Authorization
No. 33109

The contents of this survey are protected under Article 33 of the Statistics Act.

Institutes: Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs
Seoul National University Social Welfare Research Center

Korea Welfare Panel Study
Household Members (Type 1)

The Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs (KIHASA) and the Social Welfare Research Center of Seoul National University are currently conducting a joint study called Korea Welfare Panel Study (KoWePs) at the request of the Office of Prime Minister and the Ministry for Health and Welfare Affairs. The purpose of the study contained herein is to understand the livelihood of different demographic groups (classified by social status and age) and dynamically identify the needs of social welfare amid the rapidly changing social environment, thereby contributing to gathering fundamental data for the establishment of various welfare policies going forward.

The survey is conducted and managed in accordance with Article 25 of the Statistics Act, and all your reponses shall be used for statistical purposes only based on **Article 33 & 34 thereof,** and therefore will remain confidential. Your cooperation and contribution will be very much appreciated, as your responses will serve as part of fundamental information to help the government develop proper policies.

※ Identical to the [Survey for Households]					Responded by			
Household Panel ID	New Family No.	Serial No. for Family Moving Out	Member Entry No.	Individual Panel ID (Identical to the Individual Panel ID in [Infosheet])	Name	Member No.	Phone No.	
							Cell Phone	

Reply by proxy	1. Yes 2. No	☞ Reason (Code)		※Proxy Response Code	⓪ N/A (No proxy) ① Overseas ② Traveling ③ Hospitalized ④ Ran away ⑤ Separated (domestic conflicts) ⑥ Imprisoned ⑦ Military/Police ⑧ Rehabilitation at a social welfare facility ⑨ Suffering from mental disorder or autism of grade 3 ⑩ Others	Name of Head	
						Respond by Proxy	
						Name	Member No.

Address ※State the current address of non-cohabitant family member	Admin Code		City/Province	District	Town
	Detailed Address	Tong/Ri Lot No. Unit No. (APT Unit Level No.) ☎ ( ) -			

Time Spent	min		Total Visits	times	※ Reason for Incomplete Answer Code
1st Visit	Mo Day Hr Min	Result	1. Complete 2. Incomplete	☞ Reason (Code):	⓪ N/A (Complete) ① Late return ② Long-term absence ③ Absent (Unknown) ④ Partially incomplete ⑤ Rejection ⑥ Severe Brain Damage ⑦ Mental disorder or autism of grade 1 and 2 ⑧ Deceased ⑨ Others
2nd Visit	Mo Day Hr Min	Result	1. Complete 2. Incomplete	☞ Reason (Code):	
3rd Visit	Mo Day Hr Min	Result	1. Complete 2. Incomplete	☞ Reason (Code):	
4th Visit	Mo Day Hr Min	Result	1. Complete 2. Incomplete	☞ Reason (Code):	
Final	Mo Day Hr Min	Result	1. Complete 2. Incomplete	☞ Reason (Code):	

Interviewed by		Confirmed by Supervisor	1. Complete 2. Incomplete	☞ Reason (No.):	Supervised by	(signature)

A. Social Insurance, Severance Pay, and Individual Annuity Received

National Pension and Special Occupational Pension

Q 1) Did you receive any types of public pensions (national pension, government employee's pension, private school teacher's pension, military personnel's pension, and specially-designated post office employee's pension) in the past year? [ ]

① Yes → **Q1-1)**
② No → **Q2)**

Q 1-1) **(If you selected ① in Q1))** What was/were the type/types of public pension/pensions you received? (Multiple answers are allowed) [ ][ ]
)?

① National pension → **Q1-2)**
② Government employee's pension
③ Private school teacher's pension
④ Military personnel pension
⑤ Specially-designated post office employee's pension
→ **Q1-4)**
⑥ Veteran's pension → **Q1-6)**
⑦ Others (Specify: _____)

〈 **Note** 〉
※ In case of multiple selections, please state the type and amount of all relevant benefits for the following Q1-2) throughout Q1-6).

Q 1-2) **(If you selected ① in Q1-1)** What is the type of national pension you receive? [ ]

① Old-age pension
② Disability pension
③ Survivor annuity
④ Installment annuity
⑤ Death benefit
⑥ Lump-sum refund
⑦ Others (Specify:_____)

Q 1-3) How much did you receive, in total, for cash benefits from the national pension in the past year?
(※ In cases when the respondent is the head of household and has a survivor pension beneficiary who is either below 15 years old or going to middle or high school, such amount should be added, too.)

Lump-sum payment [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Annuity [ ][ ] Mons Total [ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Q 1-4) **(If you selected ②-⑤ in Q1-1))** What was the type of special occupational pension you receive (government employee, private school teacher, military personnel, and specially-designated post office employee)? **List the two major types of pension.**

1st		2nd	

① Severance Payment
② Survivor's Allowance
③ Industrial Accident Compensation Allowance
④ Retirement Allowance
⑤ Felicitation/Commiseration Allowance
⑥ Others (Specify:_____)

Q 1-5) Please state the total amount of cash benefits received from your special occupational pension (government employee, private school teacher, military personnel, and specially-designated post office employee) in the past year.

(※ **Indicate the total value as indicated in Q1-4**.)
(※ In cases when the respondent is the head of household and has a survivor pension beneficiary who is either below 15 years old or going to middle or high school, such amount should be added, too.)

Lump-sum payment ☐☐☐☐☐ 0,000

Annuity ☐☐ mons Total ☐☐☐☐ 0,000

Q 1-6) **(If you selected ⑥,⑦ for Q1-1))** How much did you receive, in total, for cash benefits from veterans' and other pensions over the past year?

(※ In cases when the respondent is the head of household and has a survivor pension beneficiary who is either below 15 years old or going to middle or high school, such amount should be added, too.)

Lump-sum payment ☐☐☐☐☐ (일억 천 백 십 일) 0,000 won

Annuity ☐☐ (십 일) Mons Total ☐☐☐☐ (천 백 십 일) 0,000 won

Employment Insurance

Q 2) **(All respondents)** Did you receive employment insurance benefits in the past year? ☐

① Yes → **Q2 – 1)** ② No → **Q3)오**

Q 2-1) **(If you selected 1 in Q2))** What was/were the type/types of your employment insurance? **List the two major types of insurance.**

1st		2nd	

① Unemployment benefits (job search, job placement)
② Maternity protection benefits (childcare leave, maternity leave)
③ Other cash benefits (career development funds: career trainee funds, financial aid)
④ In-kind benefits (non-cash support including student loan for workers)

Q 2-2) Please state the total amount of **cash benefits** received from employment insurance in the past year.

(※ Cash benefit refers to the amount of cash received directly by the beneficiary)

[ ][ ] mons Total [ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Industrial Accident Compensation Insurance

Q 3) **(All respondents)** Did you receive industrial accident insurance benefits in the past year? [ ]

① Yes → **Q3-1)** ② No → **Q4)**

Q 3-1) **(If you selected 1 in Q3))** What was/were the type/types of industrial accident compensation insurance received?

Choose the 2 main benefits.

1st [ ] 2nd [ ]

① Rest care benefits
② Sick leave benefits
③ Disability benefits-Annuity
④ Disability benefits-Lump-sum payment
⑤ Survivor benefits-Annuity
⑥ Survivor benefits-Lump-sum payment
⑦ Other cash benefits (Funeral, compensation, nursing, etc.)
⑨ I don't know

Q 3-2) Can you state the **total cash benefits** you received directly from industrial accident insurance in the past year?

(※ In cases when the respondent is the head of household and has a survivor pension beneficiary who is either below 15 years old or going to middle or high school, such amount should be added, too.)

Lump-sum payment [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Annuity [ ][ ] mons Total [ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Individual Annuity

Q 4) **(All respondents)** Did you ever collect benefits from personal annuities held with financial institutions such as banks, insurers, asset management firms, brokerages, etc. in the past year? [ ]

① Yes → **Q4-1)** ② No → **Q5)**

Q 4-1) **(If you selected ① in Q4-1))** Please state the total amount of individual annuity benefits received during the previous year.

Lump-sum payment [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Annuity [ ][ ] mons Total [ ][ ][ ][ ] 0,000

Severance Pay & Severance Pension

Q 5) **(All respondents)** Did you ever claim severance pay or severance pension benefits during the previous year? ☐

(※ Please make sure to include the **interim claim of severance pay and the lump-sum payment of severance pension**)

① Yes→ **Q5-1)** ② No → **B. Labor**

Q 5-1) **(If you selected ① in Q5))** Please state the amount of severance pay or severance pension benefits received in the previous year.

(※ Derive a **total sum** if **severance pay and severance pension** were paid at the same time..)

Lump-sum payment ☐☐☐☐☐ 0,000

Annuity ☐☐ mons Total ☐☐☐☐ 0,000

B. Labor

Q 1) Which type of work applies to you as of Dec. 31 of the last year? ☐

① Wage earner → **Upon answering Q2)~Q6), please proceed to Q.9)**
② Self-employed/employer ┐ → **Upon answering Q2)~Q.5), please proceed to Q.9)**
③ Unpaid family business worker ┘
④ Unemployed(capable to work) → **Q.7)**
⑤ Unemployed(Incapable to work) → **Move directly to C. Satisfaction & Views on the Current Living Conditions**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Answer should be consistent with 'Q1) Level of labor capacity' and 'Q3) Involvement in major economic activities' under III. Economic Activity Status Survey for 'Households'; provided, however, that if you fall under the category of 'self-support, public work programs and jobs for the elderly', you should select '① Wage Earner'.

1. Wage earner: Those who get paid for their services in any forms such as wage, salary, daily rate, etc. (permanent, temporary, and daily workers are included). Self-supporting, public work programs, and jobs for the elderly fit into this category too.
2. Self-employed/Employer: A person who runs a business or farm either alone or along with unpaid family members or paid employees as well as conducts professional work independently.
3. Unpaid Family Business Worker: A person working for a family-run business or farm without getting paid for over 18 hours or more per week.
4. Unemployed (**capable of work**): Those who remain unemployed (looking for a job for the past 4 weeks). Non-economic population who are capable of work but choose not to participate in economic activities due to household chores, study, etc., not by reason of incompetence.
5. Unemployed (**Incapable of work**): Those who are considered economically inactive due to physical or mental incompetence from disability, injury, illness, old age, etc, regardless of their willingness to work.

※ Q2) through Q6) are for the employed (wage earner, self-employed/employer, unpaid family business worker).

`Q 2) **(If you selected ①~③ in Q1))** Did you ever quit your job during the previous year? ☐

① Yes → **Q2-1)** ② No → **Q3)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ This is not applicable if you are on temporary leave due to illness, childbirth, etc.
※ How to classify irregular jobs such as daily work:
① If you had stable work for over a week in the same workplace, it should be perceived as a job.
② If you engaged in the same type of work in different locations without an absence of over a month in between, it should also be viewed as a job.
③ Under the circumstances where you have over a month of vacuum in your career though you engaged in the same line of work; For instance, if you worked in Jan. and May, they should be treated as two different jobs.

Q 2-1) **(If you selected ① in Q2))** What was the specific reason why you quit your previous job (business)? Choose **one** of the following: ☐

① My work/business went bankrupt or shut down
② Fired
③ Resigned or honorably retired
④ Retired
⑤ Contract expired
⑥ Too little salary/earnings
⑦ Not much work (slow business)
⑧ Temporary job or no potential
⑨ Not suitable for aptitude, expertise, and skills
⑩ Undesirable work hours or work environment
⑪ To start a (family) business
⑫ Married or had to nurse a family member
⑬ Because of health, age, etc.
⑭ Increased distance due to relocation of work or home
⑮ To go to school or military
⑯ Found a better job
⑰ Childbirth or childcare
⑱ Others (Specify: _____)

Q 3) **(All respondents employed)** When was the start date of your job (business) held as of Dec. 31 of the last year?

				Yr			Mon

Q 4) **(All respondents employed)** How many months did you work over the past year? And, how many days did you work on average for each month worked?

Annual Total | | | Mons | **Average Number of Days** | | | Days

〈 **Note** 〉

※ In case of irregular worker, even if you worked for only a day, it would be regarded as 1 month. For example, if you worked 2 days for Mar., 15 days for Apr., 20 days for July, and another 20 days for Aug., your number of months worked is '4 mons'. Also, you can calculate an average number of days worked for each relevant month by applying a formula like '57 days (2 days+15 days+20 days+20 days)÷ 4 months=14.25 days'. After rounding off, enter '14 days'.

※ In cases when you stayed hired but took a leave for several months (paid or unpaid), you should make entries based on actual hours worked. Specifically, if you were on leave for 7 months, the total number of months worked a year should be 5 months, with the average number of days worked for the months actually worked to be recognized.

※ If you engaged in farming throughout the year, the number of months worked should be defined as 12 months.

Q 5) **(All respondents employed)** How many hours per week did you work on average for the past year?

Regular work: Weekly Average | | | | hrs

Average wage for the month worked | | | | | 0,000

Irregular work: Daily average | | | hrs

Hourly rate | | | | | 0,000

〈 **Note** 〉

※ In case of any changes in jobs (business) in the past one year, please state the most recent one.

※ If you have irregular jobs involving seasonal farming or construction work, please write down the average number of hours per day worked during the year.

※ State actual hours worked excluding lunch, etc.

Q 6) **(If you selected ① for Q1))** Are you a member of labor union? |

① No union in the workplace
② Labor union available, but I'm not qualified
③ There is labor union available and i'm qualified, but I decided not to join.
④ I am a member of the labor union

Upon finishing, please proceed to Q9) Employment Support Programs

※ Q7) through Q8) are for the unemployed (with capacity to work)

Q 7) **(If you selected ④ in Q1))** Have you tried to find a job (or open business) to earn money for the past 4 weeks as of Dec. 31 of the last year? ☐

① Yes → **Q7-1)** ② No → **Q8)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Job-seeking efforts include sending resumes, taking job interview, asking friends or relatives for job referrals, and signing up with job placement agencies.
※ Select '② No' if you either can't work due to housework or academic reasons, or have no desire to work.

Q 7-1) **(If you selected ① in Q7))** How long have you been engaged in job search activities after leaving your previous work?

Total period ☐☐ Yr ☐☐ Mo

Q 7-2) What difficulties did you experience in your job search process? Discuss 2 major obstacles only.

1st		2nd	

① Because of age
② Because of gender discrimination
③ Because of my appearance
④ Because my education levels are low
⑤ Because of lack of skills and abilities
⑥ Because of lack of experiences
⑦ Because of health problems
⑧ Because of my high expectations
⑨ Because of bad credit history
⑩ Because of household chores
⑪ Because of childcare
⑫ Because of opposition in my family (spouse, parents, etc.)
⑬ Because of the lack of jobs
⑭ Due to the insufficient information regarding jobs and vacancies
⑮ Because of poor working condition/environment
⑯ Because of low wages
⑰ Because of unstable employment (not a full-time job)
⑱ Others (Specify: _____)

Q 7-3) **(If you selected ① in Q7))** If you ever get hired or opened a business, at least how much do you think you should earn a month?

About ☐☐☐☐ (천 백 십 일) 0,000

〈 **Note** 〉
※ **If you are thinking of opening a new business, what should be your net profit?**

Upon finishing, please move on to Q9) Employment Support Programs

Q 8) **(If you selected ② for Q7))** Have you ever tried to find a job in the past year? ☐

① Yes → **Q8 – 1)** ② No → **Q9)**

Q 8-1) **(If you selected ① in Q8))** Could you have worked if there had been decent job offerings during the week preceding Dec. 31 of the last year? ☐

① Yes → **Q8 – 2)** ② No → **Q9)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Select '② No' if you either can't work due to housework or academic reasons, or have no desire to work.

Q 8-2) **(If you selected ① for Q8-1))** Why did you stop looking for a job in the past 4 weeks even though you still want to work? (As of Dec. 31 of the last year) ☐

① I didn't think I could find a job that fits my major or career.
② There appeared to be no jobs meeting my expectations in terms of pay level or working conditions.
③ There were no job offerings available
④ Insufficient education, skills or work experience
⑤ Employers think I'm too young/old to work
⑥ Have sought employment opportunities but there are no vacancies
⑦ Others (Specify: _____)

※ Questions Q9) and Q10) below concern both the employed and unemployed.

Q 9) **(If you selected ①~④ for Q1))** Please check if you participated in any of the following employment support programs provided by the government in the past year:

Employment Support Program	Yes
① Public work programs	☐
② Jobs for the elderly	☐
③ Self-support communities/programs	☐
④ Social enterprise promotion services (social service work)	☐
⑤ On-the-job training programs	☐
⑥ Job training for the unemployed	☐
⑦ Subsidies for Entrepreneurship	☐
⑧ Job creation for local community	☐
⑨ Youth internship programs	☐
⑩ Skills development programs for workers	☐
⑪ Employment success package	☐
⑫ Others (Specify: _____)	☐

Q 10) What new job skills did you acquire over the past year?
State 2 new major skills learned.

1st		2nd	

① Engineering
② Crafter
③ Operator
④ Industrial Operator
⑤ Technician
⑥ Other official licenses
⑦ Technician with no license
⑧ Unsure
⓪ None → **Proceed to C. Satisfaction & Views on the Current Living Conditions**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Q10) and Q10-1) are only applicable to the members of original household. Please skip if you are a member of a new household.

Q 10-1) **(If you selected ① ~⑦ for Q10))** If you acquired new job skills, which job category do they fall into?

1st		2nd	

① Machinery/metallurgy
② Art/ceramic art
③ Electric/electronic
④ Communications
⑤ Shipbuilding
⑥ Aviation
⑦ Fiber
⑧ Civil Engineering/Architecture
⑨ Mine resources
⑩ Information processing
⑪ Territorial development
⑫ Agriculture/forestry
⑬ Marine affairs
⑭ Industrial design
⑮ Energy
⑯ Environment
⑰ Safety management
⑱ Industrial application
⑲ Transportation
⑳ Craftwork
㉑ Office affairs
㉒ Food/beverage
㉓ Hygiene
㉔ Public health/medical/social affairs
㉕ Finance/trade/distribution
㉖ Education/public service
㉗ Foreign language/tourism
㉘ Others

〈 **Note** 〉
※ **List in the order listed in Q10.**

※ Questions only for 1st to 3rd waves of the survey

Q 6) Have you sought employment (conducted business) to earn money for the past four weeks as of December 31, 2005?

1. Yes → Go to (Q 6-1) 2. No → Go to (Q 6-3)

Q 6-1) **(If you chose item 1 for Q6) How long have you sought employment?**

Total period [ ][ ] year(s) [ ][ ] month(s)

Q 6-2) Have you ever experienced the following difficulties in the process of seeking jobs?

Difficulties		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
Individuals	Because of age	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of gender discrimination	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of appearance					
	Because of a low level of education	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of lack of skills	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of lack of work experience	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of health problems	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of high expectations of job	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of bad credit history	1	2	3	4	5
Households	Because of housework	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of child care	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of family care	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of opposition from family members (spouses, parents, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
Labor markets	Because of lack of jobs	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of lack of employment information	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of poor working conditions or surroundings	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of low wages	1	2	3	4	5
	Because of lack of job stability (non-regular workers)	1	2	3	4	5

Q 8) Considering your circumstances for one year in 2005, how much did you need each of the following self-support programs? Did you ever take part in each of the programs in 2005? If yes, how long and how satisfied were you with the programs?

(Interviewer: If the interviewee never participated in the programs ('2. No.'), please skip the sections of 'participation period' and 'degree of satisfaction' and go to the next question.)

Self-Support Programs	Experience		Participation Period			Degree of Satisfaction				
	Yes	No	※ Number of months during which you participated in the programs in 2005.			Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neutral	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
A. Job placement	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
B. Vocational adaptation training	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
C. Vocational training	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
D. Job search	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
E. Startup support	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
F. Self-support community	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
G. Self-support labor for work maintenance	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
H. Self-support labor as social jobs	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
I. Self-support labor as interns	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
J. Self-support working for labor force participation	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
K. Rehabilitation program	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5
L. Community service	1	2			months	1	2	3	4	5

If you ever participated in one of the programs specified in (Q 8) (1. Yes), -> Go to (Q 8-1). In case you never participated in any of the programs specified in (Q 8) -> Go to C. Satisfaction & Views on Current Living Conditions.

Q 8-1) **[If you ever participated in one of the programs specified in (Q 8)]**

What do you think of the programs in which you participated?

Classification		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
A	Helped to seek employment (conduct business)	1	2	3	4	5
B	Helped to develop vocational capabilities	1	2	3	4	5
C	Helped to promote psychological stability (business participation)	1	2	3	4	5
D	Helped to promote self-esteem	1	2	3	4	5
E	Helped to earn a living	1	2	3	4	5

C. Satisfaction & Views on Current Living Conditions

※ The questions below relate to your living conditions. Please answer the questions based on your experience during the previous year (survey base year).

Q 1) Are you using the internet? ☐

① Yes ② No

〈 Note 〉
※ Check 'Yes' even if you went online outside of your home.

Q 2) Did you work in a place without adequate safety measures or in polluted, hazardous environment? ☐

① Yes ② No ⓪ N/A

〈 Note 〉
※ Select '⓪N/A' if you weren't involved in any economic activities for the year.
※ Include a second job if any.

Q 3) How satisfied are you with the following categories?

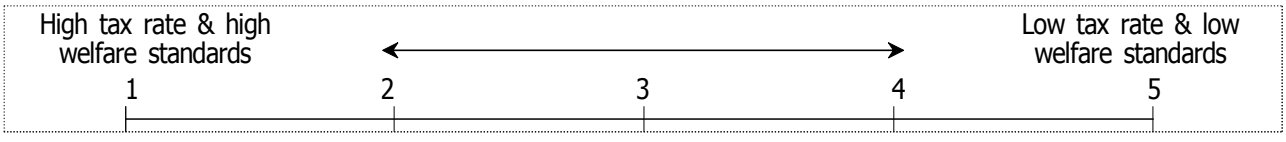
Categories	Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
ⓐ Health	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓑ Family income	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓒ Housing environment	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓓ Family relationship	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓔ Career	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓕ Social networking	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓖ Leisure life	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓗ Considering the above categories, how satisfied are you with your life?	①	②	③	④	⑤

〈 Note 〉
- ⓒ For housing environment, please answer based on the house you are residing in.
- ⓓ Grade the level of satisfaction for 'Family Relationship' by going beyond your household members to include first degree relatives only.
- ⓔ Please answer the level of satisfaction on your current situation even when you selected 'Out of work' or 'Housewife' for Occupation.

Questions asked every 3 years =======Q 3) The following questions are about your economic circumstances.

Questions	Very poor	Poor	Neutral	Wealthy	Very Wealthy
ⓐ What was your economic status, **5 years ago (past)**?	1	2	3	4	5
ⓑ What was your economic status **now (current)**?	1	2	3	4	5
ⓒ How do you expect your economic status to be **after 5 years (future)**?	1	2	3	4	5

Questions asked every 3 years === Q 5)Please tell us what you think Korea should pursue for the future. (Interviewer: Mark a number close to 1 if you agree with the opinion on the left and to 5 if you agree with the opinion on the right.)



※ Questions only for the 1st, 4th, and 7th waves of the survey

Q 3) The following question is about your economic situation.

Classification	Very poor	Poor	Neutral	Rich	Very rich
ⓐ What was your economic situation as of Dec. 31 of the year before last?	1	2	3	4	5
ⓑ What was your economic situation as of Dec. 31 of last year?	1	2	3	4	5
ⓒ What do you think your economic situation will be five years later?	1	2	3	4	5

D. Perception on Social Environment

※ Please answer the questions below based on your experience during the previous year.

※ Questions that were deleted following the 10th wave of the survey

Q 1) (Question asked every three years) Generally speaking, do you think that most people can be trusted?

1. Yes, most people can be trusted.
2. We need to beware of people.
3. No idea.

Q 2) (Question asked every three years) If someone in your community is in urgent need of help (ex. blood donation, etc.), are you willing to help him or her? ※ Deleted after the 10th wave of the survey.

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1	2	3	4	5

Q 3) (Question asked every three years) If NIMBY facilities such as crematoriums, special-education schools, residential facilities for the disabled, and so forth are newly built in your community, will you accept them? ※ Deleted after the 10th wave of the survey.

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1	2	3	4	5

Q 1) Do you make donations or perform volunteer activities regularly? ☐

① Yes → **Q1-1)** ② No → **Q2)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Periodic donations such as tithe to church or temple shall not be included.

Q 1-1) **(If you selected ① in Q1))** How much did you donate in the past year approximately?

Annual Total ☐☐☐☐☐ **0,000 (KRW)**

Q 1-2) **(If you selected ① in Q1))** How many times did you go and do voluntary work in the past year?

Annually ☐☐☐ **times**

Q 2) Do you have any non-cohabiting parents? ☐

① Yes → **Q2-1)** ② No → **Q3)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ **Include stepfather and stepmother, but not mother-in-law and father-in-law.**
※ Non-cohabiting parents mean that they have different residence and livelihood.

Q 2-1) **(If you selected ① in Q2))** How often did you visit your parents **in the past year?**

· _____times/week or · _____times/month or · _____times/year

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Choose one from 'weekly,' 'monthly' or 'yearly' above.
※ If you visit them almost everyday, indicate 7 times/week.
※ Even if you visit them more than once a day, the count is one.

Q 2-2) How often did you call your parents in **the past year**?

· _____times/week or · _____times/month or · _____times/year

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Choose one from 'weekly,' 'monthly' or 'yearly' above.
※ If you call them almost everyday, indicate 7 times/week.
※ Even if you call them more than once a day, the count is one.

※ The following question deals with your perception on gender-based role. Please answer as of the present.

Q 3) What do you think of each question below?

Classification	Strongly disagree	Disagree	So-so	Agree	Strongly agree
ⓐ A full-time working mom would make daily life difficult for the family.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓑ A mom who doesn't stay at home because of work would have a bad impact on young children before school.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓒ Being a 'stay-at-home' mom is as important as working outside to make money.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓓ A man's job is to work and bring in money while a woman's job is to take care of the family.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓔ Both men and women should make contributions to family income.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓕ My life at home is stressful.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓖ It is hard to meet all responsibilities for my family.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓗ It is difficult to concentrate at work due to heavy family responsibilities.	①	②	③	④	⑤

※ Questions only for the 1st wave of the survey

Q 6) Did you get any help when you experienced economic and emotional problems or difficulties in employment, family care, and so forth for one year in 2005? If yes, how many people offered help to you (by the source of help)? Please specify the types and degree of help.

Sources of help	Number of helpers	Types of help			Degree of help				
		Material support	Information service	Emotional support	Not helpful at all	Not very helpful	Helpful	Neutral	Very helpful
ⓐ Parents, children, brothers, and sisters who are not household members (excluding members with whom you are living together)	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓑ Relatives (uncles/aunts or more distant)	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓒ Friends and colleagues (alumni, seniors/juniors, companions, persons from the same province, etc.)	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓓ Neighbors (community members)	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓔ Buddhists, Catholics, Christians, etc.	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓕ Social workers and welfare center employees	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓖ Government employees in charge of social welfare in Eup/Myeon offices and community centers	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓗ Members of civic, social, and religious groups	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓘ Schools (free meals, financial aid, etc.)	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
ⓙ Others (please specify:)	person(s)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5

〈 Note 〉
※ Please enter ‘0’ in case no one helped you.
※ Please identify the number of people who maintained relationships and offered substantial help. If many types of help were offered, please enter the most significant one. In the case of ⓘ, class teachers, counselors, education welfare service providers, nutritionists, and so forth can be entered.

Q 7) How many hours did you usually allocate to each of the following activities on weekdays, Saturdays, and Sundays for one year in 2005? (The number of hours per day should not exceed 24 and overlapping responses are not allowed.)

Activities		Weekdays (average)		Saturdays		Sundays	
ⓐ	Employment activities, sidelines (including commuting hours)		hour(s)		hour(s)		hour(s)
ⓑ	Housework (cooking, laundry, cleaning, etc.)		hour(s)		hour(s)		hour(s)
ⓒ	Child care (nursing, bathing, etc.)		hour(s)		hour(s)		hour(s)
ⓓ	Family care other than child care		hour(s)		hour(s)		hour(s)
ⓔ	Education & training (studying, universities, private institutes. etc.)		hour(s)		hour(s)		hour(s)
ⓕ	Hobbies and other leisure activities		hour(s)		hour(s)		hour(s)

〈 Note 〉
※ 'ⓕ' refer to active leisure activities, excluding TV watching, reading, and sleeping at home.

E. Daily Habits, Family Relationship, and Mental Health

☞ **Q1) ~ Q3) below are addressed to the members of new households only.**

Q 1) **(All respondents)** How many cigarettes have you smoked so far throughout your entire life? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

① Below 5 packs (100 cigarettes) ┐→ **Q 2)**
② 5 or more packs ┘
③ Never smoked → **Q 4)**

Q 2) **(If you selected ①~② for Q1))** When did you first smoke?

☐☐ **year old**

Q 3) **(If you selected ①~② for Q1))** How long have you been smoking?
(※ Indicate the period when you smoked regularly. Exclude the time when you stopped smoking)
(※ Please write down based on the current year)

Total period ☐☐ **yrs** ☐☐ **mos**

Q 4) **(All respondents)** Are you currently smoking? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

① Yes → **Upon answering Q4-1), Q4-2), Q4-3), please move on to Q 5)**
② No → **Q 5)**

Q 4-1) **(If you selected ① for Q4))** How many cigarettes do you smoke on average each day?
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

☐☐☐ **cigarettes**

Q 4-2) **(If you selected ① for Q4))** Have you ever stopped smoking for over a day during the past year? ☐

① Yes ② No

Q 4-3) **(If you selected ① for Q4))** Do you plan to quit smoking going forward? ☐

① I'm planning to stop smoking within 1 month.
② I'm planning to stop smoking within 6 months.
③ I'm planning to stop smoking someday, though not within the next 6 months.
④ For now, I have no plan to stop smoking.

Q 5) **(All respondents)** How many hours a day are you exposed to others' smoking in a closed room? **(※ Please answer based on the current year)** ☐

① None ② Below 1 hour ③ Over 1 hour → **Go to Q5-1)**

Q 5-1) **(If you selected ③ for Q5))** Roughly, how many hours a day are you indirectly inhaling cigarette smoke in a closed room? **(※ Please answer based on the current year)**

☐☐ **hrs**

Q 6) **(All respondents)** How often do you drink? **(※ Please answer based on the current year)** ☐

① Once a month or less
② 2~4 times a month → **Q6-1)**
③ 2~3 times a week
④ 4 or more times a week
⑤ Not at all → **Q 7)**

Q 6-1) **(If you selected ①~④ for Q6))** How many drinks do you usually have? ☐

① About 1~2 glasses
② About 3~4 glasses
③ About 5~6 glasses
④ About 7~9 glasses
⑤ 10 glasses or more

Q 6-2) **(If you selected ①~④ for Q6))** How often do you consume 6 or more drinks of alcohol at a time? ☐

① Never ② Once every few months ③ Once or twice a month ④ Once or twice a week ⑤ Almost every day

Q 6-3) **(If you selected ①~④ for Q6))** How often did you experience the following in the past year?

Item	Never	Once every few months	1~2 times a month	1~2 times a week	Almost every day
ⓐ How often did you feel like you can't stop once you start drinking?	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓑ How many times alcohol prevented you from doing what you have to do?	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓒ How often did you relieve hangover with a drink?	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓓ How often did you feel frustrated or remorseful after drinking?	①	②	③	④	⑤
ⓔ How many times did you pass out after drinking?	①	②	③	④	⑤

Item	Never	Occurred previously, but not within the past year	Occurred during the past year
ⓕ Did alcohol ever cause you to get yourself hurt or hurt others?	①	②	③
ⓖ Did your family or friends ever worry about your drinking problem or advise you to cut down on alcohol?	①	②	③

Q 6-4) **(If you selected ①~④ for Q6))** Did any of the following thoughts ever occur to you during the previous year?

Item	Yes	No
㉮ ⓐ I thought I need to drink less	①	②
㉯ ⓑ I thought I don't like to be criticized by others because of drinking	①	②
㉰ ⓒ I thought it is bad to keep drinking and I felt guilty	①	②
㉱ ⓓ I chose to drink again upon waking up to eliminate hangover	①	②

Q 7) **(All respondents)** Did you ever give birth during the previous year? ☐

① Yes ② No ⓪ N/A (in case of male)

Q 8) **(All respondents)** How often did you experience any of the following feelings over the past week?
(※ Please, base your answer on the most recent week prior to this survey))

Experience	Rarely or none of the time (Less than 1 day)	Sometimes or a little of the time (1~2days a week)	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3~4 days a week)	Mostly (5~7 days or more a week)
ⓐ I lost my appetite	①	②	③	④
ⓑ I was relatively OK	①	②	③	④
ⓒ I was very depressed	①	②	③	④
ⓓ Everything seemed to be overwhelming	①	②	③	④
ⓔ I could not sleep well	①	②	③	④
ⓕ I was lonely and felt I was the only one in the world	①	②	③	④
ⓖ I did not have any complaints	①	②	③	④
ⓗ Everyone seemed to be mean to me	①	②	③	④
ⓘ I was sad	①	②	③	④
ⓙ Everyone seemed to hate me	①	②	③	④
ⓚ I did not have the courage to do anything	①	②	③	④

Q 9) The following questions are intended to define how you perceive yourself. Please mark the ones deemed most suitable.
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

Questions	Never	Not really	Yes	Always
ⓐ I think I am as valuable as any other person	①	②	③	④
ⓑ I think I have a good personality	①	②	③	④
ⓒ All in all, I think I am a failure	①	②	③	④
ⓓ I can work well with almost all types of people	①	②	③	④
ⓔ I have almost nothing to be proud of	①	②	③	④
ⓕ I am positive towards myself	①	②	③	④
ⓖ I am generally satisfied with myself	①	②	③	④
ⓗ I want to be able to respect myself more	①	②	③	④
ⓘ I sometimes think that I am useless	①	②	③	④
ⓙ I sometimes think that I am a bad person	①	②	③	④

Q 10) Throughout marriage, a couple are bound to have different opinions or arguments.
How many times did your spouse display the following actions during the previous year?
(※Check 'N/A' only in case of no spouse. (i.e. widowed, divorced, single))

Item	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more	N/A
ⓐ Made insulting and malicious remarks.	①	②	③	④	⓪
ⓑ Made a threat to hit or strike, or threatened to exercise physical violence such as throwing objects.	①	②	③	④	⓪
ⓒ Directly exercised physical abuse	①	②	③	④	⓪

Q 11) How satisfied are you with your family life? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

① Very dissatisfied ② Dissatisfied ③ Slightly dissatisfied ④ So-so ⑤ Slightly satisfied ⑥ Satisfied ⑦ Very satisfied ⓪ N/A

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Check 'N/A' only if you don't have first degree relatives.

Q 12) How much satisfied are you with your relationship with your spouse? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

① Very dissatisfied ② Dissatisfied ③ Slightly dissatisfied ④ So-so ⑤ Slightly satisfied ⑥ Satisfied ⑦ Very satisfied ⓪ N/A

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Check 'N/A' only if there is no spouse. (i.e. widowed, divorced, single)

Q 13) How much satisfied are you with your relationship with your children? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

① Very dissatisfied ② Dissatisfied ③ Slightly dissatisfied ④ So-so ⑤ Slightly satisfied ⑥ Satisfied ⑦ Very satisfied ⓪ N/A

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Check 'N/A' only if you have no children (including the ones not part of your household).

Q 14) How much satisfied are **you** with the sibling relationship displayed among your children? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year)

① Very dissatisfied ② Dissatisfied ③ Slightly dissatisfied ④ So-so ⑤ Slightly satisfied ⑥ Satisfied ⑦ Very satisfied ⓪ N/A

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Check 'N/A' only if you have no children or have only one child (including the ones not part of your household)

☞ **The following Q15) ~ Q17) are directed at the members of new households only.**

Q 15) **(All respondents)** Have you ever seriously considered killing yourself? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year up to date.)

① Yes → Q. 15-1) ② No → Q. 16)

Q 15-1) **(If you selected ① for Q15))** When was the first (or last) time you thought about killing yourself?

First time (Age) ☐☐ **Last time (Age)** ☐☐

Q 16) **(All respondents)** Have you ever specifically set a plan to commit suicide ? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year up to date.)

① Yes → Q. 16-1) ② No → Q. 17)

Q 16-1) **(If you selected ① for Q16))** When did you first (or last) plan to commit suicide?

First time (Age) ☐☐ **Last time (Age)** ☐☐

Q 17) **(All respondents)** Have you ever tried to kill yourself ? ☐
(※ Please answer based on the current year up to date.)

① Yes → Q. 17-1) ② No → Finished

Q 17-1) **(If you selected ① for Q17))** When was your first and latest attempt to commit suicide?

First attempt (Age) ☐☐ **Last attempt (Age)** ☐☐

☞ **The following Q18) ~ Q20) are directed at the members of original households only.**

Q 18) **(All respondents)** Did you ever seriously considered killing yourself in the past year? ☐

① Yes ② No

Q 19) **(All respondents)** Did you ever specifically set a plan to commit suicide in the past year? ☐

① Yes ② No

Q 20) **(All respondents)** Did you ever try to kill yourself in the past year? ☐

① Yes ② No

Q 21) Please think of a ladder whose bottom to top are given numerical values from 0 to 10, respectively. The top (10) means the best state in life while the bottom (0) refers to the worst state in life. As of the 2018 survey date, on which step do you think you are placed?

Best state	⑩
	⑨
	⑧
	⑦
	⑥
	⑤
	④
	③
	②
	①
Worst state	⓪

〈Note〉
※ Please choose a number from 0 to 10

F. Education

F. This section, targeted for the members of new households, shall be answered only on the first year surveyed.

Q 1) What is the highest level of education you have received? ☐

① Graduated junior high or below→ **G. Personal History**
② Dropped out or graduated from high school----------┐
③ Still in college (2-year), or dropped out/graduated ---------- | --->**Q 2)**
④ Still in college (4-year), or dropped out/graduated ---------- |
⑤ Graduate school or above ----------┘

Q 2) **(If you selected ②~⑤)** What is **the high school type** you entered? ☐

The high school Type		
①General (Generic)	⑦Vocational (Agriculture)	⑬Specialized vocational school
②General (Specialized: Science)	⑧Vocational (Engineering)	⑭Alternative school
③General (Specialized: Foreign languages)	⑨Vocational (Commercial)	⑮GED
④General (Autonomous private high school, International school)	⑩Vocational (Fishery)	⑯Others
	⑪Vocational (Domestic & occupational)	⑰Autonomous high school (Autonomous, boarding)
⑤General (Specialized: Art&music)	⑫Vocational (Comprehensive)	
⑥General (Specialized: Physical education)		

Q 3) **(If you selected ③~⑤)** What is **the college major** you entered? ☐

The college major		
①Humanities	⑤Education	⑨Medical science (Pharmacy)
②Social (Business)	⑥Engineering	⑩Medical science (Nursing, public health)
③Social (Law)	⑦Natural science	⑪Art, music, & physical education
④Social (Social science)	⑧Medical science (Medicine)	⑫Others

G. Personal History

G. This section, targeted for the members of new households, shall be answered only on the first year surveyed.

Q 1) Where did you spend most of your childhood (0-17 years of age)? ☐

① Metropolitan City ② Small City ③ Farm/Fishery Town ④ Overseas

Q 2) What was your family's financial status when you were young (0-17 years of age)? ☐

① Very poor ② Poor ③ Average ④ Wealthy ⑤ Very Wealthy

Q 3) Have you ever held a job (business) since you were 15 years old? ☐

① Yes → **Q3-1)** ② No → **Q4)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Only state the job or business you worked for over 3 consecutive months with an average of 18 or more hours a week.

Q 3-1) **(If you selected ① in Q3))** How long did you work for the first job and what was your type of employment?

Type	Period			Type of Employment
First Job		Year	~	Year	

Q 3-2) **(If you selected ① in Q3))** List up to six of the latest jobs you have ever held, and indicate the length and type of employment.

Type	Period			Type of Employment
The Latest		Year	~	Year	
Job A		Year	~	Year	
Job B		Year	~	Year	
Job C		Year	~	Year	
Job D		Year	~	Year	
Job E		Year	~	Year	

〈 Note 〉 Type of Employment

1. Non-regular worker: temporary, part-time, non-standard.
   - Temporary worker: Those working on the condition that their contract may be terminated at any time under Employer's circumstances with the term of employment not stipulated.
   - Part-time worker: Those working part-time or less hours than other employees engaging in the same line of work or getting paid on an hourly basis.
   - Non-standard worker: Dispatched workers, outsourced workers, workers in special types of employment, home-based workers, daily (short-term) workers.
2. Regular worker: Full-time, regular workers with their term of service not stipulated or their job security guaranteed except under unavoidable circumstances.
3. Employer: Running business or farm with one or more employees.
4. Self-employed: Taking charge to run business or conduct professional work in an independent fashion either by himself or with the support of unpaid family members (Agricultural business shall be included in this category).
5. Unpaid family business worker: Working for a family-run business or farm for over 18 hours per week without getting paid

〈 Note 〉

※ Only state the job or business that you held for over 3 consecutive months with an average of 18 or more hours a week.

※ In cases where you still engage in the same line of work yet with a change in employment type, you should enter the recent type of employment with no separation for the period worked. If you land on a new job with no changes in employment type, please identify your new workplace.

※ If your current job is your first and last workplace, put it in both 3-1) and 3-2).

※ In case of multiple job experiences, enter the first job for 3-1) while listing the rest in order of most recent ones with the first job omitted for 3-2).

Q 4) **(All respondents)** Do you have any occupational skills? Please list the three major types of skills.

1st		2nd		3rd	

① Engineer
② Crafter
③ Operator
④ Industrial Operator
⑤ Technician
⑥ Other official licenses
⑦ Technician with no license
⑧ Unsure → **05)**
⓪ None

Q 4-1) **(If you selected ①~⑦ in Q4))** If you have any occupational skill, which of the following categories does it belong to?

1st		2nd		3rd	

① Machinery/metallurgy
② Art/ceramic art
③ Electric/electronic
④ Communications
⑤ Shipbuilding
⑥ Aviation
⑦ Fiber
⑧ Civil Engineering/architecture
⑨ Mine resources
⑩ Information processing
⑪ Territorial development
⑫ Agriculture/forestry
⑬ Marine affairs
⑭ Industrial design
⑮ Energy
⑯ Environment
⑰ Safety management
⑱ Industrial application
⑲ Transportation
⑳ Craftwork
㉑ Office affairs
㉒ Food/beverage
㉓ Hygiene
㉔ Public health/medical/social affairs
㉕ Finance/trade/distribution
㉖ Education/public service
㉗ Foreign language/tourism
㉘ Other

〈 Note 〉

※ **List in the order listed in Q4.**

Q 5) **(All respondents)** Did you have any of the following experiences when you were a child (0-17 years of age)? If yes, how old were you when it happened?

Item	Experience				Age
	No	Yes	Unsure		
㉮ One or both of my parents died early.	①	②	③	☞	_____
㉯ My parents divorced	①	②	③	☞	_____
㉰ I gave up studying because of financial difficulties	①	②	③	☞	_____
㉱ I had to stay with relatives because of financial difficulties	①	②	③	☞	_____

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Mark 'Unsure' in case of non-response.
※ If you were never in school due to financial hardship in the first place, mark 'Yes' and enter 7 years old for Age field as it is the starting age of school.

Q 6) What are your parents' education level?

Father [ ] Mother [ ]

① No school
② Traditional village school completed
③ Elementary school diploma
④ Middle school diploma
⑤ High school diploma
⑥ Associate degree
⑦ Bachelor's degree
⑧ Master's degree or higher
⑨ Unsure

〈 **Note** 〉
※ In case of dropout, state the preceding education completed.
※ Mark 'Unsure' in case of non-response.

Q 7) What are (were) your parents' major occupations?

Father [ ] Mother [ ]

① N/A
② Council member/management/director
③ Specialist
④ Engineer/associate specialist
⑤ Office worker
⑥ Service provider
⑦ Salesman
⑧ Experienced in farming/forestry/fishery
⑨ Technician or alike
⑩ Equipment/mechanical/assembly specialist
⑪ Labor worker
⑫ Military officer
⑬ Housewife
⑭ Unemployed
⑮ Others (Specify: _____)
⑯ Unsure

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Please respond based on the oldest job held.
※ Mark 'Unsure' in case of non-response.

Q 8) Have you ever received inheritance or gifts (i.e., financial help for wedding) from your parents? ☐

① Yes → **Q8-1)** ② No → **Q9)**

〈 **Note** 〉
※ Gifts from parents include real estates received upon marriage (or financing for house purchase or lease), cars, seed money for business, etc.
※ This non-recurring form of gift should be big enough to help raise your assets. Gains from private transfer received regularly are not included.

Q 8-1) **(If you selected ① in Q8))** Do you think such inheritance or gifts from your parents (i.e., financial help for wedding) help in your financial circumstances? ☐

① Never helpful
② Not really
③ Neutral
④ Somewhat helpful
⑤ Very helpful

Q 9) Did you come to Korea because of marriage, job, etc.? ☐

① Yes ② No

〈 **Note** 〉
※ This question aims to understand multi-cultural families involving international marriage, foreign workers, defectors from North Korea, etc. It is not applicable if you obtained Korean citizenship and then stayed overseas before returning to Korea recently.

♠ Thank you for your participation. ♠

Evaluation by Interviewer
Q) How would you rate the quality of responses in this survey form? ① Very reliable overall. ② Generally reliable. ③ Neutral. ④ Partially unreliable. ⑤ Unreliable overall.