CODEBOOK

for "Unequal Returns to Education: How Women Teachers Narrow the Gender Gap in Political Knowledge"

civscal – scale score on North Carolina's Civics and Economics exam.

StFem – student is female.

TFem – teacher is female.

Hispanic – student is Hispanic.

black – student is black or African American.

Asian – student is Asian.

multirace – student is of multiple races or ethnicities.

parentsHS – at least one parent completed high school.

parentsCOLL – at least one parent completed a 4-year college degree.

honors – the course was designated honors, Advanced Placement, or International Baccalaureate.

TEACH_FLICENSED_PCT – percent of teachers at the school who are fully licensed.

TCHYRS_0THRU3_PCT – percent of teachers at the school with zero to three years of experience.

TCHYRS_11PLUS_PCT – percent of teachers in the school with at least eleven years of experience.

TCHR_1YR_TRNOVR_PCT – teacher turnover in the school as a percentage.

POVERTY_PCT – percent of students in the school living in poverty.

AVG_DAILY_ATTEND_PCT – average daily attendance at the school, as a percentage.

PER_C_NUM_CRIME – number of crimes reported at school that year per 1000 students enrolled.

year – year.

sem – semester.

LEASCHOOLYR: identifier variable indicating a particular school in a particular district in a particular year.