515,504	(c) 80,381,851	(c) 155·93	227	93,111,047	(f) 9,800,000	11·79
	1881-82	(c) 523,052	(c) 80,516,503	(c) 153·94	230	91,099,481	(f) 8,100,000	9·96
	1882-83	(c) 548,796	(c) 90,719,220	(c) 165·31	...	...	(f) 9,320,000	...
	1883-84	(c) 560,623	(c) 82,440,600	(c) 147·05	...	...	(f) 8,160,000	...
BELGIUM	1860	...	...	209·51	...	...	...	...
	1866	44,136	10,948,230	248·06	...	...	...	...
	1870	...	...	265·13	...	...	...	...
	1875	...	...	324·30	...	...	...	...
	1878	...	...	270·77	...	...	...	...
	1879	...	...	196·00	...	...	...	...
	1880-81	80,589	22,491,108	279·08	...	...	(f) 1,360,000	...
	1881-82	...	...	271·31	...	...	(f) 1,440,000	...
	1882-83	...	...	270·61	...	...	(f) 1,640,000	...
	1883-84	(e) 80,604	21,863,822	271·25	...	...	(f) 1,680,000	...
FRANCE	1860	...	...	...	...	...	2,141,278	...
	1862	337,135	87,206,932	258·67	...	...	3,180,284	...
	1865	...	...	...	...	...	4,126,736	...
	1870	...	...	...	...	...	5,466,890	...
	1873	625,861	152,104,661	243·03	...	...	8,183,220	...
	1875	...	...	...	...	...	9,310,923	...
	1878	...	...	...	...	...	8,391,320	...
	1879	...	...	...	...	...	6,329,389	...
	1880	...	...	...	...	...	6,582,133	...
	1881	...	...	...	...	...	7,051,028	...
	1882	...	...	...	...	...	8,184,302	...
	1883	...	...	...	...	...	9,054,695	...

(*a*) For the first of the two Years

(*b*) The data used in computing the Yearly Averages of the Total Production of Beet-Root Sugar in Europe "Progress of the Sugar Trade." (*House*

(*c*) Figures for Austria only (exclusive of Hungary),

(*f*) Computed from data given on page 5 of the Report referred to in Note (*b*). The Production for the Year

(*g*) Excluding

XVII.

SUGAR in each of the under-mentioned Countries in the Years stated below, so far as can be given.

taken from the Statistical Abstracts published by the Board of Trade.)

COUNTRIES (*continued*).	YEARS.	CULTIVATION AND PRODUCTION OF SUGAR-BEET. (*a.*) ACREAGE.	TOTAL PRODUCE.	YIELD PER ACRE.	NUMBER of MANUFACTORIES in operation.	QUANTITY of BEET-ROOT used.	SUGAR MANUFACTURED. TOTAL QUANTITY.	PRODUCE PER CWT. of BEET-ROOT used.
		Acres.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*No.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Lbs.*
GERMANY	1871-72	...	...	...	311	44,307,341	(*g*) 3,669,944	(*g*) 9·28
	1875-76	...	...	...	332	81,911,212	(*g*) 7,047,863	(*g*) 9·64
	1878-79	...	...	...	324	91,112,819	(*g*) 8,388,488	(*g*)10·31
	1879-80	429,030	79,980,209	186·42	328	94,587,338	(*g*) 8,058,977	(*g*) 9·54
	1880-81	426,448	93,232,880	218·63	333	124,446,995	(*g*)10,942,699	(*g*) 9·85
	1881-82	426,310	123,411,661	289·49	343	123,457,767	(*g*)11,805,005	(*g*)10·71
	1882-83	...	172,143,991	...	358	172,180,012	(*g*)16,439,479	(*g*)10·69
	1883-84	810,612	175,508,798	216·51	...	...	...	...
HOLLAND	1866	12,547	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1868	14,447	3,489,111	241·51	...	...	...	...
	1870	22,144	5,288,425	238·82	...	...	...	...
	1871	27,936	6,514,082	233·18	...	...	...	...
	1872	31,986	7,750,575	242·31	...	...	...	...
	1873	36,141	6,519,445	180·39	...	...	...	...
	1874	28,188	...	...	...	...	...	...
RUSSIA IN EUROPE	1871	333,450	10,545,137	31·62	...	...	...	...
RUSSIA and POLAND	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	(*f*)4,920,000	...
	1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	(*f*)5,320,000	...
	1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	(*f*)4,920,000	...
	1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	(*f*)4,920,000	...
							Tons.	
EUROPE.—TOTAL (*b*)	YEARLY AVERAGES of FIVE YEAR PERIODS. 1856-60						340,210	...
	1856-61						419,190	...
	1866-70						747,627	...
	1871-75						1,099,608	...
	1876-80						1,311,866	...
	THE YEAR 1881						1,749,545	...
	" 1882						1,783,200	...

quoted in the first column.

and the figures for 1881 and 1882, have been taken from page 28 of a Report to the Board of Trade, entitled *of Commons' Paper No. 325, 1884.*)

(*d*) Figures for Hungary only. (*e*) Computed.

1883-84 was *estimated*; that of the other years was *ascertained* production. The figures are approximate.

Molasses.

TABLE

PROPORTIONAL VALUE, PER HEAD of the POPULATION, of the several kinds of VEGETABLES, SUGAR, LIVE and DEAD MEAT, and OTHER PROVISIONS (with the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in each Year, from 1865 to

(*Based upon the Total*

YEARS.	POPULATION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the middle of each Year.*	FARINACEOUS SUBSTANCES.				OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCE.				
		WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR.	GRAINS and MEALS. (Other than Wheat and Rice.)	RICE, SAGO, and Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described.	TOTAL.	SUGAR and MOLASSES.†	HOPS and MALT.‡	FRUIT (Raw), and NUTS (Edible).	VEGETABLES (Raw).	TOTAL.
	No.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
1865	29,925,177	8 3	5 7	1 2	15 0	8 8	0 4	1 0	0 3	10 3
1866	30,147,755	11 1	8 10	1 5	21 4	8 1	0 4	1 3	0 3	9 11
1867	30,409,132	18 9	8 6	1 8	28 11	8 7	1 1	1 2	0 5	11 3
1868	30,689,977	16 3	9 6	2 4	28 1	9 10	0 5	1 3	0 6	12 0
1869	30,978,278	15 1	9 1	2 3	26 5	10 3	0 9	1 2	0 6	12 8
1870	31,256,535	12 7	9 3	1 10	23 8	11 3	0 3	1 1	0 6	13 1
1871	31,555,694	17 0	10 1	1 10	28 11	11 9	0 7	1 5	0 4	14 1
1872	31,874,183	19 0	13 2	2 7	34 9	13 6	0 5	1 9	1 3	16 11
1873	32,177,550	21 4	10 9	2 5	34 6	13 2	0 4	1 7	1 7	16 8
1874	32,501,517	19 0	12 5	2 7	34 0	12 5	0 7	1 10	0 11	15 9
1875	32,838,758	19 9	12 7	2 4	34 8	13 4	0 9	1 11	0 11	16 11
1876	33,199,994	16 10	14 5	2 2	33 5	12 6	0 5	1 11	1 5	16 3
1877	33,575,941	24 3	13 7	2 7	40 5	16 3	0 8	2 3	1 10	21 0
1878	33,943,773	20 2	14 8	2 4	37 2	12 5	0 4	2 3	1 10	16 10
1879	34,302,557	23 4	12 5	2 6	38 3	13 0	0 9	2 2	2 0	17 11
1880	34,622,930	22 9	13 7	2 9	39 1	13 3	0 6	2 8	2 2	18 7
1881	34,951,404	23 4	11 6	2 8	37 6	14 0	0 5	2 3	1 2	17 10
1882	35,297,114	25 5	10 7	2 5	38 5	14 2	1 8	2 7	1 1	19 6
1883	35,611,770	24 7	13 5	2 4	40 4	14 1	0 7	2 5	1 5	18 6
1884	35,961,540	16 9	10 0	2 0	28 9	11 0	0 11	2 8	1 0	15 7

Note.—This Table does not include any of the following articles of foreign produce, viz.—Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory, salt or vinegar);—Confectionery, Isinglass, Spices,

* The Numbers of the Population have been taken from the forty-sixth Annual Report of the portions of the Army, Navy, and

† The Imports of Molasses are unimportant,

‡ The Imports of Malt are

§ These, although not properly coming under the denomination of "Agricultural Products," have been included given in Table XXX., upon which

XVIII.

AGRICULTURAL FOOD PRODUCTS, comprising CORN, GRAIN, FLOUR, MEAL, FRUIT, exceptions named in the foot-note), IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1884 inclusive.

Values given in Table XXX.)

LIVE and DEAD MEAT.				OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCE.				TOTAL of ALL KINDS.	YEARS.
LIVE CATTLE, SHEEP, and PIGS.	DEAD MEAT, Fresh, Salted, and otherwise Preserved. (except Bacon and Hams.)	BACON and HAMS.	TOTAL.	POULTRY and GAME (including Rabbits), and FISH.§	EGGS, LARD, and CHEESE.	BUTTER. (including Butterine.)	TOTAL.		
s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*	
4 5	0 8	1 5	6 6	0 5	2 7	4 0	7 0	1 18 9	1865
3 10	1 1	1 3	6 2	0 6	3 2	3 11	7 7	2 5 0	1866
2 9	0 10	0 11	4 6	0 5	2 9	3 10	7 0	2 11 8	1867
1 9	0 9	1 2	3 8	0 5	2 10	4 1	7 4	2 11 1	1868
3 5	0 9	1 7	5 9	0 6	3 4	4 6	8 4	2 13 2	1869
3 0	1 0	1 2	5 2	0 7	3 3	4 4	8 2	2 10 1	1870
3 7	1 4	1 9	6 8	0 6	3 9	4 5	8 8	2 18 4	1871
2 9	1 3	2 7	6 7	0 8	3 10	3 10	8 4	3 6 7	1872
3 4	1 4	3 11	8 7	0 10	4 10	4 4	10 0	3 9 9	1873
3 3	1 5	3 8	8 4	0 9	4 10	5 7	11 2	3 9 3	1874
4 5	1 3	4 3	9 11	1 0	5 5	5 2	11 7	3 13 1	1875
4 5	1 9	5 2	11 4	1 1	5 1	5 10	12 0	3 13 0	1876
3 7	2 6	4 1	10 2	1 2	5 2	5 8	12 0	4 3 7	1877
4 5	2 6	5 1	12 0	1 2	5 5	5 10	12 5	3 18 5	1878
4 2	2 9	5 2	12 1	1 2	4 5	6 1	11 8	3 19 11	1879
5 11	3 2	6 4	15 5	1 2	5 4	7 0	13 6	4 6 7	1880
4 10	3 2	6 2	14 2	1 7	5 7	6 3	13 5	4 2 11	1881
5 3	2 8	4 5	12 4	1 6	5 1	6 5	13 0	4 3 3	1882
6 9	3 6	5 7	15 10	1 8	5 7	6 7	13 10	4 8 6	1883
5 10	3 6	4 10	14 2	1 6	5 3	7 0	13 9	3 12 3	1884

and Tea ;—Ale, Beer, Wines, and Spirits ;—Fruit (Dried or Preserved), Lentils, and Vegetables (Preserved in Sauces, and Condiments ;—Vinegar and Yeast.

Registrar-General. They are exclusive of the Population in the Islands in the British Seas, and of the Merchant Service abroad.

as compared with those of Sugar.

comparatively unimportant.

in this Table, inasmuch as their supply affects the consumption of meat and as they are embraced in the figures the above calculations are based.

TABLES XIX. TO XXVII.

SUPPLY AT MARKETS,

AND

PRICES OF ANIMALS, MEAT, CORN, WOOL,

AND OTHER

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

TABLE

NUMBER of CATTLE, SHEEP, and PIGS brought into the METROPOLITAN CATTLE 1884 inclusive; and the YEARLY AVERAGES of certain Series of Years since the Foreign, and showing the Proportion per Cent. which the latter bear to the

—	YEARS.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS.					PROPORTION PER CENT. of FOREIGN ANIMALS.
		HOME.	FOREIGN.			TOTAL.	
		Metropolitan Cattle Market.	Metropolitan Cattle Market.	Foreign Cattle Market.	TOTAL.		
CATTLE	1865	185,184	181,193	..	181,193	366,377	49·455
	1866	144,817	152,345	..	152,345	297,162	51·267
	1867	166,309	121,330	..	121,330	287,639	42·181
	1868	192,480	97,119	..	97,119	289,599	33·536
	1869	142,794	151,730	..	151,730	294,524	51·517
	1870	162,831	109,447	..	109,447	272,278	40·197
	1871	146,335	122,036	..	122,036	268,371	45·473
	1872	178,969	† 70,559	† 38,426	108,985	287,954	37·848
	1873	181,825	113,295	7,090	120,385	302,210	39·835
	1874	186,992	119,080	7,175	126,255	313,247	40·305
	1875	174,445	126,565	29,255	155,820	330,265	47·180
	1876	189,500	138,075	21,860	159,935	349,435	45·770
	1877	159,585	41,485	67,817	109,302	268,887	40·650
	1878	173,680	66,170	60,675	126,845	300,525	42·208
	1879	200,210	44,995	81,445	126,440	326,650	38·708
	1880	173,290	50,170	120,196	170,366	343,656	49·575
	1881	165,920	33,715	108,409	142,124	308,044	46·138
	1882	156,665	28,800	128,676	157,476	314,141	50·129
	1883	124,730	37,290	126,510	163,800	288,530	56·771
	1884	134,840	35,020	122,982	158,002	292,842	53·955
SHEEP	1865	928,610	660,040	..	660,040	1,588,650	41·547
	1866	944,920	535,670	..	535,670	1,480,590	36·179
	1867	1,060,120	420,730	..	420,730	1,480,850	28·411
	1868	1,521,260	183,070	..	183,070	1,704,330	10·741
	1869	1,171,955	451,425	..	451,425	1,623,380	27·808
	1870	1,152,193	484,555	..	484,555	1,636,748	29·605
	1871	931,740	592,260	..	592,260	1,524,000	38·862
	1872	800,100	† 568,265	† 122,601	690,866	1,490,966	46·337
	1873	766,645	692,705	2,339	695,044	1,461,689	47·551
	1874	999,185	650,350	114	650,464	1,649,649	39·430
	1875	917,620	701,370	86,496	787,866	1,705,486	46·196
	1876	852,680	767,930	38,714	806,644	1,659,324	48·613
	1877	719,771	60,421	697,714	758,135	1,477,906	51·298
	1878	776,780	59,070	699,911	758,981	1,535,761	49·421
	1879	807,760	87,040	662,197	749,237	1,556,997	48·121
	1880	789,010	77,860	658,899	736,759	1,525,769	48·288
	1881	682,030	38,870	678,909	717,779	1,399,809	51·277
	1882	514,490	47,110	783,449	830,559	1,345,049	61·749
	1883	465,450	68,430	734,911	803,341	1,268,791	63·315
	1884	565,820	39,290	653,132	692,422	1,258,242	55·031

* 1856 was the first complete Year since the
† 1872 was the first complete Year since the

XIX.

MARKET, and into the FOREIGN CATTLE MARKET, in each Year, from 1865 to opening of the Metropolitan Cattle Market; distinguishing the Home from the Total Number at the Markets.

(*Continued.*)	YEARS.	NUMBER OF ANIMALS.					PROPORTION PER CENT. of FOREIGN ANIMALS.
		HOME.	FOREIGN.			TOTAL.	
		Metropolitan Cattle Market.	Metropolitan Cattle Market.	Foreign Cattle Market.	TOTAL.		
PIGS	1865	19,464	9,285	..	9,285	28,749	32·297
	1866	19,385	14,490	..	14,490	33,875	42·775
	1867	23,470	4,195	..	4,195	27,665	15·164
	1868	18,188	1,063	..	1,063	19,251	5·522
	1869	7,921	1,612	..	1,612	9,533	16·910
	1870	5,950	5,300	..	5,300	11,250	47·111
	1871	7,299	990	..	990	8,289	11·944
	1872	8,379	† 40	† 173	213	8,592	2·479
	1873	7,795	690	394	1,084	8,879	12·209
	1874	5,878	82	16,955	17,037	22,915	74·349
	1875	3,512	13	21,470	21,483	24,995	85·049
	1876	1,821	..	12,573	12,573	14,394	87·349
	1877	1,675	..	10,051	10,051	11,726	85·715
	1878	2,370	710	25,575	26,285	28,655	91·729
	1879	1,285	535	18,949	19,484	20,769	93·813
	1880	940	30	23,864	23,894	24,834	96·215
	1881	320	10	8,579	8,589	8,909	96·408
	1882	635	40	11,694	11,734	12,369	94·866
	1883	695	..	27,790	27,790	28,485	97·560
	1884	830	..	20,858	20,858	21,688	96·173
	YEARLY AVERAGES.						
CATTLE	* 1856–63	—	—	..	—	316,595	—
	1864–71	169,955	136,366	..	136,366	306,321	44·517
	† 1872–75	180,558	† 107,375	† 20,486	127,861	308,419	41·457
	1876–80	179,253	68,179	70,399	138,578	317,831	43·601
	1881–84	145,539	33,706	121,644	155,350	300,889	51·630
SHEEP	* 1856–63	—	—	..	—	1,486,701	—
	1864–71	1,113,401	459,475	..	459,475	1,572,876	29·212
	† 1872–75	870,887	† 653,173	† 52,887	706,060	1,576,947	44·774
	1876–80	789,200	210,464	551,487	761,951	1,551,151	49·122
	1881–84	556,948	48,425	712,600	761,025	1,317,973	57·742
PIGS	* 1856–63	—	—	..	—	28,525	—
	1864–71	16,122	5,164	..	5,164	21,286	24·260
	† 1872–75	6,391	† 206	† 9,748	9,954	16,345	60·899
	1876–80	1,618	255	18,203	18,458	20,076	91·940
	1881–84	620	13	17,230	17,243	17,863	96·529

* opening of the Metropolitan Cattle Market.
† opening of the Foreign Cattle Market.

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TABLE

QUANTITY of MEAT, POULTRY, and PROVISIONS delivered at the LONDON CENTRAL MEAT, since the Markets were opened, to the Year 1884 inclusive;

(Compiled from Returns given in the Annual

Quantity of EACH KIND of MEAT and PRODUCE delivered in EACH YEAR.						
YEARS.	COUNTRY-Killed Meat and Produce. * †	TOWN-Killed Meat. †	General FOREIGN-Killed Meat and Produce. *	AMERICAN-Killed Fresh Meat.	AUSTRALIAN and NEW ZEALAND-Killed Fresh Meat.	
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*		*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
1869	1,333,520	1,238,060		...	...	
1870	1,476,780	1,326,880		...	...	
1871	1,561,360	1,388,440		...	...	
1872	1,743,400	1,337,500		...	...	
1873	1,679,600	1,359,300		...	...	
1874	1,758,040	1,403,140		...	...	
1875	1,739,520	1,551,260		...	...	
1876	‡ 1,789,900	‡ 1,583,980		§ 110,260	...	
1877	1,942,000	1,731,440		292,820	...	
1878	1,830,740	1,710,160		387,400	...	
1879	2,205,180	1,498,700	153,380	415,020	...	
1880	2,146,520	1,618,100	147,620	516,720	‖ —	
1881	2,127,520	1,593,600	161,080	548,780	11,300	
1882	2,032,860	1,630,400	198,720	332,700	¶ 34,540	
1883	2,127,820	1,492,700	228,280	535,980	93,420	
1884	2,147,020	1,430,640	300,480	541,420	222,560	
YEARLY AVERAGES.						
1869–75	1,613,174	1,372,083		...	...	
‡ 1876–80	1,982,868	1,688,676		§ 344,444	‖ ...	
1881–84	2,108,805	1,536,835	222,140	489,720	¶ 90,455	

* It is impracticable to sub-divide the weights of Meat, Poultry, and Provisions from the Country or from Foreign Parts, under their respective heads.

† The weight of American Cattle slaughtered at the Foreign Cattle Market, Deptford is included in the *Town-killed*, while the weight of those slaughtered at Liverpool is included in the *Country-killed*.

‡ 1876 was the first complete Year since the opening of the *Poultry and Provision Market*, which is an extension of the original *Meat and Poultry Market*.

XX.

and POULTRY and PROVISION MARKETS, in each Year, from the first complete Year and the YEARLY AVERAGES of certain Series of Years.

Reports to the Court of Common Council.)

TOTAL Quantity of MEAT and PRODUCE delivered in EACH QUARTER.					
YEARS.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTAL for the YEAR.
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
1869 - - -	670,300	628,320	555,660	717,300	2,571,580
1870 - - -	741,660	655,900	598,220	807,880	2,803,660
1871 - - -	804,320	726,120	613,520	805,840	2,949,800
1872 - - -	840,640	745,840	655,560	838,860	3,080,900
1873 - - -	856,780	736,360	619,200	826,560	3,038,900
1874 - - -	853,980	759,400	652,680	895,120	3,161,180
1875 - - -	880,260	790,540	684,460	935,520	3,290,780
1876 - - -	‡ 982,680	‡ 824,260	‡ 720,100	‡ 957,100	‡ 3,484,140
1877 - - -	1,040,860	986,300	834,560	1,104,540	3,966,260
1878 - - -	1,061,780	929,240	838,240	1,099,040	3,928,300
1879 - - -	1,103,000	1,015,860	963,060	1,190,360	4,272,280
1880 - - -	1,142,500	1,069,160	981,900	1,235,400	4,428,960
1881 - - -	1,193,880	1,096,640	976,340	1,175,420	4,442,280
1882 - - -	1,133,160	1,040,500	933,700	1,121,860	4,229,220
1883 - - -	1,175,560	1,092,160	980,880	1,229,600	4,478,200
1884 - - -	1,229,060	1,104,600	1,017,580	1,290,880	4,642,120
YEARLY AVERAGES.					
1869–75 - -	806,849	720,354	625,614	832,440	2,985,257
‡ 1876–80 - -	1,066,164	964,964	867,572	1,117,288	4,015,988
1881–84 - -	1,182,915	1,083,475	977,125	1,204,440	4,447,955

§ American-killed Fresh Meat was delivered at the Market for the first time, in the Year 1876.

‖ Australian-killed Fresh Meat was delivered at the Market for the first time, in the Year 1880, when the supply consisted of 60 bodies of Beef, and 555 carcases of Sheep.

¶ New Zealand-killed Fresh Meat was delivered at the Market for the first time, in the Year 1882.

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TABLE

AVERAGE PRICES of LIVE MEAT per Stone of 8 *lbs.*, sinking the Offal, at the and AVERAGES of the Prices

BEEF.

YEARS.	Inferior Quality.	First Quality.
	s. d. to *s. d.*	*s. d.* to *s. d.*
1865	3 3 to 4 0	4 7 to 5 3
1866	3 8 „ 3 11	4 8 „ 5 5
1867	3 6 „ —	— „ 5 2
1868	3 3 „ 3 11	4 3 „ 5 2
1869	3 6 „ 4 6	4 8 „ 5 7
1870	3 7 „ 4 6	4 8 „ 5 6
1871	3 10 „ 4 9	4 11 „ 5 10
1872	4 2 „ 4 9	5 3 „ 5 10
1873	5 1 „ 5 5	5 11 „ 6 4
1874	4 5 „ 5 3	5 9 „ 6 2

YEARS.	FOREIGN.			BRITISH.		
	Inferior.	Second.	First.	Inferior.	Second.	First.
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
1875	3 10	5 0	5 9	3 10	5 7	6 2
1876	4 3	5 2	5 8	4 4	5 5	6 0
1877	4 4	5 2	5 8	4 6	5 6	5 11
1878	4 6	5 3	5 9	4 6	5 6	6 0
1879	4 1	4 8	5 2	4 1	4 11	5 6
1880	4 3	5 1	5 7	4 6	5 5	5 11
1881	4 0	4 7	5 0	4 5	5 1	5 6
1882	4 0	5 0	5 5	4 4	5 7	6 0
1883	4 3	5 1	5 6	4 4	5 7	6 1
1884	4 0	4 9	5 2	4 1	5 4	5 9
	s. d	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
1864 and 1865	3 3	—	—	—	—	5 2
1866 to 1870	3 6	—	—	—	—	5 4
1871 „ 1875	4 3	—	—	—	—	6 1
1876 „ 1880	4 3	5 1	5 7	4 5	5 4	5 10
1881 „ 1884	4 1	4 10	5 3	4 3	5 5	5 10

XXI.

METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET in each Year, from 1865 to 1884 inclusive; of certain Series of Years.

MUTTON.

YEARS.	Inferior Quality.	First Quality.
	s. d.	s. d.
1865	3 8 to 4 7	5 4 to 6 3
1866	3 9 „ 4 9	5 3 „ 6 2
1867	3 7 „ —	— „ 5 5
1868	3 3 „ 3 9	4 2 „ 5 1
1869	3 6 „ 4 8	4 10 „ 5 10
1870	3 7 „ 4 8	4 10 „ 5 9
1871	4 3 „ 5 2	5 4 „ 6 6
1872	4 10 „ 5 4	5 10 „ 6 8
1873	5 8 „ 6 0	6 6 „ 6 11
1874	4 10 „ 5 3	5 7 „ 5 11

	FOREIGN.			BRITISH.		
	Inferior.	Second.	First.	Inferior.	Second.	First.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1875	4 5	5 5	6 1	5 2	6 5	6 11
1876	4 8	5 9	6 4	5 5	6 6	7 0
1877	—	—	—	5 6	6 6	6 11
1878	—	—	—	5 4	6 4	6 10
1879	4 6	5 2	5 8	5 5	6 1	6 7
1880	4 9	5 6	6 0	5 6	6 4	6 10
1881	4 11	5 6	6 0	5 8	6 4	6 9
1882	5 4	5 11	6 4	6 1	6 9	7 2
1883	5 6	6 0	6 5	6 2	6 9	7 3
1884	4 11	5 4	5 9	5 6	5 11	6 5

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1864 and 1865	3 10	—	—	—	—	5 11
1866 to 1870	3 6	—	—	—	—	5 8
1871 „ 1875	4 10	—	—	—	—	6 7
1876 „ 1880	* 4 8	* 5 6	* 6 0	5 5	6 4	6 10
1881 „ 1884	5 2	5 8	6 1	5 10	6 5	6 11

* Average of 1876, 1879, and 1880.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXI. (*Continued*).—AVERAGE PRICES of LIVE MEAT per Stone of 8 *lbs.*, sinking

VEAL.

YEARS.	Inferior Quality.	First Quality.
	s. d. to s. d.	s. d. to s. d.
1865	3 7 to 4 3	4 10 to 5 5
1866	4 2 „ —	— „ 6 0
1867	3 8 „ —	— „ 5 10
1868	3 3 „ 4 0	4 6 „ 5 7
1869	3 5 „ 4 6	4 9 „ 5 9
1870	3 6 „ 4 8	4 10 „ 5 10
1871	3 10 „ 4 10	5 0 „ 6 2
1872	4 6 „ 5 1	5 6 „ 6 3
1873	4 9 „ 5 5	5 10 „ 6 3
1874	4 7 „ 5 0	5 7 „ 5 11

	Foreign.			British.		
	Inferior.	Second.	First.	Inferior.	Second.	First.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1875	4 7	5 9	6 2	4 7	5 10	6 3
1876	4 11	5 9	6 2	5 0	5 11	6 5
1877	—	—	—	5 2	6 0	6 5
1878	—	—	—	5 5	6 1	6 6
1879	—	—	—	5 3	5 9	6 2
1880	4 8	5 3	5 9	5 2	5 10	6 3
1881	4 5	5 0	5 4	5 4	5 10	6 2
1882	4 10	5 4	5 8	5 4	5 11	6 4
1883	5 5	5 10	6 3	5 9	6 3	6 8
1884	5 1	5 6	5 11	5 6	5 11	6 4
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1864 and 1865	3 8	—	—	—	—	5 5
1866 to 1870	3 7	—	—	—	—	5 10
1871 „ 1875	4 5	—	—	—	—	6 2
1876 „ 1880	* 4 9	* 5 6	* 5 11	5 2	5 11	6 4
1881 „ 1884	4 11	5 5	5 9	5 6	6 0	6 4

* Average of 1876 and 1880.

the Offal, at the METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET in each Year, from 1865 to 1884, &c.

YEARS.	PORK.		LAMB.
	Inferior Quality.	First Quality.	
	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.
1865 - -	3 1 to 3 8	4 4 to 4 9	6 0 to 7 6
1866 - -	3 0 „ —	— „ 4 10	6 0 „ 8 0
1867 - -	3 0 „ —	— „ 4 3	5 10 „ 7 2
1868 - -	3 1 „ 3 8	4 0 „ 4 6	5 1 „ 6 5
1869 - -	3 9 „ 4 7	4 10 „ 5 7	4 8 „ 6 4
1870 - -	3 6 „ 4 6	4 8 „ 5 6	4 10 „ 6 10
1871 - -	3 5 „ 4 1	4 3 „ 4 10	6 4 „ 7 8
1872 - -	3 6 „ 4 0	4 4 „ 4 9	7 4 „ 8 9
1873 - -	4 0 „ 4 4	4 10 „ 5 2	7 5 „ 8 6
1874 - -	4 0 „ 4 4	4 8 „ 5 0	6 5 „ 7 5

	BRITISH.			BRITISH.
	Inferior.	Second.	First.	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d. s. d.
1875 - -	4 4	5 0	5 5	6 1 to 8 1
1876 - -	4 6	5 3	5 8	7 5 „ 8 7
1877 - -	3 10	4 6	4 11	7 4 „ 8 3
1878 - -	3 10	4 6	4 10	7 8 „ 8 8
1879 - -	3 9	4 4	4 8	7 2 „ 8 1
1880 - -	4 1	4 10	5 3	7 3 „ 8 3
1881 - -	4 6	5 0	5 4	7 3 „ 8 4
1882 - -	4 3	4 8	5 0	7 5 „ 8 5
1883 - -	4 0	4 5	4 9	7 6 „ 8 7
1884 - -	3 8	4 2	4 7	6 10 „ 7 10

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d. s. d.
1864 and 1865 -	3 3	—	4 8	6 0 to 7 3
1866 to 1870 -	3 3	—	4 11	5 3 „ 6 11
1871 „ 1875 -	3 10	—	5 0	6 9 „ 8 1
1876 „ 1880 -	4 0	4 8	5 1	7 4 „ 8 4
1881 „ 1884 -	4 1	4 7	4 11	7 3 „ 8 3

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES of BEEF and MUTTON per lb. at the METROPOLITAN GLASGOW in each Year, from 1865 to 1884 inclusive;

BEEF.

YEARS.	METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET.	LONDON CENTRAL MEAT MARKET.*	LIVERPOOL.†	GLASGOW.‡
	Live Meat. (*Sinking the Offal.*)	By the Carcase.	By the Carcase.	By the Carcase.
	d. d.	d. d.	d. d.	d. d.
1865 - -	4¾ to 7¾	4½ to 7	6¼ to 7¾	—
1866 - -	5½ „ 8	4¾ „ 7	6 „ 8	—
1867 - -	5¼ „ 7¾	4¾ „ 6¾	4¾ „ 7¾	—
1868 - -	4¾ „ 7¾	4½ „ 6¾	—	—
1869 - -	5¼ „ 8½	4¾ „ 7½	4¾ to 6¾	—
1870 - -	5¼ „ 8¼	4¾ „ 7¼	4¾ „ 6¾	6¼ to 7½
1871 - -	5¾ „ 8¾	5¼ „ 7¾	5¼ „ 7	6¼ „ 7½
1872 - -	6¼ „ 8¾	5¼ „ 7¾	5¼ „ 7¼	6¼ „ 7¼
1873 - -	7½ „ 9½	5½ „ 8½	6¼ „ 8¼	7¼ „ 8¼
1874 - -	6¾ „ 9¼	5 „ 8	4¾ „ 8¼	6¾ „ 7¾
1875 - -	5¾ „ 9¼	5¼ „ 8¼	5 „ 8	7 „ 8¼
1876 - -	6½ „ 9	5 „ 8¼	5¾ „ 7½	6 „ 8
1877 - -	6½ „ 8¾	4¼ „ 8	5¼ „ 7	6½ „ 7½
1878 - -	6¾ „ 9	4¼ „ 8¼	5½ „ 7½	6 „ 7¼
1879 - -	6 „ 8¼	4 „ 7¼	5¼ „ 7¼	6 „ 7
1880 - -	6¼ „ 8¾	4¼ „ 7¾	4¾ „ 6¾	6 „ 7
1881 - -	6 „ 8¼	4½ „ 7¼	4¾ „ 6¾	6 „ 7
1882 - -	6 „ 9	4¾ „ 8	4¾ „ 7	6½ „ 7¾
1883 - -	6¼ „ 9	5 „ 8	5¼ „ 7¼	6½ „ 7¾
1884 - -	6 „ 8½	4¼ „ 7¾	4¼ „ 6½	6 „ 7¼
	d. d.	d. d.	d. d.	d. d.
1864 and 1865	4¾ to 7¾	4½ to 6¾	6 to 7½	—
1866 to 1870	5¼ „ 8	4¾ „ 7	§ 5 „ § 7¼	‖ 6¼ to ‖ 7½
1871 „ 1875	6½ „ 9	5¼ „ 8	5¼ „ 7¾	6¾ „ 7¾
1876 „ 1880	6½ „ 8¾	4¾ „ 8	5¼ „ 7¼	6 „ 7¾
1881 „ 1884	6 „ 8¾	4½ „ 7¾	4¾ „ 6¾	6¼ „ 7½

* The Average Prices at the London Central Meat Market have

† Compiled from information furnished by the Medical Officer of Health, Liverpool

‡ Compiled from information furnished by Professor McCall,

§ Average of 1866, 1867, 1869, and 1870. ‖ Average of 1870.

CATTLE MARKET, at the LONDON CENTRAL MEAT MARKET, at LIVERPOOL, and at and AVERAGES of the Prices of certain Series of Years.

MUTTON.

YEARS.	METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET.	LONDON CENTRAL MEAT MARKET.*	LIVERPOOL.†	GLASGOW.‡
	Live Meat. (*Sinking the Offal.*)	By the Carcase.	By the Carcase.	By the Carcase.
	d. *d.*	*d.* *d.*	*d.* *d.*	*d.* *d.*
1865 - -	5½ to 9¼	5¾ to 8¼	—	—
1866 - -	5½ „ 9¼	5½ „ 8	—	—
1867 - -	5¼ „ 8	5 „ 7	—	—
1868 - -	4¾ „ 7¾	4½ „ 6¾	—	—
1869 - -	5¼ „ 8¾	5 „ 7½	5 to 7¼	—
1870 - -	5¼ „ 8½	5¼ „ 7¾	5½ „ 7½	6¾ to 7¾
1871 - -	6¼ „ 9¾	5½ „ 8¼	6¼ „ 8	6½ „ 8
1872 - -	7¼ „ 10	6 „ 8¾	7 „ 8½	6¾ „ 7¾
1873 - -	8½ „ 10¼	6¼ „ 9	6¾ „ 9	7 „ 8¼
1874 - -	7¼ „ 8¾	5 „ 8	6 „ 8¼	6¾ „ 7¾
1875 - -	6¾ „ 10½	5½ „ 9	7 „ 9¼	7 „ 8¼
1876 - -	7 „ 10½	5¼ „ 9½	6¾ „ 8¾	6¼ „ 7½
1877 - -	— „ 10½	4¾ „ 9¼	7½ „ 9½	6¼ „ 7¾
1878 - -	— „ 10¼	4¾ „ 9¼	7 „ 9¼	6 „ 7¼
1879 - -	6¾ „ 10	4½ „ 8½	6¾ „ 9	5¾ „ 7
1880 - -	7¼ „ 10¼	4¾ „ 8¾	6¾ „ 8¾	5¾ „ 7
1881 - -	7¼ „ 10	5 „ 9	6½ „ 8½	6 „ 7¼
1882 - -	8 „ 10¾	5½ „ 9½	7½ „ 9½	6½ „ 7½
1883 - -	8¼ „ 10¾	5¾ „ 9¾	7¼ „ 9¼	6½ „ 8
1884 - -	7½ „ 9½	5 „ 8¾	6½ „ 8	6 „ 7¼
	d. *d.*	*d.* *d.*	*d.* *d.*	*d.* *d.*
1864 and 1865	5¾ to 8¾	5½ to 7½	—	—
1866 to 1870	5¼ „ 8½	5 „ 7½	**5¼ to **7½	‖ 6¾ to ‖ 7¾
1871 „ 1875	7¼ „ 9¾	5¾ „ 8½	6½ „ 8½	6¾ „ 8
1876 „ 1880	¶ 7 „ 10¼	4¾ „ 9	7 „ 9	6 „ 7¼
1881 „ 1884	7¾ „ 10¼	5¼ „ 9¼	7 „ 8¾	6¼ „ 7½

been compiled from the Returns of the Registrar-General.
(1865 to 1875 by Dr. Trench, and 1876 to 1884 by Dr. Stopford Taylor).
Principal of the Veterinary College, Glasgow.
¶ Average of 1876, 1879, and 1880. ** Average of 1869 and 1870.

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TABLE

TABLE showing the AVERAGE PRICES of various Kinds of DEAD MEAT and PROVISIONS (*Furnished by the*

YEARS.	BEEF, FRESH. From all Countries. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	BEEF, SALTED. From Hanse Towns. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	BEEF, SALTED. From United States. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	MUTTON, FRESH. From all Countries. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	PORK, FRESH. From all Countries. Per Cwt. £ s. d.
1865	2 7 3	2 4 2	1 13 0	—	3 5 6
1866	2 19 4	2 10 0	2 5 3	—	3 5 6
1867	2 19 6	2 10 1	2 7 2	—	3 5 5
1868	2 15 1	2 3 9	2 5 2	—	2 15 11
1869	2 16 0	1 19 7	1 14 9	—	3 2 2
		From all Countries. £ s. d.			
1870	2 16 0	2 2 1		—	3 0 3
1871	2 9 2	2 1 6		—	2 7 8
1872	2 7 8	1 14 8		—	2 2 0
1873	2 6 11	1 18 5		—	2 12 8
1874	2 10 10	1 18 4		—	2 11 5
1875	2 15 7	1 19 6		—	2 11 4
1876	2 14 3	1 19 6		—	2 13 10
1877	2 14 5	1 19 2		—	2 14 11
1878	2 12 11	1 18 1		—	2 9 1
1879	2 13 4	1 14 6		—	2 5 0
1880	2 11 11	1 16 10		—	2 6 1
1881	2 13 2	1 18 10		—	2 6 10
1882	2 15 7	2 3 3		*3 7 1	2 9 0
1883	2 16 2	2 3 9		2 18 10	2 12 6
1884	2 14 1	1 19 8		2 16 1	2 11 10

YEARS.	LARD. From United States. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	BUTTER. From Hanse Towns. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	BUTTER. From Holland and Belgium. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	BUTTER. From France. Per Cwt. £ s. d.	BUTTER. From United States. Per Cwt. £ s. d.
1865	3 3 4	5 18 2	5 11 7	5 6 0	5 5 2
1866	3 9 0	5 10 3	5 4 7	5 0 8	4 16 10
1867	2 10 3	5 13 9	5 8 4	5 0 6	†2 18 1
1868	3 3 10	6 9 6	5 15 11	5 9 7	5 4 9
1869	3 12 4	5 18 8	5 9 2	5 9 6	4 18 4
	From all Countries. £ s. d.	From all Countries. £ s. d.			
1870	3 6 10	5 17 2			
1871	2 14 10	5 4 0			
1872	2 5 2	5 5 11			
1873	2 4 4	5 8 9			
1874	2 7 3	5 11 9			
1875	3 0 6	5 15 10			
1876	2 16 3	5 17 1			
1877	2 9 8	5 16 7			
1878	1 19 4	5 10 10			
1879	1 13 10	5 1 6			
1880	1 19 11	5 4 5			
1881	2 11 5	5 6 2			
1882	2 15 11	5 4 8			
1883	2 12 7	5 0 10			
1884	2 3 10	5 1 4			

Note.—The figures in the above Table are extracted or computed from the Returns of Imports the Imports were actually computed, and those subsequent being obtained by dividing the

* The Imports of Fresh Mutton were not separately distinguished prior to 1882.

XXIII.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM in each Year, from 1865 to 1884 inclusive.
Board of Customs.)

PORK, SALTED.		BACON.		HAMS.		YEARS.
From Hanse Towns.	From United States.	From Hanse Towns.	From United States.	From Hanse Towns.	From United States.	
Per Cwt.		*Per Cwt.*		*Per Cwt.*		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
2 11 11	2 1 6	3 7 7	2 14 10	3 2 7	2 11 4	1865
2 15 8	2 9 11	3 6 1	2 14 2	3 1 6	2 17 4	1866
2 8 6	2 1 6	3 4 0	2 4 7	3 5 5	2 7 0	1867
2 15 3	2 5 10	3 8 6	2 9 10	3 8 5	2 15 0	1868
3 2 0	2 16 6	3 12 5	3 2 2	3 16 11	3 7 6	1869
From all Countries.		From all Countries.		From all Countries.		
£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		
3 2 6		3 2 2		3 6 8		1870
2 6 6		2 9 2		2 19 11		1871
2 1 0		2 1 0		2 11 11		1872
2 3 8		2 0 11		2 14 8		1873
2 2 9		2 5 9		2 15 2		1874
2 3 2		2 12 3		2 19 5		1875
2 2 0		2 13 6		2 19 9		1876
1 19 7		2 7 10		2 13 11		1877
1 13 1		1 18 7		2 8 0		1878
1 9 11		1 14 4		2 3 9		1879
1 12 7		2 0 0		2 6 6		1880
1 14 9		2 5 10		2 9 0		1881
1 19 5		2 13 0		2 15 7		1882
1 18 8		2 13 1		3 0 6		1883
1 13 6		2 9 2		2 19 1		1884

CHEESE.		EGGS.	POTATOES.		YEARS.
From Holland.	From United States.	From France.	From Holland.	From France.	
Per Cwt.		*Per* 120.	*Per Cwt.*		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
2 16 10	2 18 6	6 1	5 2	3 7	1865
3 1 9	3 6 8	6 1	6 5	4 4	1866
2 17 10	2 15 10	5 11	5 11	5 6	1867
2 18 3	2 18 10	6 3	5 8	4 7	1868
2 19 2	3 6 1	6 1	4 11	4 7	1869
From all Countries.		From all Countries.	From all Countries.		
£ s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		
3 2 11		6 2	6 4		1870
2 14 11		7 7	5 4		1871
2 17 4		8 0	5 6		1872
3 0 0		8 7	5 8		1873
3 0 5		8 7	5 2		1874
2 17 10		8 3	4 6		1875
2 15 4		8 4	5 9		1876
2 17 8		7 11	5 11		1877
2 10 3		7 8	5 5		1878
2 2 9		7 2	5 9		1879
2 17 4		7 2	5 10		1880
2 17 0		7 4	5 5		1881
2 16 1		7 1	6 8		1882
2 14 4		6 11	6 1		1883
2 11 10		7 0	6 8		1884

into the United Kingdom; those from 1865 to 1869 inclusive being the prices at which the Values of Declared Value of the Total Imports of each article by the Total Quantity of the Imports.

† Imports generally of inferior quality.

TABLE XXIV.

HIGHEST, LOWEST, and AVERAGE GAZETTE PRICES (per Imperial Quarter) of WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS in ENGLAND and WALES, in each Year, from 1865 to 1884 inclusive.

YEARS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			OATS.		
	Highest Weekly Average.	Lowest Weekly Average.	Average for the Year.	Highest Weekly Average.	Lowest Weekly Average.	Average for the Year.	Highest Weekly Average.	Lowest Weekly Average.	Average for the Year.
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
1865	46 11	38 2	41 10	34 0	27 3	29 9	24 0	19 0	21 10
1866	61 7	44 5	49 11	46 2	32 6	37 5	27 7	22 8	24 7
1867	70 5	59 3	64 5	45 9	34 9	40 0	29 7	23 4	26 0
1868	74 7	49 5	63 9	47 3	35 8	43 0	31 4	25 5	28 1
1869	54 2	43 5	48 2	49 7	30 3	39 5	29 0	21 6	26 0
1870	54 11	40 7	46 11	36 11	30 3	34 7	28 8	19 10	22 10
1871	60 0	52 6	56 8	38 6	32 7	36 2	28 3	22 0	25 2
1872	60 3	53 11	57 0	44 1	30 3	37 4	26 7	21 8	23 2
1873	64 7	54 7	58 8	45 1	34 11	40 5	30 10	21 7	25 5
1874	63 9	43 5	55 9	49 11	39 1	44 11	32 0	25 5	28 10
1875	53 10	40 11	45 2	45 6	31 4	38 5	32 11	23 4	28 8
1876	50 8	42 8	46 2	40 2	30 11	35 2	31 2	23 10	26 3
1877	68 9	50 1	56 9	44 2	32 5	39 8	29 0	23 4	25 11
1878	52 4	39 0	46 5	44 8	30 9	40 2	28 5	20 7	24 4
1879	50 5	37 7	43 10	43 2	24 0	34 0	26 7	19 2	21 9
1880	48 4	39 5	44 4	37 7	25 7	33 1	28 2	20 2	23 1
1881	52 2	40 9	45 4	35 8	26 11	31 11	24 6	19 5	21 9
1882	51 3	39 2	45 1	36 11	25 10	31 2	25 9	19 1	21 10
1883	43 10	39 0	41 7	35 0	25 6	31 10	24 1	19 1	21 5
1884	39 0	30 5	35 9	32 8	27 1	30 8	23 5	18 10	20 3

TABLE XXV.

AVERAGE PRICES of WOOL in each Year, from 1865 to 1884 inclusive.

YEARS.	ENGLISH.				AUSTRALIAN.	SOUTH AFRICAN.
	Leicester.	Half-breds.	Kent.	Southdown.		
	Per lb.	Per lb.	Per lb.	Per lb.	Per lb.	Per lb.
	d. *d.*	*d.* *d.*	*d.* *d.*	*s.* *d.* *s.* *d.*	*s.* *d.*	*s.* *d.*
1865	—	—	—	2 0 to 2 1	1 $7\frac{3}{8}$	1 $3\frac{1}{16}$
1866	—	—	—	1 9 „ 1 10	1 $8\frac{13}{16}$	1 $5\frac{7}{8}$
1867	—	—	—	1 7	1 $7\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{3}{4}$
1868	—	—	—	—	1 $3\frac{15}{16}$	1 $2\frac{9}{16}$
1869	—	—	—	1 $3\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{15}{16}$	1 $2\frac{3}{4}$
1870	—	—	—	—	1 $3\frac{1}{4}$	1 $3\frac{1}{4}$
1871	—	—	—	1 1	1 $2\frac{1}{4}$	1 1
1872	—	—	—	—	1 3	1 $4\frac{1}{4}$
1873	—	—	—	1 11	1 $3\frac{1}{4}$	1 $4\frac{1}{4}$
1874	—	—	—	—	1 $2\frac{3}{4}$	1 $4\frac{3}{4}$
1875	—	—	—	1 $6\frac{1}{4}$	1 $4\frac{1}{4}$	1 $4\frac{1}{4}$
1876	—	—	—	1 $5\frac{1}{2}$	1 $3\frac{1}{4}$	1 $3\frac{3}{4}$
1877	—	—	—	1 $4\frac{1}{2}$	1 3	1 $3\frac{3}{4}$
1878	—	—	—	1 $3\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 $3\frac{1}{4}$
1879	—	—	—	1 1	1 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{1}{2}$
1880	—	—	—	1 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{3}{4}$	1 $3\frac{1}{4}$
1881	—	—	—	1 $3\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 3
1882	—	—	—	1 2	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{1}{4}$
1883	9 to $9\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$ to $10\frac{1}{4}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$ to 10	0 $10\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 2	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	1 $2\frac{1}{4}$
1884	$8\frac{3}{4}$ „ $9\frac{1}{4}$	9 „ $9\frac{1}{2}$	9 „ $9\frac{3}{4}$	0 10 „ 1 $1\frac{1}{2}$	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	1 $1\frac{1}{2}$

Note.—The prices of English Wool from 1865 to 1882 inclusive, are from the Annual Commercial History and Review of *The Economist* newspaper, as extracted by the Board of Trade. Those for 1883 and 1884 have been calculated from the prices given weekly in *The Economist* newspaper.

The figures relating to Australian and South African Wool are extracted or computed from the Returns of Imports into the United Kingdom; those from 1865 to 1869 inclusive, being the prices at which the Values of the Imports were actually computed, and those subsequent, being obtained by dividing the Declared Values by the Total Quantity of the Imports.

TABLE XXVI.

AVERAGE VALUE, per Head, of LIVE CATTLE, SHEEP, and PIGS IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM from FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS, in each Year, from 1865 to 1884 inclusive.

(*Furnished by the Board of Customs.*)

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP. (*Including Lambs.*)	PIGS.
	Oxen and Bulls.	Cows.	Calves.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1865 - -	18 14 1	16 5 1	4 6 7	1 19 1	2 14 0
1866 - -	18 16 5	19 7 9	5 2 0	1 18 0	3 5 6
1867 - -	19 1 4	17 5 4	4 17 9	1 15 0	3 1 9
1868 - -	17 18 6	14 13 3	4 8 9	1 10 10	3 1 6
1869 - -	19 12 6	17 8 10	4 16 0	1 14 4	3 11 0
1870 - -	17 19 11	15 14 1	4 4 4	1 14 4	3 14 6
1871 - -	17 16 7	14 1 5	3 10 0	1 19 0	3 7 11
1872 - -	19 5 8	14 18 4	3 7 3	2 1 0	3 4 1
1873 - -	20 4 11	18 17 10	4 19 0	2 2 9	2 19 9
1874 - -	19 19 9	19 4 6	4 14 7	2 2 5	3 2 1
1875 - -	21 10 3	18 15 11	4 15 3	2 4 4	3 10 8
1876 - -	21 0 9	18 14 11	4 14 9	2 2 9	3 19 3
1877 - -	21 16 5	17 9 10	4 15 7	2 8 2	4 7 5
1878 - -	22 12 1	16 16 0	4 17 6	2 8 8	3 11 9
1879 - -	21 17 6	16 17 9	4 14 8	2 7 8	3 9 11
1880 - -	22 0 11	18 5 7	4 14 11	2 8 1	3 9 10
1881 - -	21 15 2	19 9 11	4 13 1	2 6 10	3 7 5
1882 - -	21 4 11	19 10 1	4 13 10	2 5 6	3 13 5
1883 - -	21 11 4	19 14 3	4 13 3	2 5 1	3 8 6
1884 - -	21 19 10	19 12 0	4 14 6	2 5 5	3 3 7

TABLE XXVII.

AVERAGE VALUE, per Head, of LIVE CATTLE, SHEEP, and PIGS IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM from EACH COUNTRY, in each of the Years 1883 and 1884.

(*Furnished by the Board of Customs.*)

	COUNTRIES.	CATTLE. Oxen and Bulls.	CATTLE. Cows.	CATTLE. Calves.	SHEEP. (*Including Lambs.*)	PIGS.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1883	Belgium	...	...	...	2 0 0	...
	Canada	21 11 2	20 10 0	3 6 9	2 5 11	* —
	Channel Islands	32 11 10	25 3 6	8 8 11	...	...
	Denmark	20 1 0	19 11 7	4 2 6	2 2 1	4 5 8
	France	25 14 5	...	...	2 11 2	4 0 1
	Germany	21 6 11	...	* —	2 2 6	3 8 8
	Holland	19 17 5	15 5 11	4 14 8	2 13 1	3 6 1
	Norway	19 11 2	15 4 5	* —	1 9 11	...
	Portugal	21 7 7	...	...	2 6 1	...
	Spain	18 13 1	...	* —	1 18 5	...
	Sweden	19 17 8	19 7 8	4 19 6	2 18 11	...
	United States of America	22 16 5	23 3 9	* —	2 7 5	* —
	ALL COUNTRIES	21 11 4	19 14 3	4 13 3	2 5 1	3 8 6
1884	Argentine Confederation	...	...	...	1 10 0	...
	Belgium	...	...	...	2 0 0	3 0 0
	Canada	21 6 10	20 8 2	2 6 11	2 1 5	1 19 8
	Channel Islands	33 18 7	24 8 11	14 13 11	...	..
	Denmark	20 0 7	19 12 10	4 2 1	1 19 5	...
	Germany	20 0 0	18 0 3	* —	2 2 5	3 3 3
	Holland	19 17 4	15 17 9	4 15 2	2 17 3	3 4 1
	Norway	20 0 0	19 7 10	...	1 8 5	...
	Portugal	21 8 10	...	...	* —	...
	Spain	18 14 6	...	...	...	...
	Sweden	19 19 2	19 15 4	4 19 10	2 19 8	...
	United States of America	23 16 5	21 19 5	* —	2 8 3	* —
	ALL COUNTRIES	21 19 10	19 12 0	4 14 6	2 5 5	3 3 7

* In these cases, the Numbers Imported were too small for an Average of any value to be based upon.

TABLES XXVIII. TO XXXVII.

STATISTICS

RELATING TO

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

IMPORTED

INTO

THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(Furnished by the Board of Customs.)

TABLE XXVIII.

QUANTITIES and VALUES of OIL-CAKE, CLOVER and GRASS SEEDS, COTTON SEED, and FLAX SEED, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years from 1865 to 1884 inclusive.

YEARS.	QUANTITIES.				VALUES.				
	Oil-Cake.	Clover and Grass Seeds.	Cotton Seed.	Flax Seed.	Oil-Cake.	Clover and Grass Seeds.	Cotton Seed.	Flax Seed.	TOTAL.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Quarters.*	£	£	£	£	£
1865 - -	109,962	14,757	114,851	1,435,414	859,782	827,886	836,744	3,983,243	6,507,655
1866 - -	129,023	15,315	93,957	1,158,736	1,038,558	825,793	721,544	3,374,936	5,960,831
1867 - -	121,832	10,791	93,643	1,095,360	982,706	592,928	813,444	3,259,565	5,648,643
1868 - -	162,339	17,898	94,759	1,635,528	1,411,525	944,913	923,465	4,378,254	7,658,157
1869 - -	159,295	14,618	105,646	1,397,066	1,361,580	798,768	932,071	3,675,573	6,767,992
1870 - -	158,453	10,689	120,304	1,490,695	1,417,100	603,298	1,091,132	4,016,016	7,127,546
1871 - -	162,804	17,025	172,163	1,310,147	1,546,778	927,061	1,495,399	3,687,092	7,656,330
1872 - -	134,300	14,543	167,904	1,514,947	1,252,974	746,813	1,403,825	4,513,842	7,917,454
1873 - -	138,193	13,839	207,038	1,445,938	1,328,525	661,332	1,603,321	4,136,664	7,729,842
1874 - -	157,718	12,808	190,591	1,682,048	1,579,254	589,268	1,514,900	4,675,242	8,358,664
1875 - -	180,379	15,376	202,205	1,961,987	1,834,465	722,723	1,743,326	5,135,182	9,435,696
1876 - -	190,281	19,391	230,116	1,996,684	1,768,231	1,004,021	1,825,116	4,977,177	9,574,545
1877 - -	163,606	17,807	264,619	1,706,796	1,457,003	923,449	2,216,169	4,552,798	9,149,419
1878 - -	201,325	15,272	172,719	1,988,829	1,626,070	726,355	1,484,615	4,908,456	8,745,496
1879 - -	217,184	17,240	179,166	1,651,083	1,631,277	755,333	1,449,541	4,095,122	7,931,273
1880 - -	41,157	13,578	229,520	1,675,271	1,942,834	587,423	1,818,046	4,280,469	8,628,772
1881 - -	221,100	13,926	232,199	1,823,808	1,764,492	616,624	1,783,109	4,380,620	8,544,845
1882 - -	190,427	17,704	209,689	2,433,132	1,460,378	755,231	1,562,852	5,245,513	9,023,974
1883 -	256,682	15,819	248,531	2,323,397	1,937,493	752,888	1,839,510	4,786,903	9,316,794
1884 -	269,840	14,513	212,928	1,795,883	2,040,217	657,027	1,588,310	3,809,231	8,094,785

TABLE XXIX.

QUANTITIES and VALUES of MANURES IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years from 1865 to 1884 inclusive.

YEARS.	QUANTITIES.					VALUES.				
	Bones of Animals, and Fish for Manure only.	Guano.	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.*	Unenumerated.	TOTAL.	Bones of Animals, and Fish for Manure only.	Guano.	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.*	Unenumerated.	TOTAL.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	£	£	£	£	£
1865	65,642	237,393	—	9,590	312,625	362,624	2,675,995	—	52,279	3,090,898
1866	72,878	135,697	—	8,433	217,008	356,853	1,439,679	—	34,509	1,831,041
1867	73,262	192,308	—	5,570	271,140	368,981	2,109,506	—	18,912	2,497,399
1868	70,546	182,343	—	6,474	259,363	381,618	2,039,478	—	15,822	2,436,918
1869	90,604	210,010	—	8,624	309,238	546,645	2,640,983	—	22,704	3,210,332
1870	92,032	280,311	—	24,761	397,104	591,701	3,476,680	—	77,457	4,145,838
1871	92,878	178,808	—	80,264	351,950	596,266	1,986,989	—	276,949	2,860,204
1872	97,644	118,704	—	131,936	348,284	642,813	1,201,042	—	420,739	2,264,594
1873	70,055	184,420	—	92,420	346,895	457,432	2,103,531	—	297,675	2,858,638
1874	83,443	112,429	—	139,728	335,600	549,125	1,348,849	—	394,441	2,292,415
1875	97,217	114,454	—	190,889	402,560	630,656	1,293,436	—	499,213	2,423,305
1876	85,129	199,291	—	204,707	489,127	524,769	2,295,744	—	543,165	3,363,678
1877	104,740	152,989	—	225,273	483,002	666,555	1,665,127	—	661,670	2,993,352
1878	86,620	177,793	—	252,593	517,006	542,386	1,806,573	—	760,227	3,109,186
1879	64,238	77,015	—	215,344	356,597	365,772	704,448	—	641,457	1,711,677
1880	78,138	80,497	—	192,040	350,675	436,186	810,177	—	537,279	1,783,642
1881	65,180	50,505	—	262,109	377,794	382,316	491,327	—	392,158	1,565,801
1882	54,420	44,952	*199,428	*121,896	420,696	353,043	388,467	*613,198	290,434	1,645,142
1883	73,928	74,221	246,945	85,116	480,210	503,102	724,608	813,825	175,249	2,216,784
1884	72,728	48,347	219,225	70,901	411,201	451,151	440,025	643,851	130,170	1,665,197

* Phosphate of Lime and Rock were included with Manures "Unenumerated" prior to 1882.

TABLE

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITIES and VALUES of the IMPORTS into the UNITED 1884 inclusive, arranged in the following GROUPS, viz.:—GROUP 1.—Live Cattle, Butter, Cheese, &c. GROUP 3.—Wheat and Wheat Flour. GROUP 4.—Oats. (Raw), Nuts (Edible), and Vegetables (Raw).

GROUP 1.—LIVE CATTLE,

NUMBERS.

	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Live Cattle - - - *No.*	283,271	237,739	177,948	136,688	220,190
„ Sheep - - - „	914,170	790,880	539,716	341,155	709,843
„ Pigs - - - „	133,280	76,541	48,164	33,769	69,488

(*continued.*)

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Live Cattle - - - *No.*	263,684	271,576	201,193	253,462	247,768
„ Sheep - - - „	985,652	1,041,329	874,055	892,125	944,888
„ Pigs - - - „	72,170	43,558	20,037	55,911	52,366

VALUES.

	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Live Cattle - - - -	4,401,482	4,092,941	3,054,310	2,067,822	3,833,850
„ Sheep - - - -	1,787,866	1,504,312	945,661	527,164	1,219,014
„ Pigs - - - -	359,167	242,606	148,438	103,525	246,329
TOTAL OF GROUP 1 - -	6,548,515	5,839,859	4,148,409	2,698,511	5,299,193

(*continued.*)

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£
Live Cattle - - - -	4,885,462	4,860,440	3,817,499	5,080,702	4,639,431
„ Sheep - - - -	2,185,750	2,226,952	2,107,466	2,171,904	2,252,824
„ Pigs - - - -	255,076	172,727	87,599	200,703	183,131
TOTAL OF GROUP 1 - -	7,326,288	7,260,119	6,012,564	7,453,309	7,075,386

XXX.

KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each of the Years from 1865 to Sheep, and Pigs. GROUP 2.—Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon and Hams, Fish, Eggs, Indian Corn, Barley, Rye, Meal, Hops, Rice, Sago, Sugar, &c. GROUP 5.—Fruit

SHEEP, AND PIGS.

NUMBERS.

1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
202,172	248,611	172,993	200,802	193,862	*No.* Live Cattle.
669,905	917,076	809,822	851,116	758,915	„ „ Sheep.
96,172	85,562	16,100	80,978	115,389	„ „ Pigs.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
389,724	319,374	343,699	474,750	425,507	*No.* Live Cattle.
941,121	935,144	1,124,391	1,116,115	945,042	„ „ Sheep.
51,191	24,283	15,670	38,863	26,437	„ „ Pigs.

VALUES.

1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
3,147,061	3,582,501	2,676,379	3,354,043	3,296,460	Live Cattle.
1,151,373	1,789,826	1,666,874	1,822,531	1,610,355	„ Sheep.
356,609	290,823	51,597	242,010	358,226	„ Pigs.
4,655,043	5,663,150	4,394,850	5,418,584	5,265,041	TOTAL OF GROUP 1.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	
7,793,960	6,251,577	6,655,590	9,332,242	8,271,020	Live Cattle.
2,266,436	2,191,762	2,558,827	2,518,382	2,149,704	„ Sheep.
178,899	81,917	57,539	133,130	84,153	„ Pigs.
10,239,295	8,525,256	9,271,956	11,983,754	10,504,877	TOTAL OF GROUP 1.

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 2.—BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, BACON

QUANTITIES.

	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Meat:—					
Beef, Fresh - - *Cwts.*	16,135	54,586	50,970	4,543	14,268
Beef, Salted - - „	228,296	178,362	195,797	240,577	214,955
Mutton, Fresh * - „	—	—	—	—	—
Pork, Salted and Fresh „	222,419	205,282	150,285	151,362	190,874
Bacon and Hams - „	713,346	635,782	537,114	638,127	740,193
Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh „	3,480	151,820	97,916	38,343	50,247
Ditto, Preserved otherwise than by Salting „	10,457	4,702	17,622	23,134	35,166
TOTAL - - - *Cwts.*	1,194,133	1,230,534	1,049,704	1,096,086	1,245,703
Fish - - - - *Cwts.*	485,460	506,712	450,563	431,263	629,449
Poultry and Game (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Eggs - - - - *No.*	364,013,040	438,878,880	397,934,520	383,969,040	442,172,640
Lard - - - - *Cwts.*	136,898	228,459	246,839	237,260	255,964
Butter (including Butterine) „	1,083,717	1,165,081	1,142,262	1,097,539	1,259,089
Cheese - - - - „	853,277	872,342	905,476	873,377	979,189

VALUES.

	£	£	£	£	£
Meat:—					
Beef, Fresh - - - -	38,122	162,073	151,807	12,516	39,951
Beef, Salted - - -	383,339	401,844	471,585	538,147	380,387
Mutton, Fresh * - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Pork, Salted and Fresh -	576,988	570,185	351,871	382,221	575,825
Bacon and Hams - -	2,133,705	1,868,588	1,391,779	1,780,076	2,432,260
Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh	8,705	424,830	274,166	107,362	140,694
Ditto, Preserved otherwise than by Salting	36,015	17,611	59,994	70,690	106,069
TOTAL - - - - -	3,176,874	3,445,131	2,701,202	2,891,012	3,675,186
Fish - - - - - -	514,712	631,552	496,934	440,553	631,109
Poultry & Game (including Rabbits)	148,642	174,971	163,629	155,826	178,481
Eggs - - - - -	928,247	1,105,653	989,837	1,009,285	1,126,853
Lard - - - - - -	468,398	806,951	625,182	763,554	930,516
Butter (including Butterine) -	5,945,884	5,962,455	5,854,271	6,340,718	6,923,210
Cheese - - - - -	2,463,299	2,801,579	2,555,265	2,565,213	3,083,850
TOTAL - - - - -	10,469,182	11,483,161	10,685,118	11,275,149	12,874,019
TOTAL OF GROUP 2 - -	13,646,056	14,928,292	13,386,320	14,166,161	16,549,205

* Previous to 1882, Fresh Mutton was included

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

AND HAMS, FISH, EGGS, BUTTER, CHEESE, &c.

1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
					QUANTITIES.
					Meat:—
12,035	22,004	35,585	44,777	34,793	*Cwts.* Beef, Fresh.
203,713	280,075	193,327	215,777	226,928	„ Beef, Salted.
—	—	—	—	—	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
257,014	296,144	218,260	289,695	322,574	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.
567,164	1,093,838	2,001,855	2,987,229	2,542,095	„ Bacon and Hams.
34,300	42,340	55,354	79,841	119,403	„ Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
83,081	254,833	350,729	260,749	265,223	„ Ditto, Preserved, otherwise than by Salting.
1,157,307	1,989,234	2,855,110	3,878,068	3,511,016	*Cwts.* TOTAL.
768,576	605,330	671,192	718,174	661,406	*Cwts.* Fish.
—	—	—	—	—	(*See Values*) Poultry and Game.
430,842,240	400,473,000	531,591,720	660,474,000	680,552,280	*No.* Eggs.
217,696	477,568	579,056	626,090	374,328	*Cwts.* Lard.
1,159,210	1,334,783	1,138,081	1,279,566	1,619,808	„ Butter & Butterine.
1,041,281	1,216,400	1,057,883	1,356,728	1,485,265	„ Cheese.
					VALUES.
£	£	£	£	£	
33,698	54,142	84,823	105,149	88,509	Meat:— Beef, Fresh.
427,823	581,211	335,435	414,666	434,817	Beef, Salted.
—	—	—	—	—	Mutton, Fresh.*
799,508	693,096	447,377	644,014	704,435	Pork, Salted and Fresh.
1,769,241	2,725,909	4,188,981	6,245,230	5,902,429	Bacon and Hams.
96,042	107,814	138,272	216,681	335,846	Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
240,265	662,280	945,819	733,331	757,001	Ditto, Preserved, otherwise than by Salting.
3,366,577	4,824,452	6,140,707	8,359,071	8,223,037	TOTAL.
768,387	711,295	859,042	1,003,236	981,950	Fish.
158,482	174,518	217,526	257,389	270,264	Poultry & Game (including Rabbits).
1,102,080	1,263,612	1,762,600	2,359,022	2,433,134	Eggs.
727,192	1,310,012	1,308,844	1,388,881	884,596	Lard.
6,793,877	6,939,040	6,028,474	6,955,264	9,050,025	Butter (including Butterine).
3,274,331	3,341,496	3,031,977	4,061,456	4,483,927	Cheese.
12,824,349	13,739,973	13,208,463	16,025,248	18,103,896	TOTAL.
16,190,926	18,564,425	19,349,170	24,384,319	26,326,933	TOTAL OF GROUP 2.

with Meat, "Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh."

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 2. (*Continued.*)—BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, BACON

QUANTITIES.

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Meat:—					
Beef, Fresh - - *Cwts.*	34,943	172,268	468,887	508,307	569,260
Beef, Salted - - „	180,638	241,083	209,618	220,816	242,977
Mutton, Fresh *- - „	—	—	—	—	—
Pork, Salted and Fresh „	266,663	378,607	303,734	389,439	441,209
Bacon and Hams - „	2,638,875	3,181,569	2,820,482	4,295,151	4,917,631
Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh „	144,954	92,556	130,178	145,981	153,284
Ditto, Preserved otherwise than by Salting „	171,373	283,066	469,003	439,900	567,877
TOTAL - - - *Cwts.*	3,437,446	4,349,149	4,401,902	5,999,594	6,892,238
Fish - - - - *Cwts.*	840,090	966,119	1,071,802	995,933	1,160,140
Poultry and Game (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Eggs - - - - *No.*	741,223,560	753,026,040	751,185,600	783,714,720	766,707,840
Lard - - - - *Cwts.*	540,244	562,174	592,264	908,605	840,819
Butter (including Butterine) „	1,467,870	1,659,402	1,637,403	1,796,517	2,045,399
Cheese - - - - - „	1,627,748	1,531,204	1,653,920	1,968,859	1,789,721

VALUES.

	£	£	£	£	£
Meat:—					
Beef, Fresh - - - -	97,136	467,560	1,276,141	1,346,285	1,518,574
Beef, Salted - - -	357,201	476,020	410,251	420,077	418,854
Mutton, Fresh * - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Pork, Salted and Fresh -	590,356	810,739	608,249	659,462	691,362
Bacon and Hams - -	6,982,470	8,611,329	6,889,354	8,669,310	8,880,223
Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh	419,019	281,830	388,933	428,064	440,726
Ditto, Preserved otherwise than by Salting	592,196	887,035	1,434,234	1,315,701	1,690,099
TOTAL - - - - -	9,038,378	11,534,513	11,007,162	12,838,899	13,639,838
Fish - - - - - -	1,266,577	1,459,974	1,640,259	1,541,830	1,652,957
Poultry & Game (including Rabbits)	328,044	297,018	319,994	403,024	432,289
Eggs - - - - - -	2,559,860	2,620,396	2,473,377	2,511,096	2,295,720
Lard - - - - - -	1,634,769	1,579,721	1,471,829	1,787,874	1,420,881
Butter (including Butterine) -	8,502,084	9,718,226	9,543,332	9,954,053	10,379,451
Cheese - - - - - -	4,709,508	4,237,763	4,771,393	4,946,686	3,824,017
TOTAL - - - - -	19,000,842	19,913,098	20,220,184	21,144,563	20,005,315
TOTAL OF GROUP 2 - -	28,039,220	31,447,611	31,227,346	33,983,462	33,645,153

* Previous to 1882, Fresh Mutton was included

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

AND HAMS, FISH, EGGS, BUTTER, CHEESE, &c.

QUANTITIES.					
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
					Meat:—
727,392	817,295	463,954	804,794	878,350	*Cwts.* Beef, Fresh.
290,564	251,304	228,429	289,214	212,389	„ Beef, Salted.
—	—	* 189,847	236,496	503,194	„ Mutton, Fresh*.
409,267	381,526	290,587	376,899	337,525	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.
5,334,648	4,627,484	2,904,400	3,695,992	3,418,431	„ Bacon and Hams.
149,010	178,256	* 11,472	36,353	18,472	„ Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
655,800	575,482	560,581	610,400	450,990	„ Ditto, Preserved otherwise than by Salting.
7,566,681	6,831,347	4,649,270	6,050,148	5,819,351	*Cwts.* TOTAL.
1,343,434	1,530,219	1,239,217	1,295,754	1,336,422	*Cwts.* Fish.
—	—	—	—	—	(*See Values*) Poultry and Game.
747,408,600	756,719,160	811,922,400	940,436,160	993,608,760	*No.* Eggs.
927,512	854,322	667,153	853,541	699,827	*Cwts.* Lard.
2,326,305	2,047,341	2,169,717	2,334,473	2,475,436	„ Butter & Butterine.
1,775,997	1,840,090	1,694,623	1,799,704	1,927,139	„ Cheese.

VALUES.					
£	£	£	£	£	Meat:—
1,889,730	2,175,876	1,291,165	2,260,941	2,377,177	Beef, Fresh.
535,213	487,650	493,997	633,456	421,298	Beef, Salted.
—	—	* 637,346	696,616	1,411,051	Mutton, Fresh.*
684,192	681,551	583,797	761,871	620,071	Pork, Salted and Fresh.
10,985,642	10,729,945	7,772,063	10,036,326	8,740,881	Bacon and Hams.
429,073	516,551	* 37,630	111,912	60,823	Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
1,905,717	1,637,545	1,693,520	1,753,842	1,394,665	Ditto, Preserved otherwise than by Salting.
16,429,567	16,229,118	12,509,518	16,254,964	15,025,966	TOTAL.
1,666,710	2,332,605	2,079,181	2,301,966	2,048,800	Fish.
421,645	457,553	501,008	591,895	670,609	Poultry & Game (including Rabbits).
2,235,451	2,322,390	2,385,263	2,732,055	2,910,493	Eggs.
1,852,160	2,197,166	1,866,360	2,247,016	1,535,123	Lard.
12,141,034	10,866,151	11,350,909	11,773,933	12,543,455	Butter (including Butterine).
5,091,514	5,245,115	4,749,870	4,890,400	5,001,635	Cheese.
23,408,514	23,420,980	22,932,591	24,537,265	24,710,115	TOTAL.
39,838,081	39,650,098	35,442,109	40,792,229	39,736,081	TOTAL OF GROUP 2.

with Meat, "Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh."

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 3.—WHEAT

QUANTITIES.

	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Wheat - - - *Cwts.*	20,962,963	23,156,329	34,645,569	32,639,768	37,695,828
Wheat Flour - - „	3,904,471	4,972,280	3,592,969	3,093,022	5,401,555
TOTAL - - *Cwts.*	24,867,434	28,128,609	38,238,538	35,732,790	43,097,383

(*continued.*)

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Wheat - - - *Cwts.*	51,876,517	44,454,657	54,269,800	49,906,484	59,591,795
Wheat Flour - - „	6,136,083	5,959,821	7,377,303	7,828,079	10,728,252
TOTAL - - *Cwts.*	58,012,600	50,414,478	61,647,103	57,734,563	70,320,047

VALUES.

	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Wheat - - - -	9,775,616	12,983,090	24,985,096	22,069,353	19,515,758
Wheat Flour - - -	2,622,888	3,796,911	3,519,577	2,832,077	3,792,939
TOTAL OF GROUP 3 -	12,398,504	16,780,001	28,504,673	24,901,430	23,308,697

(*continued.*)

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£
Wheat - - - -	27,510,469	23,178,011	33,885,437	27,433,444	31,468,171
Wheat Flour - - -	4,870,257	4,741,515	6,808,982	6,784,197	8,501,949
TOTAL OF GROUP 3 -	32,380,726	27,919,526	40,694,419	34,217,641	39,970,120

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

AND WHEAT FLOUR.

QUANTITIES.

1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
30,901,229	39,389,803	42,127,726	43,863,098	41,527,638	*Cwts.* Wheat.
4,803,909	3,977,939	4,388,136	6,214,479	6,236,044	,, Wheat Flour.
35,705,138	43,367,742	46,515,862	50,077,577	47,763,682	*Cwts.* TOTAL.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
55,261,924	57,147,933	64,240,749	64,138,631	47,306,156	*Cwts.* Wheat.
10,558,312	11,357,381	13,057,403	16,329,312	15,095,301	,, Wheat Flour.
65,820,236	68,505,314	77,298,152	80,467,943	62,401,457	*Cwts.* TOTAL.

VALUES.

1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
16,264,027	23,318,883	26,169,185	28,538,746	25,236,932	Wheat.
3,383,751	3,498,008	4,087,639	5,849,852	5,685,076	Wheat Flour.
19,647,778	26,816,891	30,256,824	34,388,598	30,922,008	TOTAL OF GROUP 3.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	
30,621,711	31,531,535	34,259,126	31,454,481	19,901,794	Wheat.
8,706,109	9,205,219	10,662,439	12,344,778	10,163,783	Wheat Flour.
39,327,820	40,736,754	44,921,565	43,799,259	30,065,577	TOTAL OF GROUP 3.

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 4.—OATS, INDIAN CORN, BARLEY,

QUANTITIES.					
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Oats - - - - *Cwts.*	7,714,230	8,844,586	9,407,136	8,112,563	7,916,870
Indian Corn - - - „	7,096,033	14,322,863	8,540,429	11,472,226	17,664,113
Barley - - - - „	7,818,570	8,434,323	5,684,956	7,476,490	8,053,769
Rye - - - - - „	205,568	368,392	100,457	266,839	161,630
Buckwheat - - - - „	28,453	228,223	348,588	120,182	54,882
Bere or Bigg - - - „	6,360	...	3,169	...	...
Peas and Beans - - - „	1,741,497	2,536,008	3,568,744	3,763,636	2,951,607
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	24,610,711	34,734,395	27,653,479	31,211,936	36,802,871
Oatmeal - - - - *Cwts.*	1,323	59,698	117,184	21,333	3,116
Indian Meal - - - „	7,227	12,241	7,548	7,389	6,039
Barley Meal - - - „	94	232	16	4	83
Rye Meal - - - - „	262	1,788	681	1,302	222
Buckwheat Meal - - - „	55	79	67	64	71
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal - „	8	30	42	336	3
Meal unenumerated - - „	2,232	6,773	370	6,265	4,376
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	11,201	80,841	125,908	36,693	13,910
Rice in the husk - - - *Qrs.*	6,478	43,583	44,943	45,404	62,557
Rice not in the husk - - *Cwts.*	1,938,816	2,265,911	2,778,754	4,710,048	5,319,504
Sago, and Sago Flour - - „	148,582	164,989	164,122	273,987	297,511
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and Molasses - - *Cwts.*	11,783,562	11,901,767	11,738,083	13,372,490	13,054,323
Malt - - - - *Qrs.*	...	237	...	34	1
Hops - - - - *Cwts.*	82,479	85,687	296,117	231,720	322,515
TOTAL - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF GROUP 4. (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

RYE, MEAL, HOPS, RICE, SAGO, SUGAR, &c.

	VALUES.				
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Oats	2,771,133	3,632,385	4,319,908	3,875,929	3,340,494
Indian Corn	2,234,396	4,530,503	3,834,734	4,838,012	5,935,665
Barley	2,524,793	3,746,312	2,833,563	3,799,752	3,379,877
Rye	62,808	138,703	43,214	110,509	63,746
Buckwheat	13,921	80,357	143,661	55,889	24,787
Bere or Bigg		...		...	...
Peas and Beans	714,520	1,102,009	1,592,079	1,815,155	1,287,554
TOTAL	8,321,571	13,230,269	12,767,159	14,495,246	14,032,123
Oatmeal	594	27,684	88,485	16,313	1,971
Indian Meal	2,628	5,035	4,321	4,177	2,827
Barley Meal	40	115	9	2	42
Rye Meal	92	814	341	615	98
Buckwheat Meal	24	33	32	35	39
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal	4	15	20	187	1
Meal unenumerated	783	2,386	142	2,510	1,662
TOTAL	4,165	36,082	93,350	23,839	6,640
Rice in the husk	15,310	80,152	85,283	84,189	96,845
Rice not in the husk	1,330,941	1,538,832	2,033,592	2,894,916	2,837,157
Sago, and Sago Flour	121,285	136,711	136,403	235,834	231,101
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described	249,165	335,796	304,831	399,481	366,001
TOTAL	1,716,701	2,091,491	2,560,109	3,614,420	3,531,104
Sugar and Molasses	13,001,478	12,199,293	13,070,667	15,015,914	15,918,385
Malt	...	433	...	78	1
Hops	459,157	567,760	1,626,941	689,383	1,098,475
TOTAL	13,460,635	12,767,486	14,697,608	15,705,375	17,016,861
TOTAL OF GROUP 4.	23,503,072	28,125,328	30,118,226	33,838,880	34,586,728

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 4. (*Continued.*)—OATS, INDIAN CORN, BARLEY,

QUANTITIES.					
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Oats - - - - - *Cwts.*	10,830,630	10,914,186	11,537,325	11,907,702	11,387,768
Indian Corn - - - „	16,756,783	16,825,023	24,532,670	18,823,431	17,693,625
Barley - - - - „	7,217,369	8,569,012	15,046,566	9,241,063	11,335,396
Rye - - - - - „	251,229	180,932	235,422	61,771	470,018
Buckwheat - - - - „	3,517	79,592	39,415	37,463	67,519
Bere or Bigg - - - „	...	...	1,125	...	...
Peas and Beans - - - „	3,305,152	4,002,112	4,245,049	4,172,901	4,186,698
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	38,364,680	40,570,857	55,637,572	44,244,331	45,141,024
Oatmeal - - - - *Cwts.*	25,502	3,335	30,168	64,774	41,177
Indian Meal - - - „	5,741	9,697	5,374	6,856	7,296
Barley Meal - - - „	217	600	403	...	...
Rye Meal - - - - „	421	1,030	1,439	692	3,921
Buckwheat Meal - - - „	60	37	21	30	59
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal - „	223	782	1,783	1,020	683
Meal unenumerated - - „	376	3,909	3,612	6,067	39,994
TOTAL - - - *Cwts.*	32,545	19,390	42,800	79,439	93,130
Rice in the husk - - - *Qrs.*	98,178	66,380	27,447	18,772	12,181
Rice not in the husk - - *Cwts.*	4,077,468	4,586,422	7,033,361	6,540,318	7,043,779
Sago, and Sago Flour - - „	280,047	245,123	298,418	298,179	323,566
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described } (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and Molasses - - *Cwts.*	15,303,918	14,395,620	16,202,613	17,037,633	17,185,999
Malt - - - - *Qrs.*	4	...	...	11	32
Hops - - - - *Cwts.*	127,853	218,664	135,965	122,729	145,994
TOTAL - - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF GROUP 4. (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

RYE, MEAL, HOPS, RICE, SAGO, SUGAR, &c.

	VALUES.				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£
Oats	4,381,607	4,167,675	4,201,492	4,799,839	5,116,732
Indian Corn	5,790,550	6,468,863	8,691,192	6,646,991	7,482,720
Barley	2,831,885	3,309,598	6,194,096	4,013,572	5,291,287
Rye	96,615	67,767	85,235	25,156	197,736
Buckwheat	1,481	31,460	12,208	13,883	27,483
Bere or Bigg	...	...	428	...	...
Peas and Beans	1,399,947	1,718,903	1,753,715	1,787,338	1,964,164
TOTAL	14,502,085	15,854,266	20,938,366	17,286,779	20,080,122
Oatmeal	16,572	2,843	20,556	49,229	33,504
Indian Meal	2,682	13,944	9,877	10,570	13,636
Barley Meal	105	450	202	...	...
Rye Meal	187	566	711	438	1,923
Buckwheat Meal	33	36	33	42	71
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal	101	169	850	300	287
Meal unenumerated	142	2,299	1,397	1,855	18,651
TOTAL	19,822	20,307	33,626	62,434	68,072
Rice in the husk	153,569	100,758	40,332	33,540	22,624
Rice not in the husk	2,156,783	2,337,368	3,518,421	3,245,434	3,636,684
Sago, and Sago Flour	218,400	197,381	244,984	237,057	254,876
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described	280,130	274,281	355,887	311,002	300,268
TOTAL	2,808,882	2,909,788	4,168,624	3,827,033	4,214,452
Sugar and Molasses	17,564,215	18,496,578	21,538,342	21,159,063	20,191,471
Malt	10	...	...	33	60
Hops	428,525	895,895	679,276	602,941	929,041
TOTAL	17,992,750	19,392,473	22,217,618	21,762,037	21,120,572
TOTAL OF GROUP 4	35,323,539	38,176,834	47,358,234	42,938,283	45,483,218

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 4. (*Continued.*)—OATS, INDIAN CORN, BARLEY,

QUANTITIES.

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Oats - - - - *Cwts.*	12,435,888	11,211,019	12,910,035	12,774,420	13,471,660
Indian Corn - - - „	20,438,480	39,963,369	30,477,818	41,673,906	36,148,379
Barley - - - - „	11,049,476	9,772,945	12,959,526	14,156,919	11,546,314
Rye - - - - - „	310,013	132,366	241,269	342,395	267,253
Buckwheat - - - - „	118,168	37,739	61,424	45,813	42,753
Bere or Bigg - - - „	...	...	...	...	...
Peas and Beans - - - „	5,073,909	6,218,805	6,110,985	3,696,300	4,248,667
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	49,425,934	67,236,243	62,761,057	72,689,753	65,725,026
Oatmeal - - - - *Cwts.*	56,502	166,681	153,418	762,088	645,928
Indian Meal - - - „	7,376	7,703	2,713	41,747	37,080
Barley Meal - - - „	227	821	511	485	2,417
Rye Meal - - - - „	5,414	17,115	47,463	56,322	8,345
Buckwheat Meal - - - „	20	33	16	16	92
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal - „	...	267	16	995	696
Meal unenumerated - - „	13,479	32,255	8,896	5,711	4,112
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	83,018	224,875	213,033	867,364	698,670
Rice { In the husk - - *Qrs.*	16,601	320	544	* 6,109,020	* 6,857,330
Rice { Not in the husk - - *Cwts.*	6,719,894	6,469,181	6,617,603		
Sago, and Sago Flour - - „	360,357	338,230	339,882	343,601	336,827
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and Molasses - - *Cwts.*	19,893,897	18,907,069	20,349,058	18,820,259	21,514,436
Malt - - - - *Qrs.*	104	3	29	5	76
Hops - - - - *Cwts.*	256,444	167,366	250,039	168,834	262,765
TOTAL - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF GROUP 4. (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—

* *Cwts.*

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

RYE, MEAL, HOPS, RICE, SAGO, SUGAR, &c.

	VALUES.				
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£
Oats	5,406,758	4,620,450	4,992,879	4,557,665	4,496,927
Indian Corn	8,119,957	12,762,092	9,854,512	12,595,402	9,818,601
Barley	4,635,644	3,747,685	5,396,019	5,542,503	4,804,469
Rye	125,855	45,653	96,232	125,291	91,358
Buckwheat	42,420	13,281	23,006	16,067	14,823
Bere or Bigg	...	...	...	...	...
Peas and Beans	2,314,424	2,561,352	2,331,139	1,468,146	1,642,277
TOTAL	20,645,058	23,750,513	22,693,787	24,305,074	20,868,455
Oatmeal	41,911	106 847	108,880	485,888	391,002
Indian Meal	12,080	15,471	17,264	32,276	25,585
Barley Meal	109	328	231	166	811
Rye Meal	2,391	6,820	17,624	20,986	3,122
Buckwheat Meal	24	50	22	18	92
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal	...	139	12	442	251
Meal unenumerated	4,392	12,744	4,083	2,384	1,999
TOTAL	60,907	142,399	148,116	542,160	422,862
Rice: In the husk	27,440	423	845	3,200,843	3,480,351
Rice: Not in the husk	3,006,122	2,929,138	3,490,619		
Sago, and Sago Flour	272,193	237,903	266,385	286,883	265,599
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described	484,230	474,652	500,077	558,306	530,355
TOTAL	3,789,985	3,642,116	4,257,926	4,046,032	4,276,305
Sugar and Molasses	21,968,752	20,691,076	27,316,988	21,071,196	22,344,555
Malt	347	7	57	17	197
Hops	1,188,054	763,440	1,170,621	631,567	1,217,938
TOTAL	23,157,153	21,454,523	28,487,666	21,702,780	23,562,690
TOTAL OF GROUP 4	47,653,103	48,989,551	55,587,495	50,596,046	49,130,312

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 4. (*Continued.*)—OATS, INDIAN CORN, BARLEY,

QUANTITIES.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Oats - - - - *Cwts.*	13,826,732	10,324,119	13,638,457	15,137,540	12,921,866
Indian Corn - - - „	37,224,733	33,480,846	18,275,731	31,739,106	24,780,464
Barley - - - - „	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,953,015
Rye - - - - - „	126,112	169,213	305,939	187,826	220,579
Buckwheat - - - - „	31,757	45,032	88,960	77,703	64,858
Bere or Bigg - - - „	...	...	...	...	...
Peas and Beans - - - „	4,723,384	4,065,720	4,205,732	5,480,278	5,459,541
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	67,638,008	57,890,874	52,054,931	69,083,781	56,400,323
Oatmeal - - - - *Cwts.*	625,415	177,897	117,570	307,808	429,157
Indian Meal - - - „	55,374	25,137	16,514	33,525	16,062
Barley Meal - - - „	1,611	426			
Rye Meal - - - - „	9,250	7,732			
Buckwheat Meal - - - „	68	9	181,829	870,083	353,057
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal - ,	118	830			
Meal unenumerated - - „	22,450	27,334			
TOTAL - - - - *Cwts.*	714,286	239,365	315,913	1,211,416	798,276
Rice - - - - *Cwts.*	7,889,710	8,500,062	8,260,175	7,747,725	6,579,458
Sago and Sago Flour - - „	381,668	410,137	315,679	333,335	346,188
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described. (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and Molasses - - *Cwts.*	20,249,228	21,727,881	22,813,322	24,023,230	24,298,646
Malt - - - - *Qrs.*	384	291	1,503	793	442
Hops - - - - *Cwts.*	195,987	147,559	319,620	129,900	256,777
TOTAL - - - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF GROUP 4 (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

RYE, MEAL, HOPS, RICE, SAGO, SUGAR, &c.

	VALUES.				
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£
Oats	4,934,468	3,776,862	4,601,176	5,010,293	4,191,791
Indian Corn	11,163,080	10,408,302	6,530,634	10,370,074	7,297,823
Barley	5,011,159	4,067,706	5,529,687	5,741,795	4,220,411
Rye	51,768	79,014	118,451	70,292	75,381
Buckwheat	12,858	16,250	29,514	27,013	21,523
Bere or Bigg	...	...	...	...	...
Peas and Beans	1,923,498	1,626,168	1,648,986	2,110,092	1,822,115
TOTAL	23,096,831	19,974,302	18,458,448	23,329,559	17,629,044
Oatmeal	378,370	104,256	76,509	196,826	242,967
Indian Meal	36,842	24,007	22,310	30,621	23,970
Barley Meal	844	290			
Rye Meal	4,326	5,476			
Buckwheat Meal	69	9	60,483	266,102	100,067
Pea Meal, and Bean Meal	61	396			
Meal unenumerated	12,106	11,278			
TOTAL	432,618	145,712	159,302	493,549	367,004
Rice	3,755,199	3,673,684	3,207,591	3,175,426	2,679,101
Sago, and Sago Flour	308,335	307,620	219,232	219,660	195,680
Farinaceous Substances not otherwise described.	657,020	732,225	752,945	785,998	783,467
TOTAL	4,720,554	4,713,529	4,269,768	4,181,084	3,658,188
Sugar and Molasses	22,981,086	24,420,452	24,992,451	25,097,304	19,819,969
Malt	1,526	906	3,248	1,665	936
Hops	900,891	695,297	2,962,631	1,089,246	1,615,309
TOTAL	23,883,503	25,116,655	27,958,330	26,188,215	21,436,214
TOTAL OF GROUP 4	52,133,506	49,950,198	50,845,848	54,192,407	43,090,450

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TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 5.—FRUIT (RAW),

QUANTITIES.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Fruit (Raw) :—					
Apples * - - - *Bushels*	—	—	—	—	—
Oranges and Lemons - - "	1,566,745	1,711,857	1,453,566	1,806,372	1,939,363
Not otherwise described - "	889,219	1,061,361	1,579,813	1,655,693	1,172,932
TOTAL - - - - *Bushels*	2,455,964	2,773,218	3,033,379	3,462,065	3,112,295
Nuts (Edible) :—					
Almonds - - - *Cwts.*	41,114	48,710	29,399	54,877	43,187
Principally used as Fruit (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables (Raw) :—					
Potatoes - - - *Cwts.*	806,753	737,063	1,374,176	2,041,436	1,660,155
Onions - - - *Bushels*	529,392	639,570	845,214	685,475	866,945
Unenumerated - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—

VALUES.	£	£	£	£	£
Fruit (Raw) :—					
Apples * - -	—	—	—	—	—
Oranges and Lemons - -	805,627	889,238	744,732	876,197	927,804
Not otherwise described - -	302,851	421,733	552,272	508,871	430,564
TOTAL - - - - -	1,108,478	1,310,971	1,297,004	1,385,068	1,358,368
Nuts (Edible) :—					
Almonds - - - -	124,623	221,882	138,013	221,463	158,952
Principally used as Fruit - -	328,483	301,575	342,441	322,099	299,754
TOTAL - - - - -	453,106	523,457	480,454	543,562	458,706
Vegetables (Raw) :—					
Potatoes - - - -	161,255	178,386	397,088	483,516	392,643
Onions - - - -	120,916	142,760	210,598	181,240	232,524
Unenumerated - - -	59,376	68,517	68,644	134,376	112,684
TOTAL - - - - -	341,547	389,663	676,330	799,132	737,851
TOTAL OF GROUP 5 - -	1,903,131	2,224,091	2,453,788	2,727,762	2,554,925

* Previous to 1882, Apples were included in

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

NUTS (EDIBLE), AND VEGETABLES (RAW).

QUANTITIES.

1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
					Fruit (Raw) :—
—	—	—	—	—	*Bushels.* Apples.*
1,933,421	2,376,831	2,385,160	2,308,208	2,405,054	„ Oranges and Lemons.
1,215,040	1,128,568	1,691,703	1,324,608	2,622,914	„ Not otherwise described.
3,148,461	3,505,399	4,076,863	3,632,816	5,027,968	*Bushels.* TOTAL.
					Nuts (Edible) :—
43,807	72,899	70,270	48,694	77,284	*Cwts.* Almonds.
—	—	—	—	—	(*See Values*). Principally used as Fruit.
					Vegetables (Raw) :—
771,854	847,835	5,987,429	7,506,615	3,986,662	*Cwts.* Potatoes.
1,084,162	917,283	859,031	1,127,995	1,370,449	*Bushels,* Onions.
—	—	—	—	—	(*See Values*). Unenumerated.

VALUES.

£	£	£	£	£	
					Fruit (Raw) :—
—	—	—	—	—	Apples.*
648,056	1,008,954	1,154,270	1,124,248	1,163,296	Oranges and Lemons.
520,284	596,107	1,024,685	762,710	1,109,984	Not otherwise described.
1,168,340	1,605,061	2,178,955	1,886,958	2,273,280	TOTAL.
					Nuts (Edible) :—
159,830	238,073	204,592	140,584	221,207	Almonds.
308,501	408,291	434,697	511,910	550,463	Principally used as Fruit.
468,331	646,364	639,289	652,494	771,670	TOTAL.
					Vegetables (Raw) :—
245,252	225,068	1,640,515	2,120,154	1,034,835	Potatoes.
390,830	227,457	193,308	264,876	279,926	Onions.
116,639	83,038	137,689	141,473	139,259	Unenumerated.
752,721	535,563	1,971,512	2,526,503	1,454,020	TOTAL.
2,389,392	2,786,988	4,789,756	5,065,955	4,498,970	TOTAL OF GROUP 5.

Fruit (Raw) :—"Not otherwise described."

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXX. (*Continued.*)—STATEMENT showing QUANTITIES and VALUES of IMPORTS

GROUP 5. (*Continued.*)—FRUIT (RAW),

QUANTITIES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Fruit (Raw) :—					
Apples * - - - *Bushels*	—	—	—	—	—
Oranges and Lemons - „	2,869,631	2,968,650	3,533,781	3,430,176	3,433,059
Not otherwise described - „	2,220,412	2,372,779	3,053,724	3,938,271	4,219,951
TOTAL - - - *Bushels*	5,090,043	5,341,429	6,587,505	7,368,447	7,653,010
Nuts (Edible) :—					
Almonds - - - *Cwts.*	62,044	77,196	60,547	58,360	46,319
Principally used as Fruit (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables (Raw) :—					
Potatoes - - - *Cwts.*	4,696,132	6,023,936	7,964,840	8,745,838	9,357,179
Onions - - *Bushels*	1,695,456	1,544,807	1,964,234	2,169,480	1,895,370
Unenumerated - (*See Values*)	—	—	—	—	—

VALUES.	£	£	£	£	£
Fruit (Raw) :—					
Apples * - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Oranges and Lemons - - -	1,341,704	1,247,954	1,549,765	1,419,579	1,317,961
Not otherwise described - -	986,248	1,218,625	1,481,639	1,704,091	1,746,936
TOTAL - - - - -	2,327,952	2,466,579	3,031,404	3,123,670	3,064,897
Nuts (Edible) :—					
Almonds - - - -	182,345	244,078	200,299	229,429	212,905
Principally used as Fruit - -	584,525	524,964	544,157	467,905	419,576
TOTAL - - - - -	766,870	769,042	744,456	697,334	632,481
Vegetables (Raw) :—					
Potatoes - - -	1,070,976	1,740,749	2,348,749	2,386,143	2,696,885
Onions - - - -	321,316	351,208	435,786	414,084	450,019
Unenumerated - - -	132,124	199,413	216,463	264,525	338,457
TOTAL - - - - -	1,524,416	2,291,370	3,000,998	3,064,752	3,485,361
TOTAL OF GROUP 5 - -	4,619,238	5,526,991	6,776,858	6,885,756	7,182,739

* Previous to 1882, Apples were included in

into the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned ARTICLES, in each Year, &c.

NUTS (EDIBLE), AND VEGETABLES (RAW).

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
					QUANTITIES.
					Fruit (Raw) :—
—	—	* 2,386,805	2,251,925	2,679,800	*Bushels.* Apples. *
3,658,799	3,835,103	4,220,427	4,477,043	4,944,535	„ Oranges and Lemons.
5,133,432	4,045,691	* 2,614,056	2,660,475	2,381,960	„ Not otherwise described.
8,792,231	7,880,794	9,221,288	9,389,443	10,006,295	*Bushels.* TOTAL.
					Nuts (Edible) :—
86,763	76,634	75,374	61,654	81,205	*Cwts.* Almonds.
—	—	—	—	—	(*See Values*). Principally used as Fruit.
					Vegetables (Raw) :—
9,754,514	4,034,673	2,990,709	5,149,509	2,444,160	*Cwts.* Potatoes.
2,256,897	2,701,019	3,114,454	2,687,589	3,037,406	*Bushels.* Onions.
—	—	—	—	—	(*See Values*). Unenumerated.
					VALUES.
£	£	£	£	£	Fruit (Raw) :—
—	—	* 783,906	553,488	786,415	Apples. *
1,463,019	1,467,562	1,659,367	1,704,826	1,776,057	Oranges and Lemons.
2,239,473	1,718,907	* 1,415,252	1,380,952	1,345,537	Not otherwise described.
3,702,492	3,186,469	3,858,525	3,639,266	3,908,009	TOTAL.
					Nuts (Edible) :—
334,713	280,842	259,949	232,260	270,150	Almonds.
510,277	450,549	442,570	455,124	557,949	Principally used as Fruit.
844,990	731,391	702,519	687,384	828,099	TOTAL.
					Vegetables (Raw) :—
2,847,027	1,097,512	997,120	1,585,260	824,205	Potatoes.
534,357	567,062	527,781	440,452	532,007	Onions.
369,717	393,072	416,409	400,786	426,970	Unenumerated.
3,751,101	2,058,246	1,941,310	2,426,498	1,783,182	TOTAL.
8,298,583	5,976,106	6,502,354	6,753,148	6,519,290	TOTAL OF GROUP 5.

Fruit (Raw) :—"Not otherwise described."

TABLE XXX. (*Continued*).—STATEMENT showing the VALUES of certain IMPORTS, &c.

SUMMARY.

YEARS.	GROUP 1.	GROUP 2.	GROUP 3.	GROUP 4.	GROUP 5.	TOTAL of the GROUPS.
	Live Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.	Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, Fish, Eggs, Butter, Cheese, &c.	Wheat and Wheat Flour.	Oats, Indian Corn, Barley, Rye, Meal, Hops, Rice, Sago, Sugar, &c.	Fruit (Raw), Nuts(Edible) and Vegetables (Raw).	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1865 - -	6,548,515	13,646,056	12,398,504	23,503,072	1,903,131	57,999,278
1866 - -	5,839,859	14,928,292	16,780,001	28,125,328	2,224,091	67,897,571
1867 - -	4,148,409	13,386,320	28,504,673	30,118,226	2,453,788	78,611,416
1868 - -	2,698,511	14,166,161	24,901,430	33,838,880	2,727,762	78,332,744
1869 - -	5,299,193	16,549,205	23,308,697	34,586,728	2,554,925	82,298,748
1870 - -	4,655,043	16,190,926	19,647,778	35,323,539	2,389,392	78,206,678
1871 - -	5,663,150	18,564,425	26,816,891	38,176,834	2,786,988	92,008,288
1872 - -	4,394,850	19,349,170	30,256,824	47,358,234	4,789,756	106,148,834
1873 - -	5,418,584	24,384,319	34,388,598	42,938,283	5,065,955	112,195,739
1874 - -	5,265,041	26,326,933	30,922,008	45,483,218	4,498,970	112,496,170
1875 - -	7,326,288	28,039,220	32,380,726	47,653,103	4,619,238	120,018,575
1876 - -	7,260,119	31,447,611	27,919,526	48,989,551	5,526,991	121,143,798
1877 - -	6,012,564	31,227,346	40,694,419	55,587,495	6,776,858	140,298,682
1878 - -	7,453,309	33,983,462	34,217,641	50,596,046	6,885,756	133,136,214
1879 - -	7,075,386	33,645,153	39,970,120	49,130,312	7,182,739	137,003,710
1880 - -	10,239,295	39,838,081	39,327,820	52,133,506	8,298,583	149,837,285
1881 - -	8,525,256	39,650,098	40,736,754	49,950,198	5,976,106	144,838,412
1882 - -	9,271,956	35,442,109	44,921,565	50,845,848	6,502,354	146,983,832
1883 - -	11,983,754	40,792,229	43,799,259	54,192,407	6,753,148	157,520,797
1884 - -	10,504,877	39,736,081	30,065,577	43,090,450	6,519,290	129,916,275

TABLE XXXI.

NUMBER of LIVE CATTLE, SHEEP, and PIGS IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM from EACH COUNTRY, during the Year 1883.

COUNTRIES from which Exported.	CATTLE.				SHEEP.	PIGS.
	Oxen and Bulls.	Cows.	Calves.	TOTAL.		
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Australasia:—Victoria	...	1	...	1	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	90,281	...
Canada	52,048	1,087	41	53,176	94,285	2
Channel Islands	118	2,228	208	2,554	...	...
Denmark	60,834	50,696	8,311	119,841	125,438	3,725
France	3,287	...	...	3,287	446	228
Germany	28,182	...	6	28,188	488,428	6,495
Holland	3,995	1,021	33,939	38,955	217,124	28,412
India, British	...	...	...	...	4	...
Norway	870	117	10	997	2,837	...
Portugal	21,866	...	...	21,866	62	...
Spain	23,485	...	14	23,499	169	...
Sweden	17,989	4,808	4,522	27,319	7,958	...
United States of America	154,982	74	5	155,061	89,083	1
West Indies, British	6	...	...	6	...	...
TOTAL	367,662	60,032	47,056	474,750	1,116,115	38,863

TABLE XXXII.

NUMBER of LIVE CATTLE, SHEEP, and PIGS IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM from EACH COUNTRY, during the Year 1884.

COUNTRIES from which Exported.	CATTLE.				SHEEP.	PIGS.
	Oxen and Bulls.	Cows.	Calves.	TOTAL.		
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
Argentine Confederation	...	...	...	...	210	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	40,538	690
Canada	59,054	1,977	52	61,083	61,367	75
Channel Islands	131	2,161	356	2,648	...	...
Denmark	42,746	44,167	9,349	96,262	95,234	...
Germany	17,310	7,182	12	24,504	501,509	8,634
Holland	2,561	1,123	41,354	45,038	204,563	17,021
Norway	865	107	...	972	3,552	...
Portugal	17,903	...	...	17,903	3	...
Sierra Leone	5	...	...	5	...	...
Spain	17,482	...	...	17,482	...	...
Sweden	12,426	4,110	3,371	19,907	7,749	...
United States of America	139,213	487	3	139,703	30,317	17
TOTAL	309,696	61,314	54,497	425,507	945,042	26,437

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TABLE

RETURN of the QUANTITIES of EACH KIND of DEAD MEAT IMPORTED into

COUNTRIES from which Exported.	BEEF.		MUTTON.	PORK.	
	Fresh.	Salted.	Fresh.	Fresh.	Salted.
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Argentine Confederation -	500	...	40,230	...	...
Australasia - - -	2,754	1,507	304,124	1	6
Austrian Territories - -	...	...	...	17	...
Belgium - - -	26	167	380	22,634	90
Brazil - - - -	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria - - - -	...	...	...	1	...
Canada - - - -	23,606	4,546	69	1	8,414
Channel Islands - - -	70	1	...	47	3
China - - - -	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - - -	266	5	24	5,140	33,091
France - - - -	931	14	...	2,307	190
Germany - - -	6,354	456	346	7,399	56,553
Gibraltar - - -	...	...	...	...	31
Greece - - - -	...	...	...	...	1
Guiana, British - - -	...	...	...	8	...
Holland - - - -	30	1	116,422	20,986	35
India, British - - -	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - - - -	...	18	...	4	...
Japan - - - -	...	...	...	...	...
Malta - - - -	...	42	...	...	8
Norway - - - -	18	134	2	...	61
Portugal - - -	334	...	...	...	...
Russia - - - -	31,707	387	900	7	18
Spain - - -	17	...	...	4	...
Sweden - - - -	81	15	1	108	8
Tripoli - - - -	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey - - - -	...	2	...	3	2
United States of America -	811,644	205,091	32,229	222	180,117
United States of Colombia -	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay - - -	12	...	8,467	1	...
West Indies, British - -	...	2	...	7	...
West Indies, Dutch - -	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL - - -	878,350	212,389	503,194	58,897	278,628

XXXIII.

the UNITED KINGDOM from EACH COUNTRY, during the Year 1884.

BACON.	HAMS.	MEAT Unenumerated.		TOTAL.	COUNTRIES from which Exported.
		Fresh or Salted.	Preserved otherwise than by Salting.		
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
...	...	72	4,107	44,909	Argentine Confederation.
11	...	94	128,569	437,066	Australasia.
...	2	5	...	24	Austrian Territories.
5,600	62	66	12,644	41,669	Belgium.
...	...	...	1,478	1,478	Brazil.
...	...	...	...	1	Bulgaria.
171,636	68,597	139	13,967	290,975	Canada.
4	11	22	4	162	Channel Islands.
...	...	...	2	2	China.
116,427	7,159	23	44	162,179	Denmark.
2,930	376	5,766	2,191	14,705	France.
531,664	1,810	6,744	905	612,231	Germany.
...	...	...	...	31	Gibraltar.
...	...	...	1	2	Greece.
...	...	...	...	8	Guiana, British.
6,356	182	4,476	1,050	149,538	Holland.
...	...	...	1	1	India, British.
6	6	1	11	46	Italy.
...	...	...	1	1	Japan.
50	...	...	...	100	Malta.
2,360	1	16	1,416	4,008	Norway.
61	20	3	5	423	Portugal.
38	14	85	1,367	34,523	Russia.
118	196	...	11	346	Spain.
162	1	1	4	381	Sweden.
...	...	...	3	3	Tripoli.
...	5	...	6	18	Turkey.
1,924,298	578,268	959	259,853	3,992,681	United States of America.
...	...	...	2	2	United States of Colombia.
...	...	...	23,348	31,828	Uruguay.
...	...	...	...	9	West Indies, British.
...	...	...	...	1	West Indies, Dutch.
2,761,721	656,710	18,472	450,990	5,819,351	TOTAL.

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TABLE

QUANTITIES of DEAD MEAT of ALL KINDS (Fresh, and Preserved by salting or
COUNTRY, in each Year,

COUNTRIES from which Exported.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Australasia :—								
New South Wales - -	5,088	13,212	49,677	58,022	44,659	54,338	29,829	49,241
New Zealand - - -	...	1,938	35,642	82,880	78,255	55,742	9,456	4,913
Queensland - - -	1,950	775	5,900	16,401	19,532	13,404	3,237	14,309
South Australia - -	2,139	4,629	8,361	10,873	14,213	16,974	3,736	607
Victoria - - - -	23,437	54,377	139,930	159,352	80,386	81,183	65,516	69,105
Australasia—Total - -	32,614	74,931	239,510	327,528	237,045	221,641	111,774	138,175
Argentine Confederation -	96	117	474	492	2,873	1,381	1,876	4,008
Belgium - - - -	8,898	18,251	19,680	4,097	19,838	41,448	26,631	28,298
Brazil - - - - -	52	526	1	3	102	663	41	46
Canada - - - - -	39,145	22,148	48,682	42,912	112,590	80,316	36,081	61,959
Channel Islands - - -	...	2	2	2	4	...	...	960
Denmark - - - -	46,304	106,778	90,220	64,707	56,883	67,365	50,645	39,337
France - - - - -	12,882	8,051	40,280	40,479	24,144	37,402	52,296	36,530
Germany - - - -	326,108	268,838	281,750	243,035	298,988	398,498	456,012	417,983
Holland - - - -	52,620	37,297	33,650	25,515	21,033	56,292	74,471	62,677
India, British - - -	310	975	274	10	39	25	32	17
Italy - - - - -	5	8	16	14	22	4	26	29
Norway - - - - -	1,630	990	1,056	2,043	1,508	891	1,110	1,846
Peru - - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Portugal - - - -	439	265	211	637	400	297	484	132
Russia - - - - -	2,472	5,513	3,765	2,069	1,836	2,139	2,414	2,021
Spain - - - - -	424	314	348	283	473	300	900	702
Sweden - - - -	889	1,197	1,031	1,909	1,585	1,075	2,763	1,279
United States of America -	714,994	606,390	1,226,312	2,096,833	3,087,448	2,577,629	2,603,544	3,531,349
Uruguay - - - -	1,169	759	525	2,484	11,198	23,638	15,215	21,784
Other Countries - - -	—	—	1,447	58	59	11	231	16
TOTAL - - -	—	—	1,989,234	2,855,110	3,878,068	3,511,016	3,437,446	4,349,149

XXXIV.

otherwise, including Bacon and Hams), IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM from EACH from 1869 to 1884, inclusive.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES from which Exported.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
								Australasia :—
67,797	21,190	35,647	57,558	82,034	88,973	155,914	92,251	New South Wales.
21,930	35,502	23,566	22,009	7,611	27,859	108,366	270,252	New Zealand.
17,320	6,187	4,168	15,281	22,962	27,470	26,080	13,124	Queensland.
486	3,784	1,411	1,444	1,074	189	391	197	South Australia.
69,059	35,300	29,664	48,041	55,002	56,537	41,869	61,239	Victoria.
176,592	101,963	94,456	144,333	168,683	201,028	332,620	437,063	Australasia—Total.
209	5,042	4,272	3,163	14,516	16,322	12,904	44,909	Argentine Confederation.
17,493	22,000	34,073	16,690	16,791	23,506	25,919	41,669	Belgium
60	192	35	2,013	1,339	1	1,189	1,478	Brazil.
71,589	41,605	75,872	87,473	177,893	65,706	281,364	290,975	Canada.
410	260	253	239	103	495	654	162	Channel Islands.
39,849	42,797	43,767	38,484	33,550	49,926	80,806	162,179	Denmark.
21,120	18,252	10,213	11,132	11,523	23,606	14,848	14,705	France.
268,417	319,465	349,759	355,330	316,949	327,784	491,872	612,231	Germany.
104,585	100,353	89,255	88,955	110,590	132,021	142,957	149,538	Holland.
2	13	17	623	56	6	11	1	India, British.
7	6	546	74	46	215	151	46	Italy.
1,097	1,311	736	1,190	1,820	1,043	2,029	4,008	Norway.
1	...	4	...	...	...	2,559	...	Peru.
1,147	4,304	373	381	60	328	314	423	Portugal.
1,535	1,398	1,401	1,807	2,535	2,485	24,725	34,523	Russia.
302	421	327	296	367	307	283	346	Spain.
920	1,034	355	201	760	495	279	381	Sweden.
3,685,378	5,332,725	6,183,597	6,803,602	5,956,736	3,786,009	4,617,137	3,992,681	United States of America.
11,137	6,409	2,551	13,547	15,709	17,898	17,180	31,828	Uruguay.
52	44	76	148	1,321	89	347	205	Other Countries.
4,401,902	5,999,594	6,892,238	7,566,681	6,831,347	4,649,270	6,050,148	5,819,351	TOTAL.

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TABLE

QUANTITIES of WHEAT, WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and OTHER KINDS of GRAIN
COUNTRY, in each Year, from

COUNTRIES.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
								1.—WHEAT:—
Russia, North^n Ports	1,812,654	1,841,884	3,951,369	2,080,175	1,816,787	709,576	1,688,035	1,977,346
„ South^n Ports	7,345,677	8,427,314	11,702,631	15,775,483	7,778,882	5,016,085	8,317,290	6,803,282
Sweden - -	62,888	36,852	19,289	44,566	34,058	23,981	99,590	58,411
Denmark - - -	549,811	327,919	130,370	428,654	301,758	188,351	493,019	263,205
Germany - -	6,149,030	3,348,214	3,050,108	3,891,962	2,155,173	3,063,032	5,612,536	2,324,148
France - - -	468,274	253,644	137,641	2,844,811	1,170,262	300,297	1,297,843	292,050
Spain - - -	43,151	8,304	5,222	551,991	671,348	179,181	148,761	243,744
Austrian Territories	1,030,563	60,472	239,147	55,186	11,530	2,337	18,564	4,556
Roumania - -	987,409	132,382	594,481	266,163	124,540	53,468	347,841	379,079
Turkey - - -	1,392,497	357,039	827,265	559,008	295,207	567,427	957,965	862,884
Egypt - - -	1,004,479	104,950	897,116	2,340,227	1,261,230	293,880	2,107,859	2,223,238
British N. America	2,723,053	2,838,361	3,278,031	1,734,982	3,761,863	3,811,575	3,622,075	2,423,183
United States :— Atlantic Ports -	10,107,559	8,759,697	10,977,522	7,328,054	12,693,151	18,063,902	14,935,326	12,737,096
Pacific Ports -	3,073,948	3,612,225	2,408,600	1,391,886	7,103,263	5,026,189	8,587,981	6,585,958
Chili - - -	567,107	599,337	507,007	1,436,351	1,574,744	1,926,456	884,235	982,379
British India - -	998	8,600	220,023	156,665	740,934	1,073,940	1,334,366	3,287,236
Australasia - -	179,092	85,222	317,338	500,589	1,801,363	907,453	1,156,843	2,605,550
Other Countries -	197,638	98,813	126,643	741,873	567,095	320,508	266,388	401,312
TOTAL -	37,695,828	30,901,229	39,389,803	42,127,726	43,863,098	41,527,638	51,876,517	44,454,657
								2.—WHEAT:—
Russia, North^n Ports	19,216	19,532	4,570	611	654	341	85	160
„ South^n Ports	3,908	26,585	24,185	66,044	78,008	58,311	121,933	104,768
Sweden - -	54	376	999	13	...	77	370	7
Denmark - -	184,058	201,859	130,450	146,103	138,877	213,634	271,065	471,060
Germany - -	1,118,126	911,648	966,972	1,034,031	691,386	759,227	800,806	930,819
France - -	1,348,061	645,181	35,697	1,367,176	1,671,486	659,532	1,820,747	1,089,400
Spain - -	...	73	9,414	72,877	850,634	191,391	6,765	21,383
Austrian Territories	252,178	322,569	477,677	321,424	239,768	226,297	321,302	445,626
Roumania - -	2,562	...	...	...	...	...	3,076	12,588
Turkey - -	3,065	3,300	...	3,817	860	1,826	2,226	2,847
Egypt - - -	12,648	1,401	9,385	16,652	8,451	3,238	3,423	20,811
British N. America	538,766	451,463	403,796	337,750	443,077	389,392	357,992	283,034
United States :— Atlantic Ports -	1,675,677	2,134,517	1,729,986	688,537	1,556,591	2,417,176	1,816,867	1,895,061
Pacific Ports -	35,323	13,734	62,281	42,990	26,366	875,593	462,208	425,218
Chili - - -	10,594	35,208	66,355	193,246	210,274	224,448	14,740	24,211
British India -	754	...	4	4,200	333	360	6	7,471
Australasia - -	69,027	5,936	41,910	44,473	232,113	199,317	87,123	189,320
Other Countries -	127,538	30,527	15,158	48,192	65,601	15,884	45,349	36,037
TOTAL - -	5,401,555	4,803,909	3,977,939	4,388,136	6,214,479	6,236,044	6,136,083	5,959,821

XXXV.

(including Peas and Beans), IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM, from EACH 1869 to 1884 inclusive.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
GRAIN.								
6,960,764	4,125,785	3,044,502	244,216	426,852	2,714,982	6,555,891	2,717,588	Russia, North^{n} Ports.
3,867,472	4,895,894	4,960,089	2,636,108	3,619,797	6,860,650	6,790,871	2,684,808	„ South^{n} Ports.
33,603	16,363	20,688	5,086	...	...	...	...	Sweden.
73,812	139,987	58,580	30,641	829	10,934	3,619	160	Denmark.
5,455,144	5,117,995	3,613,878	1,599,143	1,361,402	3,080,101	2,871,095	1,090,188	Germany.
1,492,768	11,196	17,291	1,446	6,693	7,379	9,498	19,023	France.
463,416	55,896	3,694	31	...	...	2,232	1,176	Spain.
42,838	11,048	19,745	11,502	10,412	15,675	27,495	85	Austrian Territories.
229,808	95,075	158,854	126,629	214,855	197,662	403,937	...	Roumania.
1,022,850	145,301	11,500	4,005	29,277	525,710	1,121,138	504,330	Turkey.
2,447,681	217,003	2,055,697	1,601,281	1,070,710	174,862	1,172,206	999,764	Egypt.
2,951,891	2,620,830	4,781,736	3,887,532	2,875,606	2,689,264	1,798,587	1,757,435	British N. America.
12,522,039	24,468,189	29,107,312	29,634,820	24,820,246	20,396,838	14,319,407	14,321,997	United States:— Atlantic Ports.
8,864,941	4,592,620	6,934,583	6,555,994	11,263,242	14,740,335	11,809,354	8,319,053	Pacific Ports.
736,011	50,573	1,406,394	1,348,206	1,094,261	1,657,224	2,248,788	1,055,964	Chili.
6,104,985	1,820,881	887,006	3,229,050	7,334,616	8,461,004	11,248,988	7,980,831	British India.
425,697	1,453,814	2,247,605	4,246,376	2,968,730	2,475,127	2,683,590	5,091,212	Australasia.
574,080	68,034	262,641	99,858	50,405	233,002	1,071,935	762,492	Other Countries.
54,269,800	49,906,484	59,591,795	55,261,924	57,147,933	64,240,749	64,138,631	47,306,156	TOTAL.
MEAL AND FLOUR.								
76,069	5,930	810	198	77	2,836	4,208	2,024	Russia, North^{n} Ports.
64,476	96,847	89,506	66,549	42,582	80,611	77,077	92,419	„ South^{n} Ports.
2,280	275	1,115	...	...	43,358	74,745	66,006	Sweden.
477,017	398,468	397,050	310,616	293,745	410,778	414,527	156,730	Denmark.
1,239,373	1,114,852	915,133	977,617	1,387,939	1,987,720	1,928,170	1,746,514	Germany.
1,901,392	699,390	355,006	279,131	203,296	220,269	163,898	154,349	France.
451,957	124,208	...	177	250	875	1,244	720	Spain.
1,034,466	1,348,672	1,513,092	1,123,911	1,097,417	1,567,313	1,738,955	1,563,693	Austrian Territories.
...	7,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	Roumania.
2,744	7,626	...	331	18	26,323	6,423	7,360	Turkey.
13,092	988	6,417	3,325	1,472	2,253	813	1,000	Egypt.
250,626	302,856	457,569	524,700	259,862	341,204	503,864	688,780	British N. America.
1,161,099	3,360,026	6,326,266	6,444,374	6,678,322	6,238,819	9,662,753	8,486,582	United States:— Atlantic Ports.
604,521	261,855	535,913	429,455	1,014,852	1,561,987	1,607,706	1,849,899	Pacific Ports.
59,026	...	68,518	81,714	61,422	47,687	41,814	15	Chili.
875	...	2,020	875	3,308	2,170	...	120	British India.
20,324	85,754	37,638	293,582	276,648	488,929	85,250	222,517	Australasia.
17,966	12,532	22,199	21,757	36,171	34,271	17,865	56,573	Other Countries.
7,377,303	7,828,079	10,728,252	10,558,312	11,357,381	13,057,403	16,329,312	15,095,301	TOTAL.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXXV. (*Continued*).—QUANTITIES of WHEAT, WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and

COUNTRIES.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
					3.—WHEAT:—TOTAL OF GRAIN and FLOUR, in equivalent Weight			
Russia, North[n] Ports	1,836,674	1,866,299	3,957,081	2,080,939	1,817,605	710,002	1,688,141	1,977,546
„ South[n] Ports	7,350,562	8,460,545	11,732,862	15,858,038	7,876,392	5,088,974	8,469,706	6,934,242
Sweden - -	62,955	37,322	20,538	44,582	34,058	24,077	100,052	58,420
Denmark - -	779,884	580,243	293,432	611,283	475,354	455,394	831,850	852,030
Germany - -	7,546,688	4,487,773	4,258,823	5,183,601	3,019,406	4,012,066	6,613,544	3,487,672
France - -	2,153,350	1,060,120	182,262	4,553,781	3,259,619	1,124,712	3,573,777	1,653,800
Spain - -	43,151	8,395	16,990	643,087	1,734,640	418,420	157,217	270,473
Austrian Territories	1,345,786	463,683	836,243	456,966	311,240	285,208	420,192	561,588
Roumania - -	990,611	132,382	594,481	266,163	124,540	53,468	351,686	394,814
Turkey - -	1,396,328	361,164	827,265	563,779	296,282	569,709	960,748	866,443
Egypt - -	1,020,289	106,701	908,847	2,361,042	1,271,794	297,928	2,112,138	2,249,252
British N. America	3,396,511	3,402,690	3,782,776	2,157,170	4,315,709	4,298,315	4,069,565	2,776,975
United States:— Atlantic Ports -	12,202,155	11,427,843	13,138,880	8,188,725	14,638,890	21,085,372	17,206,410	15,105,922
Pacific Ports -	3,118,102	3,629,393	2,486,451	1,445,624	7,136,220	6,120,680	9,165,741	7,117,481
Chili - - -	580,349	643,347	589,951	1,677,908	1,837,587	2,207,016	902,660	1,012,642
British India -	1,941	8,600	220,028	161,915	741,350	1,074,390	1,334,374	3,296,575
Australasia - -	265,376	92,642	369,726	556,180	2,091,504	1,156,599	1,265,747	2,842,200
Other Countries -	357,060	136,973	145,591	802,113	649,007	340,363	323,073	446,358
TOTAL - -	44,447,772	36,906,115	44,362,227	47,612,896	51,631,197	49,322,693	59,546,621	51,904,433
					4.—BARLEY.			
Russia - -	989,673	2,564,274	2,398,773	1,755,349	1,119,094	2,019,360	2,585,558	1,547,518
Sweden - -	192,315	414,187	356,567	357,941	182,004	341,474	468,839	320,490
Denmark - -	1,055,302	1,691,210	1,062,402	1,824,472	850,011	1,333,345	1,187,741	994,017
Germany - -	1,450,891	1,211,601	1,191,625	1,672,577	1,138,737	728,282	1,119,266	431,342
France - -	1,539,356	554,297	1,552,555	6,183,067	1,970,958	2,136,414	2,081,755	1,642,070
Roumania - -	285,181	214,813	432,096	1,218,246	836,606	958,876	439,760	964,505
Turkey - -	1,517,819	418,221	1,114,394	1,499,205	2,905,646	3,327,078	2,553,557	3,235,652
Egypt - -	77,052	26,115	6,657	70,033	16,510	48,270	127,663	272,718
United States -	815	...	66,132	17,656	14,529	32,200	7,708	128,571
Chili - -	8,161	...	...	...	9	6,523	245,684	700
Other Countries -	937,204	122,651	387,811	448,020	206,959	403,574	231,945	235,362
TOTAL - -	8,053,769	7,217,369	8,569,012	15,046,566	9,241,063	11,335,396	11,049,476	9,772,945

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from EACH COUNTRY in the Years 1869–84, &c.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
of GRAIN. (1 cwt. of wheat flour=1¼ cwt. of wheat in grain.)								
7,055,850	4,133,198	3,045,514	244,463	426,948	2,718,52	6,561,151	2,720,118	Russia, North^{n} Ports.
3,948,067	5,016,953	5,071,971	2,719,296	3,673,024	6,961,414	6,887,217	2,800,332	„ South^{n} Ports.
36,453	16,707	22,082	5,086	...	54,197	93,431	82,507	Sweden.
670,083	638,072	554,893	418,911	368,010	524,407	521,778	196,073	Denmark
7,004,360	6,511,560	4,757,794	2,821,164	3,096,326	5,564,751	5,281,307	3,273,330	Germany.
3,869,508	885,434	461,049	350,360	260,813	282,715	214,371	211,959	France
1,028,362	211,156	3,694	252	312	1,094	3,787	2,076	Spain.
1,335,921	1,696,888	1,911,110	1,416,391	1,382,183	1,974,816	2,201,189	1,954,701	Austrian Territories
229,808	104,825	158,854	126,629	214,855	197,662	403,937	...	Roumania.
1,026,280	154,833	11,500	4,419	29,299	558,614	1,129,167	513,580	Turkey.
2,464,046	218,238	2,063,718	1,605,437	1,072,550	177,678	1,173,222	1,001,014	Egypt.
3,265,174	2,999,400	5,353,697	4,543,407	3,200,434	3,115,769	2,428,417	2,618,410	British N. Amer
13,973,413	28,668,221	37,015,145	37,690,287	33,168,149	28,195,362	26,397,848	24,930,225	United States :— Atlantic Ports.
9,620,592	4,919,939	7,604,474	7,092,813	12,531,807	16,692,819	13,818,987	10,631,427	Pacific Ports.
809,793	50,573	1,492,041	1,450,348	1,171,039	1,716,833	2,301,056	1,055,983	Chili.
6,106,079	1,820,881	889,531	3,230,144	7,338,751	8,463,716	11,248,988	7,980,981	British India.
451,102	1,561,006	2,294,653	4,613,353	3,314,540	3,086,288	2,790,152	5,369,358	Australasia.
596,538	83,699	290,390	127,054	95,619	275,841	1,094,266	833,208	Other Countries.
63,491,429	59,691,583	73,002,110	68,459,814	71,344,659	80,562,503	84,550,271	66,175,282	TOTAL.

4.—BARLEY.

1,499,565	4,827,663	2,473,104	1,491,464	1,167,922	4,097,344	5,517,049	4,965,593	Russia.
318,254	460,587	491,028	466,047	229,129	556,685	397,502	176,088	Sweden.
995,018	1,854,103	2,122,752	2,118,457	1,376,908	1,062,914	750,034	226,874	Denmark.
2,592,513	3,150,017	3,600,513	2,636,847	1,692,306	2,175,536	1,794,914	724,532	Germany.
1,900,054	459,568	625,680	1,165,175	2,001,182	909,685	1,475,713	1,281,262	France.
212,315	1,068,653	1,533,987	2,417,681	1,887,134	5,719,985	4,460,601	1,401,211	Roumania.
3,784,905	1,026,868	89,301	83,540	251,964	513,344	1,183,051	2,403,631	Turkey.
220,028	...	94,306	125,254	59,971	48,467	95,945	225,340	Egypt.
807,401	1,084,562	158,521	328,345	273,859	47,578	118,756	226,659	United States.
4,453	...	60,353	249,147	3,397	6,851	52,859	291,777	Chili.
625,020	224,898	296,769	623,333	862,172	401,723	614,904	1,030,048	Other Countries.
12,959,526	14,156,919	11,546,314	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,953,015	TOTAL.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

TABLE XXXV. (*Continued*).—QUANTITIES of WHEAT, WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and

COUNTRIES.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
								5.—OATS.
Russia - -	2,354,076	4,034,187	4,873,154	2,303,957	4,873,281	5,016,883	6,425,535	4,719,581
Sweden - -	2,671,688	4,485,744	3,695,004	4,823,713	3,958,647	4,187,253	3,106,872	4,278,923
Denmark - -	437,568	982,308	472,513	1,027,629	829,598	478,338	394,190	216,926
Germany - -	985,051	516,610	428,441	769,274	1,201,588	833,628	1,395,305	314,352
Holland - -	778,114	232,482	199,960	622,498	294,216	287,413	461,446	306,793
France - -	65,589	17,184	340,764	578,587	237,165	72,633	84,378	12,564
British N. America	313,819	389,674	380,579	345,534	264,612	272,702	394,612	1,085,644
United States -	21,161	17,658	20,010	70	8,725	5,435	29,399	182,566
Other Countries -	289,804	154,783	503,761	1,066,063	239,870	233,483	144,151	93,670
TOTAL - -	7,916,870	10,830,630	10,914,186	11,537,325	11,907,702	11,387,768	12,435,888	11,211,019
								6.—MAIZE.
Russia - -	604,618	2,511,725	2,086,488	423,851	1,354,395	508,561	504,115	829,606
France - -	166,312	371,682	96,623	10,902	5,703	90,420	268,531	587
Austrian Territories	2,927,056	1,225,914	156,049	155,656	134,328	96,767	1,188,707	65,749
Roumania - -	1,974,826	2,213,474	1,278,051	948,413	1,270,464	357,050	578,502	2,311,548
Turkey -	9,033,781	9,607,806	4,270,220	1,639,615	2,783,100	1,172,715	3,870,053	6,978,732
Egypt - -	10,866	11,214	75,905	372,001	38,950	12,749	63,490	132,271
British N. America	33,847	12,400	1,346,069	3,557,896	1,761,175	1,320,228	873,776	1,878,415
United States -	1,354,844	23,063	7,319,246	16,980,683	10,762,353	13,454,617	12,058,606	27,065,460
Other Countries -	1,557,963	779,505	196,372	443,653	712,963	680,518	1,032,700	701,001
TOTAL - -	17,664,113	16,756,783	16,825,023	24,532,670	18,823,431	17,693,625	20,438,480	39,963,369

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from EACH COUNTRY in the Years 1869–84, &c.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
5.—OATS.								
7,412,961	6,301,684	7,068,190	7,843,657	5,698,287	8,471,227	9,030,383	9,357,189	Russia.
3,083,578	4,081,140	4,479,287	4,061,822	3,209,974	4,042,283	4,723,901	2,413,791	Sweden.
106,457	289,071	812,895	338,938	160,855	108,235	302,556	27,046	Denmark.
1,281,760	1,045,498	301,874	118,868	66,740	595,125	632,759	275,042	Germany.
316,643	290,602	151,836	173,244	166,699	151,952	195,926	225,575	Holland.
12,340	2,463	32,183	128	13,063	10,359	25,765	6,177	France.
604,373	664,883	485,336	738,990	546,214	184,754	89,351	277,948	British N. America.
41,923	40,148	20,605	57,804	7,877	177	97	251,075	United States.
50,000	58,931	119,454	493,281	454,410	74,345	136,802	88,023	Other Countries.
12,910,035	12,774,420	13,471,660	13,826,732	10,324,119	13,638,457	15,137,540	12,921,866	TOTAL.
6.—MAIZE.								
199,931	1,023,521	607,626	862,747	754,142	2,713,539	1,113,107	3,542,634	Russia.
4,760	944	50	1,060	7,460	22,283	2,466	50	France.
...	30,707	2,346	...	...	28,302	73,806	...	Austrian Territories.
130,705	1,933,570	2,959,885	1,764,482	6,481,820	8,407,602	5,943,785	9,018,307	Roumania.
2,030,697	2,748,378	23,968	106,708	504,611	509,886	781,992	1,051,847	Turkey.
43,605	...	277	15,742	93,565	484,560	78,645	660,369	Egypt.
2,013,797	2,829,382	2,026,902	3,322,327	1,592,727	288,442	2,013,559	929,240	British N. America.
25,577,778	32,877,700	30,470,143	31,087,773	23,714,933	5,089,092	21,040,667	8,894,960	United States.
476,545	229,704	57,182	63,894	331,588	732,025	691,079	683,057	Other Countries.
30,477,818	41,673,906	36,148,379	37,224,733	33,480,846	18,275,731	31,739,106	24,780,464	TOTAL.

(*Continued on the next page.*)

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TABLE XXXV. (*Continued*).— QUANTITIES of WHEAT, WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and

COUNTRIES.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Cwt.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
7.—RYE.								
TOTAL - -	161,630	251,229	180,932	235,422	61,771	470,018	310,013	132,366
8.—BUCKWHEAT.								
TOTAL - -	54,882	3,517	79,592	39,415	37,463	67,519	118,168	37,739
9.— BERE								
TOTAL - -	...	...	...	1,125	...	...	...	...
10.—PEAS.								
Germany - -	661,831	901,399	540,871	454,910	577,311	262,718	156,808	63,613
British N. America	269,956	664,790	310,008	486,463	380,418	975,267	773,432	714,379
United States -	27,930	160,355	55,072	128,952	60,805	289,345	501,125	691,354
Other Countries -	94,670	72,810	105,416	225,808	172,303	298,273	183,767	141,904
TOTAL - -	1,054,387	1,799,354	1,011,367	1,296,133	1,190,837	1,825,603	1,615,132	1,611,250
11.—BEANS.								
Germany - -	250,264	298,781	262,429	214,650	295,318	307,829	435,906	208,455
Turkey - -	23,845	16,835	36,962	85,096	90,334	13,022	47,802	206,181
Egypt - - -	1,215,211	941,061	2,122,731	1,563,008	729,153	1,021,878	1,371,487	2,599,847
Morocco - -	7,629	...	118,108	398,146	932,482	196,217	769,497	789,524
Other Countries -	400,271	249,121	450,515	688,016	934,777	822,149	834,085	803,548
TOTAL -	1,897,220	1,505,798	2,990,745	2,948,916	2,982,064	2,361,095	3,458,777	4,607,555

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from EACH COUNTRY in the Years 1869–84, &c.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
7.—RYE.								
241,269	342,395	267,253	126,112	169,213	305,939	187,826	220,579	TOTAL.
8.—BUCKWHEAT.								
61,424	45,813	42,753	31,757	45,032	88,960	77,703	64,858	TOTAL.
OR BIGG.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	TOTAL.
10.—PEAS.								
314,273	186,478	231,726	69,750	26,480	443,414	395,933	97,387	Germany.
586,148	1,050,388	1,204,250	1,470,924	1,305,433	906,481	696,739	754,948	British N. America.
352,429	470,900	433,436	474,256	482,385	486,049	338,553	347,183	United States.
268,790	116,352	63,499	131,321	168,649	279,006	461,582	739,451	Other Countries.
1,521,640	1,824,118	1,932,911	2,146,251	1,982,947	2,114,950	1,892,807	1,938,969	TOTAL.
11.—BEANS.								
128,656	107,903	130,183	130,837	47,461	190,824	173,389	41,212	Germany.
366,360	179,054	127,980	302,766	111,192	363,132	422,827	667,967	Turkey.
2,536,396	822,095	1,811,201	1,682,359	1,538,253	1,243,016	2,627,376	2,307,835	Egypt.
1,104,419	333,650	3,000	66,775	67,532	10,310	10,392	82,912	Morocco.
453,514	429,480	243,392	394,396	318,335	283,500	353,487	420,646	Other Countries.
4,589,345	1,872,182	2,315,756	2,577,133	2,082,773	2,090,782	3,587,471	3,520,572	TOTAL.

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TABLE

QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS Year, from 1869

YEARS.	United States of America.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	New Granada and Venezuela.	Brazil.	The Mediterranean. (Exclusive of Egypt.)	Egypt.
	Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*
1869	457,358,944	1,695,568	8,085,728	79,417,968	13,506,640	160,450,280
1870	716,248,848	2,314,256	4,767,056	64,234,688	11,510,912	143,710,448
1871	1,038,677,920	2,671,536	6,582,240	86,158,800	3,777,424	176,166,480
1872	625,600,080	1,450,960	7,960,624	112,509,824	8,031,744	177,581,712
1873	832,573,616	1,070,160	3,973,088	72,480,800	8,670,816	204,977,136
1874	874,926,864	502,768	6,391,952	79,501,408	2,195,312	172,317,488
1875	841,333,472	662,928	4,195,632	71,859,536	5,835,760	163,912,336
1876	932,800,176	752,192	2,623,488	53,369,344	434,672	199,245,312
1877	912,244,592	617,568	1,718,080	54,256,048	786,688	176,558,256
1878	1,026,190,928	366,240	1,857,072	21,811,664	962,304	114,297,344
1879	1,082,462,080	925,344	9,477,664	17,044,720	634,368	158,232,032
1880	1,224,282,304	685,776	6,615,280	24,189,648	615,328	152,606,608
1881	1,210,980,288	319,536	3,665,424	40,125,344	1,289,568	175,317,072
1882	1,154,732,208	404,992	2,488,752	54,052,432	851,760	149,418,080
1883	1,239,410,592	462,784	1,548,624	49,158,928	806,064	170,685,200
1884	1,211,608,160	523,936	1,384,768	39,623,584	1,882,272	179,998,784

TABLE

QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, and Alpaca) IMPORTED into the UNITED of IMPORTS, in each Year,

YEARS.	Spain.	Germany.	Other Countries of Europe.	British Possessions in South Africa.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	British Settlements in Australia.
	Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*
1869	272,451	7,308,802	17,618,412	34,307,882	18,796,579	158,477,960
1870	25,262	4,405,897	19,280,442	32,785,271	11,143,148	175,081,427
1871	142,713	8,132,120	45,323,724	32,972,735	18,217,948	182,710,567
1872	403,675	5,759,062	35,159,211	35,619,568	18,493,860	173,201,712
1873	52,925	8,294,628	26,196,946	42,057,187	19,362,908	186,664,946
1874	100,178	7,163,695	27,706,616	42,232,672	19,127,534	225,383,631
1875	642,431	7,320,760	28,591,569	44,112,213	22,819,289	238,631,824
1876	6,442	8,371,549	27,764,977	42,158,317	24,453,817	263,869,157
1877	169,848	9,517,450	27,326,970	41,607,778	21,566,074	281,247,190
1878	238,604	4,560,485	22,410,867	40,955,948	27,039,725	276,172,193
1879	399,900	4,323,054	33,494,111	45,926,294	22,202,554	287,831,804
1880	1,579,639	7,173,932	47,046,765	51,385,839	29,190,049	300,626,654
1881	87,994	2,263,651	29,667,465	49,530,875	22,215,223	329,665,855
1882	117,041	2,727,703	34,792,494	53,876,065	26,923,704	345,784,446
1883	71,105	4,338,586	45,707,610	48,870,981	24,822,130	351,685,606
1884	14,101	1,690,331	37,920,491	51,334,652	24,799,263	381,403,669

XXXVI.

COUNTRIES, TOTAL IMPORTED and EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS, in each to 1884 inclusive.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	China.	Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	
481,440,176	448	19,615,480	1,221,571,232	274,289,344	947,281,888	1869
341,536,608	10,528	55,033,776	1,339,367,120	238,175,840	1,101,191,280	1870
431,209,744	102,144	32,793,488	1,778,139,776	362,075,616	1,416,064,160	1871
443,234,736	252,112	32,215,680	1,408,837,472	273,005,040	1,135,832,432	1872
367,649,744	1,016,848	35,184,016	1,527,596,224	220,000,256	1,307,595,968	1873
412,025,040	398,832	18,604,768	1,566,864,432	258,967,632	1,307,896,800	1874
385,685,552	583,520	18,282,432	1,492,351,168	262,853,808	1,229,497,360	1875
275,856,336	260,176	22,517,152	1,487,858,848	203,305,872	1,284,552,976	1876
193,856,320	1,540,112	13,703,536	1,355,281,200	169,396,304	1,185,884,896	1877
161,135,520	156,688	13,602,288	1,340,380,048	147,257,936	1,193,122,112	1878
181,347,600	267,792	18,966,864	1,469,358,464	188,201,888	1,281,156,576	1879
207,061,120	120,736	12,487,776	1,628,664,576	224,577,360	1,404,087,216	1880
198,577,680	498,400	48,295,072	1,679,068,384	207,710,608	1,471,357,776	1881
406,515,424	96,880	15,550,640	1,784,111,168	264,998,160	1,519,113,008	1882
260,698,480	33,600	11,529,280	1,734,333,552	247,228,800	1,487,104,752	1883
301,360,192	...	12,787,488	1,749,169,184	251,661,648	1,497,507,536	1884

XXXVII.

KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL IMPORTED and EXPORTED, and EXCESS from 1869 to 1884 inclusive.

South America.	Other Countries, not in Europe.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED, (Foreign and Colonial only.)	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	
16,117,951	5,561,652	258,461,689	116,608,305	141,853,384	1869
12,693,777	7,835,275	263,250,499	92,542,384	170,708,115	1870
19,229,406	16,307,086	323,036,299	134,866,304	188,169,995	1871
22,918,868	14,823,708	306,379,664	137,511,247	168,868,417	1872
21,099,262	14,307,977	318,036,779	123,246,172	194,790,607	1873
14,878,918	7,877,653	344,470,897	144,294,663	200,176,234	1874
11,954,327	10,993,165	365,065,578	172,075,439	192,990,139	1875
11,543,559	11,887,941	390,055,759	173,020,372	217,035,387	1876
15,352,301	13,161,587	409,940,198	187,418,627	222,530,571	1877
11,259,754	16,811,859	399,449,435	199,286,544	200,162,891	1878
12,867,657	10,064,725	417,110,099	243,386,008	173,724,091	1879
10,282,206	16,223,879	463,508,963	237,408,589	226,100,374	1880
5,873,192	10,837,480	450,141,735	265,583,927	184,557,808	1881
10,872,521	13,891,083	488,985,057	263,965,744	225,019,313	1882
7,064,219	13,386,542	495,946,779	277,234,084	218,712,695	1883
15,362,870	14,001,279	526,526,661	276,919,073	249,607,588	1884

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TABLES XXXVIII. TO LIV.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

RELATING TO

COLONIAL POSSESSIONS

OF

The United Kingdom.

(*Furnished by the Board of Trade.*)

TABLE

ACREAGE of LAND under WHEAT, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
New South Wales	189,452	147,997	154,031	177,552	169,330	166,912	133,610	145,609
Victoria	288,514	284,167	334,609	326,564	349,976	332,936	321,401	401,417
South Australia	532,135	604,761	692,508	759,811	784,784	839,638	898,820	1,083,732
Western Australia	25,830	26,640	32,275	31,619	25,697	23,427	21,561	18,769
Tasmania	62,379	57,382	63,332	62,390	58,610	57,633	42,745	38,977
New Zealand	86,163	77,843	77,082	131,797	132,428	110,742	90,804	141,614
Queensland	2,661	2,892	3,024	3,661	3,554	3,592	4,478	5,700
TOTAL	1,187,134	1,201,682	1,356,861	1,493,394	1,524,379	1,534,880	1,513,419	1,835,818
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	1,365,872	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	280,909	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	188,340	—

* In most of the Australasian Colonies the returns are for the 12 months ended the 31st March in the year

TABLE

QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New South Wales	3,200,959	999,595	2,229,642	2,898,463	2,273,620	2,148,394	1,958,640	2,391,979
Victoria	5,697,056	2,870,409	4,500,795	5,391,104	4,752,289	4,850,165	4,978,914	5,279,730
South Australia	3,052,320	6,961,164	3,967,079	8,735,912	6,178,816	9,862,693	10,739,834	5,857,569
Western Australia	—	320,000	355,000	273,000	345,368	281,124	237,171	225,168
Tasmania	1,004,579	896,881	847,962	1,161,859	947,813	1,066,861	700,092	752,070
New Zealand	2,349,914	1,833,548	2,448,263	3,188,696	3,391,634	2,974,340	2,863,619	4,054,377
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	14,233,389	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	2,490,484	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,687,936	—

* See Note * to

XXXVIII.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
176,687	233,253	233,368	253,138	221,888	247,361	289,757	275,249	New South Wales.
564,564	691,622	707,188	977,285	926,729	969,362	1,104,392	1,096,354	Victoria.
1,163,646	1,305,851	1,458,096	1,733,542	1,768,781	1,746,531	1,846,151	1,942,453	South Australia.
22,834	23,008	25,762	27,687	21,951	22,718	28,768	29,416	Western Australia.
46,719	48,392	45,215	50,022	51,757	46,721	41,301	34,091	Tasmania.
243,406	264,577	270,198	324,933	365,715	390,818	377,706	270,043	New Zealand.
8,744	9,618	3,607	10,944	4,708	10,494	† 4,181	† 11,389	Queensland.
2,226,600	2,576,321	2,743,434	3,377,551	3,361,529	3,434,005	3,692,256	3,658,995	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	1,949,135	1,775,337	1,683,620	1,586,387	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	310,554	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	51,293	—	208,674	307,020	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	55,572	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

subsequent to that stated. † Not including unproductive acreage and acreage of wheat mown for hay.

XXXIX.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
2,445,507	3,439,326	3,613,266	3,717,355	3,405,966	4,042,395	4,345,437	4,203,394	New South Wales.
7,018,257	6,060,737	9,398,858	9,727,369	8,714,377	8,751,454	15,570,245	10,433,146	Victoria.
9,034,632	9,332,049	14,260,964	8,606,510	8,087,032	7,356,117	14,649,230	14,621,755	South Australia.
251,174	229,342	384,813	362,244	219,510	249,898	373,984	382,414	Western Australia.
846,420	778,977	1,049,778	750,040	977,365	946,889	732,718	654,638	Tasmania.
6,336,369	6,070,599	7,610,012	8,147,705	8,297,890	10,270,591	9,827,136	6,866,777	New Zealand.
92,941	130,452	29,259	223,243	39,612	145,752	42,842	195,727	Queensland.
26,025,360	26,041,482	36,346,950	31,534,466	29,741,752	31,763,096	45,541,592	37,357,851	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	27,406,091	40,951,201	21,383,020	34,327,292	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	3,070,211	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	1,033,673	—	4,943,477	6,076,122	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	840,294	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

Table XXXVIII.

TABLE

ACREAGE of LAND under BARLEY, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA *:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
New South Wales	9,151	4,650	3,462	3,728	3,579	3,984	4,817	5,662
Victoria	28,115	19,646	16,772	21,251	25,333	29,505	31,568	25,034
South Australia	20,114	22,912	17,225	12,608	11,827	13,724	13,969	10,056
Western Australia	4,687	5,439	5,458	3,399	5,083	4,702	5,014	6,245
Tasmania	9,030	7,617	4,275	5,751	6,440	5,129	5,939	6,258
New Zealand	28,572	22,866	13,305	15,266	22,124	16,236	27,656	27,680
Queensland	229	591	972	852	588	361	613	688
TOTAL	99,898	83,721	61,469	62,855	74,974	73,641	89,576	81,623
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,179	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

TABLE

QUANTITY of BARLEY PRODUCED, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA *:—	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New South Wales	148,617	† 47,701	55,284	70,708	66,225	69,053	98,576	134,158
Victoria	691,248	240,825	335,506	443,221	502,601	619,896	700,665	530,323
South Australia	180,807	337,792	164,161	180,442	126,398	208,373	197,315	107,023
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	87,529	75,232	70,196	93,675
Tasmania	208,479	161,729	76,812	131,401	124,459	125,469	165,357	147,537
New Zealand	889,826	577,667	287,646	325,101	606,492	477,162	993,219	801,379
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	9,461,233	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	2,034,805	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	447,992	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

XL.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	AUSTRALASIA* :—
5,055	6,152	6,130	8,056	6,427	6,473	5,081	7,035	New South Wales.
19,116	22,871	43,182	68,630	48,652	43,721	46,832	62,273	Victoria.
11,991	12,089	15,107	13,074	11,953	12,186	13,475	15,697	South Australia.
5,948	5,927	7,238	6,364	3,979	4,766	5,548	5,616	Western Australia.
4,283	4,040	6,491	8,297	4,597	3,229	3,205	5,646	Tasmania.
27,713	28,646	57,484	46,877	29,808	28,146	32,907	39,703	New Zealand.
638	1,065	1,789	1,499	256	504	241	686	Queensland.
74,744	80,790	137,421	152,797	105,672	99,025	107,289	136,656	TOTAL.
								CANADA :—
—	—	—	—	—	848,617	757,156	700,472	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	—	—	48,225	40,848	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

XLI.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	AUSTRALASIA* :—
99,485	132,072	131,541	163,395	135,218	133,050	106,496	148,869	New South Wales.
378,706	417,157	1,065,430	1,068,830	927,566	758,477	1,069,803	1,082,430	Victoria.
143,586	142,933	202,166	151,886	137,165	134,464	187,806	211,207	South Australia.
77,324	72,498	130,284	89,082	47,748	61,958	88,768	92,664	Western Australia.
86,840	97,845	181,178	169,156	102,475	89,739	81,962	167,036	Tasmania.
576,823	709,465	1,751,432	1,221,241	664,093	737,163	964,456	1,205,906	New Zealand.
10,758	16,904	44,160	31,433	3,207	8,982	3,190	16,964	Queensland.
1,373,522	1,588,874	3,506,191	2,895,023	2,017,472	1,923,833	2,502,481	2,925,076	TOTAL.
								CANADA :—
—	—	—	—	14,279,841	24,284,407	18,414,337	19,119,041	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	2,064,470	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	253,604	—	1,446,750	1,041,539	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	246,953	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

† Crops greatly injured by floods.

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TABLE

ACREAGE of LAND under OATS, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
New South Wales	17,301	10,683	13,795	13,586	16,173	17,973	18,856	21,828
Victoria	144,791	149,309	175,944	125,505	110,991	114,921	124,100	115,209
South Australia	4,438	6,188	3,586	2,206	2,011	2,785	3,640	2,914
Western Australia	1,634	2,095	2,405	1,616	1,474	1,067	1,256	1,461
Tasmania	30,061	30,946	29,631	27,373	26,750	32,704	32,556	23,609
New Zealand	99,475	121,829	139,185	96,958	110,472	157,545	168,252	150,718
Queensland	119	122	131	155	353	178	114	162
TOTAL	297,819	321,172	364,677	267,399	268,224	327,173	348,774	315,901
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	114,651	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

TABLE

QUANTITY of OATS PRODUCED, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New South Wales	400,766	†119,365	280,887	270,967	302,600	293,135	352,966	461,916
Victoria	3,761,408	2,237,010	3,299,889	2,454,225	1,741,451	2,121,612	2,719,795	2,294,225
South Australia	65,777	88,383	38,894	36,152	21,337	40,701	60,749	31,043
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	28,330	17,072	18,840	21,915
Tasmania	772,765	691,250	593,477	707,763	561,247	877,243	827,043	571,485
New Zealand	3,329,586	3,802,729	3,726,810	2,618,085	3,292,807	5,548,729	6,357,431	4,707,836
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	22,138,958	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	20,350,495	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	918,494	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

XLII.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
18,581	22,129	23,883	17,923	16,348	24,818	17,810	19,472	New South Wales.
105,234	134,428	167,615	134,089	146,995	169,892	188,161	187,710	Victoria.
3,515	2,931	4,117	4,355	3,023	3,457	5,491	7,264	South Australia.
1,290	1,568	1,734	1,319	827	1,025	1,395	1,452	Western Australia.
21,883	28,802	37,216	19,853	27,535	28,849	23,160	28,956	Tasmania.
190,344	277,547	330,208	215,007	243,387	319,858	262,954	354,974	New Zealand.
74	132	175	116	88	225	125	143	Queensland.
340,921	467,537	564,948	392,662	438,203	548,124	499,096	599,971	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	—	1,387,487	1,418,309	1,481,828	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	—	—	172,345	133,004	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

XLIII.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
358,853	447,912	516,937	356,121	356,566	617,465	376,635	425,920	New South Wales.
2,040,486	2,366,026	4,023,271	2,362,425	3,612,111	4,446,027	4,717,624	4,392,695	Victoria.
42,039	35,202	61,818	50,070	32,219	38,472	80,467	88,639	South Australia.
18,060	28,249	32,946	21,004	10,751	15,375	23,715	26,131	Western Australia.
488,350	714,987	1,064,966	439,446	783,129	788,713	634,354	829,611	Tasmania.
6,029,962	8,357,150	12,062,607	6,891,251	6,924,848	10,520,428	9,231,339	12,360,449	New Zealand.
748	1,274	4,330	2,081	1,121	3,730	1,112	2,170	Queensland.
8,978,498	11,950,800	17,766,875	10,122,398	11,720,745	16,430,210	15,065,246	18,125,615	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	40,209,929	50,501,701	54,573,609	57,696,304	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	25,160,852	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	1,270,268	—	7,583,180	4,047,117	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	3,852,082	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

† Crops greatly injured by floods.

TABLE

ACREAGE of LAND under MAIZE, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
New South Wales	128,041	107,178	119,956	116,475	116,141	118,437	117,582	116,365
Victoria	1,080	1,014	1,709	1,910	1,959	1,523	2,346	1,609
South Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Australia	162	97	84	128	113	88	60	70
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	1,253	—	—	—
Queensland	15,756	16,039	20,329	21,143	21,140	30,998	38,711	41,705
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	140,606	—	—	—
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	†131,304	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

TABLE

QUANTITY of MAIZE PRODUCED, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New South Wales	4,880,805	†2,340,654	4,015,973	3,984,958	4,120,112	3,618,436	3,410,517	3,879,537
Victoria	22,141	20,028	30,833	37,703	40,347	24,263	37,177	25,909
South Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	2,110	1,320	1,200	1,470
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	18,795	—	—	—
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	3,148,467	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	654,363	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	‡1,113,007	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

† Crops greatly injured by floods.

XLIV.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
105,510	130,582	135,034	127,196	117,478	118,180	123,634	115,600	New South Wales.
1,215	1,939	2,447	1,769	1,783	2,702	2,570	3,854	Victoria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	South Australia.
46	40	35	32	36	25	28	74	Western Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.
—	—	—	2,321	3,177	3,920	4,435	3,393	New Zealand.
44,718	53,799	48,365	44,109	46,480	53,323	56,463	61,064	Queensland.
—	—	—	175,427	168,954	178,150	187,130	183,985	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	—	206,755	214,237	174,560	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

† Including Millet.

XLV.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
3,551,806	4,420,580	4,761,856	4,518,897	4,930,956	4,057,635	4,538,604	2,989,585	New South Wales.
22,050	40,754	61,887	49,299	81,007	131,620	117,294	176,388	Victoria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	South Australia.
920	296	490	896	648	525	812	1,266	Western Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
1,262,018	1,539,510	1,511,006	1,409,607	1,313,655	1,422,648	1,619,140	1,312,939	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	8,096,782	13,415,914	—	§ 12,935,889	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	919,860	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	2,516	—	—	—	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	5,984	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
5,036,794	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

‡ Including Millet.

§ In ear.

TABLE

ACREAGE of LAND under POTATOES, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
New South Wales	17,132	13,927	14,770	15,124	14,212	13,604	13,806	14,171
Victoria	41,216	39,026	39,064	38,517	38,349	35,183	36,901	40,450
South Australia	2,856	3,376	3,156	3,293	3,813	4,582	5,941	5,091
Western Australia	529	474	448	381	473	329	393	370
Tasmania	9,290	9,823	8,154	7,513	7,910	6,978	6,906	7,954
New Zealand	12,806	10,901	11,933	12,623	11,617	12,154	14,655	16,205
Queensland	1,814	2,627	3,121	2,837	3,069	3,316	3,056	3,928
TOTAL	85,643	80,154	80,646	80,288	79,443	76,146	81,658	88,169
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	174,640	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	228,462	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,012	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

TABLE

QUANTITY of POTATOES PRODUCED, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
New South Wales	54,200	†34,118	44,758	45,112	42,281	38,564	41,203	42,939
Victoria	127,645	127,579	125,841	132,997	109,822	124,310	124,377	134,082
South Australia	9,293	9,563	10,989	10,808	13,014	17,046	26,833	14,463
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	1,263	987	1,179	1,110
Tasmania	34,211	36,028	22,608	29,447	24,970	26,169	24,455	27,290
New Zealand	69,603	56,039	42,130	62,125	51,758	63,685	71,599	86,922
Queensland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA:—			*Bushels.*					
Ontario	—	—	17,138,534	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	30,191,653	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bushels.* 371,524	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII. † Crops greatly injured by floods.

XLVI.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
13,862	16,725	19,271	19,095	15,944	14,462	14,954	12,417	New South Wales.
37,107	36,527	41,600	45,951	39,129	34,267	40,195	38,769	Victoria.
5,367	5,398	7,320	5,587	6,136	5,288	6,063	5,666	South Australia.
354	341	362	471	278	267	310	500	Western Australia.
8,336	8,079	9,743	10,421	9,670	9,681	9,601	9,037	Tasmania.
17,564	17,299	21,260	22,530	22,540	20,488	21,102	21,348	New Zealand.
4,603	3,882	4,761	6,111	5,086	5,133	†5,468	†5,424	Queensland.
87,193	88,251	104,317	110,166	98,783	89,586	97,693	93,161	TOTAL.
								CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	181,394	160,700	166,823	168,757	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	235,423	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	4,306	—	12,168	11,267	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	43,166	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

† Including acreage of Sweet Potatoes.

XLVII.

COLONIES, in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
34,958	53,590	62,228	52,112	44,323	43,461	36,977	31,335	New South Wales.
115,419	98,958	167,943	129,262	134,290	129,605	161,088	161,129	Victoria.
13,452	14,378	27,832	16,170	18,154	16,133	25,557	23,192	South Australia.
708	850	1,269	1,413	556	801	930	1,501	Western Australia.
27,106	27,257	30,956	32,548	33,565	37,526	34,509	39,503	Tasmania.
94,478	86,186	119,523	111,329	121,890	104,581	113,198	123,504	New Zealand.
8,778	9,063	14,404	16,177	11,984	14,861	‡14,236	‡15,855	Queensland.
294,899	290,282	424,155	359,011	364,762	346,968	386,495	396,019	TOTAL.
				Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	CANADA:—
—	—	—	—	18,893,996	18,432,145	16,400,782	27,546,261	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	29,212,690	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	556,193	—	2,857,312	2,158,820	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	6,605,348	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

‡ Including Sweet Potatoes.

TABLE

ACREAGE of LAND under the VINE, in each of the

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
New South Wales -	3,907	4,504	4,152	4,090	4,546	4,308	4,459	4,457
Victoria - - -	4,950	5,466	5,523	5,485	5,222	4,937	5,081	4,765
South Australia -	5,823	6,131	5,455	5,424	5,217	5,051	4,972	4,554
Western Australia - -	737	710	692	628	775	779	675	784
Tasmania - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queensland -	323	415	431	391	364	413	376	523
TOTAL - - - - -	15,740	17,226	16,253	16,018	16,124	15,488	15,563	15,083
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,177	—

* See Note * to Table XXXVIII.

TABLE

QUANTITY of WINE PRODUCED, in each of the

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA*:—	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*
New South Wales -	460,321	342,674	413,321	451,450	578,985	684,258	831,749	799,709
Victoria - - -	577,287	629,219	713,589	527,592	562,713	577,493	755,000	481,588
South Australia - -	895,795	801,694	852,315	657,604	733,478	648,186	727,979	493,217
Western Australia - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queensland - -	—	—	16,762	21,227	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,485,665	—

* See Note * to

XLVIII.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES and the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
4,184	4,237	4,266	4,800	4,028	4,448	4,478	4,584	New South Wales.
4,419	4,434	4,284	4,980	4,923	5,732	7,326	9,093	Victoria.
4,164	4,297	4,117	4,337	4,202	4,312	4,280	4,590	South Australia.
713	614	718	659	527	607	725	687	Western Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
655	605	743	739	890	† 1,093	† 1,198	† 1,286	Queensland.
14,135	14,187	14,128	15,515	14,570	16,192	18,007	20,240	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

† Including all Vines, whether for Wine-making, for Table Grapes, or unproductive.

XLIX.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES and the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
Gallons.	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	AUSTRALASIA*:—
708,431	684,733	733,576	602,007	513,688	543,596	589,604	441,612	New South Wales.
457,535	410,333	574,143	484,028	539,191	516,763	723,560	763,823	Victoria.
339,277	458,303	459,468	500,955	313,060	347,340	358,606	473,535	South Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Western Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
87,272	64,407	104,674	85,455	72,121	88,476	119,295	95,358	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

Table XXXVIII.

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TABLE

NUMBER of HORSES, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, in

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA:—(a)	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
New South Wales	280,304	337,597	304,100	328,408	334,462	346,691	357,696	366,703
Victoria	161,830	167,220	181,643	185,796	180,342	180,254	196,184	194,768
South Australia	73,828	83,744	78,125	82,215	87,455	93,122	107,164	106,903
Western Australia	22,093	22,174	22,698	25,263	26,290	26,636	29,379	33,502
Tasmania	22,583	22,679	23,054	24,244	22,612	23,208	23,473	23,622
New Zealand	—	(b) 81,028	(b) 81,028	(b) 81,028	(c) 99,859	(c) 99,859	(c) 99,859	(c) 99,859
Queensland	71,530	83,358	91,910	92,798	99,243	107,507	121,497	133,625
TOTAL	—	797,800	782,558	819,752	850,263	877,277	935,252	958,982
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	742,378	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	49,579	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	—	—	44,786	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	25,329	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	(d) 241,342	—

(a) See Note * to Table XXXVIII. (b) Return from Census of February 1871. (c) Return from Census of March 1874.

TABLE

NUMBER of HORNED CATTLE, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA (a):—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
New South Wales	1,795,904	2,195,096	2,014,888	2,287,660	2,794,327	2,856,699	3,134,086	3,131,013
Victoria	692,518	721,096	799,509	812,289	883,763	958,658	1,054,598	1,128,265
South Australia	119,697	136,832	143,463	151,662	174,381	185,342	219,240	219,441
Western Australia	45,867	45,213	49,593	44,550	47,640	46,748	50,416	54,058
Tasmania	95,097	101,459	101,540	104,594	106,308	110,450	118,694	124,459
New Zealand	—	(b) 436,592	(b) 436,592	(b) 436,592	(c) 494,917	(c) 494,917	(c) 494,917	(c) 494,917
Queensland	994,600	1,076,630	1,168,235	1,200,992	1,343,093	1,610,105	1,812,576	2,079,979
TOTAL	—	4,712,918	4,713,820	5,038,339	5,844,429	6,262,919	6,884,527	7,232,132
CANADA:—								
Ontario	—	—	2,186,636	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	273,967	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	—	—	163,687	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	62,984	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	(d) 1,329,445	—

(a) See Note * to Table XXXVIII. (b) Return from Census of February 1871. (c) Return from Census of March 1874

L.

the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	AUSTRALASIA (*a*) :—
328,150	336,468	360,038	398,577	346,931	328,026	326,964	330,603	New South Wales.
203,150	210,105	216,710	275,516	278,195	280,874	286,779	291,006	Victoria.
110,684	121,553	130,052	(*f*) 157,915	159,678	162,400	164,360	168,420	South Australia.
30,691	32,801	32,411	34,568	31,755	31,325	32,884	37,111	Western Australia.
22,195	24,107	24,593	25,267	25,607	25,857	26,840	27,188	Tasmania.
(*e*)137,768	(*e*) 137,768	(*e*)137,768	(*g*) 161,736	(*g*)161,736	(*g*)161,736	(*g*) 161,736	161,736	New Zealand.
140,174	148,226	163,342	179,152	194,217	233,776	236,154	253,116	Queensland.
972,812	1,011,028	1,064,914	1,232,731	1,198,119	1,223,994	1,235,717	1,269,180	TOTAL.
								CANADA :—
—	—	—	—	} 864,150 {	503,604	560,133	535,953	Ontario.
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	Quebec.
—	—	—	—	57,167	—	—	—	Nova Scotia.
—	—	—	—	52,975	—	—	—	New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	16,739	—	15,486	20,071	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	31,335	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
—	—	—	—	26,122	—	—	—	British Columbia.
—	—	—	—	10,870	—	—	—	The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

(*d*) Including 35,357 horses in Basutoland. (*e*) Census of 1878. (*f*) Including Corporate Towns. (*g*) Census of 1881.

LI.

in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	AUSTRALASIA (*a*) :—
2,746,385	2,771,583	2,914,210	2,597,348	2,180,896	1,859,985	1,646,753	1,336,329	New South Wales.
1,169,576	1,184,843	1,129,358	1,286,267	1,286,677	1,287,088	1,297,546	1,262,538	Victoria.
230,679	251,802	266,217	(*f*)307,177	314,918	306,046	319,620	389,726	South Australia.
52,057	56,158	60,617	63,719	63,009	65,473	64,558	71,102	Western Australia.
126,882	126,276	129,317	127,187	130,526	122,504	130,525	128,834	Tasmania.
(*e*) 578,430	(*e*) 578,430	(*e*) 578,430	(*g*) 698,637	(*g*) 698,637	(*g*) 698,637	(*g*) 698,637	(*g*) 698,637	New Zealand.
2,299,582	2,469,555	2,805,984	3,162,752	3,618,513	4,324,807	4,246,141	4,266,172	Queensland.
7,203,591	7,438,647	7,884,133	8,243,087	8,293,176	8,664,540	8,403,780	8,153,338	TOTAL.
								CANADA :—
—	—	—	—	} 2,732,500 {	1,586,312	1,818,054	1,925,670	Ontario.
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	Quebec.
—	—	—	—	325,603	—	—	—	Nova Scotia.
—	—	—	—	212,560	—	—	—	New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	60,281	—	53,894	64,011	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	90,722	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
—	—	—	—	80,451	—	—	—	British Columbia.
—	—	—	—	12,872	—	—	—	The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

(*d*) Including 217,732 Cattle in Basutoland. (*e*) Census of 1878. (*f*) Including Corporate Towns. (*g*) Census of 1881.

TABLE

NUMBER of SHEEP, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES,

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA (a) :—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
New South Wales	14,989,923	16,308,585	16,278,697	17,560,048	20,501,506	22,872,882	24,382,536	24,503,388
Victoria	9,923,663	10,761,887	10,902,381	10,575,219	11,323,080	11,221,036	11,749,532	11,278,893
South Australia	4,436,955	4,400,655	4,412,055	4,900,687	5,617,419	6,120,211	6,179,395	6,133,291
Western Australia	648,683	608,892	670,999	688,290	748,536	777,861	881,861	899,494
Tasmania	1,531,187	1,349,775	1,505,489	1,395,353	1,490,746	1,714,168	1,719,768	1,768,785
New Zealand	—	(b) 9,700,629	(b) 9,700,629	(b) 9,700,629	(d) 11,704,853	(d) 11,704,853	(d) 11,704,853	(d) 11,704,853
Queensland	8,646,243	8,163,818	7,403,334	6,687,907	7,268,946	7,180,792	7,227,774	7,315,074
TOTAL	—	51,294,241	49,773,584	51,508,133	58,655,086	61,591,803	63,845,719	63,603,778
CANADA :—								
Ontario	—	—	2,522,714	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	398,377	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	—	—	234,418	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	147,364	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	(c) 11,279,743	—

(a) See Note * to Table XXXVIII. (b) Return from Census of February 1871. (c) Including 303,080 Sheep in Basutoland.
(g) Figures for March 1881. (h) In May 1882.

TABLE

NUMBER of PIGS, in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES,

POSSESSIONS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
AUSTRALASIA (a) :—	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
New South Wales	175,924	243,066	213,193	218,904	240,680	290,958	199,950	173,604
Victoria	111,464	130,946	177,447	193,722	160,336	137,941	140,765	175,578
South Australia	63,826	76,025	95,542	98,436	87,336	78,019	100,562	102,295
Western Australia	17,203	12,927	14,265	19,749	20,948	13,290	14,420	18,108
Tasmania	49,524	49,432	52,863	53,927	59,628	51,468	47,664	60,681
New Zealand	—	(b) 151,460	(b) 151,460	(b) 151,460	(d) 123,921	(d) 123,921	(d) 123,921	(d) 123,921
Queensland	29,466	30,992	32,707	35,732	42,884	44,517	46,447	53,455
TOTAL	—	694,848	737,477	771,930	735,733	740,114	673,729	707,642
CANADA :—								
Ontario	—	—	1,246,116	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	54,162	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	—	—	65,805	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	52,514	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	—	—	—	—	—	—	(c) 132,373	—

(a) See Note * to Table XXXVIII. (b) Return from Census of February 1871. (c) Including 15,635 Pigs in Basutoland.

LII.

in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	AUSTRALASIA (*a*) :—
20,963,244	23,967,053	29,043,392	32,403,082	33,062,854	31,796,308	34,418,488	30,379,871	New South Wales.
10,117,867	9,379,270	8,651,775	10,360,285	10,267,265	10,174,246	10,739,021	10,620,173	Victoria.
6,098,359	6,377,812	6,140,396	(*f*) 6,463,897	6,810,856	6,388,366	6,677,067	6,696,406	South Australia.
797,156	869,325	1,109,860	1,231,717	1,267,912	1,259,797	1,315,155	1,547,061	Western Australia.
1,818,125	1,838,831	1,835,970	1,783,611	1,847,479	1,845,455	1,831,069	1,720,027	Tasmania.
(*e*) 13,069,338	(*e*) 13,069,338	(*e*) 13,069,338	(*g*) 12,985,085	(*g*) 12,985,085	(*h*) 12,500,597	(*i*) 13,384,075	(*k*) 14,056,266	New Zealand.
6,272,766	5,631,634	6,083,034	6,935,967	8,292,883	12,042,893	11,507,475	9,308,911	Queensland.
59,135,855	61,133,269	65,933,765	72,163,644	74,534,334	76,007,662	79,872,350	74,328,715	TOTAL.
								CANADA :—
—	—	—	—	} 2,249,011 {	1,915,303	1,868,784	1,890,733	Ontario.
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	Quebec.
—	—	—	—	377,801	—	—	—	Nova Scotia.
—	—	—	—	221,163	—	—	—	New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	6,073	—	4,211	6,431	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	166,496	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
—	—	—	—	27,788	—	—	—	British Columbia.
—	—	—	—	346	—	—	—	The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

(*d*) Return from Census of March 1874. (*e*) Census of 1878. (*f*) Including Corporate Towns.
(*i*) In May 1883. (*k*) In May 1884.

LIII.

in the PROVINCES of CANADA, and in the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	AUSTRALASIA (*a*) :—
191,677	220,320	256,026	312,113	213,916	154,815	189,050	211,656	New South Wales.
183,391	177,373	144,733	241,936	239,926	237,917	233,525	231,558	Victoria.
104,527	103,422	90,548	(*f*) 131,011	120,718	100,075	108,714	163,807	South Australia.
18,942	16,762	20,397	24,232	22,530	16,898	18,512	20,039	Western Australia.
55,652	39,595	38,610	48,029	49,660	47,826	55,774	57,303	Tasmania.
(*e*) 207,337	(*e*) 207,337	(*e*) 207,337	(*g*) 200,083	(*g*) 200,083	(*g*) 200,083	(*g*) 200,083	(*g*) 200,083	New Zealand.
52,371	50,301	64,686	66,248	56,438	50,097	51,009	51,796	Queensland.
813,897	815,110	822,337	1,023,652	903,271	807,711	856,667	936,242	TOTAL.
								CANADA :—
—	—	—	—	} 1,030,121 {	850,226	906,727	916,158	Ontario.
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	Quebec.
—	—	—	—	47,256	—	—	—	Nova Scotia.
—	—	—	—	53,087	—	—	—	New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	17,358	—	27,991	44,901	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	40,181	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island.
—	—	—	—	16,841	—	—	—	British Columbia.
—	—	—	—	2,775	—	—	—	The Territories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

(*d*) Return from Census of March 1874. (*e*) Census of 1878. (*f*) Including Corporate Towns. (*g*) Census of 1881.

TABLE LIV.

NUMBER of HORSES, HORNED CATTLE, SHEEP and PIGS, in various POSSESSIONS for which Returns are not given in the preceding Tables.

POSSESSIONS.	YEARS.	HORSES.	HORNED CATTLE.	SHEEP.	PIGS.
		No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
CEYLON	1871	6,733	996,729	67,664	—
	1875	7,392	909,822	64,729	—
	1878	4,196	889,637	73,226	—
	1879	4,134	961,590	70,120	—
	1880	3,916	1,027,242	62,316	—
	1881	4,342	1,056,030	60,607	—
	1882	4,071	1,106,233	59,743	—
	1883	4,008	1,091,500	68,672	—
	1884	3,683	963,896	53,757	—
FALKLAND ISLANDS	1876	1,997	21,148	271,400	—
	1877	1,810	14,290	283,385	—
	1878	1,910	14,840	312,300	—
	1879	2,078	15,610	351,120	—
	1880	2,420	16,450	410,800	—
	1883	2,642	11,374	428,918	—
	1884	2,770	11,569	473,227	—
JAMAICA	1869	74,157	121,643	21,761	9,086
	1881	42,505	81,533	—	—
	1882	47,950	85,440	—	—
	1883	45,969	84,206	—	—
MAURITIUS*	1872	† 18,886	23,000	‡ 25,000	23,395
	1873	† 19,104	24,000	‡ 25,000	24,610
	1874	† 18,969	30,000	‡ 28,000	30,318
	1884	12,000	15,000	30,000	30,000
NATAL	1872	21,684	511,084	316,674	10,868
	1875	24,565	449,627	386,144	13,438
	1878	21,375	400,900	467,685	13,874
	1879	23,669	408,185	486,198	11,363
	1880	32,789	474,213	401,156	13,967
	1881	32,118	520,590	440,070	16,277
	1882	35,898	545,010	454,235	18,512
	1883	42,865	559,557	452,055	24,379
	1884	43,431	575,698	560,632	25,848
NEWFOUNDLAND	1869	3,764	14,726	23,044	6,417
	1875	4,057	13,938	28,766	—

* Approximate. † Including Mules and Asses. ‡ Including Goats.

TABLES LV. to LXX.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

RELATING TO

FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

FOR

Such Years as they can be given.

(Furnished by the Board of Trade.)

TABLE LV.

AUSTRIA, (Exclusive of Hungary).

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)		
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Area (inclusive of Lakes, Rivers, &c.)	74,130,339 *Statute Acres.*			———		
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*			
Total Productive Area	69,401,528	69,877,898	†69,877,898	—	—	—
Woods and Forests	*23,280,412	24,150,301	†24,150,301	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	46,121,116	45,727,597	†45,727,597	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	2,455,276	2,511,308	2,610,963	39,893,727	43,169,550	36,978,480
Barley	2,581,506	2,516,745	2,542,625	45,333,558	47,386,446	44,972,785
Oats	4,398,500	4,360,595	4,428,769	92,423,457	88,749,166	92,601,437
Rye	4,628,068	4,735,170	4,702,744	77,538,478	79,686,527	65,802,055
Pulse	643,862	648,007	654,913	7,073,209	6,930,800	7,687,207
Buckwheat	419,507	333,416	603,663	8,021,530	6,042,292	6,629,879
Maize	816,220	848,645	892,907	12,534,500	15,232,283	19,565,452
Mixed Corn	52,801	48,688	51,198	1,061,280	950,628	961,909
Other Kinds	322,493	330,925	195,419	4,385,969	5,131,662	3,116,069
Total Corn Crops	16,318,233	16,333,499	16,683,201	288,265,708	293,279,354	278,315,273
Green and other Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Potatoes	2,449,405	2,433,130	2,578,255	273,975,755	236,179,212	280,550,627
Beetroot (Sugar)	523,052	548,796	560,623	*Cwts.* 80,516,503	*Cwts.* 90,719,220	*Cwts.* 82,440,600
Vineyards	510,888	613,372	515,576	*Gallons of Wine.* 66,793,628	*Gallons of Wine.* 74,082,800	*Gallons of Wine.* 76,430,310
Clover	1,615,788	1,697,655	1,704,787	*Cwts. of Clover.* 43,959,790	*Cwts. of Clover.* 40,157,070	*Cwts. of Clover.* 37,773,528
Grass: Under Rotation	339,116	336,218	—	*Cwts. of Hay.* 168,960,432	*Cwts. of Hay.* 132,334,638	*Cwts. of Hay.* 152,855,599
Grass: Meadows & Permt. Pasture	14,182,989	14,182,989	8,121,580			
Grass: High Grazing Lands	3,457,357	3,457,357	—			

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
1869	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915	5,026,392	2,551,973	979,104
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077	3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675

* In 1880. † In 1882.

TABLE LVI.

AUSTRIA :—HUNGARY.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)		
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Area* (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	83,205,120 *Statute Acres.*			——		
Woods and Forests	22,514,450 *Statute Acres.* †			——		
Corn Crops :—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	6,161,272	6,435,528	6,795,019	127,684,195	87,749,744	103,902,510
Spelt	8,573	7,282	9,507	177,188	102,476	143,473
Rye	2,688,074	2,713,754	2,728,325	48,911,247	38,874,462	41,627,204
Barley	2,397,888	2,401,591	2,458,524	55,785,971	38,083,771	45,369,522
Oats	2,466,735	2,451,944	2,456,790	65,413,128	49,579,772	55,324,142
Peas and Beans	97,622	97,358	102,880	1,331,374	1,202,379	1,340,710
Maize	4,677,617	4,505,586	4,583,414	104,201,251	84,534,024	87,548,651
Buckwheat	42,827	42,800	45,878	598,345	599,041	644,119
Other Kinds	504,727	477,775	504,858	10,152,725	6,988,410	6,124,467
Total Corn Crops	19,045,335	19,133,618	19,685,195	414,255,424	307,714,079	342,024,798
Green Crops :—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Potatoes	952,859	972,958	1,017,287	117,462,015	85,024,079	64,778,633
				Cwts.		
Beetroot	165,572	190,054	199,331	37,486,446	34,848,063	37,072,137
				Gallons of Wine.	*Gallons of Wine.*	*Gallons of Wine.*
Vineyards	906,028	899,754	930,716	90,487,276	101,994,970	97,050,602
				Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Tobacco	152,944	147,605	144,176	1,378,960	1,088,856	1,206,342
Flax	26,340	30,160	27,432	86,472	104,810	108,080
Hemp	160,678	166,626	162,111	874,036	819,303	826,050
				Cwts. of Hay.	*Cwts. of Hay.*	*Cwts. of Hay.*
Grass Meadows	6,469,985	6,418,623	6,487,361	109,268,144	123,095,818	118,337,827

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193	15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951
1880	1,819,508	1,740,399	2,857,144	4,597,543	9,252,123	—	236,352
1883	2,086,567	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Including Dalmatia. † In 1879.

TABLE LVII.

BELGIUM.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)			
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.	1883.
Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	7,275,916 *Statute Acres.*			——			
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*				
Woods and Forests	—	1,073,452	1,208,875	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	660,391	700,348	681,552	15,830,127	14,203,189	17,649,989	16,132,364
Spelt	144,354	158,930	129,710	5,001,557	5,315,130	5,272,537	5,002,481
Barley	110,130	107,734	99,250	4,293,146	3,665,643	3,453,139	3,291,808
Oats	541,347	567,465	616,230	20,380,907	23,363,805	26,572,101	22,633,993
Rye	721,492	713,741	685,771	16,680,719	17,561,936	17,385,123	15,911,546
Beans and Peas	143,964	93,632	81,737	3,115,728	2,169,820	1,843,776	1,915,669
Buckwheat	60,511	52,944	32,564	1,382,337	1,276,797	702,642	809,594
Mixed Corn	102,285	87,652	63,543	2,476,575	1,972,327	1,627,876	1,494,166
Total Corn Crops	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,357	69,161,096	69,528,647	74,507,183	67,191,621
Green and other Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Potatoes	369,850	423,351	422,412	73,389,011	33,868,741	56,464,616	65,876,039
Beetroot, Sugar	19,261	44,136	80,589	—	—	22,491,108	21,863,822
„ Other	—	43,484	64,684	—	—	12,353,809	19,384,605
				Cwts.			
Flax	81,105	140,901	98,993	348,716	466,796	405,380	376,988
Bare Fallow	159,112	133,111	103,745	—	—	—	—
Grass — Under Rotation	396,787	438,581	458,872	—	—	—	—
Grass — Meadows and Permanent Pasture	771,870	903,538	961,082	—	—	—	—

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1856	277,311	—	—	1,257,649	583,485	458,418	—
1866	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445	586,097	632,301	197,138
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815	365,400	646,375	248,755

TABLE LVIII.

DENMARK.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels.*)			
	1871.	1876.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	8,591,400 *Statute Acres.*						
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*				
Woods and Forests	*398,877	*398,877	466,007	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	5,880,654	6,133,524	6,355,471	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	128,860	140,350	126,671	5,318,103	2,986,732	4,383,745	4,506,804
Barley	689,734	698,981	718,206	23,707,964	20,471,136	22,923,538	20,415,067
Oats	840,310	864,383	911,208	31,850,255	28,047,811	33,223,400	28,944,919
Rye	561,608	575,061	606,677	17,213,498	15,788,012	16,132,965	16,824,713
Beans and Peas	80,366	82,225	64,714	1,966,435	1,578,535	1,436,441	996,618
Buckwheat	45,182	49,786	45,785	988,536	747,506	539,600	1,070,186
Mixed Corn	123,729	165,090	208,430	4,247,967	3,629,900	8,067,248	7,000,071
Total Corn Crops	2,469,789	2,575,876	2,681,691	85,292,763	73,249,632	86,706,937	79,758,378
Green and other Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Potatoes	97,317	95,609	101,384	12,561,447	11,435,621	7,871,126	14,751,931
Beet, Turnips, and other Roots	12,754	21,285	42,907	14,257,007	12,218,205	30,345,025	30,035,561
Colza	3,937	1,272	2,521	31,441	31,468	60,245	55,476
Flax, Hemp, Hops, Carraway Seeds, and Tobacco	13,376	8,212	6,475	—	—	—	—
Spergula	4,310	4,664	26,800	—	—	—	—
Bare Fallow	538,354	561,478	586,504	—	—	—	—
Grass — Under Rotation	307,460	370,550	364,355	—	—	—	—
Grass — Meadows and Permanent Pasture	2,433,356	2,448,939	2,542,834	—	—	—	—
Garden Lands	—	46,440	56,460	—	—	—	—

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.		
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1866	352,603	811,831	382,030	1,193,861	1,875,052	381,512
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898	1,842,481	442,421
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321	1,719,249	503,667
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078	1,548,613	527,417

* In 1866.

FRANCE.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)						
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	130,557,281 *Statute Acres.*						
Woods and Forests	*Acres.* *22,687,716	*Acres.* *22,687,716	*Acres.* *22,687,716	*Acres.* *22,687,716	*Acres.* 20,740,914	*Acres.* †20,740,914	*Acres.* †20,740,914
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Lo, and Grass	90,055,580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Wheat, Spelt	17,179,739	17,115,386	16,977,552	17,183,998	17,062,246	16,805,438	17,418,986
Barley	2,477,731	2,494,816	2,558,757	2,529,258	2,457,665	2,631,906	2,612,040
Oats	8,182,050	8,226,567	8,576,714	8,593,337	8,687,761	9,211,796	9,131,874
Rye	4,471,811	4,379,283	4,541,567	4,389,803	4,621,498	4,247,575	4,262,039
Beans and Peas	741,329	714,484	681,433	682,421	—	—	—
Buckwheat	1,594,126	1,537,647	1,599,389	1,555,465	1,590,174	1,557,421	1,562,608
Maize and Millet	1,647,391	1,632,107	1,657,745	1,622,328	1,652,126	1,678,597	1,627,380
Mixed Corn	1,079,953	992,041	995,655	991,491	978,901	906,307	888,982
Total under Corn Crops	37,374,130	37,092,331	37,588,812	37,548,101	—	—	—
Green and other Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Potatoes	3,121,717	3,125,906	3,147,052	3,317,818	3,321,051	3,431,791	3,497,179
Beetroot	1,069,120	1,098,800	1,111,147	1,105,011	1,174,352	1,204,145	1,248,390
Colza	368,531	372,288	318,529	308,567	303,079	303,464	283,924 *
Flax	178,788	167,439	158,448	150,011	133,740	122,468	110,014
Hemp	226,108	219,052	214,132	195,577	181,592	173,752	160,291
Vineyards	5,671,093	5,536,448	5,578,544	5,373,068	5,711,771	5,240,340	5,422,668
Olive Yards	287,668	283,887	273,372	260,545	—	—	—
Hops	8,926	7,931	9,421	10,072	8,598	8,568	8,215
Tobacco	26,759	25,821	27,301	29,897	32,367	30,843	32,802
Clover	—	—	—	—	2,622,216	2,778,715	2,794,790
Grass: Under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass: Meadows and Permanent Pasture	—	—	—	—	10,705,610	11,095,535	10,945,723

Number of

Years.	Horses‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1872	2,882,851	299,129	450,625	6,013,089	5,271,325	11,284,414
1877	2,826,002	297,466	406,816	7,271,010	4,209,802	11,480,812
1878	2,828,719	292,272	398,130	7,487,300	4,279,272	11,766,572
1879	2,817,863	273,418	394,556	7,267,573	4,318,624	11,586,197
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1881	2,844,972	273,870	388,704	7,290,827	4,285,363	11,576,190

* In 1874. † In 1882. ‡ Employed on Farms.

LIX.

FRANCE.

Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)							Description of Crops, &c.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	Corn Crops:—
265,227,320	222,472,588	276,523,076	266,244,228	335,922,191	285,321,022	314,135,187	Wheat. Spelt.
44,602,135	44,096,742	52,854,959	48,354,785	53,329,587	56,998,114	53,464,364	Barley.
214,133,098	205,834,687	233,635,966	212,432,107	246,669,225	256,753,568	242,215,957	Oats.
68,970,021	52,620,656	72,626,191	65,261,991	81,089,522	68,317,156	72,203,794	Rye.
12,237,230	9,845,129	10,107,463	10,265,585	—	—	—	Beans and Peas.
31,748,846	24,622,725	28,969,245	29,128,869	30,044,564	29,562,423	29,089,539	Buckwheat.
31,653,155	22,211,010	28,619,671	24,753,473	28,140,593	29,580,147	28,658,495	Maize and Millet.
17,219,078	12,720,664	16,356,326	16,520,350	19,973,137	15,643,477	16,387,822	Mixed Corn.
685,790,883	594,424,201	719,692,897	672,961,388	—	—	—	Total of Corn Crops.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	Green and other Crops:—
304,156,108	280,174,485	378,771,561	366,710,077	307,990,276	398,113,009	410,600,250	Potatoes.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
267,214,766	212,246,076	288,491,669	273,524,759	311,344,447	322,303,120	283,525,261	Beetroot.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*			
6,194,037	5,938,023	4,636,511	3,905,589	3,174,008	2,506,603	2,864,265	Colza.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*			
1,192,000	1,905,838	1,033,224	541,962	418,836	377,946	298,597	Seed (Flax.)
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*					
924,985	748,257	703,981	750,682	810,932	716,288	715,107	Fibre (Flax.)
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*					
1,442,793	1,465,723	1,400,303	365,030	270,381	326,058	337,287	Seed (Hemp.)
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*					
1,071,291	1,108,768	1,033,292	862,559	830,199	878,101	816,407	Fibre (Hemp.)
Gallons.	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	
1,071,840,000	566,940,000	746,144,938	848,709,158	883,579,730	980,670,746	783,098,734	Wine.
Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*				
6,334,722	6,162,849	6,067,625	5,358,848	—	—	—	Olives.
Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	
377,600	395,823	430,157	439,445	—	—	—	Olive Oil.
83,649	64,030	84,024	84,030	62,174	81,174	89,602	Hops.
300,428	237,700	264,946	356,095	335,588	292,152	320,029	Tobacco.
—	—	—	—	*Tons.* 4,339,661	*Tons.* 4,823,793	*Tons.* 4,480,809	Clover.
—	—	—	—	15,740,293	17,365,469	16,271,975	Hay.

Live Stock.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
—	—	24,589,647	5,377,231	1,791,725	1872
20,634,967	2,770,222	23,405,189	5,789,768	1,605,857	1877
20,802,579	2,693,266	23,495,845	5,710,775	1,567,752	1878
20,292,949	2,700,918	22,993,867	5,562,638	1,546,566	1879
19,861,748	2,654 336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
19,660,524	2,640,980	22,301,504	5,638,884	1,466,657	1881

TABLE LX.

GERMANY.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Cwts., &c.*)		
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	133,422,142 *Statute Acres.*			——		
Under Cultivation	64,990,563 *Statute Acres.*			——		
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	27,033,122 „ „			——		
Woods and Forests	34,334,509 „ „			——		
All Other (including Lakes and Rivers)	7,063,948 „ „			——		
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Wheat	4,488,995	4,498,826	4,744,747	40,520,914	50,251,837	46,265,279
Spelt	933,524	945,582	924,239	8,836,132	9,020,485	8,792,611
Barley	4,034,197	4,032,055	4,324,686	40,855,863	44,405,067	41,942,055
Oats	9,249,249	9,248,176	9,295,136	73,987,276	88,718,542	73,179,470
Rye	14,606,308	14,640,209	14,355,284	107,216,807	125,763,210	110,209,338
Buckwheat	604,271	604,372	547,723	2,423,691	2,779,859	2,750,457
Total Corn Crops	33,916,544	33,969,220	34,191,815	273,840,683	320,939,000	283,139,210
Green and other Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Potatoes	6,835,819	6,830,901	7,178,470	501,626,897	355,604,454	490,158,562
Sugar Beet	426,310	—	810,612	123,411,661	172,143,991	175,508,798
Other Beetroot	827,042	832,674	911,477	115,632,309	135,275,892	129,451,104
Turnips, Carrots, Kohl-Rabi	916,249	936,039	1,143,002	49,201,009	64,101,499	70,507,064
Hay	14,601,990	14,613,686	14,565,417	337,301,439	349,834,140	321,837,905
Vineyards	292,964	293,127	296,491	*Gallons of Wine.* 58,817,330	*Gallons of Wine.* 35,130,788	*Gallons of Wine.* 61,808,582
Tobacco	67,293	54,940	54,510	*Cwts.* 1,207,339	*Cwts.* 767,067	*Cwts.* 767,697

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702	24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764	19,189,715	9,206,195	2,639,994

TABLE LXI.

HOLLAND.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)		
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*			
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	7,784,963	7,788,488	7,789,318	—	—	—
Woods and Forests	553,040	553,186	555,009	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	4,985,320	4,991,833	4,996,039	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	219,200	229,491	214,040	4,558,153	5,271,794	5,456,649
Spelt	892	672	316	15,238	26,304	13,164
Barley	115,680	114,299	119,924	4,238,113	4,526,176	4,950,033
Oats	293,483	287,367	295,103	11,521,108	12,743,517	11,982,940
Rye	485,335	499,711	492,760	8,166,262	10,861,111	10,520,056
Beans and Peas	153,209	151,293	151,782	3,716,180	3,698,162	3,360,835
Buckwheat	139,367	135,860	133,338	2,146,218	2,459,190	2,511,490
Other Kinds	53,664	56,143	50,457	—	—	—
Total Corn Crops	1,460,830	1,474,836	1,457,720	—	—	—
Green Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Potatoes	347,883	347,443	351,780	62,746,109	45,132,487	68,394,152
Beetroot	39,856	45,258	50,428	*Cwts.* 7,512,841	*Cwts.* 8,221,006	*Cwts* 11,370,857
Flax	41,721	34,293	30,635	*Cwts. of Fibre.* 187,736	*Cwts. of Fibre.* 120,673	*Cwts. of Fibre.* 105,165
				Bushels of Seed. 437,209	*Bushels of Seed.* 320,619	*Bushels of Seed.* 321,140
Tobacco	3,451	3,085	3,083	*Cwts.* 61,560	*Cwts.* 40,011	*Cwts.* 61,515
Bare Fallow	42,289	42,180	44,339	—	—	—
Grass: Under Rotation	192,909	192,035	197,309	—	—	—
Grass: Meadows & Permanent Pasture	2,784,083	2,784,105	2,801,012	—	—	—

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851	865,829	270,587	114,939
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822	900,187	329,058	136,930
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681	941,067	338,646	153,012
1880	278,438	1,003,996	465,703	1,469,699	847,633	334,820	157,658
1881	271,072	977,839	456,567	1,434,406	792,450	376,378	151,567
1882	270,456	970,832	457,104	1,427,936	745,187	403,618	154,259
1883	269,182	966,654	470,401	1,437,055	703,521	420,648	154,150

TABLE LXII.

ITALY.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)		Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)			
	1874.	1876–81. (Average.)	1874.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Area (including Lakes) -	73,191,882 *Statute Acres.*		———			
	Acres.	*Acres.*				
Woods and Forests - -	9,031,310	† 9,031,310	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops * - - - -	27,047,653	27,416,780	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat - - -	11,550,918	11,699,662	142,422,513	100,706,463	150,232,057	120,575,263
Barley and Rye - -	1,148,006	1,179,835	18,417,542	12,684,807	16,197,772	12,985,107
Oats - - -	984,619	938,578	19,369,809	13,433,041	16,302,715	15,136,646
Beans and Peas - - -	1,515,359	1,608,960	15,380,582	9,170,026	11,116,416	11,810,590
Maize - - -	4,190,387	4,235,274	85,520,411	54,960,529	72,016,134	73,313,165
Total Corn Crops - -	19,389,289	19,662,309	281,110,857	190,954,866	265,865,094	233,820,771
Green and other Crops :—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Potatoes - - -	169,254	169,210	13,873,155	9,973,330	11,686,523	11,313,004
			Gallons of Wine.	*Gallons of Wine.*	*Gallons of Wine.*	*Gallons of Wine.*
Vineyards - - -	4,619,168	4,759,275	507,003,748	392,314,868	574,552,000	625,614,000
			Bushels of Olives.	*Bushels of Olives.*	*Bushels of Olives.*	*Bushels of Olives.*
Olive Yards - - -	2,223,768	2,210,981	9,310,375	3,607,667	5,392,750	3,743,208
			Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Rice - - - -	574,692	573,265	27,000,919	23,170,210	21,802,863	17,052,002
			Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*
Cotton - - -	85,388	—	354,498	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - -	8,202	—	90,300	—	—	—
Chestnuts - - -	1,224,711	1,225,602	11,351,282	7,061,758	10,225,568	7,681,530
			—	*Cwts. of Clover, &c.* 149,989,306	*Cwts. of Clover, &c.* 145,944,407	*Cwts. of Clover, &c.* 168,491,644
Grass { Under Rotation -	—	—	—	*Cwts. of Hay.* 107,981,922	*Cwts. of Hay.* 114,429,178	*Cwts. of Hay.* 126,880,531
Grass { Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	—	—	—	*Cwts. of Grass.* 133,600,132	*Cwts. of Grass.* 153,631,304	*Cwts. of Grass.* 160,035,455

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1874	477,906	219,456	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125	6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,748
1876	657,544	293,868	501,580	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	‡ 2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232	8,596,108	1,163,916	2,016,307
1882	660,123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Arable land only. † In 1874. ‡ Including 501,729 calves under a year old.

TABLE LXIII.

NORWAY.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)		Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels.*)		
	1865.	1875.	1855.	1865.	1875.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes) -	76,716,965 *Statute Acres.*		———		
	Acres.	*Acres.*			
Woods and Forests - - -	—	19,167,200	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass -	2,795,052	—	—	—	—
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat - - - -	12,226	11,203	204,050	271,700	275,924
Barley - - - -	123,253	138,065	3,510,100	3,417,700	4,285,206
Oats - - - -	225,511	223,851	8,134,225	7,886,450	8,896,052
Rye - - - -	30,257	36,647	685,575	651,750	1,015,847
Beans and Peas - - -	9,756	11,478	234,025	186,725	231,140
Mixed Corn - - -	47,177	51,054	2,042,975	1,742,400	1,920,985
Total Corn Crops - - -	448,180	472,298	14,810,950	14,156,725	16,625,154
Green Crops:—					
Potatoes - - - -	78,299	86,151	16,495,500	18,048,250	19,591,000

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.				
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1835	113,163	—	—	644,414	1,028,945	79,874	184,518	82,225
1845	131,894	—	—	842,568	1,447,274	88,637	290,952	90,273
1855	154,447	—	—	949,935	1,596,199	113,320	357,102	116,891
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036	1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617	1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567

TABLE LXIV.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE, (EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	AREA, and ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			ESTIMATED QUANTITIES of the CROPS PRODUCED. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)			
	1872.	1870–79. (Average.)	1881.	1872.	1879.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	1,244,367,351 *Statute Acres.*						
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*				
WOODS and FORESTS	—	—	425,564,842	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ACREAGE under ALL KINDS of CROPS, FALLOW, and GRASS	—	269,464,316	287,999,423	—	—	—	—
CORN CROPS:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	28,743,390	28,604,000	28,947,011	157,938,000	166,117,000	212,130,022	258,562,095
Barley	15,511,600	15,317,000	12,454,436	124,753,750	120,582,000	125,066,989	128,948,300
Oats	32,818,890	34,190,000	34,889,743	543,622,750	492,489,000	540,002,783	485,353,174
Rye	66,398,540	64,170,000	64,609,501	546,832,000	554,661,000	518,994,720	664,958,139
Maize	11,307,660	11,361,000		—	* —	18,692,227	15,602,986
Buckwheat	—		18,896,924	86,256,500	70,224,000	75,553,119	67,121,561
Millet	—	13,492,000		—	* —	49,186,117	45,132,323
Other Kinds	—			—	* 93,525,000	34,878,571	26,389,984
TOTAL CORN CROPS	—	167,134,000	159,797,615	—	1,497,598,000	1,574,504,548	1,692,068,562
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Potatoes	3,169,010	5,453,617	3,712,975	370,876,000	336,738,000	245,765,926	286,334,190
Flax	2,247,700	—	3,776,288	*Bushels of Seed.* 17,292,000	—	—	—
				Cwts. of Fibre. 4,837,219	—	—	—
Hemp	812,630	—	1,387,905	*Bushels of Seed.* 14,410,000	—	—	—
				Cwts. of Fibre. 1,934,888	—	—	—
Grass — Under Rotation	—	—	1,545,601	—	—	—	—
Grass — Meadows and Permanent Pasture	143,511,940	—	174,976,883	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	HORSES.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	GOATS.
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1870	15,611,400	21,408,800	45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400
1877	17,589,118	27,323,219	51,822,238	10,839,033	1,547,587
1882	20,015,659	23,845,104	47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805

* The produce of Maize and Millet is included in Corn Crops:—"Other Kinds," in the figures for 1879.

TABLE LXV.

SWEDEN.

Acreage under Crops, Estimated Produce, and Number of Live Stock.

Description of Crops, &c.	Area, and Acreage under Crops and Grass. (*In English Statute Acres.*)			Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. (*In English Bushels, &c.*)			
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	100,514,956 *Statute Acres.*						
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*				
Woods and Forests	43,561,402	43,641,811	43,500,865	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass	12,139,804	12,213,702	12,275,875	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Wheat	1,090,684	1,099,621	1,097,727	2,137,680	3,647,565	2,988,023	3,676,095
Rye				15,992,280	19,657,845	18,324,657	21,460,905
Barley	2,456,526	2,491,365	2,502,742	14,033,565	16,628,130	14,729,215	16,218,495
Oats				50,794,065	58,941,135	52,348,284	54,661,725
Mixed Corn				5,625,360	6,464,745	6,105,856	6,328,800
Beans and Peas	140,207	144,158	145,280	1,471,500	2,058,120	1,907,568	1,919,385
Other Kinds	6,355	6,861	5,960	579,105	849,420	846,999	821,070
Total Corn Crops	3,693,772	3,742,005	3,751,709	90,633,555	108,246,960	97,250,602	105,086,475
Green Crops:—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Potatoes	383,050	382,866	381,851	53,529,345	37,322,370	51,123,573	52,158,510
Turnips and other Roots	29,672	31,315	32,452	—	—	—	—
				Bushels of Seed.	*Bushels of Seed.*	*Bushels of Seed.*	
Flax	30,612	28,869	27,922	158,342	210,591	172,044	—
Hemp				*Cwts. of Fibre.* 54,633	*Cwts. of Fibre.* 56,306	*Cwts. of Fibre.* 51,308	—
Bare Fallow	1,057,640	1,062,446	1,063,917	—	—	—	—
Grass: Under Rotation	2,007,383	2,046,845	2,079,596	—	—	—	—
Grass: Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,807,262	4,827,418	4,825,074	—	—	—	—

Number of Live Stock.

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.			Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.			
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658	* 1,644,156	457,981	* —
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900	1,595,009	354,303	124,326
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700	1,608,687	415,416	125,908
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757	1,457,462	419,197	107,663
1881	459,093	1,394,731	796,905	2,191,636	1,377,386	419,258	102,444
1882	469,619	1,435,011	822,037	2,257,048	1,388,324	430,648	102,895
1883	472,787	1,456,504	830,509	2,287,013	1,412,494	454,708	101,784

* Goats are included with Sheep and Lambs in the figures for 1860.

TABLE

UNITED STATES

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED

AREA, and ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS.						
DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA	2,291,355,048 *Statute Acres.*					
CORN CROPS :—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Wheat	35,430,333	37,986,717	37,709,020	37,067,194	36,455,593	39,475,885
Barley	1,997,727	1,843,329	1,967,510	2,272,103	2,379,009	—
Oats	16,144,593	16,187,977	16,831,600	18,494,691	20,324,962	21,300,917
Rye	1,842,233	1,767,619	1,789,100	2,227,889	2,214,754	—
Buckwheat	848,389	822,802	828,815	847,112	857,349	—
Maize	62,368,504	62,317,842	64,262,025	65,659,546	68,301,889	69,683,780
TOTAL ACREAGE under CORN CROPS	118,631,779	120,926,286	123,388,070	126,568,535	130,533,556	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Potatoes	—	1,842,510	2,041,670	2,171,636	—	—
Sugar	227,776	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	638,841	612,516	646,239	671,522	638,739	702,612
Cotton	14,480,019	15,950,500	16,710,730	16,791,557	16,777,993	—
Rice	174,173	—	—	—	—	—
Grass { Under Rotation / Meadows †	—	25,863,955	30,888,700	32,339,585	—	—

NUMBER of

YEARS ended 31st of December.	HORSES.	CATTLE.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.
	No.	*No.*	*No.*	*No.*
1850 ‡	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 ‡	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 ‡	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 ‡	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1881	10,521,554	12,611,632	23,280,238	35,891,870
1882	10,838,111	13,125,685	28,046,077	41,171,762
1883	11,169,683	13,501,206	29,046,101	42,547,307
1884	11,564,572	13,904,722	29,866,573	43,771,295

* The *Winchester Bushel* for Grain is ·969447 of the *Imperial Bushel*, or

† Not including pasturage, but includes "wet meadows" mown for hay.

§ Not including Lambs.

LXVI.

OF AMERICA.

PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES of the CROPS PRODUCED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
*Winchester Bushels.**	*Winchester Bushels.**	*Winchester Bushels.**	*Winchester Bushels.**	*Winchester Bushels.**	*Winchester Bushels.**	CORN CROPS:—
459,483,137	498,549,868	383,280,090	504,185,470	421,086,160	512,763,900	Wheat.
43,997,495	45,165,346	41,161,330	48,953,926	50,136,097	—	Barley.
407,858,999	417,885,380	416,481,000	488,250,610	571,302,400	583,628,000	Oats.
19,831,595	24,540,829	20,704,950	29,960,037	28,058,583	—	Rye.
11,817,327	14,617,535	9,486,200	11,019,353	7,668,954	—	Buckwheat.
1,754,591,676	1,717,434,543	1,194,916,000	1,617,025,100	1,551,066,895	1,795,528,432	Maize.
2,697,580,229	2,718,193,501	2,066,029,570	2,699,394,496	2,629,319,089	—	TOTAL PRODUCE of CORN CROPS.
Winchester Bushels.	*Winchester Bushels.*	*Winchester Bushels.*	*Winchester Bushels.*			GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—
169,458,539	167,659,570	109,145,494	170,972,508	—	—	Potatoes.
Lbs.	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	
207,491,520	—	—	—	—	—	Sugar.
472,661,157	460,000,000	449,880,014	513,077,558	451,545,641	540,000,000	Tobacco.
Bales.	*Bales.*	*Bales.*	*Bales.*	*Bales.*	*Bales.*	
5,759,359	6,343,269	5,456,048	6,957,000	5,800,000	5,720,000	Cotton.
Lbs.						
110,131,373	—	—	—	—	—	Rice.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
35,205,712	31,925,233	35,135,064	38,138,049	—	—	Clover and Hay.

LIVE STOCK.

SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	MULES.	YEARS ended 31st of December.
No.	*No.*	*No.*	
§ 21,723,220	30,354,213	¶ 559,331	1850 ‡
§ 22,471,275	33,512,867	¶ 1,151,148	1860 ‡
§ 28,477,951	25,134,569	¶ 1,125,415	1870 ‡
§ 35,192,074	47,681,700	¶ 1,812,808	1880 ‡
45,016,224	44,122,200	1,835,166	1881
49,237,291	43,270,086	1,871,079	1882
50,626,626	44,200,893	1,914,126	1883
50,360,243	45,142,657	1,972,569	1884

98 *Winchester Bushels* may be considered equivalent to 95 *Imperial Bushels.*

‡ According to the Census Returns of these years.

¶ Including Asses.

TABLE LXVII.

BELGIUM:—Average Produce of Crops, per Hectare* under Cultivation.

Crops.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Winter Wheat - *Hectol.*†	19	20·89	21·15	19·66	23·26	19·81	22·78	22·68
Spelt - - - „	—	34·04	30·26	32·45	36·51	31·01	34·36	34·64
Rye - - „	20	21·87	20·54	19·85	22·77	18·77	22·64	20·84
Buckwheat - „	21	18·62	19·34	22·19	19·38	21·69	21·08	22·33
Winter Barley „	27	29·42	30·58	32·10	31·25	31·69	33·48	32·12
Oats - - „	31	36·38	31·95	34·46	38·73	33·04	38·08	32·99
Beans - - „	17	17·72	16·58	18·24	21·68	19·43	22·14	22·29
Peas - - „	16	13·50	18·04	16·71	18·85	19·14	17·76	19·82
Colza - - „	21	17·12	16·77	17·03	22·59	21·32	21·52	21·26
Flax, Tow - - *Kilos.*‡	384	500·00	407·00	385·00	514·00	502·00	418·00	478·00
„ Seed *Hectol.*†	6	5·44	6·01	4·57	7·93	5·94	4·62	6·75
Sugar Beet - *Kilos.*‡	—	26,302·00	33,285·00	40,713·00	35,030·00	34,060·00	33,972·00	34,053·00
Beetroot for Cattle „	—	24,499·00	31,999·00	37,913·00	23,972·00	18,507·00	33,885·00	37,615·00
Potatoes - „	7,284	9,488·00	13,268·00	11,039·00	14,393·00	12,859·00	7,219·00	16,792·00
Clover - - „	19,119	22,820·00	17,884·00	19,666·00	34,642·00	34,276·00	21,919·00	22,545·00
Hay - - „	3,350	4,175·00	9,902·00	2,813·00	3,252·00	3,438·00	3,968·00	3,640·00

* The *Hectare* is equivalent to 2·4711431 (*or nearly* $2\frac{1}{2}$) English *Statute Acres.*

† The *Hectolitre* is equivalent to 2·7512085 (*or about* $2\frac{3}{4}$) Imperial *Bushels.*

‡ The *Kilogramme* is equivalent to 2·2046213 (*or about* $2\frac{1}{4}$) *Lbs.* Avoirdupois.

TABLE LXVIII.

FRANCE:—PRODUCTION, AVERAGE PRICES, and IMPORTS and EXPORTS of WINE.

YEARS.	AREA under CULTIVATION.	QUANTITY of WINE PRODUCED.	AVERAGE PRODUCE per Hectare.*	AVERAGE PRICE per Hectolitre.†	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	EXCESS of IMPORTS.	EXCESS of EXPORTS.
	*Hectares.**	*Hectolitres.†*	*H. L.†*	*Francs.‡*	*Hectol.†*	*Hectol.†*	*Hectol.†*	*Hectol.†*
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10	3,320	2,269,030	...	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13·40	29	251,745	1,857,707	...	1,605,962
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29	147,761	3,319,256	...	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30	518,440	3,429,970	...	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41	653,801	3,981,431	...	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24	680,635	3,232,484	...	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21	291,829	3,730,872	...	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·54	25	676,400	3,330,911	...	2,654,511
1877	2,346,497	56,405,000	24·94	27	707,364	3,101,638	...	2,394,274
1878	2,295,989	48,726,000	21·22	29	1,602,881	2,794,987	...	1,192,106
1879	2,241,477	25,770,000	11·49	32	2,938,111	3,046,737	...	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	13·44	43	7,220,574	2,487,581	4,732,993	...
1881	2,175,331	38,578,000	17·16	45	7,838,757	2,572,196	5,266,561	...
1882	2,312,458	40,163,000	17·37	—	7,537,139	2,618,276	4,918,863	...
1883	2,121,595	44,576,000	21·01	—	8,980,793	2,538,401	6,442,392	...
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	—	8,117,952	2,470,369	5,647,583	...

* The *Hectare* is equivalent to 2·4711431 (*or nearly* 2½) English *Statute Acres*.

† The *Hectolitre* (= 100 *Litres*) is equivalent to 22·0096677 (*or about* 22) Imperial *Gallons*.

‡ The approximate value of the *Franc* is 9½*d*., or 25 *Francs* to £1 Sterling.

TABLE LXIX.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:—QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES in 1849–50, in 1859–60, and in each Year from 1866–67 to 1884–85, inclusive. (*In Winchester Bushels.**)

YEARS.†	PRODUCTION.‡	IMPORTS.	TOTAL Production and Imports.	RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.	EXPORTS, Domestic and Foreign.	PER-CENTAGE EXPORTED.
1849-50	100,485,944	1,237,856	101,723,800	100,931,032	792,768	0·79
1859-60	173,104,924	9,623	173,114,547	168,959,394	4,155,153	2·40
1866-67	151,999,906	3,092,500	155,092,406	141,172,185	13,920,221	8·98
1867-68	212,441,400	2,014,328	214,455,728	187,891,121	26,564,607	12·39
1868-69	224,036,600	1,830,393	225,866,993	195,723,006	30,143,987	13·35
1869-70	260,146,900	1,285,976	261,432,876	207,021,141	54,411,735	20·81
1870-71	235,884,700	867,489	236,752,189	183,683,269	53,068,920	22·42
1871-72	230,722,400	2,410,738	233,133,138	193,135,873	39,997,265	17·16
1872-73	249,997,100	1,841,049	251,838,149	199,292,418	52,545,731	20·86
1873-74	281,254,700	2,116,777	283,371,477	190,836,698	92,534,779	32·65
1874-75	309,102,700	367,987	309,470,687	236,258,073	73,212,614	23·66
1875-76	292,136,000	1,664,138	293,800,138	217,628,495	76,171,643	25·93
1876-77	289,356,500	366,061	289,722,561	232,208,972	57,513,589	19·85
1877-78	364,194,146	1,390,713	365,584,859	272,165,828	93,419,031	25·55
1878-79	420,122,400	2,068,018	422,190,418	272,681,865	149,508,553	35·41
1879-80	459,483,137	486,106	459,969,243	279,034,765	180,934,478	40·28
1880-81	498,549,868	211,402	498,761,270	312,286,019	186,475,251	37·39
1881-82	383,280,090	865,467	384,145,557	261,547,560	122,597,997	32·17
1882-83	504,185,470	1,087,011	505,272,481	356,486,785	148,785,696	29·45
1883-84	421,086,160	—	—	—	—	—
1884-85	512,763,900	—	—	—	—	—

* The *Winchester Bushel* for Grain is ·969447 of the *Imperial Bushel*, or 98 *Winchester Bushels* may be considered equivalent to 95 *Imperial Bushels*.

† *Fiscal Years*, ending June 30th.

‡ The *Production* is given for the Twelve Months ending 31st December in the first of the two years quoted in the preceding column.

TABLE LXX.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:—QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES in each Year, from 1866–67 to 1884–85 inclusive. (*In Winchester Bushels.**)

YEARS.†	PRODUCTION.‡	IMPORTS.	TOTAL Production and Imports.	RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.	EXPORTS, Domestic and Foreign.	PER-CENTAGE EXPORTED.
1866-67	867,946,295	34,970	867,981,265	851,945,002	16,036,263	1·85
1867-68	768,320,000	50,270	768,370,270	755,874,484	12,495,786	1·63
1868-69	906,527,000	90,833	906,617,833	898,329,148	8,288,685	0·91
1869-70	874,320,000	89,528	874,409,528	872,269,041	2,140,487	0·24
1870-71	1,094,255,000	111,344	1,094,366,344	1,083,692,791	10,673,553	0·98
1871-72	991,898,000	58,568	991,956,568	956,229,558	35,727,010	3·60
1872-73	1,092,719,000	61,536	1,092,780,536	1,052,626,162	40,154,374	3·67
1873-74	932,274,000	76,003	932,350,003	896,364,169	35,985,834	3·86
1874-75	850,148,500	38,098	850,186,598	820,161,562	30,025,036	3·53
1875-76	1,321,069,000	51,796	1,321,120,796	1,270,210,264	50,910,532	3·85
1876-77	1,283,827,000	30,902	1,283,857,902	1,211,205,291	72,652,611	5·66
1877-78	1,342,558,000	13,423	1,342,571,423	1,255,379,313	87,192,110	6·49
1878-79	1,388,218,750	33,869	1,388,252,619	1,300,367,727	87,884,892	6·33
1879-80	1,754,591,676	58,876	1,754,650,552	1,655,078,223	99,572,329	6·43
1880-81	1,717,434,543	75,155	1,717,509,698	1,623,861,551	93,648,147	5·45
1881-82	1,194,916,000	69,621	1,194,985,621	1,150,644,938	44,340,683	3·71
1882-83	1,617,025,100	25,989	1,617,051,089	1,575,395,436	41,655,653	2·57
1883-84	1,551,066,895	—	—	—	—	—
1884-85	1,795,528,432	—	—	—	—	—

*The *Winchester Bushel* for Grain is ·969447 of the *Imperial Bushel*, or 98 *Winchester Bushels* may be considered equivalent to 95 *Imperial Bushels*.

† *Fiscal Years*, ending June 30th.

‡ The *Production* is given for the Twelve Months ending 31st December in the first of the two years quoted in the preceding column.

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