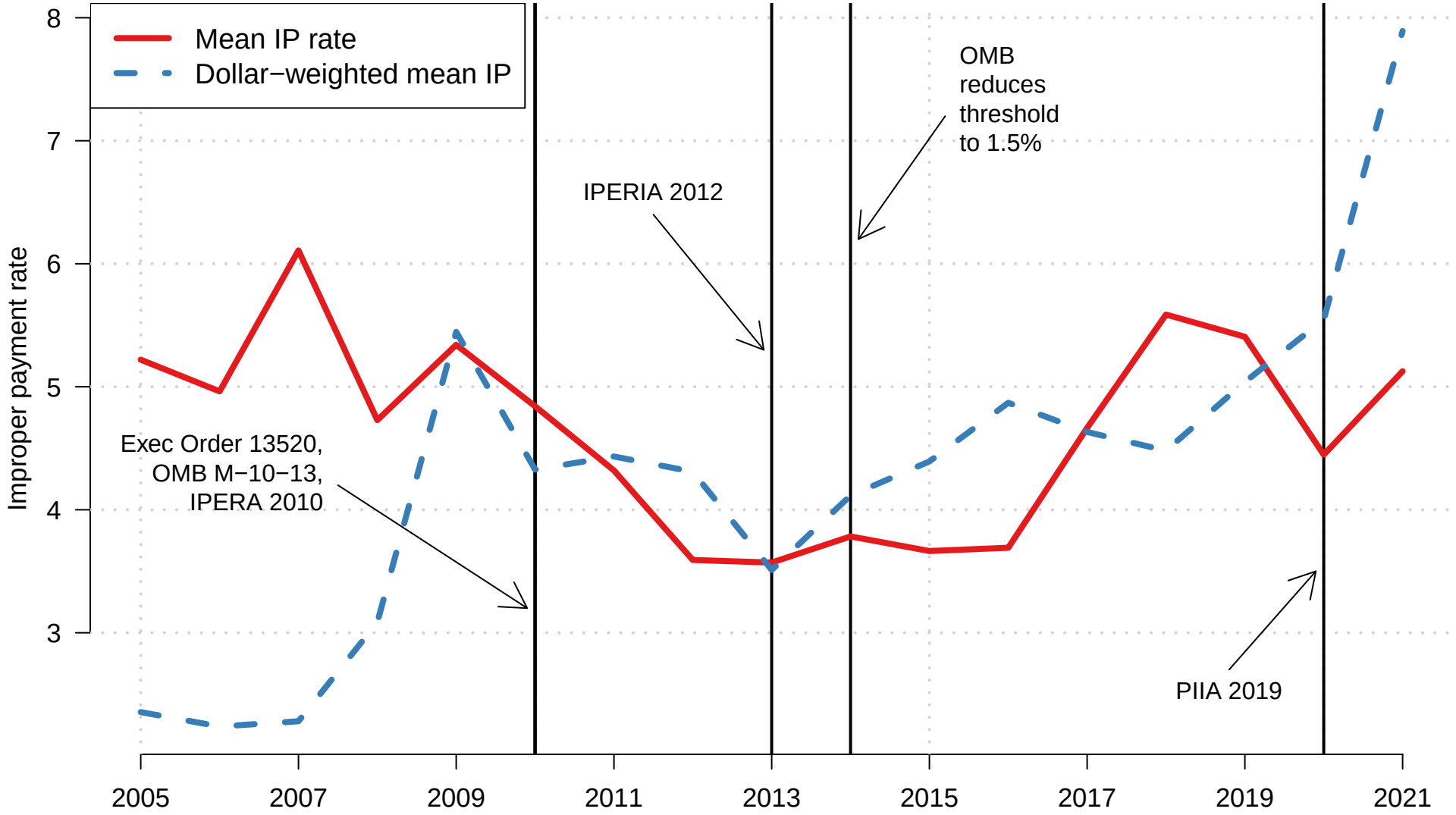
Mean IP rate
Dollar−weighted mean IP
Improper payment rate
8
7
6
5
4
3
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
2017
2019
2021
Exec Order 13520,
OMB M−10−13,
IPERA 2010
IPERIA 2012
OMB
reduces
threshold
to 1.5%
PIIA 2019