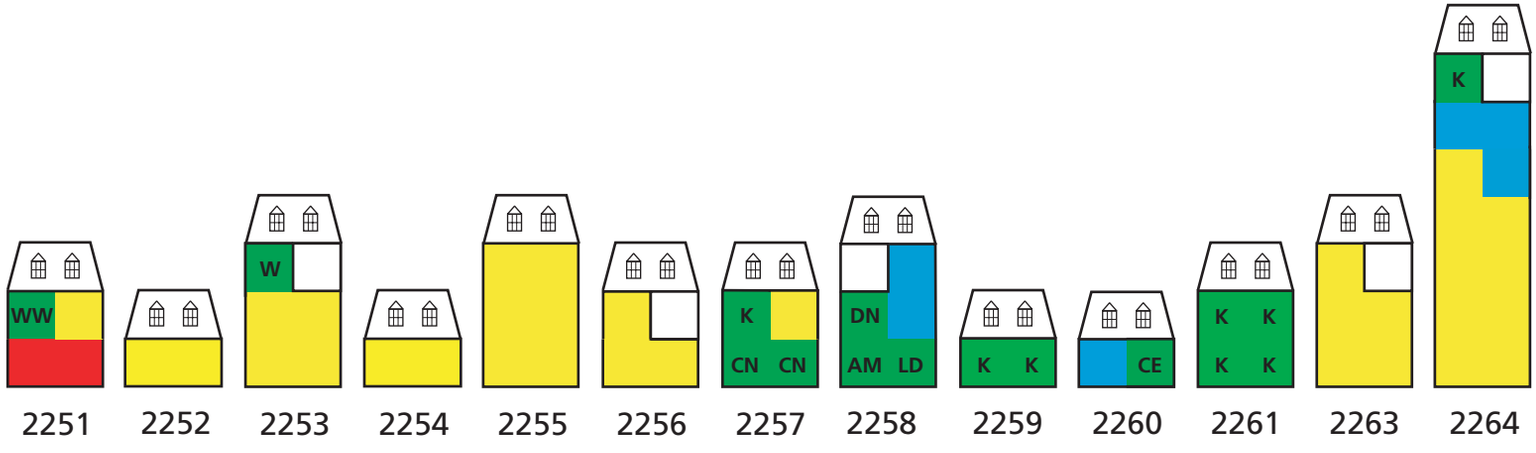
Figure One: Broughton Street from East Broad to Price

The numbers below each house in this figure and the ones that follow correspond to the "dwelling numbers" recorded in the 1860 census of Savannah. Each colored square in each dwelling represents an inhabitant who was sixteen years of age or older (inhabitants age fifteen or younger are not represented). The color of each square indicates each resident's country of birth and the letters within the green squares indicate the *county* of birth within Ireland. The various German nation-states that existed in 1860 are all labeled "German" in these graphs for simplicity's sake.

I determined which dwellings sat on which streets by searching for the residents of each dwelling in the *Directory for the City of Savannah,...1860*. These search results, and the names of each adult resident of each dwelling and his or her place of birth, can be found in my Savannah Irish Immigrants Database, which can be downloaded at http://thedata.harvard.edu/dvn/dv/anbinder. Because of discrepancies and inaccuracies in the directory, and because the directory did not usually provide precise house numbers, but merely said "Broughton bet. E. Broad and Houston" or "Broughton nr. Houston," the block designations given in these figures should be considered approximate rather than exact. Furthermore, the houses are not depicted to scale; the height of the "roof" for each dwelling is determined by the number of adult residents. It is possible that dwelling 2264 housing thirteen adults was no bigger than dwelling 2263 that housed only five.

As a result, these figures indicate which residents of Savannah lived within close proximity to each other, but should not be taken as a definite representation of which residents lived next door to one another. It was typical for census takers to canvass all the dwellings on one side of a block, from one end to the other, and then cross to the other side and do the other half of the block, but we do not know whether this census taker followed that practice. Yet by comparing the names of the inhabitants of each dwelling to their place of residence listed in the city directory, we can determine when the census taker finished work on one street and began to enumerate residents on another. For some very long streets, the dwellings could not be depicted in one long row in these figures due to space constraints. so when the dwellings depicted in these figures appear to turn a corner, this should not be interpreted as my belief that the street actually turned at this point, but instead as an effort to fit all the dwellings from certain blocks onto one page. Finally, in some places these figures skip certain dwelling numbers, but this is not an oversight. Instead, the missing dwellings were reported by the census taker to be uninhabited.

These figures show only free African Americans and not slaves, who were not enumerated in the census schedules upon which these figures are based. It is very likely that the dwellings inhabited by free African Americans also housed slaves, as it was common in Savannah for slaves to live apart from their owners and most of these slaves lived with free people of color in Yamacraw and the Oglethorpe Wards. But because the slave schedules do not state where slaves lived, it is impossible to determine how many slaves, if any, lived in the dwellings depicted in these charts.

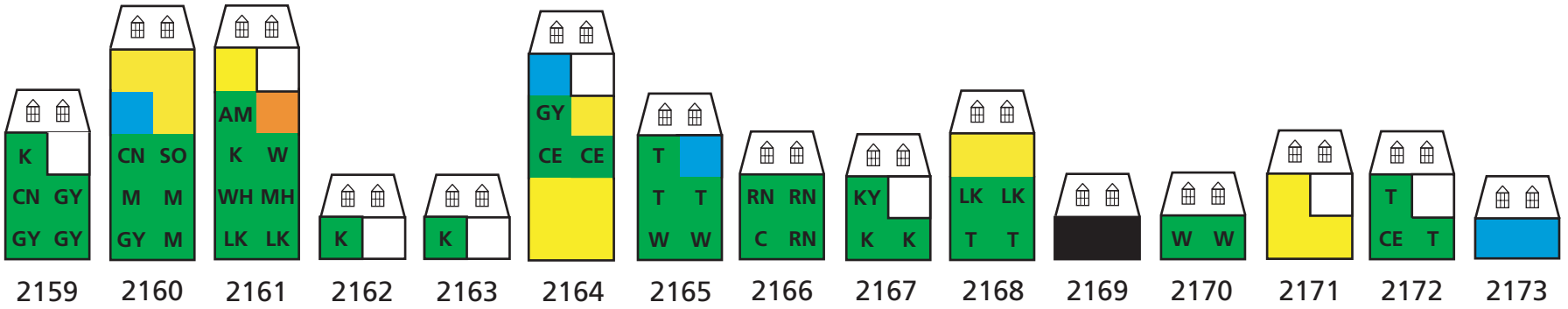


Irish
German
White U.S. Born
Other Western European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

AM: Antrim (1)
CE: Clare (1)
CN: Cavan (2)
DN: Down (1)
K: Kerry (8)
LD: Longford (1)
W: Wexford (1)
WW: Wicklow (1)

Figure Two: Blocks Bounded by Bay St., Price, St. Julian, and Habersham



Key to Irish Places of Birth

AM: Antrim (1)
C: Cork (1)
CE: Clare (3)
CN: Cavan (2)
GY: Galway (5)
K: Kerry (6)
KY: Kilkenny (1)
LK: Limerick (4)
M: Mayo (3)
MH: Meath (1)
RN: Roscommon (3)
SO: Sligo (1)
T: Tipperary (7)
W: Wexford (5)
WH: Westmeath (1)

Figure Three: Stewart Street from Wilson to Roberts

Irish
White U.S. Born
African American
Other Western European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

AH: Armagh (1)
CN: Cavan (2)
DU: Dublin (1)
LD: Longford (2)
LK: Limerick (2)
MH: Meath (2)
MN: Monaghan (1)
T: Tipperary (2)

Figure Four: Roberts Street from Wilson to West Broad

Irish
White U.S. Born
African American
Other Western European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

C: Cork (5)
CE: Clare (2)
CN: Cavan (3)
KY: Kilkenny (3)
LK: Limerick (1)
M: Mayo (1)
RN: Roscommon (1)
T: Tipperary (1)

Figure Five: St. Gaul Street from Harrison to Zubly

Irish
German
White U.S. Born
Other Western European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

AM: Antrim (1)
CN: Cavan (2)
C: Cork (1)
DU: Dublin (1)
FH: Fermagh (1)
GY: Galway (2)
KY: Kilkenny (3)
ID: Ireland (not specified) (2)
LK: Limerick (1)
M: Mayo (3)
RN: Roscommon (8)
T: Tipperary (2)
TE: Tyrone (1)
W: Wexford (10)
WH: Westmeath (1)

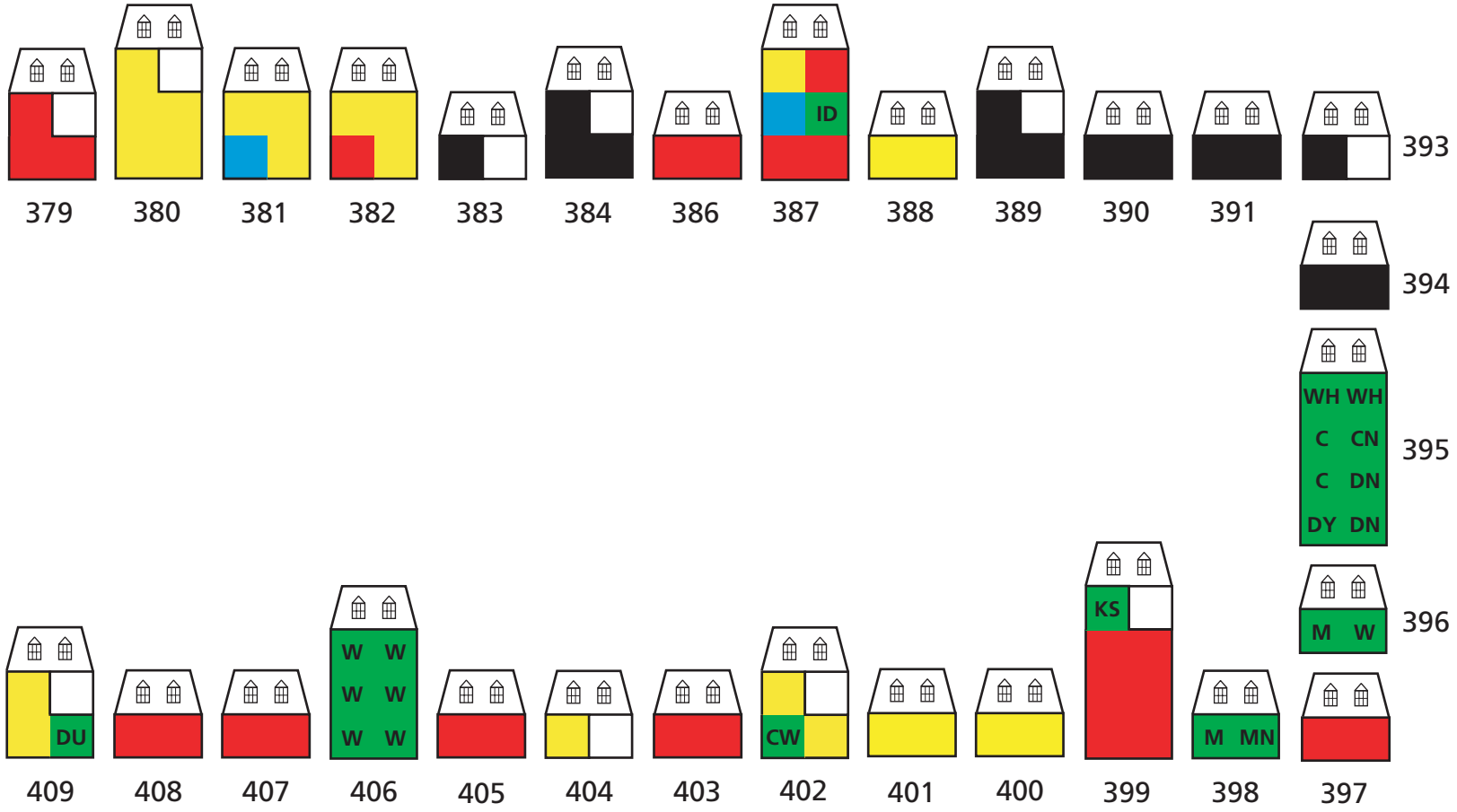
Figure Six: Pine Street from Ann to West Broad

Irish
German
White U.S. Born
African American
Other Western European
Native American

Key to Irish Places of Birth

CN: Cavan (2)
DY: Derry (1)
GY: Galway (2)
ID: Ireland (not specified) (1)
LD: Longford (1)
M: Mayo (2)
MH: Meath (2)
SO: Sligo (2)
T: Tipperary (1)
W: Wexford (1)

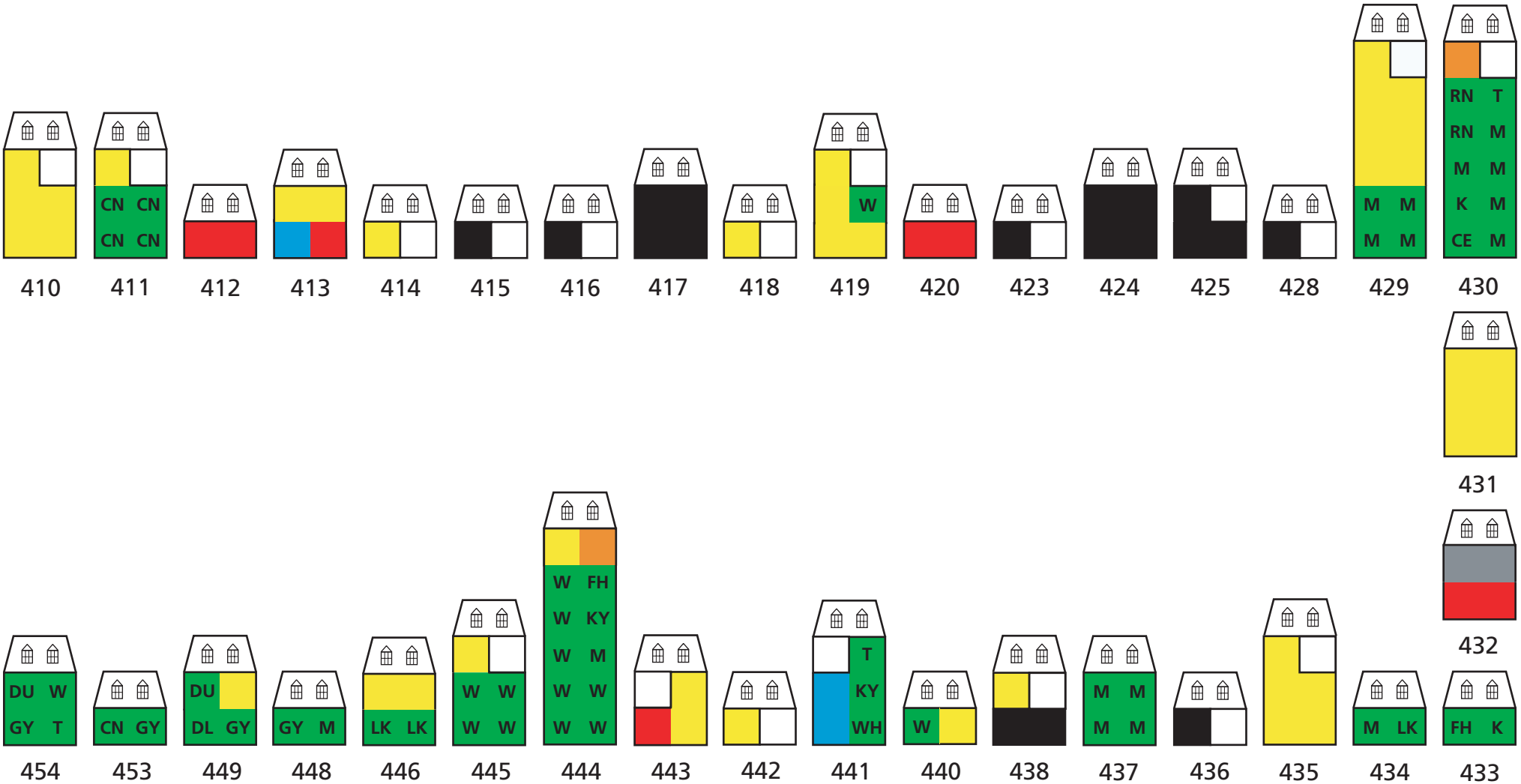
Figure Seven: Bryan Street from Ann to West Broad



Key to Irish Places of Birth

CW: Carlow (1)
CN: Cavan (1)
C: Cork (2)
DY: Derry (1)
DN: Down (2)
DU: Dublin (1)
ID: Ireland (not specified) (1)
KS: Kings (1)
M: Mayo (2)
MN: Monoghan (1)
WH: Westmeath (2)
W: Wexford (7)

Figure Eight: Joachim Street from West Broad to Farm

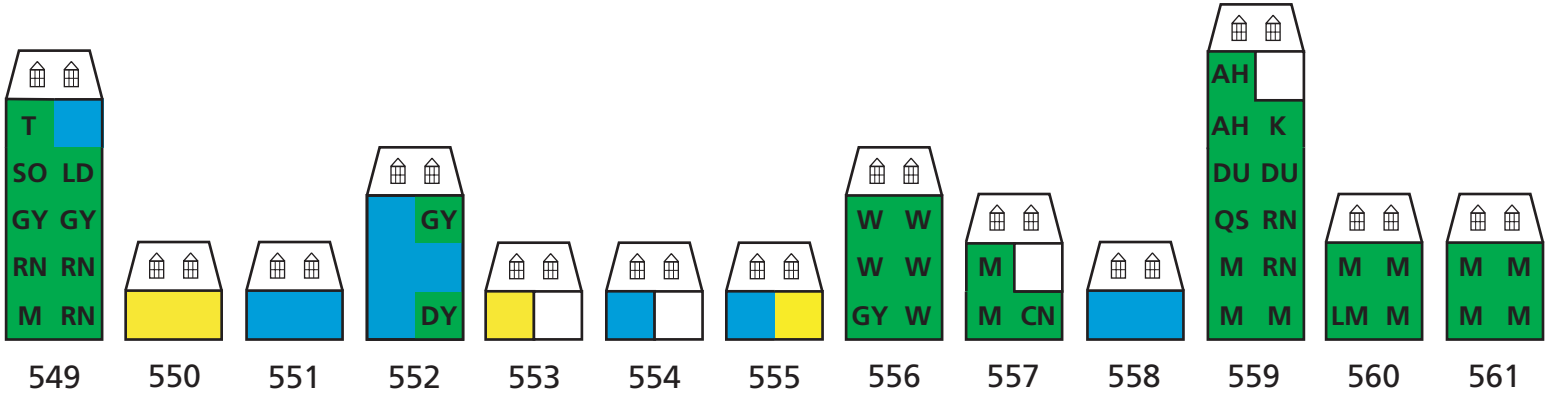


Irish
White U.S. Born
German
African American
Other (Canada)
Other Western European
Eastern European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

CN: Cavan (5)
CE: Clare (1)
DL: Donegal (1)
DU: Dublin (2)
FH: Fermanagh (2)
GY: Galway (4)
K: Kerry (2)
LK: Limerick (3)
M: Mayo (16)
RN: Roscommon (2)
T: Tipperary (3)
WH: Westmeath (1)
W: Wexford (14)

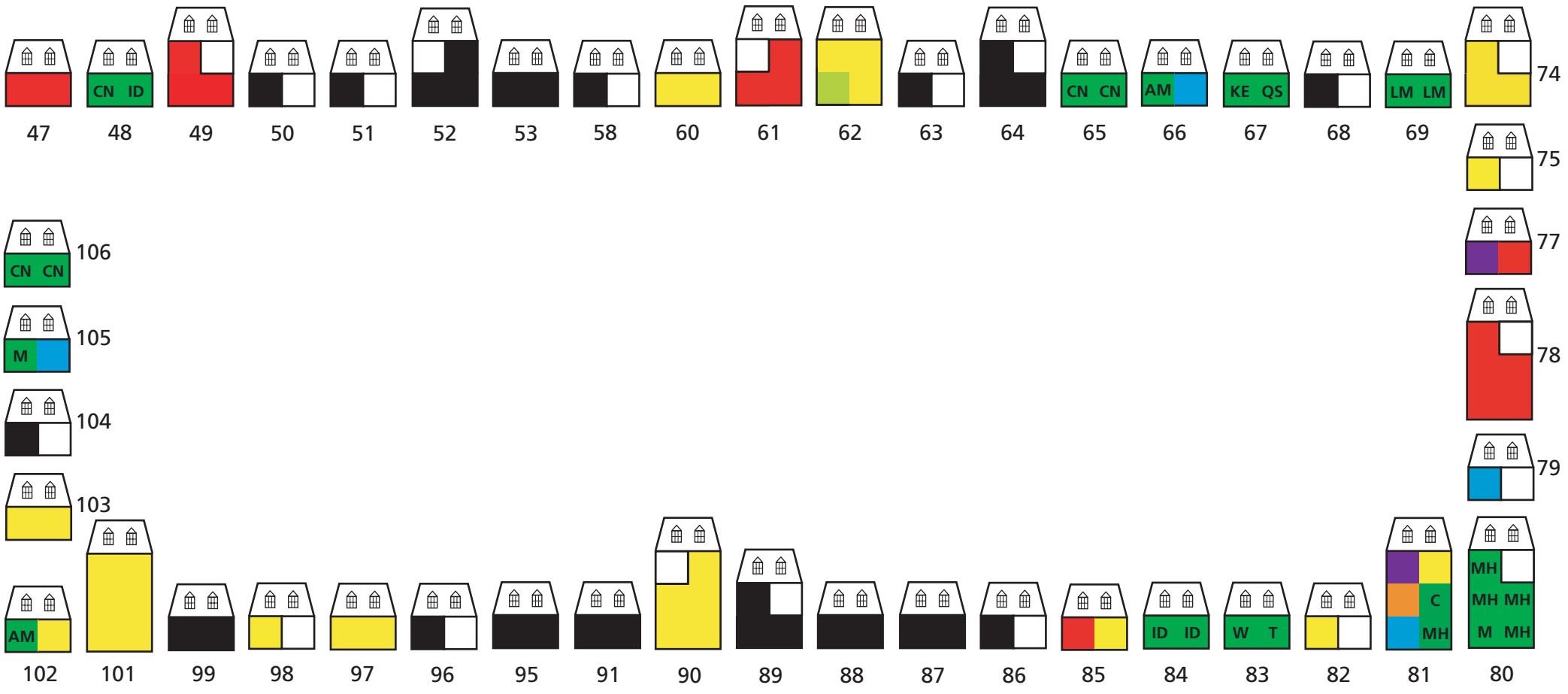
Figure Nine: Indian Street from Farm to West Broad



Key to Irish Places of Birth

AH: Armagh (2)
CN: Cavan(1)
DY: Derry (1)
DU: Dublin (2)
GY: Galway (4)
K: Kerry (1)
LM: Leitrim (1)
LD: Longford (1)
M: Mayo (13)
QS: Queens (1)
RN: Roscommon (5)
SO: Sligo (1)
T: Tipperary (1)
W: Wexford (5)

Figure Ten: Farm Street from Indian Lane to William

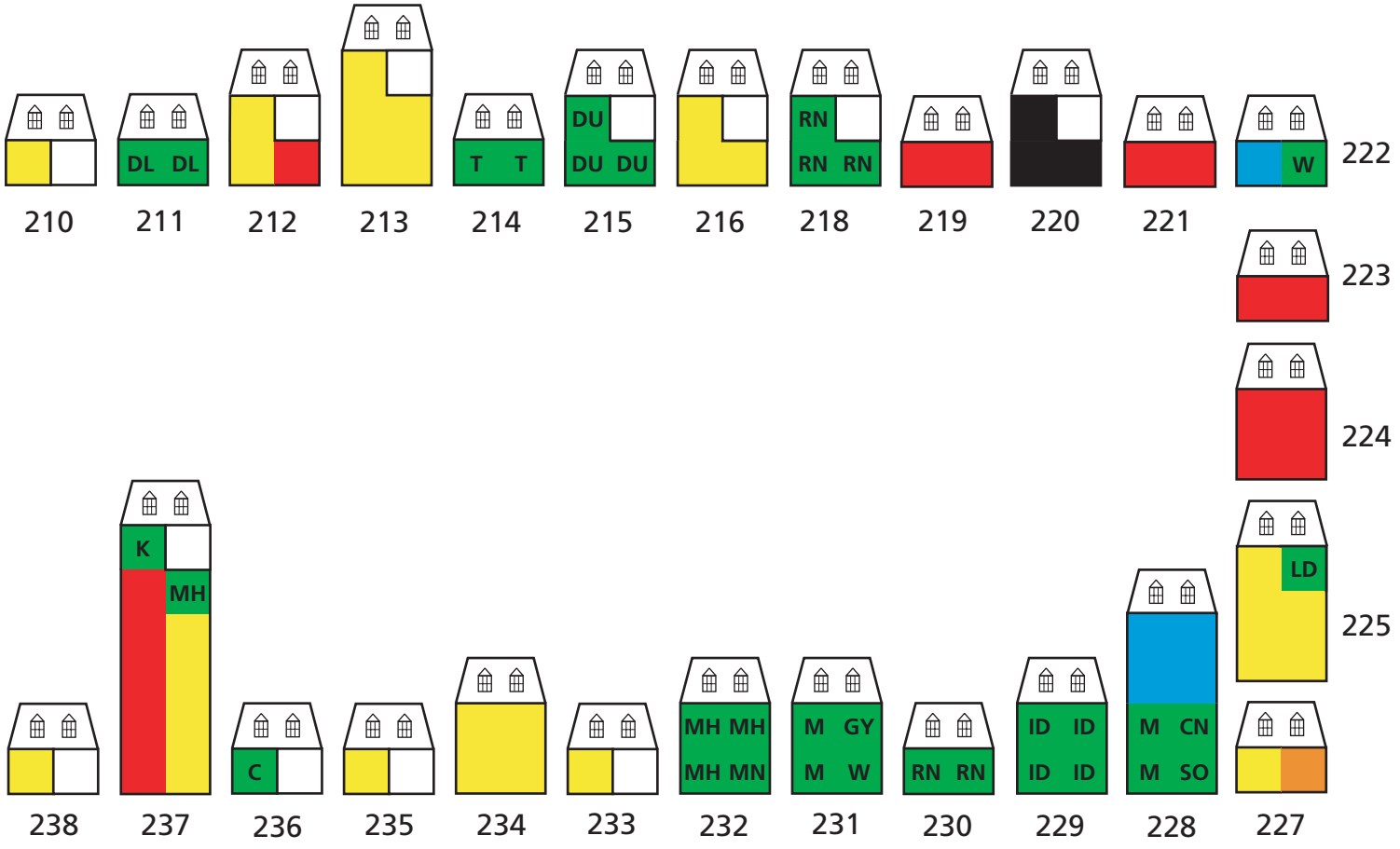


Irish
White U.S. Born
German
African American
Other Western European
Other (Canada, Cuba, does not say)
Native American
Scandinavian

Key to Irish Places of Birth

AM: Antrim (2)
CN: Cavan (5)
C: Cork (1)
ID: Ireland (not specified) (3)
KE: Kildare (1)
LM: Leitrim (2)
M: Mayo (2)
MH: Meath (5)
QS: Queens (1)
T: Tipperary (1)
W: Wexford (1)

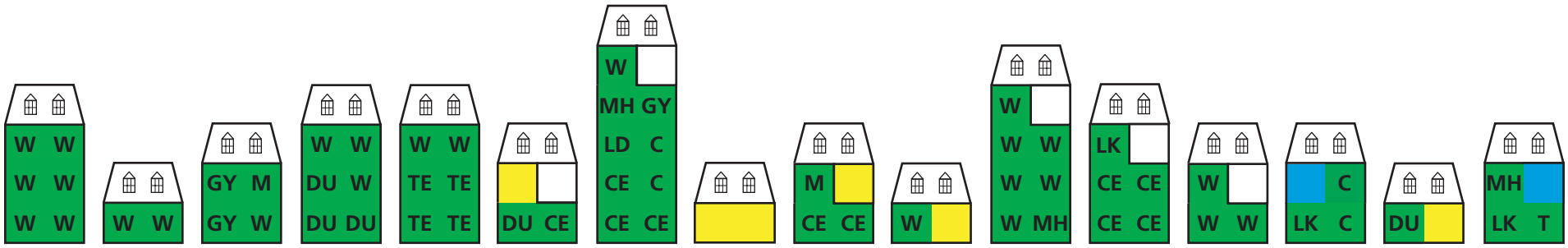
Figure Eleven: Harrison Street opposite St. Gaul to Zubly corner of Ann



Key to Irish Places of Birth

CN: Cavan (1)
C: Cork (1)
DL: Donegal (2)
DU: Dublin (3)
GY: Galway (1)
ID: Ireland (not specified) (4)
K: Kerry (1)
LD: Longford (1)
M: Mayo (4)
MH: Meath (4)
MN: Monoghan (1)
RN: Roscommon (5)
SO: Sligo (1)
T: Tipperary (2)
W: Wexford (2)

Figure Twelve: Broughton Street from East Broad to Reynolds and Reynolds Street from President to the Gas Works



Irish
White U.S. Born
Other Western European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

CE: Clare (10)
C: Cork (4)
DU: Dublin (5)
GY: Galway (3)
LK: Limerick (3)
LD: Longford (1)
M: Mayo (2)
MH: Meath (3)
T: Tipperary (1)
TE: Tyrone (4)
W: Wexford (23)

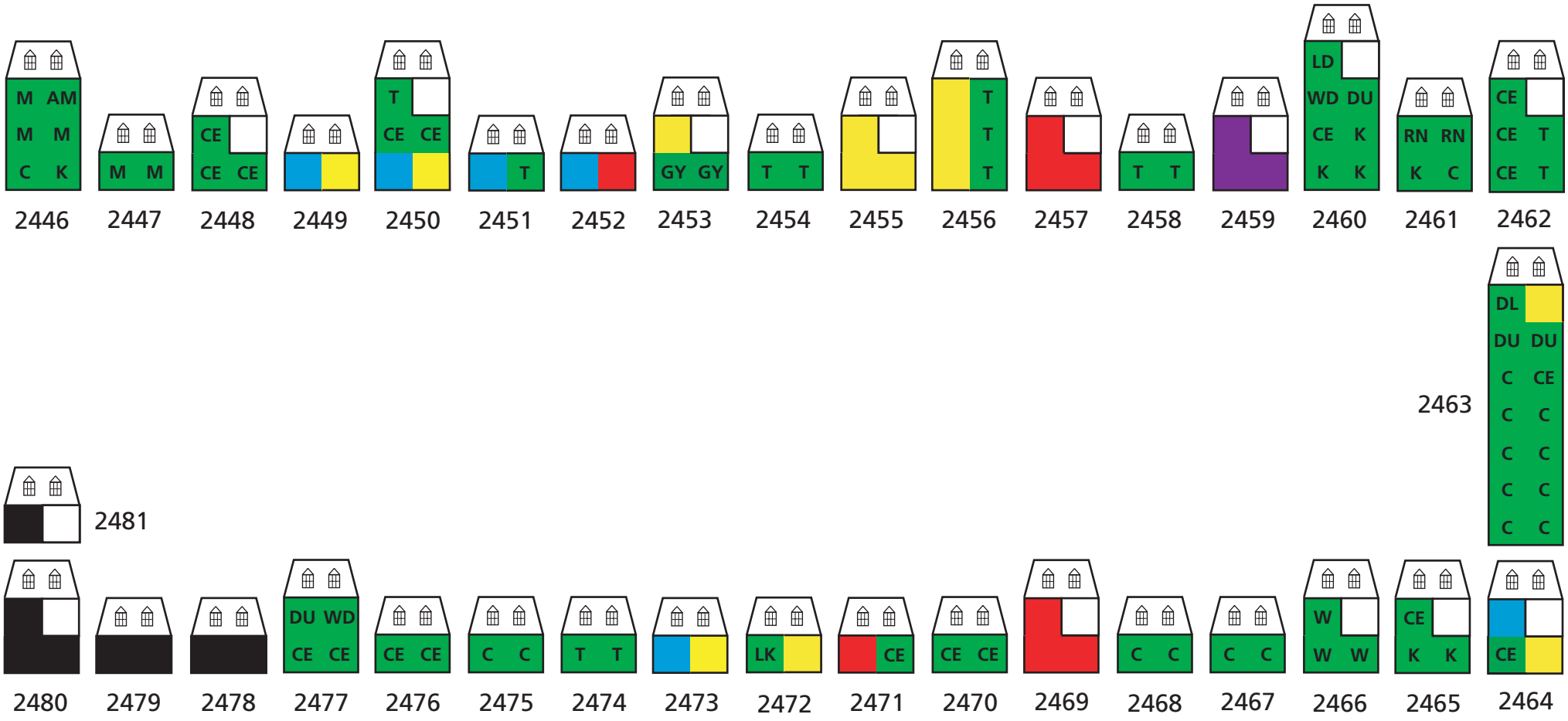
Figure Thirteen: Bay Lane between Houston and Price

Irish
White U.S. Born
Other Western European

Key to Irish Places of Birth

AM: Antrim (1)
C: Cork (1)
DU: Dublin (2)
GY: Galway (2)
K: Kerry (30)
LM: Leitrim (1)
LK: Limerick (3)
LD: Longford (1)
M: Mayo (3)
T: Tipperary (4)
W: Wexford (6)

Figure Fourteen: East Broad near Bay Lane past Bryan near the Gas Works to Broughton near East Broad

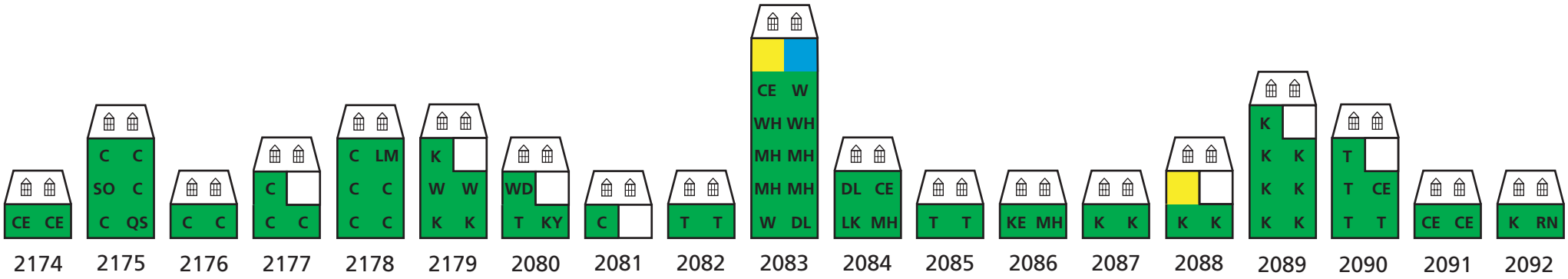


Key to Irish Places of Birth

AM: Antrim (1)
CE: Clare (19)
C: Cork (17)
DL: Donegal (1)
DU: Dublin (4)
GY: Galway (2)
K: Kerry (7)
LK: Limerick (1)
LD: Longford (1)
M: Mayo (5)
RN: Roscommon (2)
T: Tipperary (13)
WD: Waterford (2)
W: Wexford (3)

Figure Fifteen: The Blocks Bounded by St. Julian St., East Broad, Congress Lane, and Price

When he turned the page in his ledger book, the census taker mistakenly labelled the dwelling after "2179" as "2080" rather than "2180" and continued upward from there. So even though the numbers in this figure appear to be out of order, they are actually presented in the order visited by the census enumerator.



Irish
White U.S. Born
Other Western European (English)

Key to Irish Places of Birth

CE: Clare (7)
C: Cork (15)
DL: Donegal (2)
K: Kerry (15)

KE: Kildare (1)
KY: Kilkenny (1)
LM: Leitrim (1)
LK: Limerick (1)

MH: Meath (6)
QS: Queens (1)
RN: Roscommon (1)
SO: Sligo (1)

T: Tipperary (9)
WD: Waterford (1)
WH: Westmeath (2)
W: Wexford (4)