Codebook for "Reserved Ratification"

citation for data use: McKibben, Heather Elko and Shaina Western. forthcoming. "Reserved Ratification: An Analysis of States' Entry of Reservations Upon Ratification of Human Rights Treaties." *British Journal of Political Science.*

Variable name	Variable description
ccode	COW 3-digit code
commonlaw	Common law (=1 yes, =0 no)
country	state name
duration2	years at risk
id	country-treaty-year identifier
islamiclaw	Islamic law indicator (=1 yes, =0 no)
lji	judicial independence (source: Linzer and Staton 2015)
lntreatylength	log of treaty length in words
lntreatyratifierstodate	log of number of treaty ratifiers to date
negstate	state involved in negotiations (=1 yes, =0 no)
new_empinx	civil and political rights protections (source: CIRI Human Rights Data Project; Cingranelli, Richards, and Clay 2014).
numnegotiators	number of states involved in negotiation
parcomp	competitiveness of political participation (source: Polity IV; Marshall, Gurr, and Jaggers 2014)
physint	physical integrity protections (source: CIRI Human Rights Data Project; Cingranelli, Richards, and Clay 2014).
polcomp	political competition (source: Polity IV; Marshall, Gurr, and Jaggers 2014)
polconiii	legislative strength (source: Political Constraint Dataset, Henisz 2002)
ratdate	date state ratified
ratindc	ratification indicator
ratnumber	order of ratification
res_1	ratification without reservations (=1 yes, =0 no)
res_2	ratification with nonsubstantive reservations (=1 yes, =0 no)
res_3	ratification with procedural reservation (=1 yes, =0 no)
res_4	ratification with article-qualifying reservation (=1 yes, =0 no)
res_5	ratification with treaty-qualifying reservation (=1 yes, =0 no)
signatory	signatory (=1 yes, =0 no)
signdate	date state signed
signindc	signature indicator
stateabb	state abbreviation
transitional	regime transitioning away from more repressive regime (=1 yes, =0 no)
treatylength	treaty length in words
treatyname	treaty name
treatynegend	date negotiations ended

treatynegstart	date negotiations started
treatynumber	indicator number assigned to treaty
treatyratifierstodate	number of ratifiers to date
withdrawn	reservation later withdrawn
xconst	constraint on chief executive (source: Polity IV; Marshall, Gurr, and Jaggers 2014)
year	year
yearrat	year state ratified
yearsign	year state signed
yearwithdrawn	year state withdrew reservation