Global Health Public-Private Partnerships Datasets (2025) Codebook

Please cite:

> Shipton, Leah, 2025, "Global Health Public Private Partnerships Dataset (2025)", https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/8MKNMJ, Harvard Dataverse
>
> This citation will be updated once the manuscript is published.

Please scroll to the bottom of page 9 for the codebook for Dataset 2: Global Health Power Tracker Actor Data 2025.

Dataset 1: Global Health Power Tracker Partnership Data 2025

Variables

id: Unique identification number for each partnership
name: Full name of the partnership
year: Year that the partnership was founded
hq: Headquarter location of the partnership (three letter IBAN country code)
msi_explicit: Whether or not the partnership explicitly identifies or portrays itself as a public-private partnership or multistakeholder initiative (1=Yes, 0=No)

reg_afr: Partnership's mandate is for the African region (1=Yes, 0=No)
reg_amr: Partnership's mandate is for the Americas region (1=Yes, 0=No)
reg_emro: Partnership's mandate is for the Eastern Mediterranean region (1=Yes, 0=No)
reg_eur: Partnership's mandate is for the European region (1=Yes, 0=No)
reg_sear: Partnership's mandate is for the Southeast Asia region (1=Yes, 0=No)
reg_wpr: Partnership's mandate is for the Western Pacific region (1=Yes, 0=No)
reg_gbl: Partnership's mandate is global in scope (1=Yes, 0=No)

issue_ncds: Partnership addresses non-communicable diseases (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_comm: Partnership addresses communicable diseases (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_parasitic: Partnership addresses parasitic diseases (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_hpsr: Partnership addresses health policy and systems research (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_women: Partnership addresses women's health (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_mnch: Partnership addresses maternal, newborn, and child health (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_aging: Partnership addresses health issues associated with ageing (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_medtech: Partnership works on medical technologies (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_nutrition: Partnership addresses nutrition (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_foodsys: Partnership addresses food systems (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_road: Partnership addresses road safety (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_enviro: Partnership addresses environmental issues related to health (1=Yes, 0=No)
issue_water: Partnership addresses water and its connection to health (1=Yes, 0=No)

issue_misc: Partnership addresses a miscellaneous issue not covered by the other variables (1=Yes, 0=No)

legal_ind: Partnership is an independent legal entity (1=Yes, 0=No)
legal_io: Partnership is hosted by an international organization (1=Yes, 0=No)
legal_nfp: Partnership is hosted by a non-profit organization (1=Yes, 0=No)
legal_s: Partnership is hosted by a government agency (1=Yes, 0=No)

fctn_knowledge: Partnership's function is knowledge creation and exchange
fctn_agenda: Partnership's function is agenda setting and advocacy
fctn_standard: Partnership's function is standard setting and policymaking
fctn_fund: Partnership's function is fundraising or financing
fctn_imp: Partnership's function is implementation, including partnership coordination
fctn_capacity: Partnership's function is capacity building
fctn_service: Partnership's function is service provision
fctn_pd: Partnership's function is product development
fctn_mon: Partnership's function is monitoring

total_seats: Number of total seats on the partnership's governing board

adc_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by academic institutions from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
adc_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by academic institutions from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
adc_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by academic institutions from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
adc_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by academic institutions from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
com_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by community representatives from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
com_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by community representatives from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
com_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by community representatives from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
com_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by community representatives from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
crp_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by companies from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
crp_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by companies from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
crp_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by companies from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
crp_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by companies from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024

cso_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by civil society organizations from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
cso_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by civil society organizations from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
cso_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by civil society organizations from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
cso_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by civil society organizations from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
idt_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by independent representatives from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
idt_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by independent representatives from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
idt_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by independent representatives from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
idt_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by independent representatives from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
idy: Number of seats on the governing board held by industry associations
io: Number of seats on the governing board held by international organizations
mdl_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by medical institutions from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
mdl_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by medical institutions from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
mdl_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by medical institutions from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
mdl_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by medical institutions from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
pf_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by philanthropic foundations from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
pf_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by philanthropic foundations from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
pf_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by philanthropic foundations from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
pf_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by philanthropic foundations from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
ppp: Number of seats on the governing board held by public-private partnerships
s_l: Number of seats on the governing board held by government representatives from low-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
s_lm: Number of seats on the governing board held by government representatives from lower-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
s_um: Number of seats on the governing board held by government representatives from upper-middle income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024
s_h: Number of seats on the governing board held by government representatives from high-income countries per World Bank classifications in 2024

seats_prv: Total number of seats on the governing board held by private sector stakeholders
seats_pub: Total number of seats on the governing board held by public sector stakeholders
seats_ppp: Total number of seats on the governing board held by hybrid sector stakeholders (i.e., public-private partnerships)

r_total_afr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the African region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_afr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the African region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_amr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the Americas region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_emro: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the Eastern Mediterranean region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_eur: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the European region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_sear: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the Southeast Asia region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_wpr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by representatives from the Western Pacific region, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024
r_total_gbl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by organizations with global membership such that their interests do not represent that of the region or country they are headquartered (e.g., international organizations)

total_afr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by an African regional organization representing African member states
total_ago: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Angola (any constituency/sector)
total_amr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a regional organization of the Americas representing member states from the Americas
total_are: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from United Arab Emirates (any constituency/sector)
total_arg: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Argentina (any constituency/sector)
total_arm: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Armenia (any constituency/sector)
total_aus: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Australia (any constituency/sector)
total_aut: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Austria (any constituency/sector)
total_bel: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Belgium (any constituency/sector)

total_bfa: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Burkina Faso (any constituency/sector)
total_bgd: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Bangladesh (any constituency/sector)
total_bhr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Bahrain (any constituency/sector)
total_bhr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Bosnia and Herzegovina (any constituency/sector)
total_bih: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Bosnia and Herzegovina (any constituency/sector)
total_bra: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Brazil (any constituency/sector)
total_brb: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Barbados (any constituency/sector)
total_bwa: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Bostwana (any constituency/sector)
total_caf: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Central African Republic (any constituency/sector)
total_can: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Canada (any constituency/sector)
total_che: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Switzerland (any constituency/sector)
total_chl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Chile (any constituency/sector)
total_chn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from China (any constituency/sector)
total_civ: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Ivory Coast/Côte d'Ivoire (any constituency/sector)
total_cmr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Cameroon (any constituency/sector)
total_cod: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Democratic Republic of the Congo (any constituency/sector)
total_cog: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Congo (any constituency/sector)
total_col: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Colombia (any constituency/sector)
total_cri: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Costa Rica (any constituency/sector)
total_deu: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Germany (any constituency/sector)
total_dnk: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Denmark (any constituency/sector)
total_dom: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Dominican Republic (any constituency/sector)

total_ecu: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Ecuador (any constituency/sector)
total_egy: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Egypt (any constituency/sector)
total_emro: Total number of seats on the governing board held by an Eastern Mediterranean regional organization representing Eastern Mediterranean member states
total_esp: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Spain (any constituency/sector)
total_est: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Estonia (any constituency/sector)
total_eth: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Ethiopia (any constituency/sector)
total_eur: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a European regional organization representing European member states
total_fin: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Finland (any constituency/sector)
total_fra: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from France (any constituency/sector)
total_gbl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by an organization representing global stakeholders (e.g., international organization)
total_gbr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (any constituency/sector)
total_geo: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Georgia (any constituency/sector)
total_gha: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Ghana (any constituency/sector)
total_gmb: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from The Gambia (any constituency/sector)
total_gnb: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Gineau-Bissau (any constituency/sector)
total_grc: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Greece (any constituency/sector)
total_guy: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Guyana (any constituency/sector)
total_hun: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Hungary (any constituency/sector)
total_idn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Indonesia (any constituency/sector)
total_ind: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from India (any constituency/sector)
total_irl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Ireland (any constituency/sector)
total_irn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Iran (any constituency/sector)

total_isr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Israel (any constituency/sector)
total_ita: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Italy (any constituency/sector)
total_jam: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Jamaica (any constituency/sector)
total_jor: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Jordan (any constituency/sector)
total_jpn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Japan (any constituency/sector)
total_ken: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Kenya (any constituency/sector)
total_kgz: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Kyrgyzstan (any constituency/sector)
total_khm: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Cambodia (any constituency/sector)
total_kor: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Republic of Korea (any constituency/sector)
total_lbn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Lebanon (any constituency/sector)
total_lka: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Sri Lanka (any constituency/sector)
total_lso: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Lesotho (any constituency/sector)
total_lux: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Luxembourg (any constituency/sector)
total_mar: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Morocco (any constituency/sector)
total_mex: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Mexico (any constituency/sector)
total_mkd: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Republic of North Macedonia (any constituency/sector)
total_mli: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Mali (any constituency/sector)
total_mne: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Montenegro (any constituency/sector)
total_mng: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Mongolia (any constituency/sector)
total_mwi: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Malawi (any constituency/sector)
total_mys: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Malaysia (any constituency/sector)
total_NA: Total number of seats on the governing board for which the country location of the representative is unknown

total_nam: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Namibia (any constituency/sector)
total_nld: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Netherlands (any constituency/sector)
total_nga: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Nigeria (any constituency/sector)
total_nor: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Norway (any constituency/sector)
total_npl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Nepal (any constituency/sector)
total_nzl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from New Zealand (any constituency/sector)
total_pak: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Pakistan (any constituency/sector)
total_phl: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Philippines (any constituency/sector)
total_png: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Papua New Guinea (any constituency/sector)
total_pol: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Poland (any constituency/sector)
total_prt: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Portugal (any constituency/sector)
total_pry: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Paraguay (any constituency/sector)
total_pse: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the State of Palestine (any constituency/sector)
total_qat: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Qatar (any constituency/sector)
total_rwa: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Rwanda (any constituency/sector)
total_sau: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Saudi Arabia (any constituency/sector)
total_sdn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Sudan (any constituency/sector)
total_sear: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a Southeast Asia regional organization representing Southeast Asia member states
total_sen: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Senegal (any constituency/sector)
total_sgp: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Singapore (any constituency/sector)
total_slb: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the Solomon Islands (any constituency/sector)
total_slv: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from El Salvador (any constituency/sector)

total_som: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Somalia (any constituency/sector)
total_svn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Slovenia (any constituency/sector)
total_swe: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Sweden (any constituency/sector)
total_swz: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Eswatini (any constituency/sector)
total_syc: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Seychelles (any constituency/sector)
total_tgo: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Togo (any constituency/sector)
total_tha: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Thailand (any constituency/sector)
total_tun: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Tunisia (any constituency/sector)
total_tur: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Turkey (any constituency/sector)
total_twn: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Taiwan (any constituency/sector)
total_tza: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Tanzania (any constituency/sector)
total_uga: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Uganda (any constituency/sector)
total_ukr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Ukraine (any constituency/sector)
total_ury: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Uruguay (any constituency/sector)
total_usa: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from the United States of America (any constituency/sector)
total_vnm: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Viet Nam (any constituency/sector)
total_wpr: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a Western Pacific regional organization representing Western Pacific member states
total_wsm: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Samoa (any constituency/sector)
total_zaf: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from South Africa (any constituency/sector)
total_zmb: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Zambia (any constituency/sector)
total_zwe: Total number of seats on the governing board held by a representative from Zimbabwe (any constituency/sector)

Dataset 2: Global Health Power Tracker Actor Data 2025

Variables
id: Unique identification number for each partnership
actor_name: Name of the governing actor on the board of a partnership
constituency: Sector that the actor represents on the governing board (adc=academic institution; com=community; crp=company; cso=civil society organization; idt=independent; idy=industry association; io=international organization; mdl=medical institution; pf=philanthropic foundation; ppp=public-private partnership; s=state)
income: Income-level of the country where the actor is based, per World Bank classifications in 2024 (l=low-income country; lm=lower-middle income country; um=upper-middle income country; h=high-income country)
country: Country where the actor is based (three letter IBAN country code)
region: Region where the actor is based, per World Health Organization classifications in 2024 (afr=African region; amr=Americas region; emro=Eastern Mediterranean Region; eur=European region; gbl=organization representing global stakeholders; sear=Southeast Asia region; wpr=Western Pacific region)

ai4ntd: AI4NTD (1=Yes, 0=No)
ahpsr: Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research (1=Yes, 0=No)
amph: Aspen Management Partnership for Health (1=Yes, 0=No)
ats: ATScale (1=Yes, 0=No)
cepi: Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations (1=Yes, 0=No)
cf: Concept Foundation (1=Yes, 0=No)
dndi: Drugs for Neglected Diseases initiative (1=Yes, 0=No)
eohsp: European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies (1=Yes, 0=No)
fp: Family Planning 2030 (1=Yes, 0=No)
ffi: Food Fortification Initiative (1=Yes, 0=No)
find: Foundation for Innovative New Diagnostics (1=Yes, 0=No)
gavi: GAVI, The Vaccine Alliance (1=Yes, 0=No)
gasl: Global Agenda for Sustainable Livestock (1=Yes, 0=No)
gafsp: Global Agriculture & Food Security Program (1=Yes, 0=No)
gain: Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition (1=Yes, 0=No)
gava: Global Alliance for Vitamin A (1=Yes, 0=No)
gaelf: Global Alliance to Eliminate Lymphatic Filariasis (1=Yes, 0=No)
gardp: Global Antibiotic Research & Development Partnership (1=Yes, 0=No)
gff: Global Financing Facility (1=Yes, 0=No)
gf: The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (1=Yes, 0=No)
ghit: Global Health Innovation Technology Fund (1=Yes, 0=No)
goarn: Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network (1=Yes, 0=No)
goal: Global Oxygen Alliance (1=Yes, 0=No)
gpzl: Global Partnership for Zero Leprosy (1=Yes, 0=No)
gpml: Global Partnership on Plastic Pollution and Marine Litter (1=Yes, 0=No)
gpei: Global Polio Eradication Initiative (1=Yes, 0=No)
grsf: Global Road Safety Facility (1=Yes, 0=No)

grsp: Global Road Safety Partnership (1=Yes, 0=No)
gwoap: Global Water Operators' Partnership Alliance (1=Yes, 0=No)
gwp: Global Water Partnership (1=Yes, 0=No)
gin: Guidelines International Network (1=Yes, 0=No)
rl: Research4Life (1=Yes, 0=No)
htai: Health Technology Assessment International (1=Yes, 0=No)
ihi: Innovative Health Initiative (1=Yes, 0=No)
ivcc: Innovative Vector Control Consortium (1=Yes, 0=No)
iaen: International AIDS Economics Network (1=Yes, 0=No)
icipe: International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (1=Yes, 0=No)
ich: International Conference on Harmonization of Technical Requirements for Registration of Pharmaceuticals for Human Use (1=Yes, 0=No)
icrst: International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics (1=Yes, 0=No)
uhc: UHC2030 (previously the International Health Partnership) (1=Yes, 0=No)
imwic: International Maize and Wheat Improvement Centre (1=Yes, 0=No)
infds: International Network of Food Data Systems (1=Yes, 0=No)
iuatld: International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease (1=Yes, 0=No)
ivi: International Vaccine Institute (1=Yes, 0=No)
ign: IODINE Global Network (1=Yes, 0=No)
mdp: Mectizan Donation Program (1=Yes, 0=No)
mmv: Medicines for Malaria Venture (1=Yes, 0=No)
mpp: Medicines Patent Pool (1=Yes, 0=No)
ni: Nutrition International (1=Yes, 0=No)
pf: Pandemic Fund (1=Yes, 0=No)
pivi: Partnership for Influenza Vaccine Introduction (1=Yes, 0=No)
plm: Project Last Mile (1=Yes, 0=No)
rhsc: Reproductive Health Supplies Coalition (1=Yes, 0=No)
rbmp: Roll Back Malaria Partnership to End Malaria (1=Yes, 0=No)
swa: Sanitation and Water for All (1=Yes, 0=No)
sun: Scaling Up Nutrition (SUN Movement) (1=Yes, 0=No)
sthc: Soil-Transmitted Helminths Coalition (1=Yes, 0=No)
stbp: Stop TB Partnership (1=Yes, 0=No)
saicm: Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management (1=Yes, 0=No)
tba: TB Alliance (1=Yes, 0=No)
bhgi: The Breast Health Global Initiative (1=Yes, 0=No)
gawh: The Global Alliance for Women's Health (1=Yes, 0=No)
ghp: Global Handwashing Partnership (previously The Global Public-Private Partnership For Handwashing) (1=Yes, 0=No)
pmnch: The Partnership for Maternal, Newborn & Child Health (1=Yes, 0=No)
ppc: The Pediatric Praziquantel Consortium (1=Yes, 0=No)
unrsf: UN Road Safety Fund (1=Yes, 0=No)
unitaid: UNITAID (1=Yes, 0=No)
utb: Unite4TB (1=Yes, 0=No)
wa: Water Aid (1=Yes, 0=No)

wvc: World Vegetable Centre (1=Yes, 0=No)
hai: Health AI (1=Yes, 0=No)
th: Transform Health (1=Yes, 0=No)
acta: Access to COVID-19 Tools Accelerator (1=Yes, 0=No)