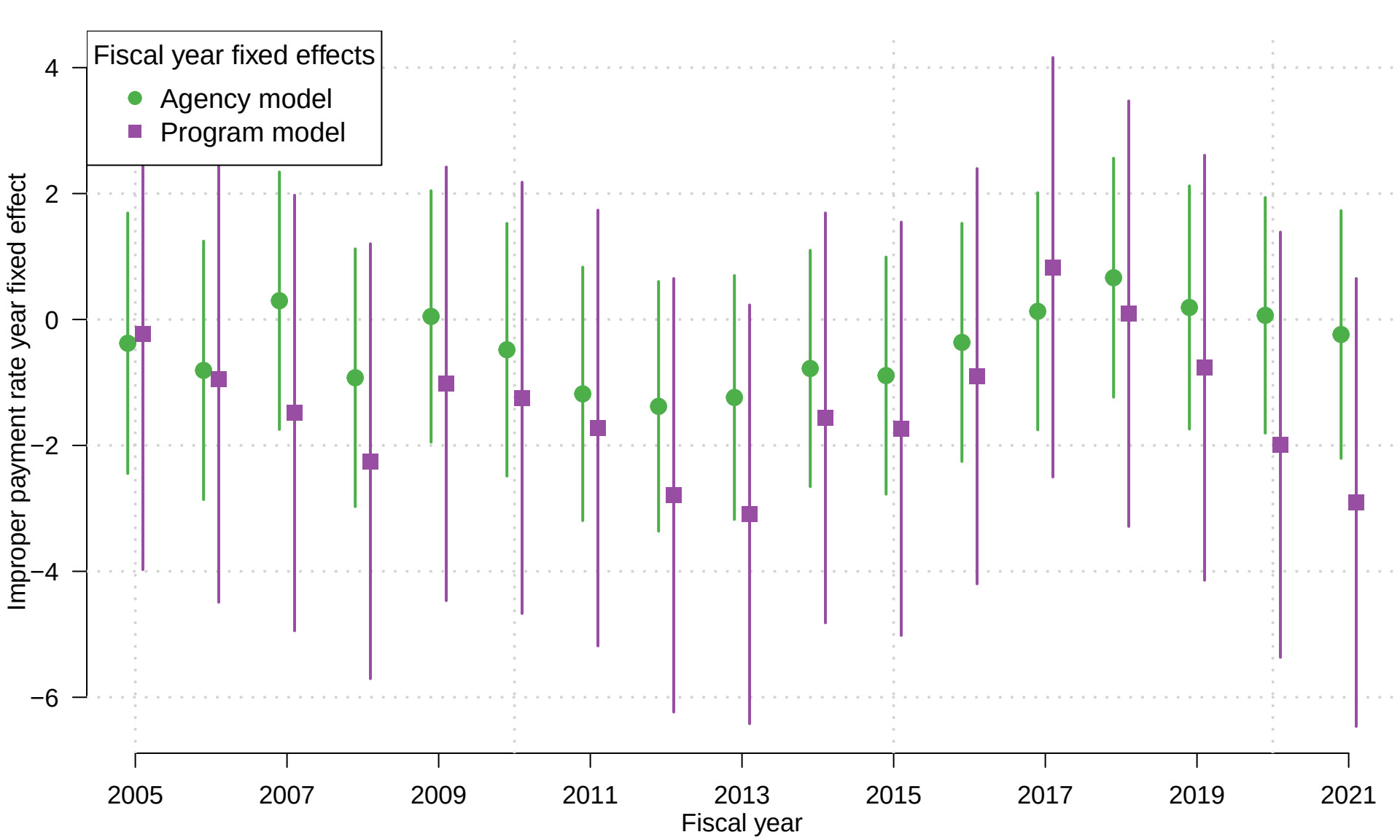
Fiscal year fixed effects
Agency model
Program model
Improper payment rate year fixed effect
4
2
0
−2
−4
−6
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
2017
2019
2021
Fiscal year