Conflict Bibliography

Included here is the list of sources used in process-tracing the 61 civil wars identified in the article "High Stakes and Low Bars: How International Recognition Shapes the Conduct of Civil Wars". Some sources already cited in the text are not included in the list below (e.g., diplomatic cables in the Angolan case). However, coding of recognition events (bilateral and multilateral), territorial and capital city control, as well as the role of resources for each conflict can be recovered from these sources. Sources used to code bilateral recognition are indicated by a [**B**] next to the text. Sources used to code multilateral recognition are provided in the section containing U.N. Credentials Committee Reports.

All links listed here were valid as of June 1, 2018 unless otherwise noted.

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Common Sources

These sources were used for process-tracing multiple conflicts. The starting point for almost all cases was the entry in "Intrastate Dispute Narratives." *Keesing's* and *ACR* supplemented these narratives around key dates to determine territorial status, recognition events, etc. For several cases, these were the only sources used if it was clear that the civil war contained no transfer of recognition and at no point was one seriously contemplated.

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These reports were the primary sources used to code multilateral recognition. All of these reports and the discussions regarding them in the General Assembly can be retrieved from the United Nations Digital Library (https://digitallibrary.un.org) by searching the report code (e.g., A/34/500). Conflicts are listed as they appear in Appendix B. The Credentials Committee generally releases two reports per session. For long-running cases (e.g., Afghanistan, Cambodia II), I do not list every annual report if no other cases were discussed.

1972 (27th Session): 1st Report (December 1, 1972; A/8921 and A/8921/Corr.1
- Chad I (accepted; no discussion)
- Cambodia I (discussion of post-coup government)

1973 (28th Session): 1st Report (October 4, 1973; A/9179), 2nd Report (December 12, 1972; A/9179/Add.1)
- Cambodia I (discussion of Sihanouk/KR achievements)

1974 (29th Session): 1st Report (September 28, 1974; A/9779), 2nd Report (December 13, 1974; A/9779/Add.1)
- Cambodia I (discussion of Sihanouk/KR achievements)

1975 (30th Session): 1st Report (September 29, 1975; A/10270), 2nd Report (December 9, 1975; A/10270/Add.1)
- Cambodia I (no discussion)
- Note: Vietnam was not a member of the U.N. until 1977

1976 (31st Session): 1st Report (November 4, 1976; A/31/308), 2nd Report (December 18, 1976; A/31/308/Add.1)
- Angola (representative admitted)
- Chad II (no discussion)

1978 (33rd Session): 1st Report (October 25, 1978; A/33/350), 2nd Report (May 23, 1979; A/33/350/Add.1)
- Chad II (no discussion)
- Cambodia II (no discussion)

1979 (34th Session): 1st Report (September 20, 1979; A/34/500), 2nd Report (November 14, 1979; A/34/500/Add.1)
- Chad II, Transfer 1 (no discussion)
- Cambodia II (discussed credentials, including unoccupied seat solution)

1982 (37th Session): 1st Report (October 14, 1982; A/37/543)
- Chad II, Transfer 2 (no discussion)
- Cambodia II (discussed credentials, no change)

1986 (41st Session): 1st Report (October 17, 1986; A/41/727), 2nd Report (December 5, 1986; A/41/727/Add.1)
- Uganda I (no discussion)
- Cambodia II (discussed credentials, no change)

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- Lebanon II (no discussion)
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- Cambodia II (no discussion)

1991 (46th Session): 1st Report (October 11, 1991; A/46/563), 2nd Report (December 16, 1991; A/46/563/Add.1)
- Ethiopia (no discussion)
- Chad II, Transfer 3 (no discussion)

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- Afghanistan, Mujahideen (no discussion)

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- Rwanda (no discussion)

1996 (51st Session): 1st Report (October 23, 1996; A/51/548), 2nd Report (December 13, 1996; A/51/548)
- Afghanistan, Taliban (discussed credentials)

1997 (52nd Session): 1st Report (December 11, 1997; A/52/719)
- Congo (no discussion)
- DR Congo II (no discussion)
- Afghanistan, Taliban (discussed credentials)

2011 (66th Session): 1st Report (September 14, 2011; A/66/360), 2nd Report (October 20, 2011; A/66/360/Add.1)
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