  ___ ____ ____ ____ ____ (R)
 /__   /   ____/   /   ____/
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Notes:
      1. Unicode is supported; see help unicode_advice.
      2. New update available; type -update all-

```
 1 . do "/var/folders/8p/xn15lfgx2ts0l5q67wx17jqc0000gn/T//SD39170.000000"

 2 .
 3 .
 4 . ****TABLE 1: All MIDS****
 5 .
 6 . clear

 7 .
 8 . import delimited "/Users/patrickhulme/Dropbox/UCSD/Working_Papers/Paper1/RMD_Latex/IS
   > )
   (91 vars, 306 obs)

 9 .
10 . label variable styearx "Year"

11 . label variable log10dcdist "Distance"

12 . label variable cinc "USA CINC"

13 . label variable usandalliesrelcinc "Relative CINC"

14 . label variable hiactx "Escalation Level"

15 . label variable concurrent "Concurrent MIDs"

16 .
17 .
18 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx
```

```
Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -284.66043
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -280.75306
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -280.74962
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -280.74962

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                LR chi2(1)        =       7.82
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0052
Log likelihood = -280.74962                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0137

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     styearx |  -.0037588   .0013458    -2.79   0.005    -.0063965   -.0011211
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       /cut1 |  -9.818425   2.641514                     -14.9957   -4.641152
       /cut2 |  -9.289274   2.638598                     -14.46083  -4.117717
       /cut3 |  -6.867591   2.622777                     -12.00814  -1.727041
       /cut4 |  -5.864109   2.615548                     -10.99049  -.7377302
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

19 . estat ic

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |        Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |        306 -284.6604  -280.7496       5    571.4992   590.1172
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.

20 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex replace  dec(3) label
   AllMIDs.tex
   AllMIDs.doc
   dir : seeout

21 .
22 . oprobit usa_outcome log10dcdist

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -284.66043
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -275.82443
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -275.80497
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -275.80496

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                LR chi2(1)        =      17.71
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
```

Log likelihood = **-275.80496** Pseudo R2 = **0.0311**

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
log10dcdist	**-.8969964**	**.2143422**	**-4.18**	**0.000**	**-1.317099**	**-.4768933**
/cut1	**-5.755623**	**.8274233**			**-7.377343**	**-4.133903**
/cut2	**-5.202805**	**.7991289**			**-6.769069**	**-3.636541**
/cut3	**-2.728036**	**.7632817**			**-4.224041**	**-1.232032**
/cut4	**-1.705226**	**.7566494**			**-3.188232**	**-.2222204**

```
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Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**306**	**-284.6604**	**-275.805**	**5**	**561.6099**	**580.2279**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
24 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllMIDs.tex
   AllMIDs.doc
   dir : seeout

25 .
26 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -284.66043
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -275.48249
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -275.46064
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -275.46063
```

Ordered probit regression Number of obs = **306**
LR chi2(**2**) = **18.40**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0001**
Log likelihood = **-275.46063** Pseudo R2 = **0.0323**

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	**-.001285**	**.0015485**	**-0.83**	**0.407**	**-.00432**	**.00175**
log10dcdist	**-.797187**	**.2458105**	**-3.24**	**0.001**	**-1.278967**	**-.3154073**
/cut1	**-7.899645**	**2.714157**			**-13.2193**	**-2.579995**

/cut2	-7.352497	2.712363	-12.66863	-2.036364
/cut3	-4.877441	2.700545	-10.17041	.4155289
/cut4	-3.851838	2.695395	-9.134716	1.43104

```
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   Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	306	-284.6604	-275.4606	6	562.9213	585.2628

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
28 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllMIDs.tex
   AllMIDs.doc
   dir : seeout

29 .
30 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -284.66043
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -274.01386
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -273.97917
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -273.97916

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                   LR chi2(4)        =      21.36
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0003
   Log likelihood = -273.97916                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0375
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0018835	.0015939	-1.18	0.237	-.0050074	.0012404
log10dcdist	-.7924736	.2484907	-3.19	0.001	-1.279506	-.3054408
cinc	.5810204	1.148383	0.51	0.613	-1.669769	2.83181
usandalliesrelcinc	.5237462	.3242393	1.62	0.106	-.1117511	1.159243
/cut1	-8.528833	2.755918			-13.93033	-3.127333
/cut2	-7.981061	2.754493			-13.37977	-2.582353
/cut3	-5.493665	2.741071			-10.86607	-.1212653
/cut4	-4.459143	2.735177			-9.819991	.9017048

```
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```

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**306**	**-284.6604**	**-273.9792**	**8**	**563.9583**	**593.747**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
32 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllMIDs.tex
   AllMIDs.doc
   dir : seeout

33 .
34 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -284.66043
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -272.46422
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -272.41759
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -272.41757

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                   LR chi2(5)        =      24.49
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
   Log likelihood = -272.41757                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0430
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	**-.0019943**	**.0015971**	**-1.25**	**0.212**	**-.0051244**	**.0011359**
log10dcdist	**-.8205699**	**.2491993**	**-3.29**	**0.001**	**-1.308992**	**-.3321483**
cinc	**.6090455**	**1.14817**	**0.53**	**0.596**	**-1.641325**	**2.859416**
usandalliesrelcinc	**.5007887**	**.3250079**	**1.54**	**0.123**	**-.1362151**	**1.137793**
hiactx	**.0193107**	**.0109414**	**1.76**	**0.078**	**-.002134**	**.0407555**
/cut1	**-8.685771**	**2.761148**			**-14.09752**	**-3.274021**
/cut2	**-8.148594**	**2.760232**			**-13.55855**	**-2.738639**
/cut3	**-5.654381**	**2.746136**			**-11.03671**	**-.2720531**
/cut4	**-4.601605**	**2.739971**			**-9.97185**	**.7686403**

```
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   Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC

.	306	-284.6604	-272.4176	9	562.8351	596.3474

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
36 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllMIDs.tex
   AllMIDs.doc
   dir : seeout

37 .
38 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurrent

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -284.66043
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood =  -271.8198
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -271.76323
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -271.7632
   Iteration 4:   log likelihood =  -271.7632

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                   LR chi2(6)        =      25.79
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
   Log likelihood =  -271.7632                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0453
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0016579	.0016247	-1.02	0.308	-.0048423	.0015264
log10dcdist	-.7863878	.2511154	-3.13	0.002	-1.278565	-.2942106
cinc	.7143597	1.152085	0.62	0.535	-1.543685	2.972405
usandalliesrelcinc	.4629081	.3270699	1.42	0.157	-.1781372	1.103953
hiactx	.0214483	.0111113	1.93	0.054	-.0003295	.0432261
concurrent	-.0205204	.0179512	-1.14	0.253	-.0557042	.0146633
/cut1	-7.984908	2.828338			-13.52835	-2.441468
/cut2	-7.427975	2.83101			-12.97665	-1.879298
/cut3	-4.919775	2.820813			-10.44847	.6089169
/cut4	-3.868974	2.814439			-9.385173	1.647226

```
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   Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	306	-284.6604	-271.7632	10	563.5264	600.7623

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
40 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllMIDs.tex
   AllMIDs.doc
   dir : seeout

41 .
42 .
43 . ****TABLE 3 (Appendix B): Post WWII MIDS****
44 . preserve

45 .
46 . drop if styearx < 1945
   (92 observations deleted)

47 .
48 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -168.96647
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -168.90317
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -168.90317

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        214
                                                   LR chi2(1)        =       0.13
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.7220
   Log likelihood = -168.90317                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0004
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.001725	.00485	-0.36	0.722	-.0112308	.0077807
/cut1	-6.015458	9.61223			-24.85508	12.82417
/cut2	-5.498596	9.610493			-24.33482	13.33762
/cut3	-2.760606	9.596331			-21.56907	16.04786
/cut4	-1.737337	9.60148			-20.55589	17.08122

```
49 . outreg2 using PostwarMIDS.doc, tex replace dec(3) label
   PostwarMIDS.tex
   PostwarMIDS.doc
   dir : seeout

50 .
51 . oprobit usa_outcome log10dcdist

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -168.96647
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -163.91335
```

```
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -163.90464
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -163.90464

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        214
                                                LR chi2(1)        =      10.12
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0015
Log likelihood = -163.90464                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0300

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
 log10dcdist |  -.9471822   .2984331    -3.17   0.002      -1.5321    -.362264
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       /cut1 |  -6.144096   1.174598                     -8.446265   -3.841927
       /cut2 |  -5.614302   1.136819                     -7.842426   -3.386178
       /cut3 |  -2.807621   1.092333                     -4.948555   -.6666874
       /cut4 |  -1.744603   1.084586                     -3.870352    .3811452
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

52 . outreg2 using PostwarMIDS.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   PostwarMIDS.tex
   PostwarMIDS.doc
   dir : seeout

53 .
54 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -168.96647
Iteration 1:   log likelihood =  -163.9083
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -163.89956
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -163.89955

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        214
                                                LR chi2(2)        =      10.13
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0063
Log likelihood = -163.89955                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0300

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     styearx |   -.000497    .004928    -0.10   0.920    -.0101557    .0091616
 log10dcdist |  -.9447989    .299375    -3.16   0.002    -1.531563   -.3580347
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       /cut1 |  -7.119465   9.742251                     -26.21393     11.975
       /cut2 |  -6.589928   9.740359                     -25.68068    12.50083
       /cut3 |  -3.782414   9.726533                     -22.84607    15.28124
       /cut4 |  -2.719935   9.730988                     -21.79232    16.35245
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
55 . outreg2 using PostwarMIDS.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   PostwarMIDS.tex
   PostwarMIDS.doc
   dir : seeout

56 .
57 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -168.96647
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -161.85052
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood =  -161.8174
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -161.81739
   Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -161.81739

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        214
                                                   LR chi2(4)        =      14.30
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0064
   Log likelihood = -161.81739                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0423

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           styearx |  -.0022476   .0088566    -0.25   0.800    -.0196063    .0151111
       log10dcdist |  -.9232069   .3115159    -2.96   0.003    -1.533767   -.3126469
             cinc |   .3013031   2.950145     0.10   0.919    -5.480874    6.083481
usandalliesrelcinc |   .9233946   .4585783     2.01   0.044     .0245975    1.822192
-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
             /cut1 |  -9.746787   17.63605                     -44.31282    24.81924
             /cut2 |  -9.191012   17.63794                     -43.76074    25.37871
             /cut3 |  -6.333594   17.62651                     -40.88091    28.21372
             /cut4 |   -5.25721   17.62973                     -39.81085    29.29643
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

58 . outreg2 using PostwarMIDS.doc, tex append  dec(3) label
   PostwarMIDS.tex
   PostwarMIDS.doc
   dir : seeout

59 .
60 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -168.96647
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -161.60294
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -161.56433
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -161.5643
   Iteration 4:   log likelihood =  -161.5643

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        214
                                                   LR chi2(5)        =      14.80
```

```
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0112
Log likelihood =  -161.5643                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0438
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0032646	.0089758	-0.36	0.716	-.0208568	.0143276
log10dcdist	-.9494061	.3137847	-3.03	0.002	-1.564413	-.3343994
cinc	.1820298	2.953458	0.06	0.951	-5.606642	5.970702
usandalliesrelcinc	.9283611	.459475	2.02	0.043	.0278067	1.828916
hiactx	.0100447	.0141272	0.71	0.477	-.0176441	.0377336
/cut1	-11.78124	17.87669			-46.81891	23.25644
/cut2	-11.23231	17.88013			-46.27673	23.81211
/cut3	-8.370045	17.86628			-43.3873	26.64721
/cut4	-7.286547	17.86809			-42.30737	27.73427

```
61 . outreg2 using PostwarMIDS.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   PostwarMIDS.tex
   PostwarMIDS.doc
   dir : seeout

62 .
63 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurrent

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -168.96647
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -160.99748
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -160.94318
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -160.94312
   Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -160.94312

   Ordered probit regression                     Number of obs     =        214
                                                 LR chi2(6)        =      16.05
                                                 Prob > chi2       =     0.0135
   Log likelihood = -160.94312                   Pseudo R2         =     0.0475
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0042613	.0090416	-0.47	0.637	-.0219826	.01346
log10dcdist	-.9026277	.3167612	-2.85	0.004	-1.523468	-.2817872
cinc	.0634541	2.955503	0.02	0.983	-5.729226	5.856134
usandalliesrelcinc	.9034898	.4613729	1.96	0.050	-.0007845	1.807764
hiactx	.0136001	.014515	0.94	0.349	-.0148488	.0420491
concurrent	-.0218137	.0195871	-1.11	0.265	-.0602037	.0165762
/cut1	-13.73387	18.00531			-49.02364	21.55589
/cut2	-13.13907	18.00507			-48.42837	22.15022

/cut3	-10.24948	17.98791	-45.50515	25.00618
/cut4	-9.1716	17.99023	-44.43181	26.08861

```
64 . outreg2 using PostwarMIDS.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   PostwarMIDS.tex
   PostwarMIDS.doc
   dir : seeout

65 .
66 . restore

67 .
68 .
69 .
70 . ****TABLE 2: All Uses of Force****
71 . preserve

72 .
73 . drop if hiactx < 13
   (204 observations deleted)

74 . drop if hiactx > 21
   (0 observations deleted)

75 .
76 .
77 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -105.93661
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -104.43918
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -104.43827
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -104.43827

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                   LR chi2(1)        =       3.00
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0834
   Log likelihood = -104.43827                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0141
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.003896	.002257	-1.73	0.084	-.0083197	.0005277
/cut1	-9.700638	4.440225			-18.40332	-.9979573
/cut2	-7.368685	4.413347			-16.01869	1.281317
/cut3	-6.745652	4.405406			-15.38009	1.888785

```
78 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex replace dec(3) label
   AllUoF.tex
   AllUoF.doc
   dir : seeout

79 .
80 . oprobit usa_outcome log10dcdist

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -105.93661
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -99.301241
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -99.286833
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -99.286827

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                   LR chi2(1)        =      13.30
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0003
   Log likelihood = -99.286827                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0628

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
 log10dcdist |   -1.12924   .3130083    -3.61   0.000    -1.742725   -.5157554
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       /cut1 |  -6.253116    1.20917                     -8.623046   -3.883187
       /cut2 |   -3.76502   1.117879                     -5.956022   -1.574017
       /cut3 |  -3.098678   1.102821                     -5.260167    -.937189
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

81 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllUoF.tex
   AllUoF.doc
   dir : seeout

82 .
83 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -105.93661
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -99.300121
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -99.285311
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -99.285305

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                   LR chi2(2)        =      13.30
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0013
   Log likelihood = -99.285305                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0628

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
```

styearx	-.0001415	.0025642	-0.06	0.956	-.0051672	.0048842
log10dcdist	-1.120463	.3511228	-3.19	0.001	-1.808652	-.4322754
/cut1	-6.498155	4.603236			-15.52033	2.524022
/cut2	-4.010341	4.584875			-12.99653	4.97585
/cut3	-3.343963	4.580621			-12.32182	5.633889

```
84 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllUoF.tex
   AllUoF.doc
   dir : seeout

85 .
86 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -105.93661
   Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -96.704805
   Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -96.616643
   Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -96.616272
   Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -96.616272

   Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                   LR chi2(4)        =      18.64
                                                   Prob > chi2       =     0.0009
   Log likelihood = -96.616272                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0880
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0005993	.0026117	-0.23	0.818	-.0057181	.0045194
log10dcdist	-1.255321	.3647839	-3.44	0.001	-1.970284	-.5403575
cinc	-2.888321	2.01387	-1.43	0.152	-6.835434	1.058791
usandalliesrelcinc	1.349745	.7158572	1.89	0.059	-.0533094	2.752799
/cut1	-7.341406	4.636554			-16.42889	1.746074
/cut2	-4.679033	4.617177			-13.72853	4.370467
/cut3	-4.003455	4.612094			-13.04299	5.036083

```
87 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllUoF.tex
   AllUoF.doc
   dir : seeout

88 .
89 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

   Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -105.93661
```

```
Iteration 1:   log likelihood =  -96.49837
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -96.400502
Iteration 3:   log likelihood =   -96.4001
Iteration 4:   log likelihood =   -96.4001

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                LR chi2(5)        =      19.07
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0019
Log likelihood =   -96.4001                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0900

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           styearx |  -.0002384   .0026696    -0.09   0.929    -.0054708     .004994
      log10dcdist |  -1.345417   .3903561    -3.45   0.001    -2.110501   -.5803334
             cinc |  -2.999725   2.023844    -1.48   0.138    -6.966386    .9669352
usandalliesrelcinc |   1.376448   .7181761     1.92   0.055    -.0311516    2.784047
          hiactx |   .0507085   .0772581     0.66   0.512    -.1007146    .2021316
-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
            /cut1 |   -6.12888   4.989572                     -15.90826    3.650502
            /cut2 |  -3.473703   4.968282                     -13.21136    6.263951
            /cut3 |  -2.791883   4.967052                     -12.52713    6.943361
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

90 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
   AllUoF.tex
   AllUoF.doc
   dir : seeout

91 .
92 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurrent

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -105.93661
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -96.396746
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -96.290845
Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -96.29045
Iteration 4:   log likelihood =  -96.29045

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                LR chi2(6)        =      19.29
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0037
Log likelihood =  -96.29045                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0911

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           styearx |   1.55e-06   .0027194     0.00   1.000    -.0053284    .0053315
      log10dcdist |  -1.320063   .3940994    -3.35   0.001    -2.092483    -.547642
             cinc |  -2.906413   2.036123    -1.43   0.153    -6.897142    1.084315
```

usandalliesrelcinc	1.328677	.7258308	1.83	0.067	-.0939254	2.751279
hiactx	.0579448	.0788389	0.73	0.462	-.0965765	.2124662
concurrent	-.012174	.0260644	-0.47	0.640	-.0632593	.0389113
/cut1	-5.537775	5.146613			-15.62495	4.549402
/cut2	-2.859739	5.13927			-12.93252	7.213046
/cut3	-2.180234	5.136747			-12.24807	7.887606

```
 93 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

 94 .
 95 .
 96 . ****TABLE 4 (Appendix B): Post WWII Uses of Force****
 97 .
 98 . drop if styearx < 1945
    (32 observations deleted)

 99 .
100 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -63.318367
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -61.039361
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -61.015424
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -61.015374
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -61.015374

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =         70
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =       4.61
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0319
    Log likelihood = -61.015374                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0364
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	.0191522	.0091573	2.09	0.036	.0012042	.0371003
/cut1	35.6861	18.08057			.2488338	71.12337
/cut2	38.52956	18.20142			2.855441	74.20369
/cut3	39.20817	18.21344			3.510486	74.90586

```
101 . outreg2 using PostwarUoF.doc, tex replace dec(3) label
    PostwarUoF.tex
    PostwarUoF.doc
    dir : seeout
```

```
102 .
103 . oprobit usa_outcome log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -63.318367
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -59.756296
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -59.753278
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -59.753278

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =         70
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =       7.13
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0076
    Log likelihood = -59.753278                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0563

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
 log10dcdist |  -1.042398    .392109    -2.66   0.008    -1.810918   -.2738789
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       /cut1 |  -6.149926   1.547533                     -9.183034   -3.116817
       /cut2 |  -3.339308   1.445966                      -6.17335   -.5052655
       /cut3 |  -2.635598   1.426483                     -5.431454    .1602578
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

104 . outreg2 using PostwarUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    PostwarUoF.tex
    PostwarUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

105 .
106 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -63.318367
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -56.285837
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -56.139724
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -56.139014
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -56.139014

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =         70
                                                    LR chi2(2)        =      14.36
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0008
    Log likelihood = -56.139014                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1134

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     styearx |   .0262543   .0104293     2.52   0.012     .0058132    .0466955
 log10dcdist |  -1.271738    .413329    -3.08   0.002    -2.081847   -.4616277
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

/cut1	**44.83282**	**20.17241**	**5.295626**	**84.37002**
/cut2	**47.99573**	**20.3845**	**8.042851**	**87.94861**
/cut3	**48.74767**	**20.39795**	**8.768434**	**88.72691**

```
107 . outreg2 using PostwarUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    PostwarUoF.tex
    PostwarUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

108 .
109 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -63.318367
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -52.899956
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -52.196161
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -52.183414
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -52.183408
    Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -52.183408

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =         70
                                                    LR chi2(4)        =      22.27
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
    Log likelihood = -52.183408                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1759
```

usa_outcome	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	**.0140686**	**.0148329**	**0.95**	**0.343**	**-.0150033**	**.0431405**
log10dcdist	**-1.821191**	**.5464492**	**-3.33**	**0.001**	**-2.892211**	**-.75017**
cinc	**-5.220524**	**7.49009**	**-0.70**	**0.486**	**-19.90083**	**9.459783**
usandalliesrelcinc	**3.270061**	**1.388078**	**2.36**	**0.018**	**.5494784**	**5.990644**
/cut1	**19.99373**	**29.41315**			**-37.65499**	**77.64245**
/cut2	**23.88268**	**29.55632**			**-34.04665**	**81.812**
/cut3	**24.68438**	**29.56157**			**-33.25523**	**82.624**

```
110 . outreg2 using PostwarUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    PostwarUoF.tex
    PostwarUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

111 .
112 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -63.318367
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -52.394061
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -51.578458
```

```
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -51.556859
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -51.556796
Iteration 5:   log likelihood = -51.556796

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =         70
                                                LR chi2(5)        =      23.52
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0003
Log likelihood = -51.556796                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1858

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     styearx |    .0124353   .0150504     0.83   0.409    -.0170629    .0419335
  log10dcdist |   -1.603697   .5828024    -2.75   0.006    -2.745968   -.4614251
        cinc |   -6.557695    7.82141    -0.84   0.402    -21.88738    8.771987
usandalliesrelcinc |   3.252122   1.404791     2.32   0.021     .4987826    6.005461
      hiactx |   -.1367306   .1230248    -1.11   0.266    -.3778548    .1043936
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       /cut1 |     14.9374   30.03042                      -43.92115    73.79594
       /cut2 |    19.02857   30.14308                      -40.05078    78.10791
       /cut3 |    19.82274    30.1494                      -39.26899    78.91448
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
113 . outreg2 using PostwarUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    PostwarUoF.tex
    PostwarUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

114 .
115 . oprobit usa_outcome styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurrent

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -63.318367
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -52.310402
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -51.456891
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -51.433283
Iteration 4:   log likelihood =  -51.43321
Iteration 5:   log likelihood =  -51.43321

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =         70
                                                LR chi2(6)        =      23.77
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0006
Log likelihood =  -51.43321                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1877

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 usa_outcome |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     styearx |    .0131266   .0151595     0.87   0.387    -.0165854    .0428387
  log10dcdist |   -1.651149   .5940316    -2.78   0.005    -2.815429   -.4868681
        cinc |   -6.788105   7.765625    -0.87   0.382    -22.00845    8.432239
```

usandalliesrelcinc	3.382169	1.440086	2.35	0.019	.5596528	6.204686
hiactx	-.1560918	.1290354	-1.21	0.226	-.4089965	.096813
concurrent	.0155637	.0312149	0.50	0.618	-.0456164	.0767438
/cut1	15.9802	30.18091			-43.17329	75.1337
/cut2	20.0598	30.29546			-39.31821	79.43781
/cut3	20.8634	30.30326			-38.52989	80.2567

```
116 . outreg2 using PostwarUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    PostwarUoF.tex
    PostwarUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

117 .
118 . restore

119 .
120 .
121 .
122 .
123 .
124 .
125 .
126 .
127 .
128 .
129 .
130 . ****TABLE 5 (Appendix C): All MIDS--Binary DV****
131 .
132 .
133 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -192.62739
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -186.46921
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -186.46672
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -186.46672

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =      12.32
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0004
    Log likelihood = -186.46672                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0320
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0052772	.0015096	-3.50	0.000	-.0082358	-.0023185
/cut1	-9.822986	2.940457			-15.58618	-4.059797

```
134 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |        Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |        306 -192.6274  -186.4667       2    376.9334   384.3806
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.

135 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex replace  dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

136 .
137 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -192.62739
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -182.10146
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood =  -182.0819
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -182.0819

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =      21.09
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
    Log likelihood =  -182.0819                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0547

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_2pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
     log10dcdist |   -1.10435   .2451987    -4.50   0.000    -1.584931   -.6237699
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
           /cut1 |  -3.464953   .8726831                     -5.17538   -1.754525
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

138 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |        Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |        306 -192.6274  -182.0819       2    368.1638    375.611
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.
```

```
139 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

140 .
141 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -192.62739
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -181.18503
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -181.16817
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -181.16817

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(2)        =      22.92
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
    Log likelihood = -181.16817                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0595

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_2pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        styearx |  -.0023861   .0017632    -1.35   0.176    -.0058419    .0010697
    log10dcdist |   -.905831   .2830649    -3.20   0.001    -1.460628   -.351034
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
          /cut1 |  -7.407203   3.046334                     -13.37791   -1.436498
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

142 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |        Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |        306 -192.6274  -181.1682       3    368.3363   379.5071
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.

143 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

144 .
145 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -192.62739
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -179.63336
```

```
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -179.60288
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -179.60288

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                LR chi2(4)        =      26.05
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
Log likelihood = -179.60288                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0676

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_2pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        styearx |  -.0031693   .0018155    -1.75   0.081    -.0067277    .0003891
   log10dcdist |  -.8946612   .2832935    -3.16   0.002    -1.449906   -.3394162
          cinc |   .7660874   1.290934     0.59   0.553    -1.764096    3.296271
usandalliesrelcinc |   .6043357   .3728988     1.62   0.105    -.1265325    1.335204
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
          /cut1 |  -8.259618   3.096341                     -14.32833   -2.190902
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

146 . estat ic

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |        Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |        306 -192.6274  -179.6029       5    369.2058   387.8237
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.

147 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

148 .
149 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -192.62739
Iteration 1:   log likelihood =  -179.6305
Iteration 2:   log likelihood =  -179.5997
Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -179.5997

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                LR chi2(5)        =      26.06
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0001
Log likelihood =  -179.5997                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0676

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.003173	.0018165	-1.75	0.081	-.0067334	.0003873
log10dcdist	-.8960767	.2839513	-3.16	0.002	-1.452611	-.3395425
cinc	.7687715	1.291126	0.60	0.552	-1.76179	3.299333
usandalliesrelcinc	.6025374	.3736532	1.61	0.107	-.1298093	1.334884
hiactx	.0009859	.0123763	0.08	0.937	-.0232713	.025243
/cut1	-8.264091	3.097278			-14.33465	-2.193537

```
150 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	306	-192.6274	-179.5997	6	371.1994	393.5409

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
151 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

152 .
153 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurr

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -192.62739
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -179.43209
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -179.38078
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -179.38074
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -179.38074

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(6)        =      26.49
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
    Log likelihood = -179.38074                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0688
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0029018	.0018653	-1.56	0.120	-.0065577	.0007542
log10dcdist	-.8756706	.2860715	-3.06	0.002	-1.43636	-.3149807
cinc	.8238996	1.292391	0.64	0.524	-1.709139	3.356939
usandalliesrelcinc	.5835842	.3754758	1.55	0.120	-.1523349	1.319503
hiactx	.0022772	.0125427	0.18	0.856	-.0223062	.0268605

concurrent	**-.015197**	**.0237016**	**-0.64**	**0.521**	**-.0616512**	**.0312573**
/cut1	**-7.693984**	**3.218477**			**-14.00208**	**-1.385886**

```
154 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**306**	**-192.6274**	**-179.3807**	**7**	**372.7615**	**398.8266**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
155 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

156 .
157 .
158 .
159 .
160 . ****TABLE 6 (Appendix C): All Uses of Force--Binary DV****
161 . preserve

162 . drop if hiactx < 13
    (204 observations deleted)

163 . drop if hiactx > 21
    (0 observations deleted)

164 .
165 .
166 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -68.727467
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood =  -67.19802
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -67.197725
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -67.197725

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =       3.06
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0803
    Log likelihood = -67.197725                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0223

    ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	**-.0043477**	**.0025022**	**-1.74**	**0.082**	**-.0092519**	**.0005564**
/cut1	**-8.249076**	**4.891758**			**-17.83675**	**1.338594**

```
167 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex replace dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

168 .
169 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -68.727467
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -60.374694
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -60.359033
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -60.359031

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =      16.74
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
    Log likelihood = -60.359031                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1218
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
log10dcdist	**-1.547091**	**.4074119**	**-3.80**	**0.000**	**-2.345603**	**-.7485778**
/cut1	**-5.276051**	**1.464747**			**-8.146903**	**-2.405199**

```
170 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

171 .
172 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -68.727467
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -60.268848
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -60.178996
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -60.178884
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -60.178884

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                    LR chi2(2)        =      17.10
```

```
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
Log likelihood = -60.178884                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1244
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	.0018988	.0031766	0.60	0.550	-.0043272	.0081249
log10dcdist	-1.726854	.516532	-3.34	0.001	-2.739238	-.7144702
/cut1	-2.210849	5.31211			-12.62239	8.200696

```
173 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

174 .
175 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -68.727467
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood =  -59.76176
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -59.669795
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -59.669584
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -59.669584

    Ordered probit regression                     Number of obs     =        102
                                                  LR chi2(4)        =      18.12
                                                  Prob > chi2       =     0.0012
    Log likelihood = -59.669584                   Pseudo R2         =     0.1318
```

usa_outcome_2pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	.0016113	.0033196	0.49	0.627	-.004895	.0081176
log10dcdist	-1.705366	.5109199	-3.34	0.001	-2.706751	-.7039819
cinc	-1.833195	2.217965	-0.83	0.409	-6.180325	2.513936
usandalliesrelcinc	.5231334	.861155	0.61	0.544	-1.164699	2.210966
/cut1	-2.537903	5.397938			-13.11767	8.041861

```
176 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

177 .
178 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx
```

```
Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -68.727467
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -59.759925
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -59.662175
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -59.661916
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -59.661916

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                LR chi2(5)        =      18.13
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0028
Log likelihood = -59.661916                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1319

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_2pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        styearx |   .0017198   .0034377     0.50   0.617    -.005018    .0084576
     log10dcdist |  -1.728805   .5461615    -3.17   0.002    -2.799262   -.6583484
           cinc |  -1.861824   2.231351    -0.83   0.404    -6.235192    2.511544
usandalliesrelcinc |    .520676   .8616923     0.60   0.546    -1.16821    2.209562
         hiactx |   .0108282   .0874916     0.12   0.902    -.1606522    .1823085
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
          /cut1 |  -2.241249    5.90812                     -13.82095    9.338454
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

179 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

180 .
181 . oprobit usa_outcome_2pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurr

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -68.727467
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -59.741518
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -59.641596
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -59.641331
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -59.641331

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                LR chi2(6)        =      18.17
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0058
Log likelihood = -59.641331                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1322

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_2pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        styearx |    .001602   .0034851     0.46   0.646    -.0052287    .0084327
     log10dcdist |  -1.741687   .5497902    -3.17   0.002    -2.819256   -.6641177
           cinc |   -1.91078   2.246699    -0.85   0.395    -6.314229    2.492669
```

usandalliesrelcinc	.5385003	.8645486	0.62	0.533	-1.155984	2.232984
hiactx	.0079576	.0886116	0.09	0.928	-.1657179	.1816331
concurrent	.006172	.0302881	0.20	0.839	-.0531917	.0655356
/cut1	-2.537435	6.08567			-14.46513	9.390259

```
182 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

183 . restore

184 .
185 .
186 .
187 .
188 .
189 .
190 . ********TABLE 7 (Appendix D): All MIDS--3pt DV****
191 .
192 .
193 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -226.49698
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -222.64018
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -222.63654
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -222.63654

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =       7.72
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0055
    Log likelihood = -222.63654                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0170
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0039396	.0014248	-2.77	0.006	-.0067321	-.001147
/cut1	-9.643407	2.79344			-15.11845	-4.168366
/cut2	-7.220479	2.777281			-12.66385	-1.777109

```
194 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

    ─────────────┬──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**306**	**-226.497**	**-222.6365**	**3**	**451.2731**	**462.4438**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
195 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex replace  dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

196 .
197 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -226.49698
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -217.05852
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -217.02217
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -217.02216

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =      18.95
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
    Log likelihood = -217.02216                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0418
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
log10dcdist	**-.9960082**	**.2333968**	**-4.27**	**0.000**	**-1.453458**	**-.5385589**
/cut1	**-5.567968**	**.8696195**			**-7.272391**	**-3.863545**
/cut2	**-3.082526**	**.8320178**			**-4.713251**	**-1.451801**

```
198 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**306**	**-226.497**	**-217.0222**	**3**	**440.0443**	**451.2151**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
199 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout
```

```
200 .
201 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -226.49698
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -216.86142
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -216.82618
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -216.82617

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(2)        =      19.34
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0001
    Log likelihood = -216.82617                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0427

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_3pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        styearx |   -.001047   .0016719    -0.63   0.531    -.0043238    .0022298
    log10dcdist |  -.9075589   .2716117    -3.34   0.001    -1.439908   -.3752097
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
          /cut1 |   -7.29314   2.892268                     -12.96188   -1.624398
          /cut2 |  -4.808293   2.881208                     -10.45536    .838772
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

202 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |        Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |        306  -226.497  -216.8262       4    441.6523   456.5467
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.

203 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

204 .
205 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -226.49698
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -215.79229
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -215.75032
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -215.7503

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(4)        =      21.49
```

```
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0003
Log likelihood =  -215.7503                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0474
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0016306	.0017143	-0.95	0.341	-.0049905	.0017292
log10dcdist	-.9052782	.2735548	-3.31	0.001	-1.441436	-.3691207
cinc	.927781	1.201114	0.77	0.440	-1.426359	3.281921
usandalliesrelcinc	.4165789	.3414998	1.22	0.223	-.2527484	1.085906
/cut1	-7.929876	2.924826			-13.66243	-2.197321
/cut2	-5.433863	2.91175			-11.14079	.2730628

```
206 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	306	-226.497	-215.7503	6	443.5006	465.8421

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
207 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

208 .
209 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -226.49698
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -215.75762
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -215.71423
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -215.71421

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        306
                                                    LR chi2(5)        =      21.57
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0006
    Log likelihood = -215.71421                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0476
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0016353	.0017154	-0.95	0.340	-.0049973	.0017268
log10dcdist	-.9112969	.2748273	-3.32	0.001	-1.449949	-.3726452

cinc	.9293538	1.200879	0.77	0.439	-1.424326	3.283033
usandalliesrelcinc	.4100487	.3424797	1.20	0.231	-.2611991	1.081296
hiactx	.0031012	.0115435	0.27	0.788	-.0195236	.025726
/cut1	-7.938302	2.926023			-13.6732	-2.203403
/cut2	-5.441664	2.912858			-11.15076	.2674334

210 . estat ic

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	306	-226.497	-215.7142	7	445.4284	471.4935

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

211 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
AllMIDs.tex
AllMIDs.doc
dir : seeout

212 .
213 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc hiactx concurr

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -226.49698
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -214.96674
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -214.90905
Iteration 3: log likelihood = -214.90902
Iteration 4: log likelihood = -214.90902

Ordered probit regression — Number of obs = 306
LR chi2(6) = 23.18
Prob > chi2 = 0.0007
Log likelihood = -214.90902 — Pseudo R2 = 0.0512

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	-.0012481	.0017453	-0.72	0.475	-.0046687	.0021725
log10dcdist	-.8746425	.2771609	-3.16	0.002	-1.417868	-.3314172
cinc	1.056316	1.205395	0.88	0.381	-1.306215	3.418847
usandalliesrelcinc	.3625811	.3452356	1.05	0.294	-.3140683	1.03923
hiactx	.0056197	.0117292	0.48	0.632	-.0173691	.0286085
concurrent	-.0232405	.0183305	-1.27	0.205	-.0591675	.0126866
/cut1	-7.120978	2.997367			-12.99571	-1.246247

/cut2	**-4.607258**	**2.988409**	**-10.46443**	**1.249917**

```
214 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**306**	**-226.497**	**-214.909**	**8**	**445.818**	**475.6067**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
215 . outreg2 using AllMIDs.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllMIDs.tex
    AllMIDs.doc
    dir : seeout

216 .
217 .
218 .
219 .
220 . ****TABLE 8 (Appendix D): All Uses of Force--3pt DV****
221 . preserve

222 . drop if hiactx < 13
    (204 observations deleted)

223 . drop if hiactx > 21
    (0 observations deleted)

224 .
225 .
226 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -77.529769
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -76.410264
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -76.409419
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -76.409419

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =       2.24
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.1344
    Log likelihood = -76.409419                     Pseudo R2         =     0.0145
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]

styearx	**-.0035896**	**.0024146**	**-1.49**	**0.137**	**-.0083222**	**.001143**
/cut1	**-9.09889**	**4.748271**			**-18.40533**	**.2075497**
/cut2	**-6.76869**	**4.721926**			**-16.0235**	**2.486116**

```
227 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**102**	**-77.52977**	**-76.40942**	**3**	**158.8188**	**166.6938**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
228 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex replace dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

229 .
230 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -77.529769
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -68.596186
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -68.546243
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -68.546181
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -68.546181

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                    LR chi2(1)        =      17.97
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0000
    Log likelihood = -68.546181                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1159
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
log10dcdist	**-1.581166**	**.4039565**	**-3.91**	**0.000**	**-2.372907**	**-.7894262**
/cut1	**-7.954785**	**1.552901**			**-10.99841**	**-4.911156**
/cut2	**-5.397112**	**1.452686**			**-8.244324**	**-2.549901**

```
231 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**102**	**-77.52977**	**-68.54618**	**3**	**143.0924**	**150.9673**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
232 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

233 .
234 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist

    Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -77.529769
    Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -68.157632
    Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -67.989433
    Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -67.988967
    Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -67.988967

    Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                    LR chi2(2)        =      19.08
                                                    Prob > chi2       =     0.0001
    Log likelihood = -67.988967                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1231
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	**.0032755**	**.0031231**	**1.05**	**0.294**	**-.0028457**	**.0093968**
log10dcdist	**-1.901429**	**.5217026**	**-3.64**	**0.000**	**-2.923948**	**-.8789111**
/cut1	**-2.72641**	**5.184241**			**-12.88734**	**7.434515**
/cut2	**-.1453605**	**5.180612**			**-10.29917**	**10.00845**

```
235 . estat ic

    Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**102**	**-77.52977**	**-67.98897**	**4**	**143.9779**	**154.4778**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
236 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
```

AllUoF.doc
dir : seeout

```
237 .
238 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -77.529769
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -66.647975
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -66.482698
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -66.482315
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -66.482315

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                LR chi2(4)        =      22.09
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
Log likelihood = -66.482315                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1425
```

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	.0025106	.0032485	0.77	0.440	-.0038563	.0088775
log10dcdist	-1.84114	.5098894	-3.61	0.000	-2.840505	-.8417752
cinc	-2.903725	2.135134	-1.36	0.174	-7.088512	1.281061
usandalliesrelcinc	.913768	.8181432	1.12	0.264	-.6897632	2.517299
/cut1	-3.807667	5.285055			-14.16619	6.55085
/cut2	-1.093274	5.276063			-11.43417	9.247619

```
239 . estat ic

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion
```

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	102	-77.52977	-66.48231	6	144.9646	160.7145

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

```
240 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
AllUoF.tex
AllUoF.doc
dir : seeout

241 .
242 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -77.529769
```

```
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -66.595096
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -66.432458
Iteration 3:   log likelihood = -66.431951
Iteration 4:   log likelihood = -66.431951

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
                                                LR chi2(5)        =      22.20
                                                Prob > chi2       =     0.0005
Log likelihood = -66.431951                     Pseudo R2         =     0.1431

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
usa_outcome_3pt |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
        styearx |   .0022533   .0033406     0.67   0.500    -.0042942    .0088009
     log10dcdist |  -1.783753   .5383689    -3.31   0.001    -2.838937   -.7285695
           cinc |  -2.835489   2.144411    -1.32   0.186    -7.038457    1.36748
usandalliesrelcinc |   .9128437   .8171603     1.12   0.264    -.6887612    2.514449
         hiactx |  -.0267293   .0841204    -0.32   0.751    -.1916024    .1381437
----------------+-------------------------------------------------------------
          /cut1 |  -4.530306   5.752168                     -15.80435    6.743736
          /cut2 |  -1.813254   5.740089                     -13.06362    9.437114
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

243 . estat ic

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
       Model |          Obs  ll(null)  ll(model)      df         AIC        BIC
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
           . |          102 -77.52977 -66.43195       7    146.8639   165.2387
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see [R] BIC note.

244 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
    AllUoF.tex
    AllUoF.doc
    dir : seeout

245 .
246 . oprobit usa_outcome_3pt styearx log10dcdist cinc usandalliesrelcinc  hiactx  concurr

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -77.529769
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -66.313461
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -66.127389
Iteration 3:   log likelihood =  -66.12697
Iteration 4:   log likelihood =  -66.12697

Ordered probit regression                       Number of obs     =        102
```

	LR chi2(**6**)	=	**22.81**
	Prob > chi2	=	**0.0009**
Log likelihood = **-66.12697**	Pseudo R2	=	**0.1471**

usa_outcome_3pt	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
styearx	**.002749**	**.0034169**	**0.80**	**0.421**	**-.0039481**	**.0094461**
log10dcdist	**-1.753472**	**.543202**	**-3.23**	**0.001**	**-2.818128**	**-.6888155**
cinc	**-2.707527**	**2.156856**	**-1.26**	**0.209**	**-6.934888**	**1.519834**
usandalliesrelcinc	**.8161531**	**.8284166**	**0.99**	**0.325**	**-.8075137**	**2.43982**
hiactx	**-.0116818**	**.0863739**	**-0.14**	**0.892**	**-.1809716**	**.157608**
concurrent	**-.0212614**	**.0273559**	**-0.78**	**0.437**	**-.074878**	**.0323553**
/cut1	**-3.384523**	**5.946937**			**-15.04031**	**8.271259**
/cut2	**-.6189892**	**5.954833**			**-12.29025**	**11.05227**

247 . estat ic

Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Model	Obs	ll(null)	ll(model)	df	AIC	BIC
.	**102**	**-77.52977**	**-66.12697**	**8**	**148.2539**	**169.2537**

Note: N=Obs used in calculating BIC; see **[R] BIC note**.

248 . outreg2 using AllUoF.doc, tex append dec(3) label
AllUoF.tex
AllUoF.doc
dir : seeout

249 . restore

250 .
251 .
end of do-file

252 .