```
      name:  <unnamed>
       log:  /Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/
> Perspectives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/stratdisc.smcl
  log type:  smcl
 opened on:  22 Jun 2020, 12:34:41

 1 . do "/var/folders/3f/yt_wp9cn08vgf79zpwdbf4fc0000gn/T//SD80542.000000"

 2 . **Project: Strategic Discrimination**
 3 . **by Regina Bateson**
 4 . **Last modified: 21 June 2020**
 5 .
 6 . //This do-file provides the output for the General Social Survey portion of
   > Figure 1.1//
 7 .
 8 . //First, download and save the GSS 1972-2016 cumulative file.//
 9 . //It can be obtained here: https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36797.v1 //
10 .
11 . **BASIC SETUP**
12 .
13 . //Start by loading your saved copy of the GSS dataset.//
14 .
15 . set maxvar 10000


16 . use "/Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/Perspe
   > ctives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/GSS19722016.dta"
   (General Social Survey, 1972-2016 [Cumulative File])

17 .
18 . //Obviously you'll need to point STATA to your saved copy of the dataset.//
19 .
20 . //Now, establish the proper settings for weighting and design-corrected stan
   > dard errors.//
21 .
22 . svyset [weight=WTSSALL], strat(VSTRAT) psu(VPSU) singleunit(scaled)
   (sampling weights assumed)

         pweight: WTSSALL
             VCE: linearized
     Single unit: scaled
        Strata 1: VSTRAT
            SU 1: VPSU
           FPC 1: <zero>
```

```
23 .
24 . **CLEAN THE KEY VARIABLES**
25 .
26 . //The "not vote for a woman president" variable is called FEPRES//
27 . //Let's start by cleaning the FEPRES variable//
28 . //We'll create a new dummy variable called notvotewoman//
29 .
30 . gen notvotewoman=.
   (62,466 missing values generated)

31 . replace notvotewoman=0 if FEPRES==1
   (23,257 real changes made)

32 . //These are the folks who said they WOULD vote for a woman pres.//
33 . replace notvotewoman=1 if FEPRES==2
   (3,531 real changes made)

34 . //These are the folks who said they WOULD NOT vote for a woman pres.//
35 . replace notvotewoman=1 if FEPRES==5
   (4 real changes made)

36 . //These are the folks who said they WOULD NOT vote period.//
37 . replace notvotewoman=1 if FEPRES==8
   (839 real changes made)

38 . //These are the folks who said they "don't know" if they would vote for a wo
   > man pres.//
39 . replace notvotewoman=1 if FEPRES==9
   (74 real changes made)

40 . //These are the folks who did not answer the question about a woman pres.//
41 .
42 . //As explained in the manuscript, I am coding 0 for everyone who did not exp
   > licitly//
43 . //say they WOULD vote for a woman for president.//
44 .
45 . //Now, let's turn to race.//
```

```
46 . //The "not vote for a black president" variable is called RACPRES//
47 .
48 . //For this project, we should use data from 1974 and 1978 and later ONLY.//
49 . //In other years, this question was asked of nonblack respondents only, not/
   > /
50 . //all respondents.//
51 .
52 . //We're going to create a new dummy variable called notvoteblack//
53 .
54 . gen notvoteblack=.
   (62,466 missing values generated)

55 . replace notvoteblack=0 if RACPRES==1
   (20,072 real changes made)

56 . //These are the folks who said they WOULD vote for a black pres.//
57 . replace notvoteblack=1 if RACPRES==2
   (3,140 real changes made)

58 . //These are the folks who said they WOULD NOT vote for a black pres.//
59 . replace notvoteblack=1 if RACPRES==5
   (0 real changes made)

60 . //These are the folks who said they WOULD NOT vote period.//
61 . replace notvoteblack=1 if RACPRES==8
   (939 real changes made)

62 . //These are the folks who said they "don't know" if they would vote for a bl
   > ack pres.//
63 . replace notvoteblack=1 if RACPRES==9
   (114 real changes made)

64 . //These are the folks who did not answer the question about a black pres.//
65 .
66 . //As explained in the manuscript, I am coding 0 for everyone who did not exp
   > licitly//
67 . //say they WOULD vote for a black person for president.//
```

```
68 .
69 . **ANALYSIS FOR FIGURE 1**
70 .
71 . //The code below produces the estimated population proportions and confidenc
   > e intervals//
72 . //shown in Figure 1.1 in the manuscript.//
73 .
74 . //First, we'll look at willingess to vote for a WOMAN president//
75 .
76 . mean notvotewoman[aweight=WTSSALL] if YEAR==1972

   Mean estimation                   Number of obs    =      1,613

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvotewoman |   .2963881    .011374      .2740787    .3186976
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

77 . mean notvotewoman[aweight=WTSSALL] if YEAR==1974

   Mean estimation                   Number of obs    =      1,484

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvotewoman |   .2260846    .010862       .204778    .2473912
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

78 . //Survey design was recorded differently in 1972 and 74, so you need to use
   > this//
79 . //slightly different code above.//
80 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1975): mean notvotewoman
   (running mean on estimation sample)

   Survey: Mean estimation

   Number of strata =      50        Number of obs    =      1,490
   Number of PSUs   =     100        Population size  =  1,489.768
                                     Subpop. no. obs  =      1,490
                                     Subpop. size     =  1,489.768
                                     Design df        =         50
```

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.2223953**	**.0118331**	**.1986279**	**.2461627**

Note: 2151 strata omitted because they contain no
subpopulation members.

```
81 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1977): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**50**	Number of obs	**1,530**
Number of PSUs	**100**	Population size	**1,530.1445**
		Subpop. no. obs	**1,530**
		Subpop. size	**1,530.1445**
		Design df	**50**

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.2247518**	**.0136885**	**.1972577**	**.252246**

Note: 2151 strata omitted because they contain no
subpopulation members.

```
82 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1978): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**50**	Number of obs	**1,532**
Number of PSUs	**100**	Population size	**1,532.091**
		Subpop. no. obs	**1,532**
		Subpop. size	**1,532.091**
		Design df	**50**

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1929965**	**.011283**	**.170334**	**.215659**

Note: 2151 strata omitted because they contain no
subpopulation members.

```
83 . mean notvotewoman[aweight=OVERSAMP] if YEAR==1982

   Mean estimation                   Number of obs    =      1,860

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvotewoman |   .1714239    .008741      .1542807    .1885672
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

84 . //The sample was drawn differently in 1982, so that year uses a different we
   > ight.//
85 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1983): mean notvotewoman
   (running mean on estimation sample)

   Survey: Mean estimation

   Number of strata =      81        Number of obs    =      1,599
   Number of PSUs   =     162        Population size  = 1,598.8596
                                     Subpop. no. obs  =      1,599
                                     Subpop. size     = 1,598.8596
                                     Design df        =         81

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvotewoman |   .1635554   .0120409      .1395978    .1875131
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

   Note: 2120 strata omitted because they contain no
         subpopulation members.

86 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1985): mean notvotewoman
   (running mean on estimation sample)

   Survey: Mean estimation

   Number of strata =      54        Number of obs    =      1,534
   Number of PSUs   =     108        Population size  = 1,534.2054
                                     Subpop. no. obs  =      1,534
                                     Subpop. size     = 1,534.2054
                                     Design df        =         54
```

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1975677**	**.010038**	**.1774428**	**.2176927**

Note: 2147 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.

```
87 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1986): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**54**	Number of obs	**1,470**
Number of PSUs	**108**	Population size	**1,470.0084**
		Subpop. no. obs	**1,470**
		Subpop. size	**1,470.0084**
		Design df	**54**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1603289**	**.0117213**	**.1368292**	**.1838286**

Note: 2147 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.

```
88 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1988): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**66**	Number of obs	**988**
Number of PSUs	**131**	Population size	**983.5091**
		Subpop. no. obs	**988**
		Subpop. size	**983.5091**
		Design df	**65**

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.140464**	**.0148611**	**.1107843**	**.1701436**

Note: 2135 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
89 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1989): mean notvotewoman
   (running mean on estimation sample)

   Survey: Mean estimation

   Number of strata =      65        Number of obs    =      1,006
   Number of PSUs   =     129        Population size = 1,016.8782
                                     Subpop. no. obs =      1,006
                                     Subpop. size    = 1,016.8782
                                     Design df       =         64
```

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1813157**	**.0123865**	**.1565709**	**.2060606**

Note: 2136 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
90 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1990): mean notvotewoman
   (running mean on estimation sample)

   Survey: Mean estimation

   Number of strata =      64        Number of obs    =        928
   Number of PSUs   =     125        Population size =   943.1281
                                     Subpop. no. obs =        928
                                     Subpop. size    =   943.1281
                                     Design df       =         61
```

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1245059**	**.0130643**	**.0983822**	**.1506296**

Note: 2137 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
91 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1991): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**64**	Number of obs	**1,024**
Number of PSUs	**128**	Population size	**1,013.2686**
		Subpop. no. obs	**1,024**
		Subpop. size	**1,013.2686**
		Design df	**64**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1289322**	**.0127286**	**.1035038**	**.1543605**

Note: 2137 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.

```
92 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1993): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**86**	Number of obs	**1,080**
Number of PSUs	**168**	Population size	**1,080.8633**
		Subpop. no. obs	**1,080**
		Subpop. size	**1,080.8633**
		Design df	**82**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.1344741**	**.0129602**	**.1086921**	**.160256**

Note: 2115 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
93 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1994): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	=	**106**	Number of obs	=	**1,977**
Number of PSUs	=	**211**	Population size	=	**1,966.318**
			Subpop. no. obs	=	**1,977**
			Subpop. size	=	**1,966.318**
			Design df	=	**105**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.0985407**	**.0066518**	**.0853515**	**.1117299**

Note: 2095 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
94 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1996): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	=	**104**	Number of obs	=	**1,960**
Number of PSUs	=	**208**	Population size	=	**1,973.418**
			Subpop. no. obs	=	**1,960**
			Subpop. size	=	**1,973.418**
			Design df	=	**104**

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.0963392**	**.0091872**	**.0781206**	**.1145578**

Note: 2097 strata omitted because they contain no
subpopulation members.

```
95 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1998): mean notvotewoman
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata = **104** Number of obs = **1,871**
Number of PSUs = **208** Population size = **1,884.9619**
Subpop. no. obs = **1,871**
Subpop. size = **1,884.9619**
Design df = **104**

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.0957157**	**.0072852**	**.0812689**	**.1101624**

Note: 2097 strata omitted because they contain no
subpopulation members.

```
96 . //Sampling was done differently after 2004, so thes years below have differe
> nt weights//
97 . mean notvotewoman[aweight=WTSSNR] if YEAR==2008
```

Mean estimation Number of obs = **1,329**

	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvotewoman	**.0739258**	**.00718**	**.0598405**	**.0880111**

```
 98 . mean notvotewoman[aweight=WTSSNR] if YEAR==2010

   Mean estimation                   Number of obs    =      1,430

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvotewoman |   .0488417   .0057017      .0376571    .0600264
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

 99 .
100 . //Now, we'll look at willingness to vote for a BLACK president//
101 .
102 . mean notvoteblack[aweight=WTSSALL] if YEAR==1974

   Mean estimation                   Number of obs    =      1,484

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvoteblack |   .2019112    .010424      .1814638    .2223586
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

103 . //The structure of the 1974 data requires the code above.//
104 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1978): mean notvoteblack
   (running mean on estimation sample)

   Survey: Mean estimation

   Number of strata =      50        Number of obs    =      1,532
   Number of PSUs   =     100        Population size  =  1,532.091
                                     Subpop. no. obs  =      1,532
                                     Subpop. size     =  1,532.091
                                     Design df        =         50

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvoteblack |   .1863869   .0124873      .1613054    .2114684
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

   Note: 2151 strata omitted because they contain no
         subpopulation members.
```

```
105 . mean notvoteblack[aweight=OVERSAMP] if YEAR==1982

    Mean estimation                   Number of obs    =      1,860

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvoteblack |    .173696   .0087867      .1564632    .1909288
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

106 . //We need to use a different weight for 1982, because that year included an
    > oversample of Black Americans//
107 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1983): mean notvoteblack
    (running mean on estimation sample)

    Survey: Mean estimation

    Number of strata =      81        Number of obs    =      1,599
    Number of PSUs   =     162        Population size  = 1,598.8596
                                      Subpop. no. obs  =      1,599
                                      Subpop. size     = 1,598.8596
                                      Design df        =         81

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |       Mean   Std. Err.     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
notvoteblack |   .1844356   .0114303       .161693    .2071783
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

    Note: 2120 strata omitted because they contain no
          subpopulation members.

108 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1985): mean notvoteblack
    (running mean on estimation sample)

    Survey: Mean estimation

    Number of strata =      54        Number of obs    =      1,534
    Number of PSUs   =     108        Population size  = 1,534.2054
                                      Subpop. no. obs  =      1,534
                                      Subpop. size     = 1,534.2054
                                      Design df        =         54
```

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.1847346**	**.0119996**	**.1606768**	**.2087924**

Note: 2147 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.

```
109 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1986): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**54**	Number of obs	**1,470**
Number of PSUs	**108**	Population size	**1,470.0084**
		Subpop. no. obs	**1,470**
		Subpop. size	**1,470.0084**
		Design df	**54**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.1473107**	**.011869**	**.1235148**	**.1711067**

Note: 2147 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.

```
110 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1988): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata	**66**	Number of obs	**988**
Number of PSUs	**131**	Population size	**983.5091**
		Subpop. no. obs	**988**
		Subpop. size	**983.5091**
		Design df	**65**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.2139377**	**.0171805**	**.1796259**	**.2482495**

Note: 2135 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
111 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1989): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata =	**65**	Number of obs =	**1,006**
Number of PSUs =	**129**	Population size =	**1,016.8782**
		Subpop. no. obs =	**1,006**
		Subpop. size =	**1,016.8782**
		Design df =	**64**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.2119534**	**.0173067**	**.1773793**	**.2465275**

Note: 2136 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
112 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1990): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata =	**64**	Number of obs =	**928**
Number of PSUs =	**125**	Population size =	**943.1281**
		Subpop. no. obs =	**928**
		Subpop. size =	**943.1281**
		Design df =	**61**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.1616898**	**.0161156**	**.1294647**	**.193915**

Note: 2137 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
113 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1991): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata =	**64**	Number of obs =	**1,024**
Number of PSUs =	**128**	Population size =	**1,013.2686**
		Subpop. no. obs =	**1,024**
		Subpop. size =	**1,013.2686**
		Design df =	**64**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.1263112**	**.0130393**	**.1002622**	**.1523602**

Note: 2137 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.

```
114 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1993): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata =	**86**	Number of obs =	**1,080**
Number of PSUs =	**168**	Population size =	**1,080.8633**
		Subpop. no. obs =	**1,080**
		Subpop. size =	**1,080.8633**
		Design df =	**82**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.1525667**	**.0148492**	**.1230269**	**.1821064**

Note: 2115 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
115 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1994): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata =	**106**	Number of obs =	**1,977**
Number of PSUs =	**211**	Population size =	**1,966.318**
		Subpop. no. obs =	**1,977**
		Subpop. size =	**1,966.318**
		Design df =	**105**

	Mean	Linearized Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.1222129**	**.0092263**	**.1039188**	**.1405071**

Note: 2095 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
116 . svy,subpop(if YEAR==1996): mean notvoteblack
(running mean on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Mean estimation

Number of strata =	**103**	Number of obs =	**991**
Number of PSUs =	**202**	Population size =	**995.128**
		Subpop. no. obs =	**991**
		Subpop. size =	**995.128**
		Design df =	**99**

	Linearized			
	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.099891**	**.0126143**	**.0748614**	**.1249205**

Note: 2097 strata omitted because they contain no subpopulation members.
Note: Variance scaled to handle strata with a single sampling unit.

```
117 . //Sampling was done differently after 2004, so these years have different we
    > ights//
118 . mean notvoteblack[aweight=WTSSNR] if YEAR==2008
```

Mean estimation Number of obs = **1,329**

	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.0776095**	**.007342**	**.0632062**	**.0920127**

```
119 . mean notvoteblack[aweight=WTSSNR] if YEAR==2010
```

Mean estimation Number of obs = **1,430**

	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
notvoteblack	**.0477961**	**.0056435**	**.0367258**	**.0588665**

```
120 .
121 . clear

122 .
```

```
123 . **That's the end of the GSS data analysis for Figure 1.1.**
124 . **Next, please proceed to Study1_Figure1.do**
125 .
    end of do-file

126 . do "/var/folders/3f/yt_wp9cn08vgf79zpwdbf4fc0000gn/T//SD80542.000000"

127 . **Project: Strategic Discrimination**
128 . **by Regina Bateson**
129 . **Last modified: 21 June 2020**
130 .
131 . //This do-file provides the output for the Study 1 portion of Figure 1.1//
132 .
133 . //First, download and save the file, Study1.dta //
134 . //It is part of this replication package //
135 .
136 . use "/Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/Perspe
    > ctives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/Study1.dta"

137 .
138 . //Of course your version of the dataset is saved differently. Go open it.//
139 .
140 . //Then, go find the subjects' mean estimates//
141 .
142 . sum notvotewoman

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. Dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
notvotewoman |      1,912    46.88075    26.27055           0        100

143 . sum notvoteblack

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. Dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
notvoteblack |      1,912    42.26412     26.9656           0        100

144 .
```

```
145 . //That's all! These results are depicted in the vertical lines in Figure 1.1
    > //
146 . //To reproduce the main & supplemental results for Studies 1, 2, and 3, plea
    > se continue//
147 . //by running the other do-files in this replication package.//
148 .
149 . clear

150 .
    end of do-file

151 . do "/var/folders/3f/yt_wp9cn08vgf79zpwdbf4fc0000gn/T//SD80542.000000"

152 . **Project: Strategic Discrimination**
153 . **by Regina Bateson**
154 . **Last modified: 21 June 2020**
155 .
156 . //This do-file provides the output for the Study 1 results//
157 .
158 . //First, the do-file cleans and re-organizes the dataset.//
159 . //Then, the "Analysis 1" section provides the main results in the manuscript
    > .//
160 . //Last, the "Analysis 2" section provides supplemental analysis cited in the
    >  manuscript and the appendix.//
161 .
162 . **GET THE DATASET**
163 .
164 . //Download and save the file Study1.dta //
165 . //It is part of this replication package //
166 .
167 . use "/Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/Perspe
    > ctives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/Study1.dta"

168 .
169 . //Of course your version of the dataset is saved differently. Go open it.//
170 .
171 . **CLEAN THE DATA AND SET UP VARIABLES**
```

```
172 .
173 . gen female=0

174 . replace female=1 if gender=="Female"
    (993 real changes made)

175 . rename female femaleresp

176 .
177 . gen male=0

178 . replace male=1 if gender=="Male"
    (913 real changes made)

179 . rename male maleresp

180 .
181 . encode birthyear, gen(birthyear2)

182 . drop birthyear

183 . rename birthyear2 birthyear

184 .
185 . gen millenial=0

186 . replace millenial=1 if birthyear>56
    (600 real changes made)

187 . **For some reason 1984 is coded as 56**
188 .
189 . gen boomerandabove=0

190 . replace boomerandabove=1 if birthyear<36
    (634 real changes made)

191 . **1965 is coded as 36**
```

```
192 .
193 . gen white=0

194 . replace white=1 if race=="Caucasian/White (non-Hispanic)"
    (1,327 real changes made)

195 . rename white whiteresp

196 .
197 . gen black=0

198 . replace black=1 if race=="Black or African-American (non-Hispanic)"
    (227 real changes made)

199 . rename black blackresp

200 .
201 . gen hispanic=0

202 . replace hispanic=1 if race=="Latino or Hispanic"
    (131 real changes made)

203 . rename hispanic hispanicresp

204 .
205 . gen api=0

206 . replace api=1 if race=="Asian/Pacific Islander"
    (92 real changes made)

207 . rename api apiresp

208 . **I renamed all the variables above to clarify that they are coding the race
    >  of the subject (not the candidate profiles)**
209 .
210 . rename income income2
```

```
211 . gen income=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

212 . replace income=1 if income2=="Less than $10,000"
    (175 real changes made)

213 . replace income=2 if income2=="$10,000-$19,999"
    (246 real changes made)

214 . replace income=3 if income2=="$20,000-$29,999"
    (284 real changes made)

215 . replace income=4 if income2=="$30,000-$39,999"
    (248 real changes made)

216 . replace income=5 if income2=="$40,000-$49,999"
    (181 real changes made)

217 . replace income=6 if income2=="$50,000-$74,999"
    (317 real changes made)

218 . replace income=7 if income2=="$75,000-$99,999"
    (170 real changes made)

219 . replace income=8 if income2=="$100,000-$149,999"
    (150 real changes made)

220 . replace income=9 if income2=="$150,000 or more"
    (96 real changes made)

221 . drop income2

222 .
223 . rename education education2

224 . gen education=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)
```

```
225 . replace education=1 if education2=="Did not graduate from high school"
    (80 real changes made)

226 . replace education=2 if education2=="High school graduate"
    (504 real changes made)

227 . replace education=3 if education2=="Some college, but no degree"
    (520 real changes made)

228 . replace education=4 if education2=="2-year college degree"
    (225 real changes made)

229 . replace education=5 if education2=="4-year college degree"
    (402 real changes made)

230 . replace education=6 if education2=="Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, JD, PhD, e
    > tc.)"
    (181 real changes made)

231 .
232 . gen married=0

233 . replace married=1 if maritalstatus=="Married"
    (754 real changes made)

234 .
235 . gen age=90-birthyear
    (37 missing values generated)

236 .
237 . rename evangelical evangelical2

238 . gen evangelical=0

239 . replace evangelical=1 if evangelical2=="Yes"
    (246 real changes made)
```

```
240 . drop evangelical2

241 .
242 . gen conservative=0

243 . replace conservative=1 if ideology=="Conservative"
    (608 real changes made)

244 .
245 . gen liberal=0

246 . replace liberal=1 if ideology=="Liberal"
    (531 real changes made)

247 .
248 . gen noideology=0

249 . replace noideology=1 if ideology=="Haven't thought much about it"
    (261 real changes made)

250 . **Note, I think this is another measure of people who are politically diseng
    > aged or confused.**
251 .
252 . gen democrat=0

253 . replace democrat=1 if partyid=="Democrat"
    (705 real changes made)

254 .
255 . gen independent=0

256 . replace independent=1 if partyid=="Independent"
    (504 real changes made)

257 .
258 . gen republican=0
```

```
259 . replace republican=1 if partyid=="Republican"
    (601 real changes made)

260 .
261 . gen noreligion=0

262 . replace noreligion=1 if religion=="None"
    (383 real changes made)

263 .
264 . gen catholic=0

265 . replace catholic=1 if religion=="Roman Catholic"
    (416 real changes made)

266 .
267 . gen protestant=0

268 . replace protestant=1 if religion=="Protestant"
    (431 real changes made)

269 .
270 . gen west=0

271 . replace west=1 if state=="Washington"
    (40 real changes made)

272 . replace west=1 if state=="Alaska"
    (0 real changes made)

273 . replace west=1 if state=="Hawaii"
    (0 real changes made)

274 . replace west=1 if state=="California"
    (210 real changes made)

275 . replace west=1 if state=="Arizona"
    (41 real changes made)
```

```
276 . replace west=1 if state=="Oregon"
    (25 real changes made)

277 . replace west=1 if state=="Nevada"
    (28 real changes made)

278 . replace west=1 if state=="New Mexico"
    (14 real changes made)

279 . gen mountain=0

280 . replace mountain=1 if state=="Idaho"
    (9 real changes made)

281 . replace mountain=1 if state=="Montana"
    (7 real changes made)

282 . replace mountain=1 if state=="Colorado"
    (22 real changes made)

283 . replace mountain=1 if state=="Utah"
    (13 real changes made)

284 . replace mountain=1 if state=="Wyoming"
    (3 real changes made)

285 . gen south=0

286 . replace south=1 if state=="Texas"
    (140 real changes made)

287 . replace south=1 if state=="Alabama"
    (40 real changes made)

288 . replace south=1 if state=="Louisiana"
    (28 real changes made)
```

```
289 . replace south=1 if state=="Arkansas"
    (18 real changes made)

290 . replace south=1 if state=="Mississippi"
    (19 real changes made)

291 . replace south=1 if state=="Tennessee"
    (44 real changes made)

292 . replace south=1 if state=="Kentucky"
    (21 real changes made)

293 . replace south=1 if state=="West Virginia"
    (16 real changes made)

294 . replace south=1 if state=="Virginia"
    (52 real changes made)

295 . replace south=1 if state=="South Carolina"
    (29 real changes made)

296 . replace south=1 if state=="North Carolina"
    (65 real changes made)

297 . replace south=1 if state=="Florida"
    (148 real changes made)

298 . replace south=1 if state=="Georgia"
    (60 real changes made)

299 . replace south=1 if state=="Maryland"
    (28 real changes made)

300 . gen east=0

301 . replace east=1 if state=="Delaware"
    (9 real changes made)
```

```
302 . replace east=1 if state=="Pennsylvania"
    (98 real changes made)

303 . replace east=1 if state=="Rhode Island"
    (7 real changes made)

304 . replace east=1 if state=="New Jersey"
    (64 real changes made)

305 . replace east=1 if state=="New York"
    (140 real changes made)

306 . replace east=1 if state=="Connecticut"
    (20 real changes made)

307 . replace east=1 if state=="Massachusetts"
    (35 real changes made)

308 . replace east=1 if state=="Maine"
    (9 real changes made)

309 . replace east=1 if state=="New Hampshire"
    (6 real changes made)

310 . replace east=1 if state=="Vermont"
    (2 real changes made)

311 . gen dc=0

312 . replace dc=1 if state=="District of Columbia"
    (4 real changes made)

313 . gen midwest=0

314 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Ohio"
    (87 real changes made)
```

```
315 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Michigan"
    (48 real changes made)

316 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Indiana"
    (35 real changes made)

317 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Illinois"
    (59 real changes made)

318 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Iowa"
    (11 real changes made)

319 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Minnesota"
    (30 real changes made)

320 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Wisconsin"
    (24 real changes made)

321 . replace midwest=1 if state=="North Dakota"
    (2 real changes made)

322 . replace midwest=1 if state=="South Dakota"
    (2 real changes made)

323 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Nebraska"
    (9 real changes made)

324 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Kansas"
    (9 real changes made)

325 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Oklahoma"
    (19 real changes made)

326 . replace midwest=1 if state=="Missouri"
    (49 real changes made)

327 .
```

```
328 .
329 . **Create a variable to indicate if the respondent lives in a state that has
    > had a female governor since 1990 (that is, in the last 30 years).**
330 .
331 . gen femalegov30=0

332 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Kansas"
    (9 real changes made)

333 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Oregon"
    (25 real changes made)

334 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Texas"
    (140 real changes made)

335 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="New Jersey"
    (64 real changes made)

336 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="New Hampshire"
    (6 real changes made)

337 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Arizona"
    (41 real changes made)

338 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Ohio"
    (87 real changes made)

339 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Montana"
    (7 real changes made)

340 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Delaware"
    (9 real changes made)

341 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Massachusetts"
    (35 real changes made)

342 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="South Dakota"
    (2 real changes made)
```

```
343 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Hawaii"
    (0 real changes made)

344 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Michigan"
    (48 real changes made)

345 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Utah"
    (13 real changes made)

346 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Louisiana"
    (28 real changes made)

347 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Connecticut"
    (20 real changes made)

348 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Washington"
    (40 real changes made)

349 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Alaska"
    (0 real changes made)

350 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="North Carolina"
    (65 real changes made)

351 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="New Mexico"
    (14 real changes made)

352 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Oklahoma"
    (19 real changes made)

353 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Maine"
    (9 real changes made)

354 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="South Carolina"
    (29 real changes made)

355 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Rhode Island"
    (7 real changes made)
```

```
356 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Alabama"
    (40 real changes made)

357 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Vermont"
    (2 real changes made)

358 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Nebraska"
    (9 real changes made)

359 . replace femalegov30=1 if state=="Iowa"
    (11 real changes made)

360 .
361 . **Now create a variable to indicate if the respondent lives in a state that
    > had a female governor at the time of the experiment.**
362 .
363 . gen femalegovnow=0

364 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Rhode Island"
    (7 real changes made)

365 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Oregon"
    (25 real changes made)

366 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Alabama"
    (40 real changes made)

367 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Iowa"
    (11 real changes made)

368 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Michigan"
    (48 real changes made)

369 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="New Mexico"
    (14 real changes made)

370 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Maine"
    (9 real changes made)
```

```
371 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="South Dakota"
    (2 real changes made)

372 . replace femalegovnow=1 if state=="Kansas"
    (9 real changes made)

373 .
374 . **And create a variable measuring if the respodent lives in a state that had
    >  a black gov in the past 30 years (since 1990).**
375 . gen blackgov30=0

376 . replace blackgov30=1 if state=="Virginia"
    (52 real changes made)

377 . replace blackgov30=1 if state=="New York"
    (140 real changes made)

378 . replace blackgov30=1 if state=="Massachusetts"
    (35 real changes made)

379 . **Note that there has never been a black female governor of a US state. So a
    > ll these former govs. were black men.**
380 . **At the time of my experiments, there were no black governors.**
381 .
382 . **Create dummy variable measuring if the subject lives in a state with a GOP
    >  governor in 2019**
383 . gen gopgov=1

384 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="California"
    (210 real changes made)

385 . replace gopgov=. if state=="District of Columbia"
    (4 real changes made, 4 to missing)

386 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Colorado"
    (22 real changes made)
```

```
387 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Connecticut"
    (20 real changes made)

388 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Delaware"
    (9 real changes made)

389 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Hawaii"
    (0 real changes made)

390 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Illinois"
    (59 real changes made)

391 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Kansas"
    (9 real changes made)

392 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Kentucky"
    (21 real changes made)

393 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Louisiana"
    (28 real changes made)

394 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Maine"
    (9 real changes made)

395 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Michigan"
    (48 real changes made)

396 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Minnesota"
    (30 real changes made)

397 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Montana"
    (7 real changes made)

398 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Nevada"
    (28 real changes made)

399 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="New Jersey"
    (64 real changes made)
```

```
400 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="New Mexico"
    (14 real changes made)

401 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="New York"
    (140 real changes made)

402 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="North Carolina"
    (65 real changes made)

403 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Oregon"
    (25 real changes made)

404 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Pennsylvania"
    (98 real changes made)

405 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Rhode Island"
    (7 real changes made)

406 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Virginia"
    (52 real changes made)

407 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Washington"
    (40 real changes made)

408 . replace gopgov=0 if state=="Wisconsin"
    (24 real changes made)

409 .
410 . **Create variables measuring political knowledge.**
411 . **"Q147: Whose responsibility is it to decide if a law is constitutional or
    > not?"**
412 .
413 . gen constitutional2=0

414 . **0 reflects wrong answers or no answer.**
415 . replace constitutional2=1 if constitutional=="The Supreme Court"
    (1,233 real changes made)
```

```
416 .
417 . **"Q149: Whose responsibility is it to nominate judges to Federal Courts?"**
418 .
419 . gen nominatejudges2=0

420 . replace nominatejudges2=1 if nominatejudges=="The President"
    (1,003 real changes made)

421 .
422 . **"Q153: Do you know what job or political office is currently held by Nancy
    >  Pelosi?"**
423 .
424 . gen pelosi2=0

425 . replace pelosi2=1 if pelosi=="Speaker of the House"
    (1,167 real changes made)

426 .
427 . **"Q155: Do you know what job or political office is currently held by Steve
    >  Mnuchin?"**
428 .
429 . gen mnuchin2=0

430 . replace mnuchin2=1 if mnuchin=="Treasury Secretary"
    (568 real changes made)

431 .
432 . gen polknowledge=mnuchin2+pelosi2+constitutional2+nominatejudges2

433 . **This creates a single political knowledge variable measuring how many of t
    > hese questions the respondents got right.**
434 .
435 . **Now we are going to create a measure of attentiveness.**
436 .
437 . gen highquality=0

438 . replace highquality=1 if redgreen=="Red,Green"
    (1,254 real changes made)
```

```
439 . **In an initial survey question, subjects were told to choose red and green
    > as their favorite colors,**
440 . **no matter what their favorite colors really are. Here, subjects who answer
    > ed correctly are coded**
441 . **as high-quality subjects.**
442 .
443 . **generate IDs**
444 . gen id=_n

445 . order id

446 .
447 . **fix coding of electability scores**
448 . gen ceomw2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

449 . replace ceomw2=1 if ceomw=="Very unelectable"
    (58 real changes made)

450 . replace ceomw2=2 if ceomw=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (99 real changes made)

451 . replace ceomw2=3 if ceomw=="Somewhat electable"
    (222 real changes made)

452 . replace ceomw2=4 if ceomw=="Very electable"
    (106 real changes made)

453 . drop ceomw

454 . rename ceomw2 ceomw

455 . //ceomw refers to the white, male CEO candidate profile//
456 .
457 . gen ceomb2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)
```

```
458 . replace ceomb2=1 if ceomb=="Very unelectable"
    (55 real changes made)

459 . replace ceomb2=2 if ceomb=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (115 real changes made)

460 . replace ceomb2=3 if ceomb=="Somewhat electable"
    (208 real changes made)

461 . replace ceomb2=4 if ceomb=="Very electable"
    (97 real changes made)

462 . drop ceomb

463 . rename ceomb2 ceomb

464 . //ceomb refers to the black, male CEO candidate profile//
465 .
466 . gen ceofw2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

467 . replace ceofw2=1 if ceofw=="Very unelectable"
    (48 real changes made)

468 . replace ceofw2=2 if ceofw=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (132 real changes made)

469 . replace ceofw2=3 if ceofw=="Somewhat electable"
    (222 real changes made)

470 . replace ceofw2=4 if ceofw=="Very electable"
    (84 real changes made)

471 . drop ceofw

472 . rename ceofw2 ceofw
```

```
473 . //ceofw refers to the female, white CEO candidate profile//
474 .
475 . gen ceofb2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

476 . replace ceofb2=1 if ceofb=="Very unelectable"
    (50 real changes made)

477 . replace ceofb2=2 if ceofb=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (116 real changes made)

478 . replace ceofb2=3 if ceofb=="Somewhat electable"
    (211 real changes made)

479 . replace ceofb2=4 if ceofb=="Very electable"
    (89 real changes made)

480 . drop ceofb

481 . rename ceofb2 ceofb

482 . //ceomb refers to the black, female CEO candidate profile//
483 .
484 . gen agmw2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

485 . replace agmw2=1 if agmw=="Very unelectable"
    (10 real changes made)

486 . replace agmw2=2 if agmw=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (30 real changes made)

487 . replace agmw2=3 if agmw=="Somewhat electable"
    (198 real changes made)

488 . replace agmw2=4 if agmw=="Very electable"
    (243 real changes made)
```

```
489 . drop agmw

490 . rename agmw2 agmw

491 . //agmw refers to the male white attorney general profile//
492 .
493 . gen agfw2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

494 . replace agfw2=1 if agfw=="Very unelectable"
    (10 real changes made)

495 . replace agfw2=2 if agfw=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (40 real changes made)

496 . replace agfw2=3 if agfw=="Somewhat electable"
    (221 real changes made)

497 . replace agfw2=4 if agfw=="Very electable"
    (216 real changes made)

498 . drop agfw

499 . rename agfw2 agfw

500 . //agfw refers to the female white attorney general profile//
501 .
502 . gen agmb2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

503 . replace agmb2=1 if agmb=="Very unelectable"
    (19 real changes made)

504 . replace agmb2=2 if agmb=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (34 real changes made)

505 . replace agmb2=3 if agmb=="Somewhat electable"
    (198 real changes made)
```

```
506 . replace agmb2=4 if agmb=="Very electable"
    (223 real changes made)

507 . drop agmb

508 . rename agmb2 agmb

509 . //agmb refers to the male black attorney general profile//
510 .
511 . gen agfb2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

512 . replace agfb2=1 if agfb=="Very unelectable"
    (28 real changes made)

513 . replace agfb2=2 if agfb=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (53 real changes made)

514 . replace agfb2=3 if agfb=="Somewhat electable"
    (210 real changes made)

515 . replace agfb2=4 if agfb=="Very electable"
    (179 real changes made)

516 . drop agfb

517 . rename agfb2 agfb

518 . //agfb refers to the black female attorney general profile//
519 .
520 . gen lgmw2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

521 . replace lgmw2=1 if lgmw=="Very unelectable"
    (15 real changes made)

522 . replace lgmw2=2 if lgmw=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (51 real changes made)
```

```
523 . replace lgmw2=3 if lgmw=="Somewhat electable"
    (229 real changes made)

524 . replace lgmw2=4 if lgmw=="Very electable"
    (186 real changes made)

525 . drop lgmw

526 . rename lgmw2 lgmw

527 . //lgmw refers to the male white lt. gov. profile//
528 .
529 . gen lgfw2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

530 . replace lgfw2=1 if lgfw=="Very unelectable"
    (13 real changes made)

531 . replace lgfw2=2 if lgfw=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (54 real changes made)

532 . replace lgfw2=3 if lgfw=="Somewhat electable"
    (228 real changes made)

533 . replace lgfw2=4 if lgfw=="Very electable"
    (167 real changes made)

534 . drop lgfw

535 . rename lgfw2 lgfw

536 . //lgfw refers to the female white lt. gov. profile//
537 .
538 . gen lgmb2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

539 . replace lgmb2=1 if lgmb=="Very unelectable"
    (12 real changes made)
```

```
540 . replace lgmb2=2 if lgmb=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (48 real changes made)

541 . replace lgmb2=3 if lgmb=="Somewhat electable"
    (240 real changes made)

542 . replace lgmb2=4 if lgmb=="Very electable"
    (180 real changes made)

543 . drop lgmb

544 . rename lgmb2 lgmb

545 . //lgmb refers to the male black lt. gov. profile//
546 .
547 . gen lgfb2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

548 . replace lgfb2=1 if lgfb=="Very unelectable"
    (24 real changes made)

549 . replace lgfb2=2 if lgfb=="Somewhat unelectable"
    (73 real changes made)

550 . replace lgfb2=3 if lgfb=="Somewhat electable"
    (227 real changes made)

551 . replace lgfb2=4 if lgfb=="Very electable"
    (165 real changes made)

552 . drop lgfb

553 . rename lgfb2 lgfb

554 . //lgfb refers to the female black lt. gov. profile//
555 .
556 . **Generate indicator of male profile**
```

```
557 .
558 . **Male2 indicates whether the LG profile was male**
559 . gen male2=0

560 . replace male2=1 if lgmb==1
    (12 real changes made)

561 . replace male2=1 if lgmb==2
    (48 real changes made)

562 . replace male2=1 if lgmb==3
    (240 real changes made)

563 . replace male2=1 if lgmb==4
    (180 real changes made)

564 . replace male2=1 if lgmw==1
    (15 real changes made)

565 . replace male2=1 if lgmw==2
    (51 real changes made)

566 . replace male2=1 if lgmw==4
    (186 real changes made)

567 . replace male2=1 if lgmw==3
    (229 real changes made)

568 .
569 . **Male1 indicates whether the AG profile was male**
570 . gen male1=0

571 . replace male1=1 if agmb==1
    (19 real changes made)

572 . replace male1=1 if agmb==2
    (34 real changes made)
```

```
573 . replace male1=1 if agmb==4
    (223 real changes made)

574 . replace male1=1 if agmb==3
    (198 real changes made)

575 . replace male1=1 if agmw==1
    (10 real changes made)

576 . replace male1=1 if agmw==2
    (30 real changes made)

577 . replace male1=1 if agmw==4
    (243 real changes made)

578 . replace male1=1 if agmw==3
    (198 real changes made)

579 .
580 . **Male3 indicates whether the CEO Profile was male**
581 . gen male3=0

582 . replace male3=1 if ceomb==1
    (55 real changes made)

583 . replace male3=1 if ceomb==2
    (115 real changes made)

584 . replace male3=1 if ceomb==4
    (97 real changes made)

585 . replace male3=1 if ceomb==3
    (208 real changes made)

586 . replace male3=1 if ceomw==1
    (58 real changes made)
```

```
587 . replace male3=1 if ceomw==2
    (99 real changes made)

588 . replace male3=1 if ceomw==4
    (106 real changes made)

589 . replace male3=1 if ceomw==3
    (222 real changes made)

590 .
591 . **check that this worked**
592 . hist male1
    (bin=32, start=0, width=.03125)

593 . sum male1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
male1	1,948	.4902464	.5000332	0	1

```
594 .
595 . hist male2
    (bin=32, start=0, width=.03125)

596 . sum male2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
male2	1,948	.4933265	.5000838	0	1

```
597 .
598 . hist male3
    (bin=32, start=0, width=.03125)

599 . sum male3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
male3	1,948	.4928131	.5000767	0	1

```
600 .
601 . **Generate Race Variables**
602 . gen white1=0

603 . replace white1=1 if agmw==1
    (10 real changes made)

604 . replace white1=1 if agmw==2
    (30 real changes made)

605 . replace white1=1 if agmw==4
    (243 real changes made)

606 . replace white1=1 if agmw==3
    (198 real changes made)

607 . replace white1=1 if agfw==1
    (10 real changes made)

608 . replace white1=1 if agfw==2
    (40 real changes made)

609 . replace white1=1 if agfw==4
    (216 real changes made)

610 . replace white1=1 if agfw==3
    (221 real changes made)

611 .
612 . gen white2=0

613 . replace white2=1 if lgmw==1
    (15 real changes made)

614 . replace white2=1 if lgmw==2
    (51 real changes made)
```

```
615 . replace white2=1 if lgmw==4
    (186 real changes made)

616 . replace white2=1 if lgmw==3
    (229 real changes made)

617 . replace white2=1 if lgfw==1
    (13 real changes made)

618 . replace white2=1 if lgfw==2
    (54 real changes made)

619 . replace white2=1 if lgfw==4
    (167 real changes made)

620 . replace white2=1 if lgfw==3
    (228 real changes made)

621 .
622 . gen white3=0

623 . replace white3=1 if ceomw==1
    (58 real changes made)

624 . replace white3=1 if ceomw==2
    (99 real changes made)

625 . replace white3=1 if ceomw==4
    (106 real changes made)

626 . replace white3=1 if ceomw==3
    (222 real changes made)

627 . replace white3=1 if ceofw==1
    (48 real changes made)

628 . replace white3=1 if ceofw==2
    (132 real changes made)
```

```
629 . replace white3=1 if ceofw==4
    (84 real changes made)

630 . replace white3=1 if ceofw==3
    (222 real changes made)

631 .
632 . **check that this worked**
633 . sum white1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
white1	**1,948**	**.4969199**	**.5001189**	**0**	**1**

```
634 . hist white1
    (bin=32, start=0, width=.03125)

635 .
636 . sum white2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
white2	**1,948**	**.4840862**	**.499875**	**0**	**1**

```
637 . hist white2
    (bin=32, start=0, width=.03125)

638 .
639 . hist white3
    (bin=32, start=0, width=.03125)

640 . sum white3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
white3	**1,948**	**.49846**	**.500126**	**0**	**1**

```
641 .
642 . **Create Resume variables**
643 . gen resume1=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

644 . replace resume1=1 if agfw==1
    (10 real changes made)

645 . replace resume1=2 if agfw==2
    (40 real changes made)

646 . replace resume1=3 if agfw==3
    (221 real changes made)

647 . replace resume1=4 if agfw==4
    (216 real changes made)

648 .
649 . replace resume1=1 if agmw==1
    (10 real changes made)

650 . replace resume1=2 if agmw==2
    (30 real changes made)

651 . replace resume1=3 if agmw==3
    (198 real changes made)

652 . replace resume1=4 if agmw==4
    (243 real changes made)

653 .
654 . replace resume1=1 if agfb==1
    (28 real changes made)

655 . replace resume1=2 if agfb==2
    (53 real changes made)
```

```
656 . replace resume1=3 if agfb==3
    (210 real changes made)

657 . replace resume1=4 if agfb==4
    (179 real changes made)

658 .
659 . replace resume1=1 if agmb==1
    (19 real changes made)

660 . replace resume1=2 if agmb==2
    (34 real changes made)

661 . replace resume1=3 if agmb==3
    (198 real changes made)

662 . replace resume1=4 if agmb==4
    (223 real changes made)

663 .
664 . gen resume2=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)

665 . replace resume2=1 if lgfw==1
    (13 real changes made)

666 . replace resume2=2 if lgfw==2
    (54 real changes made)

667 . replace resume2=3 if lgfw==3
    (228 real changes made)

668 . replace resume2=4 if lgfw==4
    (167 real changes made)

669 .
670 . replace resume2=1 if lgfb==1
    (24 real changes made)
```

```
671 . replace resume2=2 if lgfb==2
    (73 real changes made)

672 . replace resume2=3 if lgfb==3
    (227 real changes made)

673 . replace resume2=4 if lgfb==4
    (165 real changes made)

674 .
675 . replace resume2=1 if lgmb==1
    (12 real changes made)

676 . replace resume2=2 if lgmb==2
    (48 real changes made)

677 . replace resume2=3 if lgmb==3
    (240 real changes made)

678 . replace resume2=4 if lgmb==4
    (180 real changes made)

679 .
680 . replace resume2=1 if lgmw==1
    (15 real changes made)

681 . replace resume2=2 if lgmw==2
    (51 real changes made)

682 . replace resume2=3 if lgmw==3
    (229 real changes made)

683 . replace resume2=4 if lgmw==4
    (186 real changes made)

684 .
685 . gen resume3=.
    (1,948 missing values generated)
```

```
686 . replace resume3=1 if ceofw==1
    (48 real changes made)

687 . replace resume3=2 if ceofw==2
    (132 real changes made)

688 . replace resume3=3 if ceofw==3
    (222 real changes made)

689 . replace resume3=4 if ceofw==4
    (84 real changes made)

690 .
691 . replace resume3=1 if ceofb==1
    (50 real changes made)

692 . replace resume3=2 if ceofb==2
    (116 real changes made)

693 . replace resume3=3 if ceofb==3
    (211 real changes made)

694 . replace resume3=4 if ceofb==4
    (89 real changes made)

695 .
696 . replace resume3=1 if ceomw==1
    (58 real changes made)

697 . replace resume3=2 if ceomw==2
    (99 real changes made)

698 . replace resume3=3 if ceomw==3
    (222 real changes made)

699 . replace resume3=4 if ceomw==4
    (106 real changes made)
```

```
700 .
701 . replace resume3=1 if ceomb==1
    (55 real changes made)

702 . replace resume3=2 if ceomb==2
    (115 real changes made)

703 . replace resume3=3 if ceomb==3
    (208 real changes made)

704 . replace resume3=4 if ceomb==4
    (97 real changes made)

705 .
706 . **check to make sure this worked**
707 . sum resume1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
resume1	**1,912**	**3.298117**	**.7642158**	**1**	**4**

```
708 . sum resume2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
resume2	**1,912**	**3.179916**	**.7649124**	**1**	**4**

```
709 . sum resume3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
resume3	**1,912**	**2.73431**	**.8997439**	**1**	**4**

```
710 .
711 . hist resume1
    (bin=32, start=1, width=.09375)
```

```
712 . hist resume2
    (bin=32, start=1, width=.09375)

713 . hist resume3
    (bin=32, start=1, width=.09375)

714 .
715 . **RESHAPE**
716 . reshape long resume male white , i(id) j(profile)
    (note: j = 1 2 3)

    Data                               wide   ->   long
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
    Number of obs.                     1948   ->    5844
    Number of variables                  76   ->      71
    j variable (3 values)                     ->   profile
    xij variables:
                  resume1 resume2 resume3     ->   resume
                        male1 male2 male3     ->   male
                     white1 white2 white3     ->   white
    -----------------------------------------------------------------------------

717 . rename resume electability

718 . //Now the unit of analysis is the CANDIDATE PROFILE.//
719 . //EACH SUBJECT RATED 3 CANDIDATE PROFILES//
720 .
721 . **Make candidate profile dummies**
722 .
723 . gen profile1=0

724 . replace profile1=1 if profile==1
    (1,948 real changes made)

725 . gen profile2=0

726 . replace profile2=1 if profile==2
    (1,948 real changes made)
```

```
727 . gen profile3=0

728 . replace profile3=1 if profile==3
    (1,948 real changes made)

729 .
730 . gen whitewoman=0

731 . replace whitewoman=1 if white==1 & male==0
    (1,435 real changes made)

732 . gen blackwoman=0

733 . replace blackwoman=1 if white==0 & male==0
    (1,533 real changes made)

734 . gen blackman=0

735 . replace blackman=1 if white==0 & male==1
    (1,429 real changes made)

736 . gen whiteman=0

737 . replace whiteman=1 if white==1 & male==1
    (1,447 real changes made)

738 .
739 . **create comparison variables for use in t-tests**
740 .
741 . gen blackmancompare=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

742 . replace blackmancompare=1 if blackman==1
    (1,429 real changes made)

743 . replace blackmancompare=0 if whiteman==1
    (1,447 real changes made)
```

```
744 . **this variable (blackmancompare) should be used in the by() field of a t-te
    > st**
745 . **it will compare the mean for black male profiles vs. the mean for white ma
    > le profiles**
746 .
747 . **Now let's do the same for all the other relevant comparison groups.**
748 . gen blackwomancompare=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

749 . replace blackwomancompare=1 if blackwoman==1
    (1,533 real changes made)

750 . replace blackwomancompare=0 if whiteman==1
    (1,447 real changes made)

751 .
752 . gen whitewomancompare=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

753 . replace whitewomancompare=1 if whitewoman==1
    (1,435 real changes made)

754 . replace whitewomancompare=0 if whiteman==1
    (1,447 real changes made)

755 .
756 . **Create dummy variables measuring which level of electability was assigned
    > to each profile**
757 . gen veryelect=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

758 . replace veryelect=0 if elect==1
    (342 real changes made)

759 . replace veryelect=0 if elect==2
    (845 real changes made)
```

```
760 . replace veryelect=0 if elect==3
    (2,614 real changes made)

761 . replace veryelect=1 if elect==4
    (1,935 real changes made)

762 .
763 . gen someelect=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

764 . replace somee=0 if elect==1
    (342 real changes made)

765 . replace somee=0 if elect==2
    (845 real changes made)

766 . replace somee=1 if elect==3
    (2,614 real changes made)

767 . replace somee=0 if elect==4
    (1,935 real changes made)

768 .
769 . gen someunelect=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

770 . replace someu=0 if elect==1
    (342 real changes made)

771 . replace someu=1 if elect==2
    (845 real changes made)

772 . replace someu=0 if elect==3
    (2,614 real changes made)

773 . replace someu=0 if elect==4
    (1,935 real changes made)
```

```
774 .
775 . gen veryunelect=.
    (5,844 missing values generated)

776 . replace veryu=1 if elect==1
    (342 real changes made)

777 . replace veryu=0 if elect==2
    (845 real changes made)

778 . replace veryu=0 if elect==3
    (2,614 real changes made)

779 . replace veryu=0 if elect==4
    (1,935 real changes made)

780 .
781 . ********************************************************************
    > **************
782 . *******ANALYSIS 1*****************************************************
    > **************
783 . ********************************************************************
    > **************
784 .
785 . //These are the main results reported in Table 1.2//
786 .
787 . reg electability whitewoman blackwoman blackman, cluster(id) robust

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      5,736
                                                F(3, 1911)        =       6.26
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0003
                                                R-squared         =     0.0036
                                                Root MSE          =     .84619

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,912 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  whitewoman |  -.0616255   .0311726    -1.98   0.048    -.1227614   -.0004896
  blackwoman |  -.1397379   .0334551    -4.18   0.000    -.2053501   -.0741256
    blackman |  -.0389426   .0326311    -1.19   0.233    -.1029388    .0250537
       _cons |   3.130615   .0230237   135.97   0.000     3.085461    3.175769
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
788 . reg veryelect whitewoman blackwoman blackman, cluster(id) robust

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      5,736
                                                F(3, 1911)        =       5.14
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0015
                                                R-squared         =     0.0028
                                                Root MSE          =     .47231

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,912 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  whitewoman |  -.0442949   .0181283    -2.44   0.015    -.0798483   -.0087416
  blackwoman |  -.0658708   .0180497    -3.65   0.000      -.10127   -.0304717
    blackman |  -.0198354   .0184849    -1.07   0.283    -.0560882    .0164173
       _cons |   .3697305   .0134776    27.43   0.000     .3432981    .3961628
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

789 .
790 . ********************************************************************************
    > **************
791 . *******ANALYSIS 2*****************************************************************
    > **************
792 . ********************************************************************************
    > **************
793 .
794 . //This section provides the analysis for the Appendix tables and additional
    > description//
795 . //of the findings in the manuscript.//
796 .
797 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.1//
798 . //add fixed effects by profile//
799 . reg electability whitewoman blackwoman blackman profile2 profile3, cluster(i
    > d)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      5,736
                                                F(5, 1911)        =     119.26
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0859
                                                Root MSE          =     .81066
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,912** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
whitewoman	**-.0608799**	**.0297252**	**-2.05**	**0.041**	**-.1191771**	**-.0025827**
blackwoman	**-.1430782**	**.0323602**	**-4.42**	**0.000**	**-.2065433**	**-.0796131**
blackman	**-.0400989**	**.0311393**	**-1.29**	**0.198**	**-.1011696**	**.0209717**
profile2	**-.1174492**	**.0196165**	**-5.99**	**0.000**	**-.1559213**	**-.0789771**
profile3	**-.5641177**	**.0243476**	**-23.17**	**0.000**	**-.6118683**	**-.5163671**
_cons	**3.358735**	**.0246258**	**136.39**	**0.000**	**3.310439**	**3.407032**

800 . estimates store one

801 . reg veryelect whitewoman blackwoman blackman profile2 profile3, cluster(id)

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**5,736**
F(5, 1911)	=	**85.92**
Prob > F	=	**0.0000**
R-squared	=	**0.0525**
Root MSE	=	**.46046**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,912** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
whitewoman	**-.0442969**	**.0176051**	**-2.52**	**0.012**	**-.078824**	**-.0097697**
blackwoman	**-.0670271**	**.0176006**	**-3.81**	**0.000**	**-.1015454**	**-.0325088**
blackman	**-.0202432**	**.0179242**	**-1.13**	**0.259**	**-.0553963**	**.0149098**
profile2	**-.0851007**	**.0127251**	**-6.69**	**0.000**	**-.1100573**	**-.060144**
profile3	**-.2538139**	**.0128773**	**-19.71**	**0.000**	**-.279069**	**-.2285588**
_cons	**.4830913**	**.0155138**	**31.14**	**0.000**	**.4526656**	**.513517**

802 . estimates store two

```
803 . esttab one two using profilefe, se rtf label addnotes("Standard errors clust
    > ered by subject") replace
    (output written to profilefe.rtf)

804 .
805 .
806 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.2//
807 . //probit results for the "very electable" DV//
808 . probit veryelect whitewoman blackwoman blackman, cluster(id)

    Iteration 0:   log pseudolikelihood = -3666.7806
    Iteration 1:   log pseudolikelihood = -3658.8413
    Iteration 2:   log pseudolikelihood = -3658.8407
    Iteration 3:   log pseudolikelihood = -3658.8407

    Probit regression                                 Number of obs     =      5,736
                                                      Wald chi2(3)      =      15.26
                                                      Prob > chi2       =     0.0016
    Log pseudolikelihood = -3658.8407                 Pseudo R2         =     0.0022

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,912 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
 whitewoman |  -.1199851   .0491761    -2.44   0.015    -.2163685   -.0236018
 blackwoman |  -.1807645   .0496626    -3.64   0.000    -.2781013   -.0834276
   blackman |  -.0530366   .0494274    -1.07   0.283    -.1499125    .0438393
      _cons |  -.3325673   .0356948    -9.32   0.000    -.4025278   -.2626067
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

809 . estimates store probit

810 . //ordered probit results for "electability" DV//
811 . oprobit electability whitewoman blackwoman blackman, cluster(id)

    Iteration 0:   log pseudolikelihood =  -6739.636
    Iteration 1:   log pseudolikelihood =  -6729.024
    Iteration 2:   log pseudolikelihood = -6729.0238

    Ordered probit regression                         Number of obs     =      5,736
                                                      Wald chi2(3)      =      19.53
                                                      Prob > chi2       =     0.0002
    Log pseudolikelihood = -6729.0238                 Pseudo R2         =     0.0016
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,912** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	z	P>|z|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
whitewoman	**-.0886588**	**.0410768**	**-2.16**	**0.031**	**-.1691679**	**-.0081498**
blackwoman	**-.1824264**	**.0431695**	**-4.23**	**0.000**	**-.2670371**	**-.0978158**
blackman	**-.0523452**	**.0429566**	**-1.22**	**0.223**	**-.1365387**	**.0318483**
/cut1	**-1.641953**	**.0412126**			**-1.722728**	**-1.561178**
/cut2	**-.8996479**	**.0328535**			**-.9640396**	**-.8352562**
/cut3	**.3401764**	**.0326763**			**.2761321**	**.4042208**

```
812 . estimates store ordprobit

813 . esttab ordprobit probit using probits, se rtf label addnotes("Standard error
    > s clustered by subject") dr(cut1 cut2 cut3) replace
    (output written to probits.rtf)

814 .
815 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.3//
816 . //Welch's t-tests comparing black and/or female profiles vs. white male prof
    > iles //
817 . ttest electability, by(blackmancompare) w
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**1,447**	**3.130615**	**.0221041**	**.8408295**	**3.087255**	**3.173975**
1	**1,429**	**3.091672**	**.0224556**	**.8488709**	**3.047623**	**3.135722**
combined	**2,876**	**3.111266**	**.015755**	**.8449121**	**3.080374**	**3.142158**
diff		**.0389426**	**.0315095**		**-.022841**	**.1007261**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **1.2359**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **2874.6**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.8917** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.2166** Pr(T > t) = **0.1083**

```
818 . ttest veryelect, by(blackmancompare) w

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**1,447**	**.3697305**	**.0126947**	**.4828985**	**.3448285**	**.3946324**
1	**1,429**	**.349895**	**.0126211**	**.4771035**	**.3251372**	**.3746529**
combined	**2,876**	**.3598748**	**.0089514**	**.4800469**	**.3423231**	**.3774266**
diff		**.0198354**	**.017901**		**-.0152647**	**.0549356**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.1081
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =     2876

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8660         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2679          Pr(T > t) = 0.1340

819 .
820 . ttest electability, by(blackwomancompare) w

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**1,447**	**3.130615**	**.0221041**	**.8408295**	**3.087255**	**3.173975**
1	**1,425**	**2.990877**	**.0231009**	**.8720381**	**2.945562**	**3.036193**
combined	**2,872**	**3.061281**	**.0160317**	**.8591537**	**3.029847**	**3.092716**
diff		**.1397379**	**.0319725**		**.0770464**	**.2024294**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   4.3706
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  2864.33

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 1.0000         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0000          Pr(T > t) = 0.0000
```

```
821 . ttest veryelect, by(blackwomancompare) w
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**1,447**	**.3697305**	**.0126947**	**.4828985**	**.3448285**	**.3946324**
1	**1,425**	**.3038596**	**.0121879**	**.4600842**	**.2799514**	**.3277679**
combined	**2,872**	**.3370474**	**.0088221**	**.4727835**	**.3197491**	**.3543456**
diff		**.0658708**	**.0175983**		**.0313642**	**.1003774**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **3.7430**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **2868.86**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.9999** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0002** Pr(T > t) = **0.0001**

```
822 .
823 . ttest electability, by(whitewomancompare) w
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**1,447**	**3.130615**	**.0221041**	**.8408295**	**3.087255**	**3.173975**
1	**1,435**	**3.06899**	**.0217132**	**.8225255**	**3.026397**	**3.111583**
combined	**2,882**	**3.099931**	**.0155016**	**.8321924**	**3.069535**	**3.130326**
diff		**.0616255**	**.0309848**		**.000871**	**.12238**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **1.9889**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **2881.46**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.9766** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0468** Pr(T > t) = **0.0234**

```
824 . ttest veryelect, by(whitewomancompare) w

    Two-sample t test with unequal variances

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |   1,447   .3697305   .0126947   .4828985   .3448285   .3946324
       1 |   1,435   .3254355   .0123728   .4687007   .3011647   .3497064
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |   2,882   .3476752   .0088725   .4763149   .3302781   .3650724
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |            .0442949   .0177269              .0095363   .0790536
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   2.4987
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  2880.67

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9937         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0125          Pr(T > t) = 0.0063

825 .
826 .
827 . **QUALITY CHECK -- are Experiment 1 results driven by low-quality responses?
    > **
828 .
829 . //The survey included a screener question intended to gauge if the responden
    > t was//
830 . //paying attention, reading questions thoroughly, and following instructions
    > .//
831 .
832 . //Respondents who answered the screener question correctly are coded as "hig
    > h quality."//
833 .
834 . //Appendix Table 1.4//
835 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if highquality==1, cluster(i
    > d)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,762
                                                F(3, 1253)        =       8.33
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0072
                                                Root MSE          =     .84424
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,254** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0912056**	**.0399248**	**-2.28**	**0.023**	**-.1695324**	**-.0128788**
whitewoman	**-.1015261**	**.0378172**	**-2.68**	**0.007**	**-.1757182**	**-.027334**
blackwoman	**-.2038264**	**.0409683**	**-4.98**	**0.000**	**-.2842005**	**-.1234523**
_cons	**3.140351**	**.0276007**	**113.78**	**0.000**	**3.086202**	**3.194499**

```
836 . estimates store highqual1

837 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if highquality==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,762
                                                F(3, 1253)        =       4.65
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0031
                                                R-squared         =     0.0038
                                                Root MSE          =     .46451
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,254** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0359031**	**.0224065**	**-1.60**	**0.109**	**-.0798614**	**.0080553**
whitewoman	**-.0500532**	**.0221514**	**-2.26**	**0.024**	**-.093511**	**-.0065953**
blackwoman	**-.0796765**	**.0218267**	**-3.65**	**0.000**	**-.1224974**	**-.0368555**
_cons	**.3585526**	**.0164803**	**21.76**	**0.000**	**.3262205**	**.3908847**

```
838 . estimates store highqual2

839 . esttab highqual1 highqual2 using highqual, se rtf label addnotes("Standard e
    > rrors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to highqual.rtf)
```

```
840 .
841 . //using only data from subjects who passed the screener question, the result
    > s are similar//
842 . //except that the results for the black male candidates are statistically si
    > gnificant in one//
843 . //model.//
844 .
845 . **EXTERNAL VALIDITY CHECK -- are the results being driven by people who are*
    > *
846 . **not politically engaged?**
847 .
848 . //Unfortunately I do not have direct measures of voter registration, intenti
    > ons to vote//
849 . //or past voting behavior of the subjects.//
850 .
851 . //However, there are several measures of political knowledge and engagement
    > in the survey.//
852 .
853 . //The analysis below produces APPENDIX TABLES 1.5 to 1.13//
854 .
855 . //The survey asked subjects if they are liberal, cons, moderate, or if they/
    > /
856 . //"haven't given much thought" to their ideology.//
857 . //Let's repeat the basic models excluding people who said "haven't given it
    > much thought."//
858 .
859 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if noideology==0, cluster(id
    > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,953
                                                F(3, 1650)        =       8.39
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0056
                                                Root MSE          =      .8409

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,651 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0648145   .0347644    -1.86   0.062    -.1330014    .0033724
  whitewoman |  -.0849489   .0327022    -2.60   0.009     -.149091   -.0208067
  blackwoman |  -.1771884   .0357827    -4.95   0.000    -.2473726   -.1070042
       _cons |   3.175566   .0242187   131.12   0.000     3.128064    3.223069
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
860 . estimates store noideol1

861 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if noideology==0, cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,953
                                                    F(3, 1650)        =       6.07
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0004
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0038
                                                    Root MSE          =     .47648

                                       (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,651 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0286102   .0200622    -1.43   0.154    -.0679602    .0107399
  whitewoman |  -.0523645   .0195687    -2.68   0.008    -.0907466   -.0139824
  blackwoman |  -.0793412   .0195696    -4.05   0.000     -.117725   -.0409574
       _cons |   .3907767   .0146327    26.71   0.000      .362076    .4194774
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

862 . estimates store noideol2

863 . esttab noideol1 noideol2 using noideol, se rtf label addnotes("Standard erro
    > rs clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to noideol.rtf)

864 .
865 . //There were also 2 questions about gov knowledge -- do subjects know who de
    > termines if laws//
866 . //are constitutional, and do they know who nominates federal judges?//
867 .
868 . //Now let's repeat the regs only with those who answered both questions righ
    > t.//
869 .
870 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if nominatejudges2==1 & cons
    > titutional2==1, cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,355
                                                    F(3, 784)         =      10.04
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0143
                                                    Root MSE          =     .81912
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **785** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.1311919**	**.0493049**	**-2.66**	**0.008**	**-.2279771**	**-.0344067**
whitewoman	**-.1299463**	**.0481711**	**-2.70**	**0.007**	**-.2245058**	**-.0353868**
blackwoman	**-.2840552**	**.0518205**	**-5.48**	**0.000**	**-.3857786**	**-.1823318**
_cons	**3.190305**	**.0340869**	**93.59**	**0.000**	**3.123393**	**3.257218**

```
871 . estimates store govknow1

872 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if nominatejudges2==1 & constit
    > utional2==1, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**2,355**
F(3, 784)	=	**6.01**
Prob > F	=	**0.0005**
R-squared	=	**0.0076**
Root MSE	=	**.46318**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **785** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0581581**	**.0292242**	**-1.99**	**0.047**	**-.1155251**	**-.0007912**
whitewoman	**-.0569527**	**.0289613**	**-1.97**	**0.050**	**-.1138036**	**-.0001019**
blackwoman	**-.1164846**	**.0278297**	**-4.19**	**0.000**	**-.1711141**	**-.0618552**
_cons	**.3734291**	**.0216905**	**17.22**	**0.000**	**.3308507**	**.4160074**

```
873 . estimates store govknow2

874 . esttab govknow1 govknow2 using govknow, se rtf label addnotes("Standard erro
    > rs clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to govknow.rtf)
```

```
875 .
876 . //Could some people have guessed the right answers randomly? Yes. So let's r
    > epeat the main models including only//
877 . //subjects who passed the attention check question AND answered the two cons
    > titutional knowledge questions correctly.//
878 .
879 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if nominatejudges2==1 & cons
    > titutional2==1 & highqual==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,806
                                                F(3, 601)         =      13.21
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0239
                                                Root MSE          =     .81904

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 602 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.2172814   .0560671    -3.88   0.000    -.3273927   -.1071701
  whitewoman |  -.2059874   .0552997    -3.72   0.000    -.3145914   -.0973833
  blackwoman |  -.3719356   .0596223    -6.24   0.000    -.4890291   -.2548421
       _cons |   3.261307   .0386542    84.37   0.000     3.185393    3.33722
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

880 . estimates store govknowhighqual1

881 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if nominatejudges2==1 & constit
    > utional2==1 & highqual==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,806
                                                F(3, 601)         =       7.17
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                R-squared         =     0.0129
                                                Root MSE          =     .46377

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 602 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.1055645   .0339706    -3.11   0.002    -.1722801   -.0388489
  whitewoman |  -.0903988   .0338954    -2.67   0.008    -.1569666    -.023831
  blackwoman |  -.1514132   .0326911    -4.63   0.000    -.2156159   -.0872106
       _cons |   .4095477   .0259488    15.78   0.000     .3585864    .4605091
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
882 . estimates store govknowhighqual2

883 . esttab govknowhighqual1 govknowhighqual2 using govknowhighqual, se rtf label
    >  addnotes("Standard errors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to govknowhighqual.rtf)

884 .
885 . //There were also questions about ID'ing Nancy Pelosi and Steve Mnuchin.//
886 . //I have some concerns about these (do they introduce a filter for partisans
    > hip?) but let's go ahead and use them.//
887 .
888 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if pelosi2==1 & mnuchin2==1,
    >  cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,362
                                                    F(3, 453)         =       5.20
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0015
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0130
                                                    Root MSE          =     .79351

                                       (Std. Err. adjusted for 454 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.1064175   .0657755    -1.62   0.106    -.2356805    .0228456
  whitewoman |  -.0291185   .0604814    -0.48   0.630    -.1479775    .0897404
  blackwoman |  -.2371137   .0654282    -3.62   0.000    -.3656941   -.1085333
       _cons |   3.201923   .0436698    73.32   0.000     3.116102    3.287744
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

889 . estimates store pelosimnuchin1

890 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if pelosi2==1 & mnuchin2==1, cl
    > uster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,362
                                                    F(3, 453)         =       2.16
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0914
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0044
                                                    Root MSE          =     .47131
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **454** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.022688**	**.039013**	**-0.58**	**0.561**	**-.0993569**	**.0539809**
whitewoman	**-.0169427**	**.0395589**	**-0.43**	**0.669**	**-.0946844**	**.060799**
blackwoman	**-.0838597**	**.0369139**	**-2.27**	**0.024**	**-.1564034**	**-.011316**
_cons	**.3653846**	**.0294258**	**12.42**	**0.000**	**.3075565**	**.4232127**

```
891 . estimates store pelosimnuchin2

892 . esttab pelosimnuchin1 pelosimnuchin2 using pelosimnuchin, se rtf label addno
    > tes("Standard errors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to pelosimnuchin.rtf)

893 . //I think the results change here because men are much more likely//
894 . //to correctly ID Mnuchin.//
895 .
896 . //Now we'll include only those subjects who correctly id'ed Pelosi and Mnuch
    > in and passed the attention check//
897 . //question.//
898 .
899 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if pelosi2==1 & mnuchin2==1
    > & highqual==1, cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,041
                                                    F(3, 346)         =       8.89
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0277
                                                    Root MSE          =     .80418
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **347** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.1828622**	**.0747417**	**-2.45**	**0.015**	**-.3298674**	**-.035857**
whitewoman	**-.0845865**	**.0692013**	**-1.22**	**0.222**	**-.2206947**	**.0515217**
blackwoman	**-.369403**	**.0737922**	**-5.01**	**0.000**	**-.5145406**	**-.2242653**
_cons	**3.25**	**.0485058**	**67.00**	**0.000**	**3.154597**	**3.345403**

```
900 . estimates store pelosimnuchinqual1

901 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if pelosi2==1 & mnuchin2==1 & h
    > ighqual==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,041
                                                F(3, 346)         =       4.18
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0064
                                                R-squared         =     0.0108
                                                Root MSE          =     .46769

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 347 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0482395   .0440035    -1.10   0.274    -.1347875    .0383084
  whitewoman |  -.0343045   .0455967    -0.75   0.452     -.123986     .055377
  blackwoman |  -.1339286   .0410925    -3.26   0.001    -.2147511   -.0531061
       _cons |   .3839286    .033997    11.29   0.000     .3170618    .4507954
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

902 . estimates store pelosimnuchinqual2

903 . esttab pelosimnuchinqual1 pelosimnuchinqual2 using pelosimnuchinqual, se rtf
    >  label addnotes("Standard errors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to pelosimnuchinqual.rtf)

904 .
905 .
906 . //I also combined the gov and political knowledge questions into one variabl
    > e called "polknowledge."//
907 . //It's codes the number of correct answers to the Mnuchin, Pelosi, and const
    > itutional questions.//
908 .
909 . //Let's see what happens if we look at the lowest-knowledge respondents only
    > ://
```

```
910 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow==0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        777
                                                F(3, 258)         =       0.66
                                                Prob > F          =     0.5760
                                                R-squared         =     0.0026
                                                Root MSE          =     .8547

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 259 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |    .009288   .0881197     0.11   0.916    -.1642375    .1828135
  whitewoman |   -.0454545   .0874263    -0.52   0.604    -.2176145    .1267054
  blackwoman |   -.0974524   .0884403    -1.10   0.272    -.2716091    .0767044
       _cons |    3.156566   .0647567    48.74   0.000     3.029047    3.284085
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

911 . estimates store lowknow1

912 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow==0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        777
                                                F(3, 258)         =       0.73
                                                Prob > F          =     0.5359
                                                R-squared         =     0.0029
                                                Root MSE          =     .48388

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 259 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   -.0036955    .050717    -0.07   0.942    -.1035674    .0961764
  whitewoman |   -.0196704   .0515818    -0.38   0.703    -.1212454    .0819046
  blackwoman |   -.0638901   .0509145    -1.25   0.211     -.164151    .0363708
       _cons |    .3939394   .0380883    10.34   0.000     .3189359    .4689429
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
913 . estimates store lowknow2

914 . esttab lowknow1 lowknow2 using know0, se rtf label addnotes("Standard errors
    >  clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to know0.rtf)

915 .
916 . //Let's see what happens if we look only at subjects who said they "haven't
    > given much thought" to their ideology//
917 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if noideol==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        783
                                                F(3, 260)         =       0.44
                                                Prob > F          =     0.7251
                                                R-squared         =     0.0019
                                                Root MSE          =     .86244

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 261 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .1014514   .0896777     1.13   0.259    -.0751357    .2780386
  whitewoman |   .0582333   .0933522     0.62   0.533    -.1255893     .242056
  blackwoman |   .0754098    .091322     0.83   0.410    -.1044151    .2552346
       _cons |   2.867299   .0654824    43.79   0.000     2.738355    2.996242
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

918 . estimates store noideol1

919 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if noideol==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        783
                                                F(3, 260)         =       0.17
                                                Prob > F          =     0.9140
                                                R-squared         =     0.0007
                                                Root MSE          =     .43562

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 261 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0243878   .0456375     0.53   0.594    -.0654783     .114254
  whitewoman |  -.0070838    .047037    -0.15   0.880    -.0997058    .0855382
  blackwoman |   .0087628   .0461619     0.19   0.850     -.082136    .0996617
       _cons |   .2464455   .0328117     7.51   0.000      .181835     .311056
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
920 . estimates store noideol2

921 . esttab noideol1 noideol2 using noideol1, se rtf label addnotes("Standard err
    > ors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to noideol1.rtf)

922 .
923 . //Let's see what happens if we look at the people who failed the attention c
    > heck question only.//
924 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if highqual==0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,974
                                                F(3, 657)         =       0.60
                                                Prob > F          =     0.6165
                                                R-squared         =     0.0010
                                                Root MSE          =     .84585

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 658 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0583951   .0561269     1.04   0.299    -.0518146    .1686048
  whitewoman |    .014612   .0545906     0.27   0.789    -.0925811    .1218051
  blackwoman |  -.0105704   .0570573    -0.19   0.853    -.1226072    .1014663
       _cons |   3.114019    .040836    76.26   0.000     3.033834    3.194204
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

925 . estimates store lowqual1

926 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if highqual==0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,974
                                                F(3, 657)         =       0.99
                                                Prob > F          =     0.3990
                                                R-squared         =     0.0016
                                                Root MSE          =     .48471

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 658 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0128377   .0323472     0.40   0.692    -.0506787     .076354
  whitewoman |  -.0298639   .0313517    -0.95   0.341    -.0914256    .0316978
  blackwoman |  -.0331816   .0319617    -1.04   0.300     -.095941    .0295778
       _cons |    .388785   .0232154    16.75   0.000     .3431997    .4343704
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
927 . estimates store lowqual2

928 . esttab lowqual1 lowqual2 using lowqual, se rtf label addnotes("Standard erro
    > rs clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to lowqual.rtf)

929 . //These subjects are probably introducing "noise" into the overall results.
    > They are certainly not driving my findings.//
930 .
931 . //Now let's look at the more knowledgeable subjects only.//
932 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,959
                                                F(3, 1652)        =       5.78
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0006
                                                R-squared         =     0.0039
                                                Root MSE          =     .84485

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,653 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0472528   .0351624    -1.34   0.179    -.1162204    .0217148
  whitewoman |  -.0632101    .033373    -1.89   0.058    -.1286678    .0022477
  blackwoman |  -.1469595   .0361209    -4.07   0.000    -.2178071   -.0761118
       _cons |   3.126501   .0246264   126.96   0.000     3.078199    3.174803
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

933 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,959
                                                F(3, 1652)        =       4.52
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0037
                                                R-squared         =     0.0028
                                                Root MSE          =     .47043

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,653 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0227555   .0198728    -1.15   0.252    -.0617339     .016223
  whitewoman |  -.0470636   .0193444    -2.43   0.015    -.0850057   -.0091215
  blackwoman |  -.0663837   .0192727    -3.44   0.001    -.1041852   -.0285823
       _cons |   .3658927   .0143999    25.41   0.000     .3376487    .3941367
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
934 .
935 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>1, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	**3,633**
F(3, 1210)	**6.36**
Prob > F	**0.0003**
R-squared	**0.0058**
Root MSE	**.82973**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,211** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.060758**	**.0406271**	**-1.50**	**0.135**	**-.1404654**	**.0189493**
whitewoman	**-.061223**	**.0387202**	**-1.58**	**0.114**	**-.1371891**	**.0147432**
blackwoman	**-.1755218**	**.0411178**	**-4.27**	**0.000**	**-.2561918**	**-.0948517**
_cons	**3.139298**	**.0283423**	**110.76**	**0.000**	**3.083692**	**3.194903**

```
936 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>1, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	**3,633**
F(3, 1210)	**4.24**
Prob > F	**0.0054**
R-squared	**0.0034**
Root MSE	**.46776**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,211** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0282775**	**.0235363**	**-1.20**	**0.230**	**-.0744541**	**.0178991**
whitewoman	**-.0350022**	**.0230636**	**-1.52**	**0.129**	**-.0802514**	**.010247**
blackwoman	**-.0769306**	**.0221603**	**-3.47**	**0.001**	**-.1204074**	**-.0334538**
_cons	**.3601359**	**.0170554**	**21.12**	**0.000**	**.3266744**	**.3935974**

```
937 .
938 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>2, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,352
                                                F(3, 783)         =       7.94
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0112
                                                Root MSE          =     .81416

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 784 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0792933   .0495066    -1.60   0.110    -.1764746     .017888
  whitewoman |  -.0888295    .047465    -1.87   0.062    -.1820032    .0043442
  blackwoman |   -.240902   .0503046    -4.79   0.000    -.3396498   -.1421542
       _cons |   3.174688   .0338352    93.83   0.000      3.10827    3.241107
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

939 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>2, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,352
                                                F(3, 783)         =       4.61
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0033
                                                R-squared         =     0.0055
                                                Root MSE          =     .46679

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 784 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0212555   .0290786    -0.73   0.465    -.0783368    .0358258
  whitewoman |  -.0317885   .0292561    -1.09   0.278    -.0892182    .0256413
  blackwoman |  -.0935178   .0275525    -3.39   0.001    -.1476034   -.0394322
       _cons |   .3600713   .0216413    16.64   0.000     .3175895    .4025531
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
940 .
941 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>3, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	**969**
F(3, 322)	**5.80**
Prob > F	**0.0007**
R-squared	**0.0213**
Root MSE	**.78132**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **323** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.180306**	**.0766224**	**-2.35**	**0.019**	**-.3310497**	**-.0295622**
whitewoman	**-.0525707**	**.0709105**	**-0.74**	**0.459**	**-.1920772**	**.0869358**
blackwoman	**-.3045315**	**.0802047**	**-3.80**	**0.000**	**-.4623229**	**-.14674**
_cons	**3.221198**	**.0492107**	**65.46**	**0.000**	**3.124383**	**3.318013**

```
942 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>3, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	**969**
F(3, 322)	**3.02**
Prob > F	**0.0302**
R-squared	**0.0088**
Root MSE	**.46375**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **323** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0508968**	**.0457817**	**-1.11**	**0.267**	**-.1409659**	**.0391722**
whitewoman	**-.0104274**	**.0471881**	**-0.22**	**0.825**	**-.1032634**	**.0824086**
blackwoman	**-.113833**	**.043998**	**-2.59**	**0.010**	**-.2003927**	**-.0272732**
_cons	**.359447**	**.0344264**	**10.44**	**0.000**	**.2917179**	**.4271761**

```
943 .
944 . //Now let's exclude people with no ideology, those who did not pass the atte
    > ntion check//
945 . //and those with very low political knowledge.//
946 .
947 . //Essentially, we are left with reasonably knowledgeable, political, and att
    > entive respondents only://
948 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>0 & noideol==0 &
    > highquality==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,030
                                                F(3, 1009)        =       9.72
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0106
                                                Root MSE          =     .84055

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,010 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   -.109626   .0448557    -2.44   0.015    -.1976472   -.0216048
  whitewoman |  -.1157186   .0421211    -2.75   0.006    -.1983736   -.0330636
  blackwoman |  -.2470642   .0458803    -5.38   0.000     -.337096   -.1570324
       _cons |   3.168759   .0308524   102.71   0.000     3.108216    3.229301
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

949 . estimates store higherqual1

950 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>0 & noideol==0 & hig
    > hquality==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,030
                                                F(3, 1009)        =       6.13
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0004
                                                R-squared         =     0.0061
                                                Root MSE          =     .4663

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,010 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0454258   .0252112    -1.80   0.072    -.0948981    .0040465
  whitewoman |  -.0647967   .0248085    -2.61   0.009    -.1134788   -.0161146
  blackwoman |  -.1018579   .0244331    -4.17   0.000    -.1498034   -.0539123
       _cons |    .376569   .0186828    20.16   0.000     .3399074    .4132307
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
951 . estimates store higherqual2

952 . esttab higherqual1 higherqual2 using higherqual, se rtf label addnotes("Stan
    > dard errors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to higherqual.rtf)

953 .
954 . //Now let's have a look at the most knowledgeble, attentive, and political r
    > espondents only://
955 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>2 & noideol==0 &
    > highquality==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,707
                                                F(3, 568)         =      10.92
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0213
                                                Root MSE          =     .81434

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 569 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.1605915   .0583783    -2.75   0.006    -.2752553   -.0459278
  whitewoman |  -.1457741   .0547086    -2.66   0.008    -.2532299   -.0383183
  blackwoman |   -.344108    .060158    -5.72   0.000    -.4622672   -.2259488
       _cons |   3.228723   .0395652    81.61   0.000     3.151011    3.306435
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

956 . estimates store veryhighestqual1

957 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if polknow>2 & noideol==0 & hig
    > hquality==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,707
                                                F(3, 568)         =       5.63
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0008
                                                R-squared         =     0.0097
                                                Root MSE          =     .46379
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **569** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0620996**	**.0343637**	**-1.81**	**0.071**	**-.129595**	**.0053958**
whitewoman	**-.0580939**	**.0347175**	**-1.67**	**0.095**	**-.1262843**	**.0100965**
blackwoman	**-.1318475**	**.0328782**	**-4.01**	**0.000**	**-.1964251**	**-.0672699**
_cons	**.3829787**	**.0264609**	**14.47**	**0.000**	**.3310055**	**.4349519**

```
958 . estimates store veryhighestqual2

959 . esttab veryhighestqual1 veryhighestqual2 using highestqual2, se rtf label ad
    > dnotes("Standard errors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to highestqual2.rtf)

960 . //Wow.//
961 .
962 . //SUB-GROUP ANALYSIS//
963 .
964 . //The code below produces the sub-group analysis cited in manuscript and rel
    > ated Appendix tables.//
965 .
966 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.15//
967 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if education<3, cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,752
                                                    F(3, 583)         =       2.22
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0847
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0042
                                                    Root MSE          =     .85034
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **584** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.1073458**	**.0581546**	**-1.85**	**0.065**	**-.2215638**	**.0068722**
whitewoman	**-.0541217**	**.0561343**	**-0.96**	**0.335**	**-.1643718**	**.0561284**
blackwoman	**-.1466734**	**.0602934**	**-2.43**	**0.015**	**-.2650922**	**-.0282546**
_cons	**3.095982**	**.0405758**	**76.30**	**0.000**	**3.01629**	**3.175675**

```
968 . estimates store educ1

969 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if education<5 & education>2
    > , cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,235
                                                F(3, 744)         =       1.68
                                                Prob > F          =     0.1689
                                                R-squared         =     0.0025
                                                Root MSE          =     .86948

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 745 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0049171   .0542805     0.09   0.928    -.1016441    .1114783
  whitewoman |  -.0582894   .0510509    -1.14   0.254    -.1585103    .0419316
  blackwoman |  -.1000009   .0547248    -1.83   0.068    -.2074344    .0074325
       _cons |    3.06175   .0370927    82.54   0.000     2.988931    3.134568
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

970 . estimates store educ2

971 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if education>4, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,749
                                                F(3, 582)         =       4.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0063
                                                R-squared         =     0.0081
                                                Root MSE          =     .80053

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 583 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0467507   .0564885    -0.83   0.408    -.1576968    .0641954
  whitewoman |  -.0794114    .054072    -1.47   0.142    -.1856115    .0267887
  blackwoman |  -.1965498   .0587235    -3.35   0.001    -.3118855    -.081214
       _cons |   3.264423   .041549     78.57   0.000     3.182819    3.346027
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
972 . estimates store educ3

973 . esttab educ1 educ2 educ3 using educelect, se rtf label addnotes("Standard er
    > rors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to educelect.rtf)

974 .
975 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.14//
976 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if education<3, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,752
                                                F(3, 583)         =       1.73
                                                Prob > F          =     0.1594
                                                R-squared         =     0.0034
                                                Root MSE          =     .46077

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 584 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0572646    .032878    -1.74   0.082    -.1218384    .0073092
  whitewoman |  -.0481208   .0320742    -1.50   0.134    -.1111158    .0148741
  blackwoman |  -.0716446   .0328305    -2.18   0.029     -.136125   -.0071642
       _cons |   .3504464   .0237616    14.75   0.000     .3037776    .3971152
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

977 . estimates store educ4

978 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if education<5 & education>2, c
    > luster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,235
                                                F(3, 744)         =       1.57
                                                Prob > F          =     0.1965
                                                R-squared         =     0.0021
                                                Root MSE          =     .46619

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 745 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0247652   .0293401     0.84   0.399    -.0328341    .0823645
  whitewoman |  -.0283078   .0282556    -1.00   0.317     -.083778    .0271623
  blackwoman |  -.0270693   .0277638    -0.97   0.330     -.081574    .0274354
       _cons |   .3276158   .0209092    15.67   0.000     .2865678    .3686637
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
979 . estimates store educ5

980 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if education>4, cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,749
                                                    F(3, 582)         =       4.08
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.0070
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0072
                                                    Root MSE          =     .48679

                                       (Std. Err. adjusted for 583 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |  -.0486572   .0340005    -1.43   0.153    -.1154358    .0181214
 whitewoman |  -.0654443   .0344886    -1.90   0.058    -.1331816     .002293
 blackwoman |    -.11694   .0339942    -3.44   0.001    -.1837063   -.0501737
      _cons |   .4495192    .025608    17.55   0.000     .3992238    .4998146
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

981 . estimates store educ6

982 . esttab educ4 educ5 educ6 using educvery, se rtf label addnotes("Standard err
    > ors clustered by subject") replace
    (output written to educvery.rtf)

983 .
984 . //Now let's look at generational differences.//
985 .
986 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.17//
987 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age<26, cluster(id)

    Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        774
                                                    F(3, 257)         =       1.19
                                                    Prob > F          =     0.3153
                                                    R-squared         =     0.0051
                                                    Root MSE          =     .85963
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **258** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0569885**	**.0968122**	**-0.59**	**0.557**	**-.2476346**	**.1336577**
whitewoman	**-.0740245**	**.0898112**	**-0.82**	**0.411**	**-.2508842**	**.1028351**
blackwoman	**-.167132**	**.0938831**	**-1.78**	**0.076**	**-.3520102**	**.0177461**
_cons	**3.130435**	**.0709919**	**44.10**	**0.000**	**2.990635**	**3.270235**

```
988 . estimates store genz1

989 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>25 & age<40, cluster(
> id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**1,659**
F(3, 552)	=	**1.69**
Prob > F	=	**0.1676**
R-squared	=	**0.0030**
Root MSE	=	**.88276**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **553** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**.0988272**	**.0621136**	**1.59**	**0.112**	**-.0231807**	**.220835**
whitewoman	**-.022283**	**.0610537**	**-0.36**	**0.715**	**-.142209**	**.0976431**
blackwoman	**-.0119375**	**.0677816**	**-0.18**	**0.860**	**-.1450789**	**.121204**
_cons	**3.058691**	**.0449937**	**67.98**	**0.000**	**2.970311**	**3.147071**

```
990 . estimates store mil1

991 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>39 & age<=54, cluster
> (id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**1,398**
F(3, 465)	=	**5.58**
Prob > F	=	**0.0009**
R-squared	=	**0.0126**
Root MSE	=	**.83554**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **466** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.1961894**	**.0646092**	**-3.04**	**0.003**	**-.3231516**	**-.0692271**
whitewoman	**-.1188255**	**.0614598**	**-1.93**	**0.054**	**-.2395988**	**.0019479**
blackwoman	**-.2506306**	**.0652166**	**-3.84**	**0.000**	**-.3787863**	**-.1224749**
_cons	**3.264957**	**.0424026**	**77.00**	**0.000**	**3.181633**	**3.348282**

```
992 . estimates store genx1

993 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>=55 & age<71, cluster
    > (id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**1,422**
F(3, 473)	=	**1.69**
Prob > F	=	**0.1690**
R-squared	=	**0.0040**
Root MSE	=	**.80228**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **474** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0310803**	**.0633353**	**-0.49**	**0.624**	**-.1555335**	**.093373**
whitewoman	**-.0316503**	**.0570355**	**-0.55**	**0.579**	**-.1437247**	**.080424**
blackwoman	**-.1342977**	**.0622603**	**-2.16**	**0.032**	**-.2566387**	**-.0119568**
_cons	**3.106443**	**.0429781**	**72.28**	**0.000**	**3.021991**	**3.190894**

```
994 . estimates store boom1

995 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>70, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**483**
F(3, 160)	=	**1.69**
Prob > F	=	**0.1712**
R-squared	=	**0.0096**
Root MSE	=	**.84169**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **161** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0570401**	**.1031683**	**-0.55**	**0.581**	**-.2607873**	**.1467072**
whitewoman	**-.1138015**	**.1114094**	**-1.02**	**0.309**	**-.333824**	**.1062211**
blackwoman	**-.2293233**	**.107455**	**-2.13**	**0.034**	**-.4415363**	**-.0171103**
_cons	**3.071429**	**.0771056**	**39.83**	**0.000**	**2.919153**	**3.223705**

```
996 . estimates store silent1

997 . esttab genz1 mil1 genx1 boom1 silent1 using genelect, se rtf label addnotes(
> "Standard errors clustered by subject") replace
(output written to genelect.rtf)

998 .
999 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.16//
1000 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age<26, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**774**
F(3, 257)	=	**2.99**
Prob > F	=	**0.0318**
R-squared	=	**0.0131**
Root MSE	=	**.46767**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **258** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0684107**	**.0511727**	**-1.34**	**0.182**	**-.169182**	**.0323605**
whitewoman	**-.1207358**	**.0508762**	**-2.37**	**0.018**	**-.2209231**	**-.0205485**
blackwoman	**-.1378141**	**.0497144**	**-2.77**	**0.006**	**-.2357136**	**-.0399147**
_cons	**.4130435**	**.0378129**	**10.92**	**0.000**	**.3385809**	**.4875061**

```
1001 . estimates store genz2

1002 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>25 & age<40, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,659
                                                F(3, 552)         =       1.32
                                                Prob > F          =     0.2660
                                                R-squared         =     0.0024
                                                Root MSE          =     .48048

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 553 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |   .0348783   .0337665     1.03   0.302    -.0314483    .1012049
 whitewoman |  -.0312466   .0328346    -0.95   0.342    -.0957427    .0332495
 blackwoman |   .0073173    .034467     0.21   0.832    -.0603851    .0750197
      _cons |   .3589165   .0239143    15.01   0.000     .3119424    .4058906
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1003 . estimates store mil2

1004 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>39 & age<=54, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,398
                                                F(3, 465)         =       3.10
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0267
                                                R-squared         =     0.0071
                                                Root MSE          =     .48056

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 466 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |  -.0749149   .0380783    -1.97   0.050    -.1497417   -.0000881
 whitewoman |  -.0605882   .0393176    -1.54   0.124    -.1378504    .0166739
 blackwoman |  -.1121642   .0374397    -3.00   0.003    -.1857362   -.0385922
      _cons |   .4273504   .0286172    14.93   0.000     .3711154    .4835854
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1005 . estimates store genx2

1006 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>=55 & age<71, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,422
                                                F(3, 473)         =       1.05
                                                Prob > F          =     0.3700
                                                R-squared         =     0.0021
                                                Root MSE          =     .46096

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 474 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |   .0024114   .0374295     0.06   0.949    -.0711372    .07596
 whitewoman |  -.0063083   .0347606    -0.18   0.856    -.0746126   .0619959
 blackwoman |  -.0491327   .0344721    -1.43   0.155    -.1168702   .0186047
      _cons |   .3193277   .0266234    11.99   0.000     .2670129   .3716425
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1007 . estimates store boom2

1008 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if age>70, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        483
                                                F(3, 160)         =       1.24
                                                Prob > F          =     0.2986
                                                R-squared         =     0.0065
                                                Root MSE          =     .44917

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 161 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |  -.0336588   .0608613    -0.55   0.581    -.1538539   .0865363
 whitewoman |   -.033293   .0600615    -0.55   0.580    -.1519086   .0853226
 blackwoman |  -.1021303   .0561624    -1.82   0.071    -.2130454   .0087848
      _cons |   .3214286   .0451553     7.12   0.000     .2322512   .4106059
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1009 . estimates store silent2

1010 . esttab genz2 mil2 genx2 boom2 silent2 using genveryelect, se rtf label addno
     > tes("Standard errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to genveryelect.rtf)

1011 .
1012 . **IS INFERRED PARTISANSHIP DRIVING THE RESULTS OF STUDY I?**
1013 .
1014 . //Now look at results from subjects in states with GOP or Democratic governo
     > rs.//
1015 . //This helps us deal with inferred partisanship.//
1016 . //If the subjects who see black and/or female candidates as unelectable are
     > mostly in GOP-governed//
1017 . //states, then they might think those candidates are unelectable because the
     > y are inferring//
1018 . //that they're Democrats -- not because of their race/gender.//
1019 .
1020 . //Appendix Table 1.18//
1021 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if gopgov==0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,087
                                                F(3, 1028)        =       4.07
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0069
                                                R-squared         =     0.0039
                                                Root MSE          =     .84753

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,029 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0293966   .0434622     0.68   0.499    -.0558881    .1146813
  whitewoman |  -.0647965   .0423938    -1.53   0.127    -.1479847    .0183918
  blackwoman |  -.1065887   .0467386    -2.28   0.023    -.1983026   -.0148747
       _cons |   3.135309   .0320524    97.82   0.000     3.072414    3.198205
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1022 . estimates store demgov1

1023 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if gopgov==0, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,087
                                                F(3, 1028)        =       3.25
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0213
                                                R-squared         =     0.0031
                                                Root MSE          =     .47857

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,029 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |   .0015818   .0252315     0.06   0.950    -.0479293    .0510928
 whitewoman |  -.0532448   .0242507    -2.20   0.028    -.1008314   -.0056582
 blackwoman |  -.0524448   .0250376    -2.09   0.036    -.1015753   -.0033142
      _cons |    .382732   .0181908    21.04   0.000     .3470367    .4184273
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1024 . estimates store demgov2

1025 . reg electability blackman whitewoman blackwoman if gopgov==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,637
                                                F(3, 878)         =       5.04
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0018
                                                R-squared         =     0.0061
                                                Root MSE          =     .8443

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 879 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |  -.1168849   .0490522    -2.38   0.017    -.2131582   -.0206116
 whitewoman |  -.0584869    .046317    -1.26   0.207    -.1493918    .0324181
 blackwoman |  -.1777914   .0480143    -3.70   0.000    -.2720277   -.0835552
      _cons |   3.124438   .0332536    93.96   0.000     3.059172    3.189704
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1026 . estimates store gopgov1

1027 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if gopgov==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,637
                                                F(3, 878)         =       3.33
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0191
                                                R-squared         =     0.0039
                                                Root MSE          =     .46417

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 879 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0441441   .0271511    -1.63   0.104    -.0974327    .0091445
  whitewoman |  -.0347702   .0274212    -1.27   0.205     -.088589    .0190486
  blackwoman |  -.0809321   .0260845    -3.10   0.002    -.1321274   -.0297368
       _cons |   .3553223   .0201572    17.63   0.000     .3157605    .3948842
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1028 . estimates store gopgov2

1029 . esttab demgov1 demgov2 gopgov1 gopgov2 using gov, se rtf label addnotes("Sta
     > ndard errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to gov.rtf)

1030 .
1031 . **HOW DO ESTIMATES OF OTHERS' UNWILLINGNESS TO VOTE FOR A FEMALE/BLACK PRESI
     > DENT VARY BY SUBJECT DEMOGRAPHICS?**
1032 .
1033 . //This section of code summarizes and analyzes each subject's estimates of t
     > he percentage of other//
1034 . //Americans who would not vote for a woman for president, and the percentage
     >  of other Americans who//
1035 . //would not vote for a black person for president.//
1036 .
```

```
1037 . //Summary stats for "not vote for a woman" by respondent characteristics//
1038 . //For APPENDIX TABLE 1.33//
1039 . sum notvotewoman if age<35
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,797**	**45.18197**	**27.79759**	**0**	**100**

```
1040 . sum notvotewoman if 34<age & age<55
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**2,034**	**50.38348**	**27.22856**	**0**	**100**

```
1041 . sum notvotewoman if age>54
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,905**	**44.74331**	**23.17616**	**0**	**100**

```
1042 .
1043 . sum notvotewoman if femaleresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**2,979**	**47.63847**	**25.68394**	**0**	**100**

```
1044 . sum notvotewoman if maleresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**2,739**	**45.95728**	**26.77361**	**0**	**100**

```
1045 .
1046 . sum notvotewoman if education<3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,752**	**45.60959**	**27.02296**	**0**	**100**

```
1047 . //that's HS dropout or HS grad only//
1048 . sum notvotewoman if education>2 & education<5
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**2,235**	**45.50067**	**25.23768**	**0**	**100**

```
1049 . //that's some college but not a 4 yr degree//
1050 . sum notvotewoman if education==5
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,206**	**46.12438**	**25.61942**	**0**	**100**

```
1051 . //that's a 4 yr degree//
1052 . sum notvotewoman if education==6
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**543**	**58.34254**	**26.65158**	**0**	**100**

```
1053 . //that's a postgrad degree//
1054 .
1055 . sum notvotewoman if liberal==0 & conservative==0 & noideol==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,536**	**45.72461**	**25.48048**	**0**	**100**

```
1056 . sum notvotewoman if liberal==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,593**	**46.60075**	**25.88897**	**0**	**100**

```
1057 . sum notvotewoman if conserva==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,824**	**47.75987**	**27.12387**	**0**	**100**

```
1058 .
1059 . sum notvotewoman if dem==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**2,115**	**47.8156**	**26.41901**	**0**	**100**

```
1060 . sum notvotewoman if rep==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,803**	**48.62895**	**27.34367**	**0**	**100**

```
1061 . sum notvotewoman if indep==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**1,512**	**43.42857**	**24.19254**	**0**	**100**

```
1062 .
1063 . sum notvotewoman if whiteresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**3,981**	**46.55162**	**25.7731**	**0**	**100**

```
1064 . sum notvotewoman if blackresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**681**	**49.24229**	**27.81084**	**0**	**100**

```
1065 . sum notvotewoman if hispanicresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**393**	**45.03053**	**29.06474**	**0**	**100**

```
1066 . sum notvotewoman if apiresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**276**	**48.8913**	**25.1963**	**0**	**100**

```
1067 .
1068 . //Summary stats for "not vote for a black person" by respondent characterist
     > ics//
1069 . sum notvoteblack if age<35
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,797**	**41.14858**	**27.70853**	**0**	**100**

```
1070 . sum notvoteblack if 34<age & age<55
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**2,034**	**45.00885**	**28.71986**	**0**	**100**

```
1071 . sum notvoteblack if age>54
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,905**	**40.38583**	**23.91175**	**0**	**100**

```
1072 .
1073 . sum notvoteblack if femaleresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**2,979**	**41.43202**	**26.2189**	**0**	**100**

```
1074 . sum notvoteblack if maleresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**2,739**	**43.07558**	**27.64559**	**0**	**100**

```
1075 .
1076 . sum notvoteblack if education<3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,752**	**39.68836**	**27.68607**	**0**	**100**

```
1077 . **that's HS dropout or HS grad only**
1078 . sum notvoteblack if education>2 & education<5
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**2,235**	**41.14228**	**25.80315**	**0**	**100**

```
1079 . **that's some college but not a 4 yr degree**
1080 . sum notvoteblack if education==5
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,206**	**41.62935**	**25.85718**	**0**	**100**

```
1081 . **that's a 4 yr degree*
1082 . sum notvoteblack if education==6
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**543**	**56.60221**	**27.40061**	**0**	**100**

```
1083 . **that's a postgrad degree**
1084 .
1085 . sum notvoteblack if conserva==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,824**	**40.7023**	**27.61338**	**0**	**100**

```
1086 . sum notvoteblack if liberal==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,593**	**45.39925**	**27.01212**	**0**	**100**

```
1087 . sum notvoteblack if liberal==0 & conservative==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**2,319**	**41.33894**	**26.23135**	**0**	**100**

```
1088 .
1089 . sum notvoteblack if dem==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**2,115**	**44.3234**	**27.06804**	**0**	**100**

```
1090 . sum notvoteblack if rep==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,803**	**42.37105**	**28.19044**	**0**	**100**

```
1091 . sum notvoteblack if indep==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**1,512**	**39.24206**	**25.23354**	**0**	**100**

```
1092 .
1093 . sum notvoteblack if whiteresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**3,981**	**41.32781**	**26.1481**	**0**	**100**

```
1094 . sum notvoteblack if blackresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**681**	**47.87665**	**29.76263**	**0**	**100**

```
1095 . sum notvoteblack if hispanicresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**393**	**40.09924**	**28.8769**	**0**	**100**

```
1096 . sum notvoteblack if apiresp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**276**	**42.48913**	**25.22098**	**0**	**100**

```
1097 .
1098 . **EVALUATING THE MECHANISM**
1099 . **DO SUBJECTS' RESPONSES TO STUDY 1 VARY ACCORDING TO THEIR ESTIMATES OF OTH
     > ERS' BIASES?**
1100 .
1101 . //This section of code evaluations whether subjects who under- and over-esti
     > mated others'//
1102 . //biases responded differently to the experiment. The basic answer is: yes./
     > /
1103 .
1104 . //Because there are multiple ways to code who is an "over-estimator" and who
     >  is an "under-estimator"//
1105 . //I use a series of different cut points in the analysis below.//
1106 .
1107 . //These tables look at differences between over- and under-estimators of oth
     > ers' SEXISM//
1108 . //The cut-points are 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, and 30%//
1109 .
1110 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.19//
1111 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<11, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        585
                                                F(3, 194)         =       0.86
                                                Prob > F          =     0.4625
                                                R-squared         =     0.0045
                                                Root MSE          =     .90305
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **195** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**.1413754**	**.1069682**	**1.32**	**0.188**	**-.0695945**	**.3523453**
whitewoman	**.05295**	**.0986225**	**0.54**	**0.592**	**-.14156**	**.24746**
blackwoman	**-.0152655**	**.1054524**	**-0.14**	**0.885**	**-.2232459**	**.1927149**
_cons	**2.96732**	**.0792874**	**37.42**	**0.000**	**2.810944**	**3.123696**

```
1112 . estimates store cut1

1113 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<11, cluster(id)
     >
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**585**
F(3, 194)	=	**0.90**
Prob > F	=	**0.4404**
R-squared	=	**0.0043**
Root MSE	=	**.46695**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **195** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**.0558397**	**.0571297**	**0.98**	**0.330**	**-.0568353**	**.1685148**
whitewoman	**-.0299417**	**.0552761**	**-0.54**	**0.589**	**-.1389611**	**.0790776**
blackwoman	**.001343**	**.0539283**	**0.02**	**0.980**	**-.1050181**	**.1077041**
_cons	**.3137255**	**.0414463**	**7.57**	**0.000**	**.2319824**	**.3954686**

```
1114 . estimates store cut2

1115 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=11, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**5,151**
F(3, 1716)	=	**6.54**
Prob > F	=	**0.0002**
R-squared	=	**0.0043**
Root MSE	=	**.83926**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,717** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0600699**	**.0342353**	**-1.75**	**0.080**	**-.1272171**	**.0070773**
whitewoman	**-.0753306**	**.0328971**	**-2.29**	**0.022**	**-.1398533**	**-.010808**
blackwoman	**-.1546139**	**.0352995**	**-4.38**	**0.000**	**-.2238486**	**-.0853792**
_cons	**3.149923**	**.023967**	**131.43**	**0.000**	**3.102915**	**3.19693**

```
1116 . estimates store cut3

1117 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=11, cluster(id
     > )
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**5,151**
F(3, 1716)	=	**5.28**
Prob > F	=	**0.0013**
R-squared	=	**0.0032**
Root MSE	=	**.47291**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,717** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.02856**	**.0195229**	**-1.46**	**0.144**	**-.0668513**	**.0097313**
whitewoman	**-.0461271**	**.0192122**	**-2.40**	**0.016**	**-.0838089**	**-.0084453**
blackwoman	**-.0737723**	**.0191473**	**-3.85**	**0.000**	**-.1113268**	**-.0362177**
_cons	**.3763524**	**.0142427**	**26.42**	**0.000**	**.3484174**	**.4042874**

```
1118 . estimates store cut4

1119 . esttab cut1 cut2 cut3 cut4 using nvw10, se rtf label addnotes("Standard erro
     > rs clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvw10.rtf)
```

```
1120 .
1121 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.20//
1122 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<16, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        759
                                                F(3, 252)         =       0.84
                                                Prob > F          =     0.4712
                                                R-squared         =     0.0031
                                                Root MSE          =     .87914

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 253 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .1197917   .0913196     1.31   0.191    -.0600552    .2996385
  whitewoman |   .1057653   .0831882     1.27   0.205    -.0580675     .269598
  blackwoman |   .0364583   .0892023     0.41   0.683    -.1392187    .2121353
       _cons |   2.963542   .0680589    43.54   0.000     2.829505    3.097578
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1123 . estimates store cut5

1124 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<16, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        759
                                                F(3, 252)         =       0.87
                                                Prob > F          =     0.4548
                                                R-squared         =     0.0034
                                                Root MSE          =     .46594

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 253 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0694444   .0498729     1.39   0.165    -.0287764    .1676653
  whitewoman |    .005363   .0482079     0.11   0.912    -.0895786    .1003047
  blackwoman |   .0326577    .046592     0.70   0.484    -.0591018    .1244171
       _cons |   .2916667   .0359554     8.11   0.000     .2208553    .3624781
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1125 . estimates store cut6

1126 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=16, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,977
                                                F(3, 1658)        =       7.36
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                R-squared         =     0.0050
                                                Root MSE          =     .84068

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,659 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   -.063301   .0348966    -1.81   0.070    -.131747     .005145
  whitewoman |  -.0872377   .0336465    -2.59   0.010    -.1532319   -.0212435
  blackwoman |  -.1666592   .0360527    -4.62   0.000    -.2373728   -.0959455
       _cons |   3.156175     .02436   129.56   0.000     3.108396    3.203955
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1127 . estimates store cut7

1128 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=16, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,977
                                                F(3, 1658)        =       6.06
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0004
                                                R-squared         =     0.0038
                                                Root MSE          =     .47311

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,659 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
    veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0333947   .0198574    -1.68   0.093    -.072343     .0055536
  whitewoman |  -.0515841   .0195569    -2.64   0.008    -.0899429   -.0132252
  blackwoman |  -.0808669   .0195181    -4.14   0.000    -.1191496   -.0425841
       _cons |   .3816733   .0144848    26.35   0.000     .3532628    .4100838
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1129 . estimates store cut8

1130 . esttab cut5 cut6 cut7 cut8 using nvw15, se rtf label addnotes("Standard erro
     > rs clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvw15.rtf)

1131 .
1132 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.21//
1133 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<21, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,041
                                                F(3, 346)         =       0.59
                                                Prob > F          =     0.6217
                                                R-squared         =     0.0016
                                                Root MSE          =     .85772

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 347 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0751409    .075959     0.99   0.323    -.0742587    .2245404
  whitewoman |   .0850934   .0707789     1.20   0.230    -.0541176    .2243045
  blackwoman |   .0296317   .0745132     0.40   0.691    -.1169241    .1761875
       _cons |    3.02682    .056811    53.28   0.000     2.915082    3.138558
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1134 . estimates store cut9

1135 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<21, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,041
                                                F(3, 346)         =       0.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.9289
                                                R-squared         =     0.0004
                                                Root MSE          =     .47322

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 347 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0233491   .0427745     0.55   0.586    -.0607816    .1074798
  whitewoman |   .0028494   .0418649     0.07   0.946    -.0794924    .0851911
  blackwoman |   .0170714   .0407671     0.42   0.676    -.0631111     .097254
       _cons |   .3256705   .0310241    10.50   0.000      .264651      .38669
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1136 . estimates store cut10

1137 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=21, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,695
                                                F(3, 1564)        =       7.79
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0057
                                                Root MSE          =     .84331

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,565 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0640192   .0360953    -1.77   0.076    -.1348195    .0067811
  whitewoman |  -.0947351   .0346993    -2.73   0.006    -.1627972    -.026673
  blackwoman |  -.1763967   .0372979    -4.73   0.000    -.2495558   -.1032375
       _cons |   3.153457   .0251018   125.63   0.000      3.10422    3.202694
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1138 . estimates store cut11

1139 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=21, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,695
                                                F(3, 1564)        =       6.46
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0002
                                                R-squared         =     0.0043
                                                Root MSE          =     .47207

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,565 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
    veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0293415   .0204725    -1.43   0.152    -.0694978    .0108149
  whitewoman |  -.0547289   .0200918    -2.72   0.007    -.0941386   -.0153192
  blackwoman |  -.0837597   .0200773    -4.17   0.000     -.123141   -.0443784
       _cons |   .3794266   .0149247    25.42   0.000     .3501522    .4087011
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1140 . estimates store cut12

1141 . esttab cut9 cut10 cut11 cut12 using nvw20, se rtf label addnotes("Standard e
     > rrors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvw20.rtf)

1142 .
1143 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.22//
1144 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<26, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,254
                                                F(3, 417)         =       0.47
                                                Prob > F          =     0.7063
                                                R-squared         =     0.0011
                                                Root MSE          =     .84984

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 418 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0620942   .0686566     0.90   0.366    -.072862    .1970505
  whitewoman |   .0536411    .065684     0.82   0.415   -.0754719    .1827541
  blackwoman |   .0026203   .0691269     0.04   0.970   -.1332604    .1385009
       _cons |   3.045161   .0522371    58.30   0.000     2.94248    3.147842
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1145 . estimates store cut13

1146 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<26, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,254
                                                F(3, 417)         =       0.19
                                                Prob > F          =     0.9013
                                                R-squared         =     0.0005
                                                Root MSE          =     .47288

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 418 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0210542   .0381858     0.55   0.582   -.0540064    .0961148
  whitewoman |  -.0029167    .038467    -0.08   0.940   -.0785301    .0726967
  blackwoman |   -.004613   .0379304    -0.12   0.903   -.0791716    .0699456
       _cons |   .3322581   .0285751    11.63   0.000      .276089    .3884272
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1147 . estimates store cut14

1148 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=26, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,482
                                                F(3, 1493)        =       7.53
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                R-squared         =     0.0057
                                                Root MSE          =     .84495

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,494 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0666836    .037068    -1.80   0.072    -.1393945    .0060273
  whitewoman |  -.0939683   .0354336    -2.65   0.008    -.1634732   -.0244634
  blackwoman |  -.1777654   .0380761    -4.67   0.000    -.2524537   -.1030771
       _cons |   3.153914   .0255583   123.40   0.000      3.10378    3.204048
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1149 . estimates store cut15

1150 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=26, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,482
                                                F(3, 1493)        =       5.98
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0005
                                                R-squared         =     0.0042
                                                Root MSE          =     .47218

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,494 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0310264   .0210877    -1.47   0.141    -.0723911    .0103384
  whitewoman |  -.0556965   .0205357    -2.71   0.007    -.0959784   -.0154147
  blackwoman |   -.082244   .0204863    -4.01   0.000     -.122429   -.0420591
       _cons |   .3799472   .0152495    24.92   0.000     .3500344     .40986
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1151 . estimates store cut16

1152 . esttab cut13 cut14 cut15 cut16 using nvw25, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
     > errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvw25.rtf)

1153 .
1154 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.23//
1155 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<31, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,701
                                                F(3, 566)         =       0.50
                                                Prob > F          =     0.6830
                                                R-squared         =     0.0009
                                                Root MSE          =     .84263

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 567 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0410628    .057908     0.71   0.479    -.072678    .1548036
  whitewoman |   .0016527   .0563585     0.03   0.977   -.1090447    .1123501
  blackwoman |  -.0293331   .0581063    -0.50   0.614   -.1434634    .0847973
       _cons |   3.077295   .0426461    72.16   0.000    2.993531    3.161059
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1156 . estimates store cut17

1157 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman<31, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,701
                                                F(3, 566)         =       0.86
                                                Prob > F          =     0.4627
                                                R-squared         =     0.0015
                                                Root MSE          =     .47242

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 567 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0434783   .0329994     1.32   0.188    -.021338    .1082945
  whitewoman |  -.0034961   .0326289    -0.11   0.915   -.0675847    .0605926
  blackwoman |   .0096618   .0323547     0.30   0.765    -.053888    .0732117
       _cons |   .3236715   .0243279    13.30   0.000    .2758875    .3714554
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1158 . estimates store cut18

1159 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=31, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,035
                                                F(3, 1344)        =       7.05
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                R-squared         =     0.0061
                                                Root MSE          =     .84751

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,345 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0711963   .0393797    -1.81   0.071    -.1484487     .006056
  whitewoman |  -.0876331   .0374424    -2.34   0.019     -.161085   -.0141812
  blackwoman |  -.1847226   .0406301    -4.55   0.000     -.264428   -.1050172
       _cons |   3.151985   .0273179   115.38   0.000     3.098394    3.205575
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1160 . estimates store cut19

1161 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvotewoman>=31, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,035
                                                F(3, 1344)        =       6.86
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                R-squared         =     0.0054
                                                Root MSE          =     .47199

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,345 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0453326   .0222056    -2.04   0.041    -.0888939   -.0017713
  whitewoman |  -.0603041   .0217554    -2.77   0.006    -.1029824   -.0176259
  blackwoman |  -.0965231   .0216325    -4.46   0.000    -.1389603   -.0540859
       _cons |   .3881897   .0160851    24.13   0.000     .3566351    .4197444
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1162 . estimates store cut20

1163 . esttab cut17 cut18 cut19 cut20 using nvw30, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
     > errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvw30.rtf)

1164 .
1165 . //Now we'll repeat this entire exercise for the over- and under-estimators o
     > f others' racism.//
1166 .
1167 . //Actually, I'll start the cut-points at 5%, because there are more subjects
     >  with very low//
1168 . //estimates of others' racism.//
1169 .
1170 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.24//
1171 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<6, cluster(id)

     Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        525
                                                     F(3, 174)         =       2.13
                                                     Prob > F          =     0.0977
                                                     R-squared         =     0.0122
                                                     Root MSE          =        .91

                                        (Std. Err. adjusted for 175 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .2810334    .115165     2.44   0.016     .0537331    .5083336
  whitewoman |   .0719424   .1039903     0.69   0.490    -.1333023    .2771872
  blackwoman |   .0571276   .1135249     0.50   0.615    -.1669356    .2811908
       _cons |   2.928058   .0800793    36.56   0.000     2.770006    3.086109
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1172 . estimates store cut24

1173 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<6, cluster(id)
     >

     Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        525
                                                     F(3, 174)         =       2.75
                                                     Prob > F          =     0.0444
                                                     R-squared         =     0.0160
                                                     Root MSE          =     .46737
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for **175** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**.1395029**	**.0629977**	**2.21**	**0.028**	**.0151649**	**.263841**
whitewoman	**-.0182662**	**.0564604**	**-0.32**	**0.747**	**-.1297017**	**.0931692**
blackwoman	**.0603784**	**.0588109**	**1.03**	**0.306**	**-.0556963**	**.176453**
_cons	**.2877698**	**.0410321**	**7.01**	**0.000**	**.2067851**	**.3687544**

```
1174 . estimates store cut25

1175 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=6, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression — Number of obs = **5,211**; F(3, 1736) = **7.08**; Prob > F = **0.0001**; R-squared = **0.0046**; Root MSE = **.83887**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,737** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0702605**	**.0339549**	**-2.07**	**0.039**	**-.1368572**	**-.0036637**
whitewoman	**-.0756337**	**.032667**	**-2.32**	**0.021**	**-.1397045**	**-.0115629**
blackwoman	**-.1606678**	**.0349995**	**-4.59**	**0.000**	**-.2293133**	**-.0920223**
_cons	**3.152141**	**.0239555**	**131.58**	**0.000**	**3.105156**	**3.199125**

```
1176 . estimates store cut26

1177 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=6, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression — Number of obs = **5,211**; F(3, 1736) = **6.01**; Prob > F = **0.0005**; R-squared = **0.0036**; Root MSE = **.47247**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **1,737** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0349984**	**.0193336**	**-1.81**	**0.070**	**-.0729179**	**.0029212**
whitewoman	**-.0469102**	**.019132**	**-2.45**	**0.014**	**-.0844344**	**-.009386**
blackwoman	**-.0792156**	**.0189549**	**-4.18**	**0.000**	**-.1163925**	**-.0420387**
_cons	**.3784404**	**.0142329**	**26.59**	**0.000**	**.3505249**	**.4063559**

```
1178 . estimates store cut27

1179 . esttab cut24 cut25 cut26 cut27 using nvb5, se rtf label addnotes("Standard e
     > rrors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvb5.rtf)

1180 .
1181 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.25//
1182 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<11, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	=	**822**
F(3, 273)	=	**2.38**
Prob > F	=	**0.0702**
R-squared	=	**0.0089**
Root MSE	=	**.89348**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **274** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**.1656762**	**.0911879**	**1.82**	**0.070**	**-.0138446**	**.345197**
whitewoman	**.008613**	**.0804247**	**0.11**	**0.915**	**-.1497183**	**.1669444**
blackwoman	**-.0733313**	**.0923298**	**-0.79**	**0.428**	**-.2551003**	**.1084376**
_cons	**3.014218**	**.0639316**	**47.15**	**0.000**	**2.888356**	**3.14008**

```
1183 . estimates store cut20

1184 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<11, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        822
                                                F(3, 273)         =       2.69
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0464
                                                R-squared         =     0.0103
                                                Root MSE          =     .46882

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 274 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0856842   .0502634     1.70   0.089     -.013269    .1846373
  whitewoman |   -.039343   .0464981    -0.85   0.398    -.1308834    .0521975
  blackwoman |  -.0265216   .0470127    -0.56   0.573    -.1190751    .0660319
       _cons |   .3270142   .0353072     9.26   0.000     .2575053    .3965231
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1185 . estimates store cut21

1186 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=11, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,914
                                                F(3, 1637)        =       5.94
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0005
                                                R-squared         =     0.0041
                                                Root MSE          =     .83765

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,638 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0722596   .0348798    -2.07   0.038    -.1406733   -.003846
  whitewoman |  -.0731828   .0338382    -2.16   0.031    -.1395536   -.006812
  blackwoman |  -.1513038   .0358796    -4.22   0.000    -.2216786   -.0809289
       _cons |   3.150485   .0246262   127.93   0.000     3.102183    3.198788
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1187 . estimates store cut22

1188 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=11, cluster(id
     > )

     Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,914
                                                     F(3, 1637)        =       4.66
                                                     Prob > F          =     0.0030
                                                     R-squared         =     0.0030
                                                     Root MSE          =     .47272

                                        (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,638 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0367001   .0198634    -1.85   0.065    -.0756604    .0022602
  whitewoman |  -.0447858    .019702    -2.27   0.023    -.0834296    -.006142
  blackwoman |  -.0726037   .0195538    -3.71   0.000    -.1109568   -.0342505
       _cons |   .3770227   .0145738    25.87   0.000     .3484375    .4056078
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1189 . estimates store cut23

1190 . esttab cut20 cut21 cut22 cut23 using nvb10, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
     > errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvb10.rtf)

1191 .
1192 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.26//
1193 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<16, cluster(id)

     Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,053
                                                     F(3, 350)         =       2.44
                                                     Prob > F          =     0.0642
                                                     R-squared         =     0.0072
                                                     Root MSE          =     .87292

                                          (Std. Err. adjusted for 351 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .1269228   .0785469     1.62   0.107    -.0275606    .2814062
  whitewoman |  -.0196853   .0703469    -0.28   0.780    -.1580411    .1186705
  blackwoman |  -.0797206   .0778441    -1.02   0.306    -.2328216    .0733805
       _cons |   3.037736   .0554906    54.74   0.000     2.928599    3.146873
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1194 . estimates store cut30

1195 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<16, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,053
                                                F(3, 350)         =       4.61
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0035
                                                R-squared         =     0.0143
                                                Root MSE          =     .46476

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 351 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .1006896   .0438232     2.30   0.022     .0144996    .1868795
  whitewoman |   -.046223   .0407828    -1.13   0.258    -.1264333    .0339873
  blackwoman |  -.0269048   .0401442    -0.67   0.503     -.105859    .0520494
       _cons |   .3169811   .0308952    10.26   0.000     .2562176    .3777446
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1196 . estimates store cut31

1197 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=16, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,683
                                                F(3, 1560)        =       5.71
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0007
                                                R-squared         =     0.0042
                                                Root MSE          =     .83973

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,561 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0751671   .0358075    -2.10   0.036     -.145403   -.0049311
  whitewoman |  -.0702638   .0347856    -2.02   0.044    -.1384953   -.0020323
  blackwoman |  -.1531579   .0370579    -4.13   0.000    -.2258465   -.0804693
       _cons |   3.151438   .0252608   124.76   0.000     3.101889    3.200987
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1198 . estimates store cut32

1199 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=16, cluster(id
> )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,683
                                                F(3, 1560)        =       4.58
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0034
                                                R-squared         =     0.0032
                                                Root MSE          =     .47343

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,561 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0459635   .0203197    -2.26   0.024    -.0858204   -.0061066
  whitewoman |   -.043042   .0202307    -2.13   0.034    -.0827242   -.0033598
  blackwoman |  -.0745919   .0201766    -3.70   0.000     -.114168   -.0350159
       _cons |   .3815567   .0149478    25.53   0.000     .3522369    .4108765
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1200 . estimates store cut33

1201 . esttab cut30 cut31 cut32 cut33 using nvb15, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
> errors clustered by subject") replace
(output written to nvb15.rtf)

1202 .
1203 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.27//
1204 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<21, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,383
                                                F(3, 460)         =       2.71
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0446
                                                R-squared         =     0.0059
                                                Root MSE          =     .8588

                                     (Std. Err. adjusted for 461 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .1399548   .0663523     2.11   0.035     .0095636    .2703459
  whitewoman |   .0176471   .0613874     0.29   0.774    -.1029874    .1382815
  blackwoman |  -.0407328    .065668    -0.62   0.535    -.1697794    .0883137
       _cons |   3.032353   .0473385    64.06   0.000     2.939326    3.125379
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1205 . estimates store cut40

1206 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<21, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,383
                                                F(3, 460)         =       4.14
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0065
                                                R-squared         =     0.0099
                                                Root MSE          =     .46794

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 461 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |   .1123077   .0375099     2.99   0.003     .0385958    .1860196
 whitewoman |  -1.58e-15   .0359252    -0.00   1.000    -.0705978    .0705978
 blackwoman |   .0072626   .0348854     0.21   0.835     -.061292    .0758172
      _cons |         .3   .0263606    11.38   0.000     .2481979    .3518021
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1207 . estimates store cut41

1208 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=21, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,353
                                                F(3, 1450)        =       6.42
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0003
                                                R-squared         =     0.0051
                                                Root MSE          =     .84156

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,451 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |  -.0928602   .0373431    -2.49   0.013    -.1661124   -.0196079
 whitewoman |  -.0854461     .03617    -2.36   0.018    -.1563973   -.0144949
 blackwoman |   -.170167   .0388202    -4.38   0.000    -.2463168   -.0940172
      _cons |   3.160795   .0262935   120.21   0.000     3.109218    3.212372
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1209 . estimates store cut42

1210 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=21, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,353
                                                F(3, 1450)        =       6.06
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0004
                                                R-squared         =     0.0046
                                                Root MSE          =     .47291

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,451 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0596255   .0211122    -2.82   0.005    -.1010393   -.0182117
  whitewoman |  -.0571938   .0209669    -2.73   0.006    -.0983225    -.016065
  blackwoman |  -.0884293   .0210031    -4.21   0.000    -.1296291   -.0472296
       _cons |   .3911472     .01556    25.14   0.000     .3606248    .4216697
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1211 . estimates store cut43

1212 . esttab cut40 cut41 cut42 cut43 using nvb20, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
     > errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvb20.rtf)

1213 .
1214 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.28//
1215 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<26, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,704
                                                F(3, 567)         =       1.06
                                                Prob > F          =     0.3672
                                                R-squared         =     0.0019
                                                Root MSE          =     .8523

                                      (Std. Err. adjusted for 568 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0662727   .0579027     1.14   0.253    -.0474572    .1800026
  whitewoman |    .020015    .055857     0.36   0.720    -.0896969    .1297268
  blackwoman |  -.0364643   .0588817    -0.62   0.536    -.1521172    .0791886
       _cons |   3.055156   .0421867    72.42   0.000     2.972295    3.138017
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1216 . estimates store cut50

1217 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<26, cluster(id)
>

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,704
                                                F(3, 567)         =       1.68
                                                Prob > F          =     0.1696
                                                R-squared         =     0.0031
                                                Root MSE          =     .47017

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 568 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |   .0644399   .0328745     1.96   0.050    -.0001308    .1290105
 whitewoman |    .007156   .0329851     0.22   0.828     -.057632     .071944
 blackwoman |     .00367   .031996      0.11   0.909    -.0591751    .0665151
      _cons |   .3117506   .0240049    12.99   0.000     .2646012      .3589
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1218 . estimates store cut51

1219 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=26, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,032
                                                F(3, 1343)        =       6.82
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                R-squared         =     0.0059
                                                Root MSE          =     .84338

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,344 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   blackman |  -.0818786   .0393618    -2.08   0.038    -.1590959   -.0046613
 whitewoman |     -.0949   .0375264    -2.53   0.012    -.1685166   -.0212833
 blackwoman |  -.1822282   .0405189    -4.50   0.000    -.2617155    -.102741
      _cons |   3.161165   .0274203   115.29   0.000     3.107374    3.214956
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1220 . estimates store cut52

1221 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=26, cluster(id
     > )

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      4,032
                                                F(3, 1343)        =       6.50
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0002
                                                R-squared         =     0.0052
                                                Root MSE          =     .4728

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,344 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0542544    .022214    -2.44   0.015    -.0978323   -.0106765
  whitewoman |  -.0648906   .0216388    -3.00   0.003    -.1073401   -.0224412
  blackwoman |  -.0943072    .021758    -4.33   0.000    -.1369906   -.0516238
       _cons |   .3932039   .0161519    24.34   0.000     .3615183    .4248895
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1222 . estimates store cut53

1223 . esttab cut50 cut51 cut52 cut53 using nvb25, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
     > errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvb25.rtf)

1224 .
1225 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.29//
1226 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<31, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,166
                                                F(3, 721)         =       1.04
                                                Prob > F          =     0.3737
                                                R-squared         =     0.0015
                                                Root MSE          =     .84923

                                      (Std. Err. adjusted for 722 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0254614   .0518996     0.49   0.624    -.0764311    .1273539
  whitewoman |  -.0148592   .0506303    -0.29   0.769    -.1142596    .0845413
  blackwoman |  -.0652399   .0525438    -1.24   0.215     -.168397    .0379173
       _cons |        3.08   .0377181    81.66   0.000      3.00595     3.15405
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1227 . estimates store cut60

1228 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack<31, cluster(id)
     >

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,166
                                                F(3, 721)         =       1.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.3290
                                                R-squared         =     0.0017
                                                Root MSE          =     .47062

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 722 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   .0282486   .0297267     0.95   0.342    -.0301126    .0866097
  whitewoman |  -.0129108   .0299938    -0.43   0.667    -.0717964    .0459748
  blackwoman |  -.0233702   .0287721    -0.81   0.417    -.0798573    .0331168
       _cons |   .3333333   .0218405    15.26   0.000     .2904548    .3762119
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1229 . estimates store cut61

1230 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=31, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,570
                                                F(3, 1189)        =       6.10
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0004
                                                R-squared         =     0.0060
                                                Root MSE          =     .84436

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,190 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0759171   .0418435    -1.81   0.070    -.1580123    .0061782
  whitewoman |  -.0879251   .0395253    -2.22   0.026    -.1654722   -.0103779
  blackwoman |  -.1832186   .0432057    -4.24   0.000    -.2679865   -.0984506
       _cons |   3.159436   .0290081   108.92   0.000     3.102523    3.216349
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1231 . estimates store cut62

1232 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if notvoteblack>=31, cluster(id
     > )

     Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      3,570
                                                     F(3, 1189)        =       5.38
                                                     Prob > F          =     0.0011
                                                     R-squared         =     0.0048
                                                     Root MSE          =     .47323

                                        (Std. Err. adjusted for 1,190 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0474711   .0235252    -2.02   0.044    -.0936267   -.0013156
  whitewoman |  -.0617358   .0226956    -2.72   0.007    -.1062636    -.017208
  blackwoman |  -.0903423   .0230915    -3.91   0.000     -.135647   -.0450376
       _cons |   .3904555   .0170471    22.90   0.000     .3570099    .4239012
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1233 . estimates store cut63

1234 . esttab cut60 cut61 cut62 cut63 using nvb30, se rtf label addnotes("Standard
     > errors clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to nvb30.rtf)

1235 .
1236 . **DO SUBJECTS FROM STATES THAT HAVE HAD DIVERSE GOVERNORS SEE**
1237 . **FEMALE AND BLACK CANDIDATES AS MORE ELECTABLE?**
1238 .
1239 . //In short, not really.//
1240 .
1241 . //Let's look at subjects from states that have had (mostly white) female gov
     > ernors or black (male) governors//
1242 . //Do people from those states think differently about who is "electable"?//
```

```
1243 .
1244 . //(Note that the US has never had a black female governor)//
1245 .
1246 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.31//
1247 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if femalegovnow==1, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	**495**
F(3, 164)	**0.89**
Prob > F	**0.4456**
R-squared	**0.0048**
Root MSE	**.86005**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **165** clusters in id)

electability	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**.0158432**	**.1123321**	**0.14**	**0.888**	**-.2059603**	**.2376468**
whitewoman	**.0747863**	**.1166489**	**0.64**	**0.522**	**-.155541**	**.3051137**
blackwoman	**-.0898478**	**.1124422**	**-0.80**	**0.425**	**-.3118689**	**.1321733**
_cons	**3.008547**	**.0889342**	**33.83**	**0.000**	**2.832943**	**3.184151**

```
1248 . estimates store fgovnow1

1249 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if femalegovnow==1, cluster(id)
```

Linear regression

Number of obs	**495**
F(3, 164)	**2.03**
Prob > F	**0.1119**
R-squared	**0.0103**
Root MSE	**.4599**

(Std. Err. adjusted for **165** clusters in id)

veryelect	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackman	**-.0414843**	**.0604704**	**-0.69**	**0.494**	**-.1608852**	**.0779167**
whitewoman	**-.017094**	**.0641851**	**-0.27**	**0.790**	**-.1438297**	**.1096416**
blackwoman	**-.1227851**	**.0590751**	**-2.08**	**0.039**	**-.2394308**	**-.0061393**
_cons	**.3504274**	**.0461656**	**7.59**	**0.000**	**.2592717**	**.441583**

```
1250 . estimates store fgovnow2

1251 . esttab fgovnow1 fgovnow2 using fgovnow, se rtf label addnotes("Standard erro
     > rs clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to fgovnow.rtf)

1252 .
1253 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.30//
1254 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if femalegov30==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,337
                                                F(3, 778)         =       2.71
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0439
                                                R-squared         =     0.0038
                                                Root MSE          =     .84327

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 779 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0341571   .0515876    -0.66   0.508    -.1354244    .0671102
  whitewoman |  -.0352229   .0504894    -0.70   0.486    -.1343345    .0638886
  blackwoman |  -.1398793   .0527653    -2.65   0.008    -.2434586      -.0363
       _cons |   3.096552   .0366104    84.58   0.000     3.024685    3.168419
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1255 . estimates store fgov301

1256 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if femalegov30==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      2,337
                                                F(3, 778)         =       2.22
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0840
                                                R-squared         =     0.0027
                                                Root MSE          =     .46643

                                   (Std. Err. adjusted for 779 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  veryelect  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |  -.0143804   .0286181    -0.50   0.615    -.0705583    .0417974
  whitewoman |  -.0314104   .0289082    -1.09   0.278    -.0881578    .0253369
  blackwoman |  -.0657802   .0275328    -2.39   0.017    -.1198276   -.0117328
       _cons |   .3482759   .0209253    16.64   0.000      .307199    .3893527
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1257 . estimates store fgov302

1258 . esttab fgov301 fgov302 using fgov30, se rtf label addnotes("Standard errors
     > clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to fgov30.rtf)

1259 .
1260 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.32//
1261 . reg elect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if blackgov30==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        681
                                                F(3, 226)         =       1.36
                                                Prob > F          =     0.2573
                                                R-squared         =     0.0067
                                                Root MSE          =     .82283

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 227 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  electability |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   -.1569594   .0928375    -1.69   0.092    -.3398972    .0259784
  whitewoman |   -.1177831   .0851507    -1.38   0.168    -.2855739    .0500077
  blackwoman |   -.1707665   .0957691    -1.78   0.076    -.3594811    .0179481
       _cons |    3.315152   .0653736    50.71   0.000     3.186332    3.443971
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1262 . estimates store bgov301

1263 . reg veryelect blackman whitewoman blackwoman if blackgov30==1, cluster(id)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        681
                                                F(3, 226)         =       1.39
                                                Prob > F          =     0.2459
                                                R-squared         =     0.0065
                                                Root MSE          =     .49266

                                    (Std. Err. adjusted for 227 clusters in id)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
    veryelect |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    blackman |   -.0893683   .0572724    -1.56   0.120    -.2022244    .0234879
  whitewoman |   -.1032695   .0533439    -1.94   0.054    -.2083845    .0018454
  blackwoman |    -.083779   .0567224    -1.48   0.141    -.1955514    .0279935
       _cons |    .4848485   .0429014    11.30   0.000     .4003106    .5693864
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1264 . estimates store bgov302

1265 . esttab bgov301 bgov302 using bgov30, se rtf label addnotes("Standard errors
     > clustered by subject") replace
     (output written to bgov30.rtf)

1266 .
1267 . //Whew! That's the end of this do-file.//
1268 .
1269 . //To replicate the Study 2 results, please use the do-file Study2_Analysis.d
     > o//
1270 .
1271 . clear

1272 .
     end of do-file

1273 . do "/var/folders/3f/yt_wp9cn08vgf79zpwdbf4fc0000gn/T//SD80542.000000"

1274 . **Project: Strategic Discrimination**
1275 . **by Regina Bateson**
1276 . **Last modified: 21 June 2020**
1277 .
1278 . //This do-file provides the output for the Study 2 results//
1279 .
1280 . //First, the do-file cleans and re-organizes the dataset.//
1281 . //Then, the "Analysis 1" section provides the main results in the manuscript
     > .//
1282 . //Last, the "Analysis 2" section provides supplemental analysis cited in the
     >  manuscript and the appendix.//
1283 .
1284 . **GET THE DATASET**
1285 .
1286 . //Download and save the file Study2.dta //
1287 . //It is part of this replication package //
1288 .
1289 . use "/Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/Perspe
     > ctives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/Study2.dta"
```

```
1290 .
1291 . //Of course your version of the dataset is saved differently. Go open it.//
1292 .
1293 . **CLEAN THE DATA AND SET UP VARIABLES**
1294 .
1295 . **1. Create comparison groups**
1296 . //This is necessary in order to be able to compare each treatment group with
     >  the control group//
1297 .
1298 . gen whitecompare=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1299 . replace whitecompare=1 if treatment=="MediaAnalysis-WhiteVoters"
     (425 real changes made)

1300 . replace whitecompare=0 if treatment=="ControlConclusion"
     (424 real changes made)

1301 .
1302 . gen stratcompare=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1303 . replace stratcompare=1 if treatment=="StrategicThinkingTreatment"
     (426 real changes made)

1304 . replace stratcompare=0 if treatment=="ControlConclusion"
     (424 real changes made)

1305 .
1306 . gen malecompare=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1307 . replace malecompare=1 if treatment=="MediaAnalysis-MaleVoters"
     (427 real changes made)

1308 . replace malecompare=0 if treatment=="ControlConclusion"
     (424 real changes made)
```

```
1309 .
1310 . **2. Create DVs **
1311 .
1312 . //Start with WOMEN candidates//
1313 .
1314 . replace warren=0 if warren==.
     (1,006 real changes made)

1315 . replace harris=0 if harris==.
     (1,211 real changes made)

1316 . replace buttigieg=0 if buttigieg==.
     (1,324 real changes made)

1317 . replace booker=0 if booker==.
     (1,356 real changes made)

1318 . replace klobuchar=0 if klobuchar==.
     (1,577 real changes made)

1319 . replace biden=0 if biden==.
     (343 real changes made)

1320 . replace sanders=0 if sanders==.
     (523 real changes made)

1321 . replace orourke=0 if orourke==.
     (1,170 real changes made)

1322 .
1323 . //Top choice is a woman (binary)//
1324 .
1325 . gen bestwoman1=0

1326 . replace bestwoman1=1 if warren==1
     (108 real changes made)
```

```
1327 . replace bestwoman1=1 if harris==1
     (74 real changes made)

1328 . replace bestwoman1=1 if klobuchar==1
     (17 real changes made)

1329 .
1330 . //Total number of women in the top 3//
1331 . gen bestwarrentop3=0

1332 . replace bestwarrentop3=1 if warren>0
     (696 real changes made)

1333 . gen bestharristop3=0

1334 . replace bestharristop3=1 if harris>0
     (491 real changes made)

1335 . gen bestklobuchartop3=0

1336 . replace bestklobuchartop3=1 if klobuchar>0
     (125 real changes made)

1337 . gen bestwomantotal=bestwarrentop3+bestharristop3+bestklobuchartop3

1338 .
1339 . //Are any women in the top 3 (binary)?//
1340 . gen bestwomanbinary=0

1341 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if klobuchar>0
     (125 real changes made)

1342 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if warren>0
     (669 real changes made)

1343 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if harris>0
     (314 real changes made)
```

```
1344 .
1345 . //Now turn to BLACK candidates//
1346 .
1347 . replace booker=0 if booker==.
     (0 real changes made)

1348 .
1349 . //Black candidate is top choice (binary)//
1350 . gen bestblack1=0

1351 . replace bestblack1=1 if harris==1
     (74 real changes made)

1352 . replace bestblack1=1 if booker==1
     (41 real changes made)

1353 .
1354 . //Total number of black candidates in top 3//
1355 . gen bestbookertop3=0

1356 . replace bestbookertop3=1 if booker>0
     (346 real changes made)

1357 . gen bestblacktotal=bestbookertop3+bestharristop3

1358 .
1359 . //Are there any black candidates in the top 3?//
1360 . gen bestblackbinary=0

1361 . replace bestblackbinary=1 if harris>0
     (491 real changes made)

1362 . replace bestblackbinary=1 if booker>0
     (272 real changes made)

1363 .
1364 . //Now create CANDIDATE-SPECIFIC DVs//
```

```
1365 .
1366 . //Make binary variables recording whether each candidate is in the #1 positi
     > on//
1367 . gen biden1=0

1368 . replace biden1=1 if biden==1
     (858 real changes made)

1369 .
1370 . gen sanders1=0

1371 . replace sanders1=1 if sanders==1
     (467 real changes made)

1372 .
1373 . gen warren1=0

1374 . replace warren1=1 if warren==1
     (108 real changes made)

1375 .
1376 . gen harris1=0

1377 . replace harris1=1 if harris==1
     (74 real changes made)

1378 .
1379 . gen booker1=0

1380 . replace booker1=1 if booker==1
     (41 real changes made)

1381 .
1382 . gen klobuchar1=0

1383 . replace klobuchar1=1 if klobuchar==1
     (17 real changes made)
```

```
1384 .
1385 . gen buttigieg1=0

1386 . replace buttigieg1=1 if buttigieg==1
     (55 real changes made)

1387 .
1388 . gen orourke1=0

1389 . replace orourke1=1 if orourke==1
     (82 real changes made)

1390 .
1391 . //Create binary variables recording whether each candidate is in the top3//
1392 .
1393 . rename bestharristop3 harristop3

1394 . rename bestwarrentop3 warrentop3

1395 . rename bestbookertop3 bookertop3

1396 . rename bestklobuchartop3 klobuchartop3

1397 .
1398 . gen bidentop3=0

1399 . replace bidentop3=1 if biden>0
     (1,359 real changes made)

1400 .
1401 . gen sanderstop3=0

1402 . replace sanderstop3=1 if sanders>0
     (1,179 real changes made)

1403 .
1404 . gen buttigiegtop3=0
```

```
1405 . replace buttigiegtop3=1 if buttigieg>0
     (378 real changes made)

1406 .
1407 . gen orourketop3=0

1408 . replace orourketop3=1 if orourke>0
     (532 real changes made)

1409 .
1410 . **Generate dummy variables to indicate which subjects in the "strategic thin
     > king" treatment**
1411 . **had high estimates of racism & sexism, and which had low estimates**
1412 .
1413 . gen woman35=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1414 . replace woman35=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1415 . replace woman35=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvotewoman>34
     (215 real changes made)

1416 . **The variable woman35 is coded 1 if the subjects said that 35% or more of s
     > wing-state voters would not vote**
1417 . **for a woman for president. I chose the number 35 because it is the median
     > (the mean is slightly higher).**
1418 .
1419 . gen woman15=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1420 . replace woman15=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1421 . replace woman15=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvotewoman>15
     (357 real changes made)
```

```
1422 .
1423 . gen woman25=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1424 . replace woman25=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1425 . replace woman25=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvotewoman>24
     (306 real changes made)

1426 .
1427 . **Same logic, for black candidates**
1428 .
1429 . gen black35=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1430 . replace black35=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1431 . replace black35=1 if notvoteblack>34 & stratcomp==1
     (201 real changes made)

1432 .
1433 . gen black15=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1434 . replace black15=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1435 . replace black15=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvoteblack>15
     (351 real changes made)

1436 .
1437 . gen black25=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1438 . replace black25=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)
```

```
1439 . replace black25=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvoteblack>24
     (292 real changes made)

1440 .
1441 . **Code Subject Demographics**
1442 .
1443 . gen male=0 if gender!="Male"
     (845 missing values generated)

1444 . replace male=1 if gender=="Male"
     (845 real changes made)

1445 .
1446 . gen female=0 if gender!="Female"
     (847 missing values generated)

1447 . replace female=1 if gender=="Female"
     (847 real changes made)

1448 .
1449 . gen white=0

1450 . replace white=1 if race=="White / Caucasian"
     (1,188 real changes made)

1451 .
1452 . gen black=0

1453 . replace black=1 if race=="Black or African American"
     (184 real changes made)

1454 .
1455 . gen api=0

1456 . replace api=1 if race=="Asian / Pacific Islander"
     (152 real changes made)
```

```
1457 .
1458 . gen hispanic=0

1459 . replace hispanic=1 if race=="Hispanic or Latino"
     (68 real changes made)

1460 .
1461 . gen other=0

1462 . replace other=1 if hispanic==0 & api==0 & black==0 & white==0
     (110 real changes made)

1463 .
1464 . gen agegroup=1 if age=="18 - 24 years old"
     (1,556 missing values generated)

1465 . replace agegroup=2 if age=="25 - 34 years old"
     (713 real changes made)

1466 . replace agegroup=3 if age=="35 - 44 years old"
     (431 real changes made)

1467 . replace agegroup=4 if age=="45 - 54 years old"
     (215 real changes made)

1468 . replace agegroup=5 if age=="55 - 64 years old"
     (138 real changes made)

1469 . replace agegroup=6 if age=="65 - 74 years old"
     (54 real changes made)

1470 . replace agegroup=7 if age=="75 years or older"
     (5 real changes made)

1471 .
1472 . ************************************************************************
     > ****
```

```
1473 . *********ANALYSIS 1************************************************************
     > ****
1474 . ********************************************************************************
     > ****
1475 .
1476 . //for TABLE 2.2//
1477 . **Male Voters Treatment**
1478 . ttest bestwomanbin, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |     424    .7051887    .0221694    .4564965    .6616127    .7487646
       1 |     427    .5644028    .0240233    .4964166    .5171839    .6116217
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |     851    .6345476    .0165173      .48184    .6021282     .666967
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |            .1407859    .0326895                .0766239    .2049479
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   4.3068
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  846.022

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 1.0000         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0000          Pr(T > t) = 0.0000

1479 . ttest bestwoman1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |     424    .1556604     .017627    .3629613     .121013    .1903077
       1 |     427    .0772834    .0129382    .2673538    .0518528    .1027139
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |     851    .1163337    .0109973    .3208132    .0947486    .1379188
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |             .078377    .0218656                .0354545    .1212995
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   3.5845
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  779.154

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9998         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0004          Pr(T > t) = 0.0002
```

```
1480 . ttest bestwomantot, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.8537736**	**.031937**	**.657623**	**.7909986**	**.9165486**
1	**427**	**.6393443**	**.0300684**	**.6213325**	**.5802434**	**.6984451**
combined	**851**	**.746181**	**.0222211**	**.648233**	**.7025662**	**.7897957**
diff		**.2144293**	**.0438643**		**.1283339**	**.3005248**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   4.8885
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  847.549

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 1.0000         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0000          Pr(T > t) = 0.0000

1481 .
1482 . //for Table 2.3//
1483 . **White Voters Treatment**
1484 . ttest bestblackbin, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.490566**	**.0243065**	**.5005016**	**.4427895**	**.5383426**
1	**425**	**.4070588**	**.023859**	**.491865**	**.3601623**	**.4539554**
combined	**849**	**.4487633**	**.0170797**	**.497661**	**.4152398**	**.4822867**
diff		**.0835072**	**.0340596**		**.0166563**	**.1503581**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   2.4518
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.668

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9928         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0144          Pr(T > t) = 0.0072
```

```
1485 . ttest bestblack1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0919811**	**.0140516**	**.2893407**	**.0643614**	**.1196008**
1	**425**	**.04**	**.0095166**	**.1961901**	**.0212944**	**.0587056**
combined	**849**	**.06596**	**.0085236**	**.2483584**	**.0492301**	**.0826899**
diff		**.0519811**	**.016971**		**.0186645**	**.0852977**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   3.0629
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  745.416

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9989         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0023          Pr(T > t) = 0.0011

1486 . ttest bestblacktot, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.5448113**	**.0290301**	**.5977669**	**.4877501**	**.6018726**
1	**425**	**.4635294**	**.0292037**	**.6020498**	**.4061274**	**.5209315**
combined	**849**	**.5041225**	**.0206241**	**.6009383**	**.4636421**	**.5446029**
diff		**.0812819**	**.0411777**		**.0004598**	**.162104**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.9739
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.981

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9756         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0487          Pr(T > t) = 0.0244
```

```
1487 .
1488 . //for Table 2.4//
1489 . **Estimate Others' Biases Treatment**
1490 . ttest bestwomanbin, by(stratcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |     424    .7051887    .0221694    .4564965    .6616127    .7487646
       1 |     426    .6737089    .0227428    .4694065    .6290065    .7184113
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |     850    .6894118     .015881    .4630069    .6582411    .7205824
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |            .0314798    .0317603               -.0308582    .0938177
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.9912
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  849.542

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8391         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.3219          Pr(T > t) = 0.1609

1491 . ttest bestwomantot, by(stratcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |     424    .8537736     .031937     .657623    .7909986    .9165486
       1 |     426    .8051643    .0314282    .6486704    .7433903    .8669383
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |     850    .8294118    .0224052    .6532195    .7854356    .8733879
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |            .0486093    .0448074               -.0393369    .1365554
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.0848
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  849.711

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8609         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2783          Pr(T > t) = 0.1391
```

```
1492 . ttest bestwoman1, by(stratcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.1556604**	**.017627**	**.3629613**	**.121013**	**.1903077**
1	**426**	**.129108**	**.0162654**	**.3357137**	**.0971374**	**.1610786**
combined	**850**	**.1423529**	**.0119918**	**.3496175**	**.1188159**	**.16589**
diff		**.0265524**	**.0239848**		**-.0205245**	**.0736293**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.1070
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  844.231

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8657         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2686          Pr(T > t) = 0.1343

1493 . ttest bestblackbin, by(stratcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.490566**	**.0243065**	**.5005016**	**.4427895**	**.5383426**
1	**426**	**.4389671**	**.0240722**	**.4968445**	**.3916518**	**.4862825**
combined	**850**	**.4647059**	**.0171172**	**.4990464**	**.431109**	**.4983028**
diff		**.0515989**	**.0342093**		**-.0155457**	**.1187435**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.5083
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  849.877

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9341         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1318          Pr(T > t) = 0.0659
```

```
1494 . ttest bestblacktot, by(stratcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.5448113**	**.0290301**	**.5977669**	**.4877501**	**.6018726**
1	**426**	**.4812207**	**.0280401**	**.5787405**	**.4261062**	**.5363351**
combined	**850**	**.5129412**	**.0201964**	**.5888217**	**.4733004**	**.5525819**
diff		**.0635907**	**.0403608**		**-.015628**	**.1428093**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.5756
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.833

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9422         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1155          Pr(T > t) = 0.0578
```

```
1495 . ttest bestblack1, by(stratcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0919811**	**.0140516**	**.2893407**	**.0643614**	**.1196008**
1	**426**	**.07277**	**.0126001**	**.2600639**	**.0480036**	**.0975363**
combined	**850**	**.0823529**	**.0094346**	**.2750635**	**.0638351**	**.1008708**
diff		**.0192112**	**.0188736**		**-.0178337**	**.0562561**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.0179
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   839.64

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8455         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.3090          Pr(T > t) = 0.1545
```

```
1496 .
1497 . ********************************************************************************
     > ****
1498 . *********ANALYSIS 2*************************************************************
     > ****
1499 . ********************************************************************************
     > ****
1500 .
1501 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.33//
1502 . //Estimates of others' racism/sexism, by subject demographics//
1503 .
1504 . **Who over-estimates sexism most?**
1505 . sum notvotewoman if male==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**213**	**35.11737**	**22.05076**	**0**	**100**

```
1506 . sum notvotewoman if female==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**210**	**42.24286**	**23.34192**	**0**	**100**

```
1507 .
1508 . sum notvotewoman if white==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**274**	**37.27007**	**21.9074**	**0**	**100**

```
1509 . sum notvotewoman if black==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**57**	**42.61404**	**27.07579**	**0**	**100**

```
1510 . sum notvotewoman if hispanic==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**24**	**43.25**	**24.51486**	**0**	**89**

```
1511 . sum notvotewoman if api==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**38**	**39.39474**	**22.10606**	**7**	**92**

```
1512 .
1513 . sum notvotewoman if agegr<3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**232**	**39.60345**	**22.70339**	**0**	**100**

```
1514 . sum notvotewoman if agegr>2 & agegr<5
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**142**	**36.21127**	**24.08343**	**0**	**100**

```
1515 . sum notvotewoman if agegr>4
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**52**	**40.07692**	**20.59207**	**8**	**90**

```
1516 .
1517 . **Who over-estimates racism most?**
1518 . sum notvoteblack if male==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**213**	**33.97653**	**21.51775**	**0**	**100**

```
1519 . sum notvoteblack if female==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**210**	**40.70476**	**23.93609**	**0**	**100**

```
1520 .
1521 . sum notvoteblack if white==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**274**	**34.93066**	**20.99448**	**0**	**100**

```
1522 . sum notvoteblack if black==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**57**	**45.10526**	**28.79651**	**0**	**100**

```
1523 . sum notvoteblack if hispanic==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**24**	**42.70833**	**24.8342**	**0**	**95**

```
1524 . sum notvoteblack if api==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**38**	**41.57895**	**22.60427**	**4**	**100**

```
1525 .
1526 . sum notvoteblack if agegr<3
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**232**	**37.46121**	**22.58391**	**0**	**100**

```
1527 . sum notvoteblack if agegr>2 & agegr<5
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**142**	**35.76761**	**24.1745**	**0**	**100**

```
1528 . sum notvoteblack if agegr>4
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**52**	**41.32692**	**22.26905**	**8**	**100**

```
1529 .
1530 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.34//
1531 . //Subject demographics//
1532 .
1533 . tab agegr
```

agegroup	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
1	**146**	**8.58**	**8.58**
2	**713**	**41.89**	**50.47**
3	**431**	**25.32**	**75.79**
4	**215**	**12.63**	**88.43**
5	**138**	**8.11**	**96.53**
6	**54**	**3.17**	**99.71**
7	**5**	**0.29**	**100.00**
Total	**1,702**	**100.00**	

```
1534 . tab female
```

female	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**855**	**50.24**	**50.24**
1	**847**	**49.76**	**100.00**
Total	**1,702**	**100.00**	

```
1535 . tab male
```

male	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	857	50.35	50.35
1	845	49.65	100.00
Total	1,702	100.00	

```
1536 . tab other
```

other	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	1,592	93.54	93.54
1	110	6.46	100.00
Total	1,702	100.00	

```
1537 . tab white
```

white	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	514	30.20	30.20
1	1,188	69.80	100.00
Total	1,702	100.00	

```
1538 . tab black
```

black	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	1,518	89.19	89.19
1	184	10.81	100.00
Total	1,702	100.00	

```
1539 . tab hispanic
```

hispanic	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	1,634	96.00	96.00
1	68	4.00	100.00
Total	1,702	100.00	

```
1540 . tab api
```

api	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**1,550**	**91.07**	**91.07**
1	**152**	**8.93**	**100.00**
Total	**1,702**	**100.00**	

```
1541 .
1542 . //After Table 2.4, the manuscript discusses heterogenous treatment effects//
1543 . //across subjects with low and high estimates of others' sexism and racism./
     > /
1544 .
1545 . //That discussion is based on the following analysis.//
1546 .
1547 . sum notvotewoman if stratcomp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvotewoman	**426**	**38.53052**	**22.9388**	**0**	**100**

```
1548 . sum notvoteblack if stratcomp==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
notvoteblack	**426**	**37.36854**	**23.09526**	**0**	**100**

```
1549 .
1550 . sum bestwomanbin if woman15==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestwomanb~y	**69**	**.7826087**	**.4154928**	**0**	**1**

```
1551 . sum bestwomanbin if woman15==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestwomanb~y	**357**	**.6526611**	**.4767928**	**0**	**1**

```
1552 .
1553 . sum bestwomanbin if woman25==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestwomanb~y	**120**	**.7583333**	**.4298883**	**0**	**1**

```
1554 . sum bestwomanbin if woman25==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestwomanb~y	**306**	**.6405229**	**.4806332**	**0**	**1**

```
1555 .
1556 . sum bestwomanbin if woman35==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestwomanb~y	**211**	**.7251185**	**.4475163**	**0**	**1**

```
1557 . sum bestwomanbin if woman35==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestwomanb~y	**215**	**.6232558**	**.4857008**	**0**	**1**

```
1558 .
1559 . sum bestblackbin if black15==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestblackb~y	**75**	**.48**	**.5029642**	**0**	**1**

```
1560 . sum bestblackbin if black15==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestblackb~y	**351**	**.4301994**	**.4958107**	**0**	**1**

```
1561 .
1562 . sum bestblackbin if black25==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestblackb~y	**134**	**.4477612**	**.4991295**	**0**	**1**

```
1563 . sum bestblackbin if black25==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestblackb~y	**292**	**.4349315**	**.4965991**	**0**	**1**

```
1564 .
1565 . sum bestblackbin if black35==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestblackb~y	**225**	**.4666667**	**.5**	**0**	**1**

```
1566 . sum bestblackbin if black35==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
bestblackb~y	**201**	**.4079602**	**.4926828**	**0**	**1**

```
1567 .
1568 . //That's the end of this do-file.//
1569 . //For candidate-specific results used to make Figures 2.1 and 2.2, see the d
     > o-file Study2_Figure.do //
1570 .
1571 . clear

1572 .
     end of do-file

1573 . do "/var/folders/3f/yt_wp9cn08vgf79zpwdbf4fc0000gn/T//SD80542.000000"
```

```
1574 . **Project: Strategic Discrimination**
1575 . **by Regina Bateson**
1576 . **Last modified: 21 June 2020**
1577 .
1578 . //This do-file provides the output for the Study 2 results used to make Figu
     > res 2.1 and 2.2//
1579 .
1580 . //First, the do-file cleans and re-organizes the dataset.//
1581 . //Then, the "Analysis" section provides the results for Figures 2.1 and 2.2.
     > //
1582 . //Based on these results, I hand-drew Figures 2.1 and 2.2 using Adobe Illust
     > rator.//
1583 .
1584 . **GET THE DATASET**
1585 .
1586 . //Download and save the file Study2.dta //
1587 . //It is part of this replication package //
1588 .
1589 . use "/Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/Perspe
     > ctives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/Study2.dta"

1590 .
1591 . //Of course your version of the dataset is saved differently. Go open it.//
1592 .
1593 . **CLEAN THE DATA AND SET UP VARIABLES**
1594 .
1595 . **1. Create comparison groups**
1596 . //This is necessary in order to be able to compare each treatment group with
     >  the control group//
1597 .
1598 . gen whitecompare=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1599 . replace whitecompare=1 if treatment=="MediaAnalysis-WhiteVoters"
     (425 real changes made)

1600 . replace whitecompare=0 if treatment=="ControlConclusion"
     (424 real changes made)
```

```
1601 .
1602 . gen stratcompare=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1603 . replace stratcompare=1 if treatment=="StrategicThinkingTreatment"
     (426 real changes made)

1604 . replace stratcompare=0 if treatment=="ControlConclusion"
     (424 real changes made)

1605 .
1606 . gen malecompare=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1607 . replace malecompare=1 if treatment=="MediaAnalysis-MaleVoters"
     (427 real changes made)

1608 . replace malecompare=0 if treatment=="ControlConclusion"
     (424 real changes made)

1609 .
1610 . **2. Create DVs **
1611 .
1612 . //Start with WOMEN candidates//
1613 .
1614 . replace warren=0 if warren==.
     (1,006 real changes made)

1615 . replace harris=0 if harris==.
     (1,211 real changes made)

1616 . replace buttigieg=0 if buttigieg==.
     (1,324 real changes made)

1617 . replace booker=0 if booker==.
     (1,356 real changes made)
```

```
1618 . replace klobuchar=0 if klobuchar==.
     (1,577 real changes made)

1619 . replace biden=0 if biden==.
     (343 real changes made)

1620 . replace sanders=0 if sanders==.
     (523 real changes made)

1621 . replace orourke=0 if orourke==.
     (1,170 real changes made)

1622 .
1623 . //Top choice is a woman (binary)//
1624 .
1625 . gen bestwoman1=0

1626 . replace bestwoman1=1 if warren==1
     (108 real changes made)

1627 . replace bestwoman1=1 if harris==1
     (74 real changes made)

1628 . replace bestwoman1=1 if klobuchar==1
     (17 real changes made)

1629 .
1630 . //Total number of women in the top 3//
1631 . gen bestwarrentop3=0

1632 . replace bestwarrentop3=1 if warren>0
     (696 real changes made)

1633 . gen bestharristop3=0

1634 . replace bestharristop3=1 if harris>0
     (491 real changes made)
```

```
1635 . gen bestklobuchartop3=0

1636 . replace bestklobuchartop3=1 if klobuchar>0
     (125 real changes made)

1637 . gen bestwomantotal=bestwarrentop3+bestharristop3+bestklobuchartop3

1638 .
1639 . //Are any women in the top 3 (binary)?//
1640 . gen bestwomanbinary=0

1641 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if klobuchar>0
     (125 real changes made)

1642 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if warren>0
     (669 real changes made)

1643 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if harris>0
     (314 real changes made)

1644 .
1645 . //Now turn to BLACK candidates//
1646 .
1647 . replace booker=0 if booker==.
     (0 real changes made)

1648 .
1649 . //Black candidate is top choice (binary)//
1650 . gen bestblack1=0

1651 . replace bestblack1=1 if harris==1
     (74 real changes made)

1652 . replace bestblack1=1 if booker==1
     (41 real changes made)

1653 .
```

```
1654 . //Total number of black candidates in top 3//
1655 . gen bestbookertop3=0

1656 . replace bestbookertop3=1 if booker>0
     (346 real changes made)

1657 . gen bestblacktotal=bestbookertop3+bestharristop3

1658 .
1659 . //Are there any black candidates in the top 3?//
1660 . gen bestblackbinary=0

1661 . replace bestblackbinary=1 if harris>0
     (491 real changes made)

1662 . replace bestblackbinary=1 if booker>0
     (272 real changes made)

1663 .
1664 . //Now create CANDIDATE-SPECIFIC DVs//
1665 .
1666 . //Make binary variables recording whether each candidate is in the #1 positi
     > on//
1667 . gen biden1=0

1668 . replace biden1=1 if biden==1
     (858 real changes made)

1669 .
1670 . gen sanders1=0

1671 . replace sanders1=1 if sanders==1
     (467 real changes made)

1672 .
1673 . gen warren1=0
```

```
1674 . replace warren1=1 if warren==1
     (108 real changes made)

1675 .
1676 . gen harris1=0

1677 . replace harris1=1 if harris==1
     (74 real changes made)

1678 .
1679 . gen booker1=0

1680 . replace booker1=1 if booker==1
     (41 real changes made)

1681 .
1682 . gen klobuchar1=0

1683 . replace klobuchar1=1 if klobuchar==1
     (17 real changes made)

1684 .
1685 . gen buttigieg1=0

1686 . replace buttigieg1=1 if buttigieg==1
     (55 real changes made)

1687 .
1688 . gen orourke1=0

1689 . replace orourke1=1 if orourke==1
     (82 real changes made)

1690 .
1691 . //Create binary variables recording whether each candidate is in the top3//
1692 .
1693 . rename bestharristop3 harristop3
```

```
1694 . rename bestwarrentop3 warrentop3

1695 . rename bestbookertop3 bookertop3

1696 . rename bestklobuchartop3 klobuchartop3

1697 .
1698 . gen bidentop3=0

1699 . replace bidentop3=1 if biden>0
     (1,359 real changes made)

1700 .
1701 . gen sanderstop3=0

1702 . replace sanderstop3=1 if sanders>0
     (1,179 real changes made)

1703 .
1704 . gen buttigiegtop3=0

1705 . replace buttigiegtop3=1 if buttigieg>0
     (378 real changes made)

1706 .
1707 . gen orourketop3=0

1708 . replace orourketop3=1 if orourke>0
     (532 real changes made)

1709 .
1710 . **Generate dummy variables to indicate which subjects in the "strategic thin
     > king" treatment**
1711 . **had high estimates of racism & sexism, and which had low estimates**
1712 .
1713 . gen woman35=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)
```

```
1714 . replace woman35=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1715 . replace woman35=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvotewoman>34
     (215 real changes made)

1716 . **The variable woman35 is coded 1 if the subjects said that 35% or more of s
     > wing-state voters would not vote**
1717 . **for a woman for president. I chose the number 35 because it is the median
     > (the mean is slightly higher).**
1718 .
1719 . gen woman15=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1720 . replace woman15=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1721 . replace woman15=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvotewoman>15
     (357 real changes made)

1722 .
1723 . gen woman25=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1724 . replace woman25=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1725 . replace woman25=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvotewoman>24
     (306 real changes made)

1726 .
1727 . **Same logic, for black candidates**
1728 .
1729 . gen black35=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1730 . replace black35=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)
```

```
1731 . replace black35=1 if notvoteblack>34 & stratcomp==1
     (201 real changes made)

1732 .
1733 . gen black15=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1734 . replace black15=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1735 . replace black15=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvoteblack>15
     (351 real changes made)

1736 .
1737 . gen black25=.
     (1,702 missing values generated)

1738 . replace black25=0 if stratcomp==1
     (426 real changes made)

1739 . replace black25=1 if stratcomp==1 & notvoteblack>24
     (292 real changes made)

1740 .
1741 . **Code Subject Demographics**
1742 .
1743 . gen male=0 if gender!="Male"
     (845 missing values generated)

1744 . replace male=1 if gender=="Male"
     (845 real changes made)

1745 .
1746 . gen female=0 if gender!="Female"
     (847 missing values generated)

1747 . replace female=1 if gender=="Female"
     (847 real changes made)
```

```
1748 .
1749 . gen white=0

1750 . replace white=1 if race=="White / Caucasian"
     (1,188 real changes made)

1751 .
1752 . gen black=0

1753 . replace black=1 if race=="Black or African American"
     (184 real changes made)

1754 .
1755 . gen api=0

1756 . replace api=1 if race=="Asian / Pacific Islander"
     (152 real changes made)

1757 .
1758 . gen hispanic=0

1759 . replace hispanic=1 if race=="Hispanic or Latino"
     (68 real changes made)

1760 .
1761 . gen other=0

1762 . replace other=1 if hispanic==0 & api==0 & black==0 & white==0
     (110 real changes made)

1763 .
1764 . gen agegroup=1 if age=="18 - 24 years old"
     (1,556 missing values generated)

1765 . replace agegroup=2 if age=="25 - 34 years old"
     (713 real changes made)
```

```
1766 . replace agegroup=3 if age=="35 - 44 years old"
     (431 real changes made)

1767 . replace agegroup=4 if age=="45 - 54 years old"
     (215 real changes made)

1768 . replace agegroup=5 if age=="55 - 64 years old"
     (138 real changes made)

1769 . replace agegroup=6 if age=="65 - 74 years old"
     (54 real changes made)

1770 . replace agegroup=7 if age=="75 years or older"
     (5 real changes made)

1771 .
1772 . ********************************************************************
     > ****
1773 . *********ANALYSIS*****************************************************
     > **
1774 . ********************************************************************
     > ****
1775 .
1776 . //for FIGURES 2.1 and 2.2//
1777 . **Candidate-specific ATEs**
1778 .
1779 . ttest harris1, by(malecomp) welch

     Two-sample t test with unequal variances

   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |     424    .0754717    .0128435     .264463    .0502268    .1007166
       1 |     427    .0351288    .0089199    .1843213    .0175962    .0526614
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |     851    .0552291     .007835    .2285613     .039851    .0706073
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |            .0403429    .0156371                .0096456    .0710402
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   2.5799
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  756.614

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9950         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0101          Pr(T > t) = 0.0050
```

```
1780 . ttest harristop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.3396226**	**.0230263**	**.4741406**	**.2943624**	**.3848829**
1	**427**	**.236534**	**.0205891**	**.4254522**	**.1960651**	**.2770028**
combined	**851**	**.2878966**	**.0155303**	**.4530489**	**.2574143**	**.3183789**
diff		**.1030887**	**.0308888**		**.0424603**	**.1637171**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   3.3374
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   839.88

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9996         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0009          Pr(T > t) = 0.0004

1781 . ttest warren1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0707547**	**.0124673**	**.2567176**	**.0462491**	**.0952603**
1	**427**	**.0327869**	**.0086279**	**.1782873**	**.0158283**	**.0497455**
combined	**851**	**.0517039**	**.0075949**	**.2215587**	**.0367969**	**.0666109**
diff		**.0379678**	**.0151616**		**.0082039**	**.0677318**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   2.5042
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   755.124

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9938         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0125          Pr(T > t) = 0.0062
```

```
1782 . ttest warrentop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.4268868**	**.0240495**	**.4952099**	**.3796153**	**.4741582**
1	**427**	**.3348946**	**.0228662**	**.4725072**	**.2899499**	**.3798393**
combined	**851**	**.3807286**	**.0166548**	**.4858515**	**.3480392**	**.4134179**
diff		**.0919922**	**.033185**		**.0268579**	**.1571265**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   2.7721
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.526

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9972         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0057          Pr(T > t) = 0.0028

1783 . ttest biden1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.4882075**	**.0243041**	**.5004514**	**.4404358**	**.5359793**
1	**427**	**.5503513**	**.0241019**	**.4980418**	**.5029778**	**.5977248**
combined	**851**	**.519389**	**.017137**	**.4999177**	**.4857532**	**.5530247**
diff		**-.0621437**	**.0342285**		**-.129326**	**.0050385**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.8156
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   850.88

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0349         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0698          Pr(T > t) = 0.9651
```

```
1784 . ttest bidentop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.7806604**	**.0201196**	**.414288**	**.7411135**	**.8202072**
1	**427**	**.8594848**	**.0168374**	**.3479284**	**.82639**	**.8925796**
combined	**851**	**.8202115**	**.0131715**	**.384237**	**.7943591**	**.8460639**
diff		**-.0788244**	**.0262354**		**-.1303205**	**-.0273283**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -3.0045
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  824.302

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0014         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0027          Pr(T > t) = 0.9986

1785 . ttest sanders1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.2712264**	**.0216168**	**.4451179**	**.2287366**	**.3137162**
1	**427**	**.2693208**	**.0214928**	**.4441273**	**.2270757**	**.311566**
combined	**851**	**.2702703**	**.0152325**	**.4443605**	**.2403726**	**.300168**
diff		**.0019056**	**.0304833**		**-.0579256**	**.0617368**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.0625
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  850.927

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.5249         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.9502          Pr(T > t) = 0.4751
```

```
1786 . ttest sanderstop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.6957547**	**.0223702**	**.4606306**	**.6517841**	**.7397253**
1	**427**	**.6861827**	**.022483**	**.4645874**	**.6419913**	**.730374**
combined	**851**	**.6909518**	**.0158499**	**.4623728**	**.6598422**	**.7220614**
diff		**.009572**	**.0317161**		**-.0526789**	**.0718229**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.3018
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  850.998

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.6186         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.7629          Pr(T > t) = 0.3814

1787 . ttest orourke1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0400943**	**.0095386**	**.1964122**	**.0213453**	**.0588433**
1	**427**	**.0491803**	**.0104771**	**.216498**	**.0285871**	**.0697735**
combined	**851**	**.0446533**	**.0070843**	**.206663**	**.0307485**	**.0585582**
diff		**-.009086**	**.0141688**		**-.0368962**	**.0187242**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.6413
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  844.139

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.2608         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.5215          Pr(T > t) = 0.7392
```

```
1788 . ttest orourketop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.2665094**	**.0214973**	**.4426559**	**.2242547**	**.3087642**
1	**427**	**.3489461**	**.0230931**	**.477196**	**.3035555**	**.3943368**
combined	**851**	**.3078731**	**.0158332**	**.4618852**	**.2767963**	**.3389499**
diff		**-.0824367**	**.0315504**		**-.1443628**	**-.0205106**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -2.6129
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  847.077

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0046         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0091          Pr(T > t) = 0.9954

1789 . ttest buttigieg1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0283019**	**.0080631**	**.1660298**	**.0124531**	**.0441507**
1	**427**	**.0234192**	**.0073272**	**.1514082**	**.0090173**	**.0378211**
combined	**851**	**.0258519**	**.0054431**	**.1587868**	**.0151684**	**.0365355**
diff		**.0048827**	**.010895**		**-.0165018**	**.0262672**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.4482
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  842.731

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.6729         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.6542          Pr(T > t) = 0.3271
```

```
1790 . ttest buttigiegtop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.1981132**	**.0193795**	**.3990488**	**.1600211**	**.2362054**
1	**427**	**.2248244**	**.0202263**	**.4179563**	**.1850685**	**.2645802**
combined	**851**	**.2115159**	**.0140074**	**.4086234**	**.1840227**	**.2390091**
diff		**-.0267111**	**.028012**		**-.0816919**	**.0282696**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.9536
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =    849.69

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.1703         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.3406          Pr(T > t) = 0.8297
```

```
1791 . ttest booker1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0165094**	**.0061956**	**.1275745**	**.0043315**	**.0286874**
1	**427**	**.030445**	**.0083241**	**.1720098**	**.0140835**	**.0468065**
combined	**851**	**.0235018**	**.0051961**	**.1515798**	**.0133031**	**.0337004**
diff		**-.0139355**	**.0103767**		**-.0343048**	**.0064338**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.3430
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =    787.537

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0898         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1797          Pr(T > t) = 0.9102
```

```
1792 . ttest bookertop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.2051887**	**.0196353**	**.4043165**	**.1665937**	**.2437837**
1	**427**	**.2412178**	**.020728**	**.428324**	**.2004758**	**.2819598**
combined	**851**	**.2232667**	**.0142836**	**.4166806**	**.1952314**	**.2513021**
diff		**-.0360291**	**.0285517**		**-.0920693**	**.0200111**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.2619
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.823

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.1037         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2073          Pr(T > t) = 0.8963
```

```
1793 . ttest klobuchar1, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.009434**	**.0047002**	**.0967835**	**.0001953**	**.0186727**
1	**427**	**.0093677**	**.0046673**	**.0964454**	**.0001938**	**.0185415**
combined	**851**	**.0094007**	**.0033099**	**.0965572**	**.0029041**	**.0158973**
diff		**.0000663**	**.0066239**		**-.0129348**	**.0130674**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.0100
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  850.905

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.5040         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.9920          Pr(T > t) = 0.4960
```

```
1794 . ttest klobuchartop3, by(malecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0872642**	**.0137221**	**.2825552**	**.0602922**	**.1142361**
1	**427**	**.0679157**	**.0121901**	**.2518963**	**.0439554**	**.091876**
combined	**851**	**.0775558**	**.0091742**	**.2676286**	**.0595491**	**.0955625**
diff		**.0193485**	**.0183547**		**-.0166781**	**.055375**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.0541
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  838.621

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8539         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2921          Pr(T > t) = 0.1461

1795 .
1796 . ttest harris1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0754717**	**.0128435**	**.264463**	**.0502268**	**.1007166**
1	**425**	**.0258824**	**.0077112**	**.1589714**	**.0107253**	**.0410394**
combined	**849**	**.0506478**	**.00753**	**.2194067**	**.0358682**	**.0654275**
diff		**.0495893**	**.0149806**		**.0201767**	**.079002**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   3.3102
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  694.361

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9995         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0010          Pr(T > t) = 0.0005
```

```
1797 . ttest harristop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.3396226**	**.0230263**	**.4741406**	**.2943624**	**.3848829**
1	**425**	**.2870588**	**.02197**	**.4529224**	**.2438752**	**.3302424**
combined	**849**	**.3133098**	**.0159283**	**.4641126**	**.2820463**	**.3445733**
diff		**.0525638**	**.0318259**		**-.0099031**	**.1150308**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.6516
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  847.036

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9505         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0990          Pr(T > t) = 0.0495

1798 . ttest warren1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0707547**	**.0124673**	**.2567176**	**.0462491**	**.0952603**
1	**425**	**.0705882**	**.0124391**	**.2564376**	**.0461383**	**.0950381**
combined	**849**	**.0706714**	**.0088005**	**.2564262**	**.053398**	**.0879447**
diff		**.0001665**	**.0176115**		**-.0344006**	**.0347336**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.0095
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   848.99

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.5038         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.9925          Pr(T > t) = 0.4962
```

```
1799 . ttest warrentop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.4268868**	**.0240495**	**.4952099**	**.3796153**	**.4741582**
1	**425**	**.4352941**	**.024078**	**.4963798**	**.3879671**	**.4826211**
combined	**849**	**.4310954**	**.0170062**	**.4955213**	**.3977161**	**.4644747**
diff		**-.0084073**	**.0340313**		**-.0752026**	**.058388**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.2470
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =      849

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.4025         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.8049          Pr(T > t) = 0.5975

1800 . ttest biden1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.4882075**	**.0243041**	**.5004514**	**.4404358**	**.5359793**
1	**425**	**.4917647**	**.0242789**	**.5005214**	**.4440428**	**.5394866**
combined	**849**	**.4899882**	**.0171666**	**.5001944**	**.4562942**	**.5236823**
diff		**-.0035572**	**.0343533**		**-.0709846**	**.0638702**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.1035
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.996

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.4588         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.9176          Pr(T > t) = 0.5412
```

```
1801 . ttest bidentop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.7806604**	**.0201196**	**.414288**	**.7411135**	**.8202072**
1	**425**	**.76**	**.020741**	**.4275865**	**.719232**	**.800768**
combined	**849**	**.770318**	**.0144444**	**.4208762**	**.741967**	**.7986691**
diff		**.0206604**	**.0288961**		**-.0360559**	**.0773767**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.7150
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.273

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.7626         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.4748          Pr(T > t) = 0.2374

1802 . ttest sanders1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.2712264**	**.0216168**	**.4451179**	**.2287366**	**.3137162**
1	**425**	**.2917647**	**.0220761**	**.4551103**	**.2483725**	**.3351569**
combined	**849**	**.2815077**	**.0154439**	**.4499996**	**.2511948**	**.3118205**
diff		**-.0205383**	**.0308973**		**-.0811823**	**.0401057**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.6647
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.665

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.2532         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.5064          Pr(T > t) = 0.7468
```

```
1803 . ttest sanderstop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.6957547**	**.0223702**	**.4606306**	**.6517841**	**.7397253**
1	**425**	**.6988235**	**.0222798**	**.4593099**	**.6550309**	**.7426161**
combined	**849**	**.6972909**	**.0157769**	**.4597012**	**.6663246**	**.7282573**
diff		**-.0030688**	**.0315724**		**-.0650379**	**.0589003**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.0972
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.977

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.4613         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.9226          Pr(T > t) = 0.5387

1804 . ttest orourke1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0400943**	**.0095386**	**.1964122**	**.0213453**	**.0588433**
1	**425**	**.0494118**	**.0105252**	**.2169816**	**.0287238**	**.0700997**
combined	**849**	**.0447585**	**.0071006**	**.2068952**	**.0308217**	**.0586954**
diff		**-.0093174**	**.0142044**		**-.0371976**	**.0185628**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.6560
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  841.079

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.2560         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.5120          Pr(T > t) = 0.7440
```

```
1805 . ttest orourketop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.2665094**	**.0214973**	**.4426559**	**.2242547**	**.3087642**
1	**425**	**.32**	**.0226541**	**.4670259**	**.2754717**	**.3645283**
combined	**849**	**.2932862**	**.015634**	**.4555369**	**.2626004**	**.3239721**
diff		**-.0534906**	**.0312304**		**-.1147887**	**.0078076**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.7128
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  846.776

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0436         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0871          Pr(T > t) = 0.9564

1806 . ttest buttigieg1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0283019**	**.0080631**	**.1660298**	**.0124531**	**.0441507**
1	**425**	**.0470588**	**.0102842**	**.2120143**	**.0268445**	**.0672732**
combined	**849**	**.0376914**	**.00654**	**.1905611**	**.0248548**	**.050528**
diff		**-.0187569**	**.0130682**		**-.0444088**	**.006895**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.4353
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  803.582

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0758         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1516          Pr(T > t) = 0.9242
```

```
1807 . ttest buttigiegtop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.1981132**	**.0193795**	**.3990488**	**.1600211**	**.2362054**
1	**425**	**.2588235**	**.0212706**	**.4385047**	**.2170146**	**.3006325**
combined	**849**	**.2285041**	**.0144184**	**.4201165**	**.2002043**	**.256804**
diff		**-.0607103**	**.0287751**		**-.1171896**	**-.004231**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -2.1098
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  841.909

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0176         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0352          Pr(T > t) = 0.9824

1808 . ttest booker1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0165094**	**.0061956**	**.1275745**	**.0043315**	**.0286874**
1	**425**	**.0141176**	**.0057294**	**.1181151**	**.002856**	**.0253793**
combined	**849**	**.0153121**	**.0042167**	**.1228635**	**.0070358**	**.0235885**
diff		**.0023918**	**.0084387**		**-.0141715**	**.0189551**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.2834
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  843.691

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.6115         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.7769          Pr(T > t) = 0.3885
```

```
1809 . ttest bookertop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.2051887**	**.0196353**	**.4043165**	**.1665937**	**.2437837**
1	**425**	**.1764706**	**.0185137**	**.3816693**	**.1400806**	**.2128606**
combined	**849**	**.1908127**	**.0134937**	**.3931734**	**.1643278**	**.2172976**
diff		**.0287181**	**.0269871**		**-.0242514**	**.0816876**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.0641
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  845.955

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.8562         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2876          Pr(T > t) = 0.1438

1810 . ttest klobuchar1, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.009434**	**.0047002**	**.0967835**	**.0001953**	**.0186727**
1	**425**	**.0094118**	**.0046892**	**.0966704**	**.0001948**	**.0186287**
combined	**849**	**.0094229**	**.0033177**	**.0966699**	**.002911**	**.0159347**
diff		**.0000222**	**.0066393**		**-.0130092**	**.0130536**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.0033
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  848.989

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.5013         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.9973          Pr(T > t) = 0.4987
```

```
1811 . ttest klobuchartop3, by(whitecomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**424**	**.0872642**	**.0137221**	**.2825552**	**.0602922**	**.1142361**
1	**425**	**.0635294**	**.0118454**	**.2442002**	**.0402463**	**.0868125**
combined	**849**	**.0753828**	**.0090661**	**.2641636**	**.0575882**	**.0931774**
diff		**.0237347**	**.0181276**		**-.0118466**	**.059316**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   1.3093
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  830.955

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.9046         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1908          Pr(T > t) = 0.0954

1812 .
1813 . //These results are also discussed in the accompanying section of the manusc
     > ript//
1814 .
1815 . //That's all! Now use Illustrator to make the graphic.//
1816 . //To replicate the results of Study 3, see the do-file "Study3_Analysis.do"
     > //
1817 .
1818 . clear

1819 .
     end of do-file

1820 . do "/var/folders/3f/yt_wp9cn08vgf79zpwdbf4fc0000gn/T//SD80542.000000"

1821 . **Project: Strategic Discrimination**
1822 . **by Regina Bateson**
1823 . **Last modified: 21 June 2020**
```

```
1824 .
1825 . //This do-file provides the output for the Study 3 results//
1826 .
1827 . //First, the do-file cleans and re-organizes the dataset.//
1828 . //Then, the "Analysis 1" section provides the main results in the manuscript
     > .//
1829 . //Last, the "Analysis 2" section provides supplemental analysis cited in the
     >  manuscript and the appendix.//
1830 .
1831 . **GET THE DATASET**
1832 .
1833 . //Download and save the file Study3.dta //
1834 . //It is part of this replication package //
1835 .
1836 . use "/Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/Perspe
     > ctives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/Study3.dta"

1837 .
1838 . //Of course your version of the dataset is saved differently. Go open it.//
1839 .
1840 . **CLEAN THE DATA AND SET UP VARIABLES**
1841 .
1842 . **drop all subjects who did not pass the screening questions to participate
     > in the experiment**
1843 . drop if treatment==""
     (2,341 observations deleted)

1844 .
1845 . **1. Create comparison groups**
1846 . //This is necessary to be able to compare the treatment groups with the cont
     > rol groups//
1847 . gen undercompare=.
     (2,219 missing values generated)

1848 . replace underc=1 if treatment=="Underwoodtreatment"
     (438 real changes made)
```

```
1849 . replace underc=0 if treatment=="Conclusion"
     (445 real changes made)

1850 .
1851 . gen shamingcompare=.
     (2,219 missing values generated)

1852 . replace shamingcompare=1 if treatment=="Namingandshamingtreatment"
     (446 real changes made)

1853 . replace shamingcompare=0 if treatment=="Conclusion"
     (445 real changes made)

1854 .
1855 . gen correctcompare=.
     (2,219 missing values generated)

1856 . replace correctcompare=1 if treatment=="Correctinformationtreatment"
     (443 real changes made)

1857 . replace correctcompare=0 if treatment=="Conclusion"
     (445 real changes made)

1858 .
1859 . gen blackcompare=.
     (2,219 missing values generated)

1860 . replace blackcompare=1 if treatment=="Blackvotersargument"
     (447 real changes made)

1861 . replace blackcompare=0 if treatment=="Conclusion"
     (445 real changes made)

1862 .
1863 . **2. Create DVs **
1864 .
1865 . replace warren=0 if warren==.
     (1,087 real changes made)
```

```
1866 . replace harris=0 if harris==.
     (1,441 real changes made)

1867 . replace buttigieg=0 if buttigieg==.
     (1,755 real changes made)

1868 . replace booker=0 if booker==.
     (1,789 real changes made)

1869 . replace klobuchar=0 if klobuchar==.
     (2,051 real changes made)

1870 . replace biden=0 if biden==.
     (477 real changes made)

1871 . replace sanders=0 if sanders==.
     (754 real changes made)

1872 . replace orourke=0 if orourke==.
     (1,741 real changes made)

1873 .
1874 . //Top choice is a woman (binary)//
1875 . gen bestwoman1=0

1876 . replace bestwoman1=1 if warren==1
     (225 real changes made)

1877 . replace bestwoman1=1 if harris==1
     (128 real changes made)

1878 . replace bestwoman1=1 if klobuchar==1
     (29 real changes made)

1879 .
1880 . //Total number of women in the top 3//
1881 . gen bestwarrentop3=0
```

```
1882 . replace bestwarrentop3=1 if warren>0
     (1,132 real changes made)

1883 . gen bestharristop3=0

1884 . replace bestharristop3=1 if harris>0
     (778 real changes made)

1885 . gen bestklobuchartop3=0

1886 . replace bestklobuchartop3=1 if klobuchar>0
     (168 real changes made)

1887 . gen bestwomantotal=bestwarrentop3+bestharristop3+bestklobuchartop3

1888 .
1889 . //Are any women in the top 3?//
1890 .
1891 . gen bestwomanbinary=0

1892 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if klobuchar>0
     (168 real changes made)

1893 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if warren>0
     (1,089 real changes made)

1894 . replace bestwomanbinary=1 if harris>0
     (459 real changes made)

1895 .
1896 . //BLACK candidate DVs//
1897 .
1898 . replace booker=0 if booker==.
     (0 real changes made)

1899 .
1900 . **Black candidate is top choice (binary)**
```

```
1901 . gen bestblack1=0

1902 . replace bestblack1=1 if harris==1
     (128 real changes made)

1903 . replace bestblack1=1 if booker==1
     (80 real changes made)

1904 .
1905 . **Black candidates is in top 3**
1906 . gen bestbookertop3=0

1907 . replace bestbookertop3=1 if booker>0
     (430 real changes made)

1908 . gen bestblacktotal=bestbookertop3+bestharristop3

1909 .
1910 . **Are there any black candidates in the top 3?**
1911 . gen bestblackbinary=0

1912 . replace bestblackbinary=1 if harris>0
     (778 real changes made)

1913 . replace bestblackbinary=1 if booker>0
     (291 real changes made)

1914 .
1915 . **Make binary variables recording whether each candidate is in the #1 positi
     > on**
1916 . gen biden1=0

1917 . replace biden1=1 if biden==1
     (1,082 real changes made)

1918 . gen sanders1=0
```

```
1919 . replace sanders1=1 if sanders==1
     (522 real changes made)

1920 . gen warren1=0

1921 . replace warren1=1 if warren==1
     (225 real changes made)

1922 . gen harris1=0

1923 . replace harris1=1 if harris==1
     (128 real changes made)

1924 . gen booker1=0

1925 . replace booker1=1 if booker==1
     (80 real changes made)

1926 . gen klobuchar1=0

1927 . replace klobuchar1=1 if klobuchar==1
     (29 real changes made)

1928 . gen buttigieg1=0

1929 . replace buttigieg1=1 if buttigieg==1
     (71 real changes made)

1930 . gen orourke1=0

1931 . replace orourke1=1 if orourke==1
     (82 real changes made)

1932 .
1933 . **Create binary variables recording whether each candidate is in the top3**
1934 .
1935 . rename bestharristop3 harristop3
```

```
1936 . rename bestwarrentop3 warrentop3

1937 . rename bestbookertop3 bookertop3

1938 . rename bestklobuchartop3 klobuchartop3

1939 . gen bidentop3=0

1940 . replace bidentop3=1 if biden>0
     (1,742 real changes made)

1941 . gen sanderstop3=0

1942 . replace sanderstop3=1 if sanders>0
     (1,465 real changes made)

1943 . gen buttigiegtop3=0

1944 . replace buttigiegtop3=1 if buttigieg>0
     (464 real changes made)

1945 . gen orourketop3=0

1946 . replace orourketop3=1 if orourke>0
     (478 real changes made)

1947 .
1948 . //Code Subject Demographics//
1949 . gen male=0 if gender!="Male"
     (931 missing values generated)

1950 . replace male=1 if gender=="Male"
     (931 real changes made)

1951 .
1952 . gen female=0 if gender!="Female"
     (1,266 missing values generated)
```

```
1953 . replace female=1 if gender=="Female"
     (1,266 real changes made)

1954 .
1955 . gen white=0

1956 . replace white=1 if race=="White / Caucasian"
     (1,522 real changes made)

1957 .
1958 . gen black=0

1959 . replace black=1 if race=="Black or African American"
     (246 real changes made)

1960 .
1961 . gen api=0

1962 . replace api=1 if race=="Asian / Pacific Islander"
     (144 real changes made)

1963 .
1964 . gen hispanic=0

1965 . replace hispanic=1 if race=="Hispanic or Latino"
     (138 real changes made)

1966 .
1967 . gen other=0

1968 . replace other=1 if hispanic==0 & api==0 & black==0 & white==0
     (169 real changes made)

1969 .
1970 . gen agegroup=1 if age=="18 - 24 years old"
     (1,929 missing values generated)
```

```
1971 . replace agegroup=2 if age=="25 - 34 years old"
     (951 real changes made)

1972 . replace agegroup=3 if age=="35 - 44 years old"
     (543 real changes made)

1973 . replace agegroup=4 if age=="45 - 54 years old"
     (240 real changes made)

1974 . replace agegroup=5 if age=="55 - 64 years old"
     (141 real changes made)

1975 . replace agegroup=6 if age=="65 - 74 years old"
     (48 real changes made)

1976 . replace agegroup=7 if age=="75 years or older"
     (6 real changes made)

1977 .
1978 . ********************************************************************
     > ****
1979 . *********ANALYSIS 1*************************************************
     > ****
1980 . ********************************************************************
     > ****
1981 .
1982 . //For Table 3.2//
1983 . **Correct info treatment**
1984 .
1985 . ttest bestblackbin, by(correctc) welch

     Two-sample t test with unequal variances

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
   Group |     Obs        Mean    Std. Err.   Std. Dev.   [95% Conf. Interval]
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
       0 |     445    .4202247     .023425    .4941504    .3741871    .4662623
       1 |     443    .4582393    .0236995    .4988163    .4116616    .5048169
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
combined |     888    .4391892    .0166637    .4965679    .4064843    .4718941
---------+--------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff |           -.0380146    .0333226               -.1034148    .0273857
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.1408
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  887.828

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.1271         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.2543          Pr(T > t) = 0.8729
```

1986 . ttest bestblacktot, by(correctc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.458427**	**.0270417**	**.5704449**	**.4052814**	**.5115726**
1	**443**	**.510158**	**.0282896**	**.5954281**	**.4545591**	**.5657569**
combined	**888**	**.4842342**	**.0195739**	**.5832878**	**.4458178**	**.5226507**
diff		**-.051731**	**.0391351**		**-.1285394**	**.0250773**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-1.3219**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **886.01**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0933** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.1866** Pr(T > t) = **0.9067**

1987 . ttest bestblack1, by(correctc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.0494382**	**.010288**	**.2170251**	**.029219**	**.0696574**
1	**443**	**.0790068**	**.0128307**	**.2700543**	**.0537901**	**.1042235**
combined	**888**	**.0641892**	**.0082293**	**.2452278**	**.048038**	**.0803404**
diff		**-.0295686**	**.0164459**		**-.0618481**	**.002711**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-1.7979**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **847.06**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0363** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0725** Pr(T > t) = **0.9637**

```
1988 .
1989 . ttest bestwomanbin, by(correctc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.7573034**	**.0203458**	**.4291957**	**.7173173**	**.7972895**
1	**443**	**.738149**	**.0209116**	**.440139**	**.6970504**	**.7792476**
combined	**888**	**.7477477**	**.0145825**	**.43455**	**.7191274**	**.7763681**
diff		**.0191544**	**.0291762**		**-.038108**	**.0764168**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =   0.6565
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  887.217

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.7442         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.5117          Pr(T > t) = 0.2558

1990 . ttest bestwomantot, by(correctc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.8741573**	**.0283637**	**.5983325**	**.8184136**	**.9299011**
1	**443**	**.9006772**	**.0312837**	**.6584463**	**.8391939**	**.9621605**
combined	**888**	**.8873874**	**.021102**	**.6288254**	**.8459717**	**.9288031**
diff		**-.0265199**	**.0422276**		**-.1093986**	**.0563588**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.6280
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  879.201

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.2651         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.5302          Pr(T > t) = 0.7349
```

```
1991 . ttest bestwoman1, by(correctc) welch
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.1280899**	**.0158599**	**.334566**	**.09692**	**.1592598**
1	**443**	**.1647856**	**.017646**	**.3714063**	**.130105**	**.1994661**
combined	**888**	**.1463964**	**.0118695**	**.3537024**	**.1231009**	**.1696919**
diff		**-.0366957**	**.023726**		**-.0832619**	**.0098706**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-1.5466**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **877.633**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0612** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.1223** Pr(T > t) = **0.9388**

```
1992 .
1993 . //For Table 3.3//
1994 . **Naming and Shaming Treatment**
1995 .
1996 . ttest bestblackbin, by(shamingc) welch
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.4202247**	**.023425**	**.4941504**	**.3741871**	**.4662623**
1	**446**	**.4349776**	**.023501**	**.4963108**	**.3887909**	**.4811643**
combined	**891**	**.4276094**	**.0165834**	**.4950097**	**.3950622**	**.4601567**
diff		**-.0147529**	**.0331817**		**-.0798763**	**.0503706**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-0.4446**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **890.996**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.3284** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.6567** Pr(T > t) = **0.6716**

1997 . ttest bestblacktot, by(shamingc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.458427**	**.0270417**	**.5704449**	**.4052814**	**.5115726**
1	**446**	**.4820628**	**.0277974**	**.5870446**	**.4274324**	**.5366932**
combined	**891**	**.4702581**	**.0193841**	**.5786092**	**.4322142**	**.5083021**
diff		**-.0236358**	**.0387807**		**-.0997481**	**.0524765**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-0.6095**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **890.376**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.2712** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.5424** Pr(T > t) = **0.7288**

1998 . ttest bestblack1, by(shamingc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.0494382**	**.010288**	**.2170251**	**.029219**	**.0696574**
1	**446**	**.073991**	**.0124084**	**.2620502**	**.0496046**	**.0983774**
combined	**891**	**.0617284**	**.008067**	**.2407968**	**.0458958**	**.0775609**
diff		**-.0245528**	**.0161187**		**-.0561893**	**.0070836**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-1.5233**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **861.72**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0640** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.1281** Pr(T > t) = **0.9360**

```
1999 .
2000 . ttest bestwomanbin, by(shamingc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.7573034**	**.0203458**	**.4291957**	**.7173173**	**.7972895**
1	**446**	**.7802691**	**.0196285**	**.4145293**	**.7416929**	**.8188452**
combined	**891**	**.7687991**	**.0141321**	**.4218374**	**.741063**	**.7965352**
diff		**-.0229657**	**.0282707**		**-.0784507**	**.0325193**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.8123
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  889.779

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.2084         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.4168          Pr(T > t) = 0.7916

2001 . ttest bestwomantot, by(shamingc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.8741573**	**.0283637**	**.5983325**	**.8184136**	**.9299011**
1	**446**	**.9304933**	**.0289941**	**.6123179**	**.8735109**	**.9874756**
combined	**891**	**.9023569**	**.0202914**	**.6056894**	**.8625324**	**.9421814**
diff		**-.056336**	**.0405605**		**-.1359413**	**.0232694**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.3889
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  890.612

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0826         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1652          Pr(T > t) = 0.9174
```

```
2002 . ttest bestwoman1, by(shamingc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.1280899**	**.0158599**	**.334566**	**.09692**	**.1592598**
1	**446**	**.1659193**	**.0176349**	**.3724259**	**.1312613**	**.2005773**
combined	**891**	**.1470258**	**.0118705**	**.3543305**	**.1237283**	**.1703233**
diff		**-.0378294**	**.0237177**		**-.0843791**	**.0087203**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.5950
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  881.342

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0555         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.1111          Pr(T > t) = 0.9445

2003 .
2004 . //For Table 3.4//
2005 . **Role Model Treatment**
2006 .
2007 . ttest bestblackbin, by(underc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.4202247**	**.023425**	**.4941504**	**.3741871**	**.4662623**
1	**438**	**.5296804**	**.0238761**	**.499689**	**.4827542**	**.5766066**
combined	**883**	**.4745187**	**.016814**	**.4996333**	**.4415186**	**.5075188**
diff		**-.1094556**	**.0334484**		**-.1751034**	**-.0438079**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -3.2724
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  882.356

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0006         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0011          Pr(T > t) = 0.9994
```

2008 . ttest bestblacktot, by(underc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.458427**	**.0270417**	**.5704449**	**.4052814**	**.5115726**
1	**438**	**.5821918**	**.0282303**	**.5908166**	**.5267077**	**.6376758**
combined	**883**	**.5198188**	**.0196398**	**.5836036**	**.4812726**	**.558365**
diff		**-.1237648**	**.0390922**		**-.2004896**	**-.04704**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-3.1660**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **880.713**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0008** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0016** Pr(T > t) = **0.9992**

2009 . ttest bestblack1, by(underc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.0494382**	**.010288**	**.2170251**	**.029219**	**.0696574**
1	**438**	**.1073059**	**.0148055**	**.3098557**	**.0782071**	**.1364047**
combined	**883**	**.0781427**	**.0090374**	**.2685481**	**.0604054**	**.0958799**
diff		**-.0578677**	**.018029**		**-.0932586**	**-.0224769**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-3.2097**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **783.121**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0007** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0014** Pr(T > t) = **0.9993**

```
2010 .
2011 . ttest bestwomanbin, by(underc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.7573034**	**.0203458**	**.4291957**	**.7173173**	**.7972895**
1	**438**	**.8059361**	**.0189183**	**.3959306**	**.7687539**	**.8431182**
combined	**883**	**.781427**	**.0139158**	**.4135124**	**.754115**	**.8087389**
diff		**-.0486327**	**.0277823**		**-.10316**	**.0058946**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.7505
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   879.31

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0402         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0804          Pr(T > t) = 0.9598

2012 . ttest bestwomantot, by(underc) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.8741573**	**.0283637**	**.5983325**	**.8184136**	**.9299011**
1	**438**	**1.031963**	**.0316349**	**.6620689**	**.9697881**	**1.094139**
combined	**883**	**.9524349**	**.0213802**	**.6353194**	**.9104729**	**.9943969**
diff		**-.1578062**	**.0424884**		**-.2411978**	**-.0744146**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -3.7141
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  871.123

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0001         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0002          Pr(T > t) = 0.9999
```

```
2013 . ttest bestwoman1, by(underc) welch
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.1280899**	**.0158599**	**.334566**	**.09692**	**.1592598**
1	**438**	**.216895**	**.0197149**	**.4126018**	**.1781472**	**.2556427**
combined	**883**	**.1721404**	**.0127112**	**.3777164**	**.1471928**	**.1970881**
diff		**-.0888051**	**.0253025**		**-.1384684**	**-.0391417**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-3.5097**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **841.388**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0002** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0005** Pr(T > t) = **0.9998**

```
2014 .
2015 . //For Table 3.5//
2016 . **Black Voters Treatment**
2017 .
2018 . ttest bestblacktot, by(blackcomp) welch
```

Two-sample t test with unequal variances

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.458427**	**.0270417**	**.5704449**	**.4052814**	**.5115726**
1	**447**	**.689038**	**.0321275**	**.6792509**	**.625898**	**.7521781**
combined	**892**	**.573991**	**.0213453**	**.6375076**	**.532098**	**.615884**
diff		**-.2306111**	**.0419932**		**-.3130312**	**-.1481909**

diff = mean(**0**) - mean(**1**) t = **-5.4916**
Ho: diff = 0 Welch's degrees of freedom = **867.344**

Ha: diff < 0 Ha: diff != 0 Ha: diff > 0
Pr(T < t) = **0.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **1.0000**

```
2019 . ttest bestblackbin, by(blackcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.4202247**	**.023425**	**.4941504**	**.3741871**	**.4662623**
1	**447**	**.5659955**	**.0234685**	**.4961808**	**.5198729**	**.6121182**
combined	**892**	**.4932735**	**.0167491**	**.5002352**	**.4604012**	**.5261459**
diff		**-.1457708**	**.0331587**		**-.210849**	**-.0806926**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -4.3962
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =      892

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0000         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0000          Pr(T > t) = 1.0000
```

```
2020 . ttest bestblack1, by(blackcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.0494382**	**.010288**	**.2170251**	**.029219**	**.0696574**
1	**447**	**.1588367**	**.0173081**	**.3659333**	**.1248212**	**.1928522**
combined	**892**	**.1042601**	**.0102379**	**.3057691**	**.0841669**	**.1243533**
diff		**-.1093985**	**.0201348**		**-.1489278**	**-.0698692**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -5.4333
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =   727.076

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0000         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0000          Pr(T > t) = 1.0000
```

```
2021 .
2022 . ttest bestwomantot, by(blackcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.8741573**	**.0283637**	**.5983325**	**.8184136**	**.9299011**
1	**447**	**.9463087**	**.0290905**	**.615042**	**.8891373**	**1.00348**
combined	**892**	**.9103139**	**.0203405**	**.6074963**	**.8703931**	**.9502347**
diff		**-.0721514**	**.0406295**		**-.151892**	**.0075892**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -1.7758
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  891.525

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0381         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0761          Pr(T > t) = 0.9619

2023 . ttest bestwomanbin, by(blackcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.7573034**	**.0203458**	**.4291957**	**.7173173**	**.7972895**
1	**447**	**.7852349**	**.0194453**	**.4111194**	**.7470191**	**.8234507**
combined	**892**	**.7713004**	**.0140704**	**.4202309**	**.7436855**	**.7989154**
diff		**-.0279315**	**.0281438**		**-.0831674**	**.0273044**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -0.9925
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  889.989

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.1606         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.3212          Pr(T > t) = 0.8394
```

```
2024 . ttest bestwoman1, by(blackcomp) welch

Two-sample t test with unequal variances
```

Group	Obs	Mean	Std. Err.	Std. Dev.	[95% Conf.	Interval]
0	**445**	**.1280899**	**.0158599**	**.334566**	**.09692**	**.1592598**
1	**447**	**.1856823**	**.0184126**	**.3892858**	**.1494961**	**.2218685**
combined	**892**	**.1569507**	**.0121862**	**.3639583**	**.1330336**	**.1808677**
diff		**-.0575924**	**.0243015**		**-.1052885**	**-.0098963**

```
    diff = mean(0) - mean(1)                                      t =  -2.3699
Ho: diff = 0                     Welch's degrees of freedom =  873.366

    Ha: diff < 0                 Ha: diff != 0                 Ha: diff > 0
 Pr(T < t) = 0.0090         Pr(|T| > |t|) = 0.0180          Pr(T > t) = 0.9910

2025 .
2026 . ********************************************************************************
     > ****
2027 . *********ANALYSIS 2*************************************************************
     > ****
2028 . ********************************************************************************
     > ****
2029 .
2030 . //APPENDIX TABLE 1.35//
2031 . **Subject Demographics**
2032 .
2033 . tab agegr
```

agegroup	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
1	**290**	**13.07**	**13.07**
2	**951**	**42.86**	**55.93**
3	**543**	**24.47**	**80.40**
4	**240**	**10.82**	**91.21**
5	**141**	**6.35**	**97.57**
6	**48**	**2.16**	**99.73**
7	**6**	**0.27**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2034 . tab female
```

female	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**953**	**42.95**	**42.95**
1	**1,266**	**57.05**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2035 . tab male
```

male	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**1,288**	**58.04**	**58.04**
1	**931**	**41.96**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2036 . tab other
```

other	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**2,050**	**92.38**	**92.38**
1	**169**	**7.62**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2037 . tab white
```

white	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**697**	**31.41**	**31.41**
1	**1,522**	**68.59**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2038 . tab black
```

black	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**1,973**	**88.91**	**88.91**
1	**246**	**11.09**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2039 . tab hispanic
```

hispanic	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**2,081**	**93.78**	**93.78**
1	**138**	**6.22**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2040 . tab api
```

api	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**2,075**	**93.51**	**93.51**
1	**144**	**6.49**	**100.00**
Total	**2,219**	**100.00**	

```
2041 .
2042 . //The manuscript also includes some discussion of candidate-specific results
>  from Study 3.//
2043 . //That disucssion is based on the candidate-specific results below.//
2044 .
2045 . reg warrentop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**1.00852128**	**1**	**1.00852128**	Number of obs	= **892**
Residual	**221.981389**	**890**	**.249417291**	F(1, 890)	= **4.04**
				Prob > F	= **0.0446**
Total	**222.98991**	**891**	**.25026926**	R-squared	= **0.0045**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0034**
				Root MSE	= **.49942**

warrentop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	**-.0672498**	**.0334435**	**-2.01**	**0.045**	**-.1328872**	**-.0016125**
_cons	**.5303371**	**.0236746**	**22.40**	**0.000**	**.4838725**	**.5768017**

```
2046 . estimates store warren1

2047 . reg harristop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	20.15
Model	4.49211538	1	4.49211538	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	198.37784	890	.222896449	R-squared	=	0.0221
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0210
Total	202.869955	891	.227687941	Root MSE	=	.47212

harristop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	.14193	.0316155	4.49	0.000	.0798803	.2039796
_cons	.2786517	.0223806	12.45	0.000	.2347268	.3225766

```
2048 . estimates store harris1

2049 . reg klobuchartop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	0.02
Model	.001425948	1	.001425948	Prob > F	=	0.8775
Residual	53.3561974	890	.059950784	R-squared	=	0.0000
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0011
Total	53.3576233	891	.059885099	Root MSE	=	.24485

klobuchart~3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0025287	.0163963	-0.15	0.877	-.0347087	.0296512
_cons	.0651685	.0116069	5.61	0.000	.0423884	.0879487

```
2050 . estimates store klobuchar1
```

```
2051 . reg bidentop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	8.98
Model	1.49943895	1	1.49943895	Prob > F	=	0.0028
Residual	148.602579	890	.16696919	R-squared	=	0.0100
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0089
Total	150.102018	891	.168464667	Root MSE	=	.40862

bidentop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0819998	.0273632	-3.00	0.003	-.1357038	-.0282959
_cons	.8269663	.0193704	42.69	0.000	.7889493	.8649832

```
2052 . estimates store biden1

2053 . reg sanderstop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	2.36
Model	.511647797	1	.511647797	Prob > F	=	0.1249
Residual	193.066828	890	.21692902	R-squared	=	0.0026
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0015
Total	193.578475	891	.217259793	Root MSE	=	.46576

sanderstop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0478999	.0311894	-1.54	0.125	-.1091133	.0133136
_cons	.705618	.022079	31.96	0.000	.6622851	.7489509

```
2054 . estimates store sanders1

2055 . reg buttigiegtop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	0.91
Model	.145615575	1	.145615575	Prob > F	=	0.3392
Residual	141.732187	890	.159249648	R-squared	=	0.0010
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0001
Total	141.877803	891	.159234346	Root MSE	=	.39906

buttigiegt~3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0255536	.0267232	-0.96	0.339	-.0780014	.0268941
_cons	.211236	.0189173	11.17	0.000	.1741082	.2483637

```
2056 . estimates store buttigieg1

2057 . reg orourketop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 892
				F(1, 890)	= 0.04
Model	.006452606	1	.006452606	Prob > F	= 0.8409
Residual	142.473368	890	.160082436	R-squared	= 0.0000
				Adj R-squared	= -0.0011
Total	142.479821	891	.159910012	Root MSE	= .4001

orourketop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0053792	.0267929	-0.20	0.841	-.0579639	.0472055
_cons	.2022472	.0189667	10.66	0.000	.1650225	.2394719

```
2058 . estimates store orourke1

2059 . reg bookertop3 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 892
				F(1, 890)	= 10.17
Model	1.75373825	1	1.75373825	Prob > F	= 0.0015
Residual	153.403212	890	.17236316	R-squared	= 0.0113
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0102
Total	155.156951	891	.174137992	Root MSE	= .41517

bookertop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	.0886811	.0278017	3.19	0.001	.0341166	.1432456
_cons	.1797753	.0196808	9.13	0.000	.1411491	.2184014

```
2060 . estimates store booker1

2061 . coefplot warren1 harris1 klobuchar1 biden1 sanders1 buttigieg1 orourke1 book
     > er1, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2062 .
2063 . reg warrentop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	0.18
Model	.045488393	1	.045488393	Prob > F	=	0.6698
Residual	220.228577	881	.249975684	R-squared	=	0.0002
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0009
Total	220.274066	882	.249743839	Root MSE	=	.49998

warrentop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.0143553	.0336521	-0.43	0.670	-.080403	.0516923
_cons	.5303371	.0237011	22.38	0.000	.4838198	.5768543

```
2064 . estimates store warren2

2065 . reg harristop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	14.08
Model	3.10531523	1	3.10531523	Prob > F	=	0.0002
Residual	194.323903	881	.220571967	R-squared	=	0.0157
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0146
Total	197.429219	882	.223842651	Root MSE	=	.46965

harristop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.1186086	.031611	3.75	0.000	.0565669	.1806503
_cons	.2786517	.0222636	12.52	0.000	.2349558	.3223475

```
2066 . estimates store harris2

2067 . reg klobuchartop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	7.65
Model	.633052546	1	.633052546	Prob > F	=	0.0058
Residual	72.9365964	881	.082788418	R-squared	=	0.0086
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0075
Total	73.5696489	882	.0834123	Root MSE	=	.28773

klobuchart~3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0535529	.0193664	2.77	0.006	.0155433	.0915625
_cons	.0651685	.0136397	4.78	0.000	.0383984	.0919386

```
2068 . estimates store klobuchar2

2069 . reg bidentop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	5.27
Model	.85196496	1	.85196496	Prob > F	=	0.0219
Residual	142.454943	881	.161696871	R-squared	=	0.0059
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0048
Total	143.306908	882	.162479488	Root MSE	=	.40212

bidentop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.0621261	.0270654	-2.30	0.022	-.1152463	-.009006
_cons	.8269663	.0190621	43.38	0.000	.7895539	.8643787

```
2070 . estimates store biden2
```

```
2071 . reg sanderstop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	10.43
Model	2.33625674	1	2.33625674	Prob > F	=	0.0013
Residual	197.312667	881	.223964435	R-squared	=	0.0117
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0106
Total	199.648924	882	.226359324	Root MSE	=	.47325

sanderstop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.1028783	.0318532	-3.23	0.001	-.1653952	-.0403613
_cons	.705618	.0224341	31.45	0.000	.6615874	.7496486

```
2072 . estimates store sanders2

2073 . reg buttigiegtop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	1.33
Model	.210360986	1	.210360986	Prob > F	=	0.2484
Residual	138.894962	881	.157656029	R-squared	=	0.0015
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0004
Total	139.105323	882	.157715785	Root MSE	=	.39706

buttigiegt~3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.0308707	.0267251	-1.16	0.248	-.0833229	.0215815
_cons	.211236	.0188224	11.22	0.000	.174294	.248178

```
2074 . estimates store buttigieg2

2075 . reg orourketop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	1.40
Model	.239110417	1	.239110417	Prob > F	=	0.2372
Residual	150.576292	881	.1709152	R-squared	=	0.0016
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0005
Total	150.815402	882	.170992519	Root MSE	=	.41342

orourketop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0329126	.0278262	1.18	0.237	-.0217007	.087526
_cons	.2022472	.0195979	10.32	0.000	.1637831	.2407113

```
2076 . estimates store orourke2

2077 . reg bookertop3 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 883
				F(1, 881)	= 0.04
Model	.005868638	1	.005868638	Prob > F	= 0.8429
Residual	131.638525	881	.149419439	R-squared	= 0.0000
				Adj R-squared	= -0.0011
Total	131.644394	882	.149256683	Root MSE	= .38655

bookertop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0051562	.0260176	0.20	0.843	-.0459074	.0562199
_cons	.1797753	.0183241	9.81	0.000	.1438112	.2157393

```
2078 . estimates store booker2

2079 . coefplot warren2 harris2 klobuchar2 biden2 sanders2 buttigieg2 orourke2 book
     > er2, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2080 .
2081 . reg warrentop3 correctc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 888
				F(1, 886)	= 1.30
Model	.324590319	1	.324590319	Prob > F	= 0.2549
Residual	221.562797	886	.250070877	R-squared	= 0.0015
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0003
Total	221.887387	887	.25015489	Root MSE	= .50007

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    warrentop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0382378   .0335626    -1.14   0.255    -.1041093    .02763
> 38
         _cons |   .5303371   .0237056    22.37   0.000     .4838113    .57686
> 28
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2082 . estimates store warren3

2083 . reg harristop3 correctc
```

```
      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      3.48
       Model |  .738879088         1  .738879088   Prob > F        =    0.0626
    Residual |  188.332067       886   .21256441   R-squared       =    0.0039
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0028
       Total |  189.070946       887  .213157774   Root MSE        =    .46105

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    harristop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0576914   .0309435     1.86   0.063    -.0030397    .11842
> 26
         _cons |   .2786517   .0218557    12.75   0.000     .2357566    .32154
> 67
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2084 . estimates store harris3

2085 . reg klobuchartop3 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.17
       Model |  .01108474         1   .01108474   Prob > F        =    0.6776
    Residual |  56.7985999      886  .064106772   R-squared       =    0.0002
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0009
       Total |  56.8096847      887  .064046995   Root MSE        =    .25319

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
 klobuchartop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0070662   .0169933     0.42   0.678    -.0262855     .0404
> 18
         _cons |   .0651685   .0120025     5.43   0.000     .0416119     .08872
> 52
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2086 . estimates store klobuchar3

2087 . reg bidentop3 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      2.98
       Model |  .468278563        1  .468278563   Prob > F        =    0.0849
    Residual |  139.437127      886  .157378247   R-squared       =    0.0033
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0022
       Total |  139.905405      887  .157728755   Root MSE        =    .39671

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     bidentop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0459279   .0266255    -1.72   0.085    -.0981842     .00632
> 84
         _cons |   .8269663   .0188058    43.97   0.000     .7900571     .86387
> 54
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2088 . estimates store biden3

2089 . reg sanderstop3 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.23
       Model |  .049107885         1  .049107885   Prob > F        =    0.6297
    Residual |  187.068009       886  .211137708   R-squared       =    0.0003
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0009
       Total |  187.117117       887  .210955036   Root MSE        =    .4595

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
   sanderstop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0148731   .0308395    -0.48   0.630    -.0754001     .0456
> 54
         _cons |    .705618   .0217823    32.39   0.000     .6628671    .74836
> 88
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2090 . estimates store sanders3

2091 . reg buttigiegtop3 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.47
       Model |  .080245828         1  .080245828   Prob > F        =    0.4951
    Residual |  152.658493       886  .172300782   R-squared       =    0.0005
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0006
       Total |  152.738739       887     .172197   Root MSE        =    .41509

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
 buttigiegtop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0190124   .0278592     0.68   0.495    -.0356653      .073
> 69
         _cons |    .211236   .0196772    10.74   0.000     .1726166    .24985
> 53
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2092 . estimates store buttigieg3

2093 . reg orourketop3 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.60
       Model |  .100049339         1  .100049339   Prob > F        =    0.4402
    Residual |  148.673599       886  .167803159   R-squared       =    0.0007
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0005
       Total |  148.773649       887  .167726774   Root MSE        =    .40964

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
   orourketop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0212291   .0274932     0.77   0.440    -.0327302    .07518
> 84
         _cons |   .2022472   .0194187    10.42   0.000     .1641352    .24035
> 92
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2094 . estimates store orourke3

2095 . reg bookertop3 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.05
       Model |  .007886767         1  .007886767   Prob > F        =    0.8162
    Residual |   129.23423       886  .145862562   R-squared       =    0.0001
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0011
       Total |  129.242117       887  .145707009   Root MSE        =    .38192

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    bookertop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0059604   .0256328    -0.23   0.816    -.0562685    .04434
> 78
         _cons |   .1797753   .0181047     9.93   0.000     .1442421    .21530
> 84
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2096 . estimates store booker3

2097 . coefplot warren3 harris3 klobuchar3 biden3 sanders3 buttigieg3 orourke3 book
     > er3, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2098 .
2099 . reg warrentop3 shamingc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	891
				F(1, 889)	=	0.32
Model	.080330358	1	.080330358	Prob > F	=	0.5701
Residual	221.255248	889	.248881043	R-squared	=	0.0004
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0008
Total	221.335578	890	.248691661	Root MSE	=	.49888

warrentop3	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
shamingcompare	.0189903	.0334262	0.57	0.570	-.0466132	.08459
_cons	.5303371	.0236492	22.43	0.000	.4839224	.57675

```
2100 . estimates store warren4

2101 . reg harristop3 shamingc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	891
				F(1, 889)	=	1.87
Model	.392483763	1	.392483763	Prob > F	=	0.1718
Residual	186.597415	889	.209895855	R-squared	=	0.0021
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0010
Total	186.989899	890	.21010101	Root MSE	=	.45814

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    harristop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0419761   .0306968     1.37   0.172    -.0182706    .10222
> 28
         _cons |   .2786517   .0217181    12.83   0.000      .236027    .32127
> 64
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2102 . estimates store harris4

2103 . reg klobuchartop3 shamingc
```

```
      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.08
       Model |  .004775935         1  .004775935   Prob > F        =    0.7761
    Residual |  52.4755832       889  .059027653   R-squared       =    0.0001
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0010
       Total |  52.4803591       890  .058966696   Root MSE        =    .24296

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
 klobuchartop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0046304   .0162787    -0.28   0.776    -.0365795    .02731
> 87
         _cons |   .0651685   .0115172     5.66   0.000     .0425644    .08777
> 27
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2104 . estimates store klobuchar4

2105 . reg bidentop3 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.58
       Model |  .087250994         1  .087250994   Prob > F        =    0.4454
    Residual |  133.093445       889  .149711412   R-squared       =    0.0007
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0005
       Total |  133.180696       890  .149641231   Root MSE        =    .38693

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     bidentop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0197914    .025925    -0.76   0.445    -.0706728    .03108
> 99
         _cons |   .8269663    .018342    45.09   0.000     .7909676     .8629
> 65
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2106 . estimates store biden4

2107 . reg sanderstop3 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      3.92
       Model |  .859573724         1  .859573724   Prob > F        =    0.0479
    Residual |  194.752099       889  .219068727   R-squared       =    0.0044
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0033
       Total |  195.611672       890  .219788396   Root MSE        =    .46805

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
   sanderstop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0621202   .0313604    -1.98   0.048    -.1236693   -.00057
> 12
         _cons |    .705618   .0221876    31.80   0.000     .6620718    .74916
> 41
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2108 . estimates store sanders4

2109 . reg buttigiegtop3 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.89
       Model |  .155626661         1  .155626661   Prob > F        =    0.3450
    Residual |  154.950995       889  .174298082   R-squared       =    0.0010
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0001
       Total |  155.106622       890  .174277103   Root MSE        =    .41749

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
 buttigiegtop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0264322   .0279729     0.94   0.345    -.0284684    .08133
> 29
         _cons |    .211236   .0197909    10.67   0.000     .1723936    .25007
> 84
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2110 . estimates store buttigieg4

2111 . reg orourketop3 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.41
       Model |  .068090477         1  .068090477   Prob > F        =    0.5230
    Residual |  148.264121       889  .166776289   R-squared       =    0.0005
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0007
       Total |  148.332211       890  .166665406   Root MSE        =    .40838

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
   orourketop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0174838   .0273627     0.64   0.523    -.0362192    .07118
> 67
         _cons |   .2022472   .0193592    10.45   0.000     .1642522    .24024
> 22
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2112 . estimates store orourke4

2113 . reg bookertop3 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.53
       Model |  .074925594         1  .074925594   Prob > F        =    0.4674
    Residual |  125.994659       889  .141726276   R-squared       =    0.0006
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0005
       Total |  126.069585       890  .141651219   Root MSE        =    .37647

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    bookertop3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0183403   .0252242    -0.73   0.467    -.0678461    .03116
> 55
         _cons |   .1797753   .0178462    10.07   0.000     .1447497    .21480
> 08
---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2114 . estimates store booker4

2115 . coefplot warren4 harris4 klobuchar4 biden4 sanders4 buttigieg4 orourke4 book
> er4, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2116 .
2117 .
2118 . reg warren1 blackc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       892
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 890)       =      0.34
       Model |  .030256569         1  .030256569   Prob > F        =    0.5582
    Residual |  78.4843174       890  .088184626   R-squared       =    0.0004
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0007
       Total |   78.514574       891  .088119612   Root MSE        =    .29696

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     warren1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
blackcompare |  -.0116482   .0198859    -0.59   0.558    -.0506769    .0273805
       _cons |   .1033708   .0140772     7.34   0.000     .0757424    .1309992
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
2119 . estimates store warren7

2120 . reg harris1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	17.22
Model	.811171959	1	.811171959	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	41.9186487	890	.047099605	R-squared	=	0.0190
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0179
Total	42.7298206	891	.04795715	Root MSE	=	.21702

harris1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	.0603122	.0145331	4.15	0.000	.0317891	.0888353
_cons	.0202247	.0102879	1.97	0.050	.0000333	.0404162

```
2121 . estimates store harris7

2122 . reg klobuchar1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	2.00
Model	.017776798	1	.017776798	Prob > F	=	0.1576
Residual	7.91047432	890	.008888173	R-squared	=	0.0022
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0011
Total	7.92825112	891	.008898149	Root MSE	=	.09428

klobuchar1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	.0089284	.0063133	1.41	0.158	-.0034622	.0213191
_cons	.0044944	.0044692	1.01	0.315	-.0042769	.0132657

```
2123 . estimates store klobuchar7
```

```
2124 . reg biden1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	2.37
Model	.591665593	1	.591665593	Prob > F	=	0.1241
Residual	222.246899	890	.249715617	R-squared	=	0.0027
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0015
Total	222.838565	891	.2500994	Root MSE	=	.49972

biden1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0515094	.0334635	-1.54	0.124	-.117186	.0141672
_cons	.5123596	.0236888	21.63	0.000	.4658672	.5588519

```
2125 . estimates store biden7

2126 . reg sanders1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	3.43
Model	.617700583	1	.617700583	Prob > F	=	0.0645
Residual	160.470864	890	.180304342	R-squared	=	0.0038
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0027
Total	161.088565	891	.180795247	Root MSE	=	.42462

sanders1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0526305	.0284349	-1.85	0.065	-.1084378	.0031768
_cons	.2629213	.020129	13.06	0.000	.2234154	.3024273

```
2127 . estimates store sanders7

2128 . reg buttigieg1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	892
				F(1, 890)	=	0.98
Model	.028709837	1	.028709837	Prob > F	=	0.3232
Residual	26.1540256	890	.029386546	R-squared	=	0.0011
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0000
Total	26.1827354	891	.029385786	Root MSE	=	.17143

buttigieg1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	-.0113466	.0114795	-0.99	0.323	-.0338766	.0111835
_cons	.0359551	.0081263	4.42	0.000	.0200061	.0519041

```
2129 . estimates store buttigieg7

2130 . reg orourke1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 892
				F(1, 890)	= 0.50
Model	.01729959	1	.01729959	Prob > F	= 0.4800
Residual	30.8347183	890	.034645751	R-squared	= 0.0006
				Adj R-squared	= -0.0006
Total	30.8520179	891	.034626283	Root MSE	= .18613

orourke1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	.0088078	.0124645	0.71	0.480	-.0156554	.033271
_cons	.0314607	.0088236	3.57	0.000	.0141432	.0487781

```
2131 . estimates store orourke7

2132 . reg booker1 blackc
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 892
				F(1, 890)	= 10.66
Model	.53730781	1	.53730781	Prob > F	= 0.0011
Residual	44.8797325	890	.050426666	R-squared	= 0.0118
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0107
Total	45.4170404	891	.050973109	Root MSE	= .22456

booker1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
blackcompare	.0490863	.0150376	3.26	0.001	.019573	.0785996
_cons	.0292135	.0106451	2.74	0.006	.008321	.0501059

```
2133 . estimates store booker7

2134 . coefplot warren7 harris7 klobuchar7 biden7 sanders7 buttigieg7 orourke7 book
     > er7, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2135 .
2136 . reg warren1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	0.17
Model	.015953287	1	.015953287	Prob > F	=	0.6840
Residual	84.7632087	881	.096212496	R-squared	=	0.0002
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0009
Total	84.7791619	882	.096121499	Root MSE	=	.31018

warren1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0085014	.0208775	0.41	0.684	-.0324741	.0494769
_cons	.1033708	.014704	7.03	0.000	.0745118	.1322298

```
2137 . estimates store warren8

2138 . reg harris1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	15.95
Model	.727294143	1	.727294143	Prob > F	=	0.0001
Residual	40.1787081	881	.045605798	R-squared	=	0.0178
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0167
Total	40.9060023	882	.046378687	Root MSE	=	.21356

harris1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0574009	.0143739	3.99	0.000	.0291899	.0856119
_cons	.0202247	.0101235	2.00	0.046	.0003558	.0400937

```
2139 . estimates store harris8

2140 . reg klobuchar1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	7.47
Model	.115785332	1	.115785332	Prob > F	=	0.0064
Residual	13.6622441	881	.015507655	R-squared	=	0.0084
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0073
Total	13.7780294	882	.015621349	Root MSE	=	.12453

klobuchar1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0229029	.0083818	2.73	0.006	.0064523	.0393535
_cons	.0044944	.0059033	0.76	0.447	-.0070917	.0160805

```
2141 . estimates store klobuchar8

2142 . reg biden1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	5.49
Model	1.36264416	1	1.36264416	Prob > F	=	0.0194
Residual	218.761931	881	.248310932	R-squared	=	0.0062
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0051
Total	220.124575	882	.249574348	Root MSE	=	.49831

biden1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.0785696	.0335399	-2.34	0.019	-.1443969	-.0127422
_cons	.5123596	.0236221	21.69	0.000	.4659975	.5587216

```
2143 . estimates store biden8
```

```
2144 . reg sanders1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	0.76
Model	.143290898	1	.143290898	Prob > F	=	0.3828
Residual	165.544138	881	.187904811	R-squared	=	0.0009
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0003
Total	165.687429	882	.187854228	Root MSE	=	.43348

sanders1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.0254784	.0291764	-0.87	0.383	-.0827419	.031785
_cons	.2629213	.0205489	12.79	0.000	.2225908	.3032519

```
2145 . estimates store sanders8

2146 . reg buttigieg1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	0.11
Model	.003516935	1	.003516935	Prob > F	=	0.7437
Residual	28.9772305	881	.032891295	R-squared	=	0.0001
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0010
Total	28.9807475	882	.03285799	Root MSE	=	.18136

buttigieg1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	-.0039916	.0122069	-0.33	0.744	-.0279495	.0199663
_cons	.0359551	.0085973	4.18	0.000	.0190815	.0528286

```
2147 . estimates store buttigieg8

2148 . reg orourke1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	1.99
Model	.0777486	1	.0777486	Prob > F	=	0.1589
Residual	34.4545277	881	.039108431	R-squared	=	0.0023
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0011
Total	34.5322763	882	.039152241	Root MSE	=	.19776

orourke1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0187676	.0133106	1.41	0.159	-.0073566	.0448919
_cons	.0314607	.0093747	3.36	0.001	.0130614	.0498599

```
2149 . estimates store orourke8

2150 . reg booker1 underc
```

Source	SS	df	MS			
				Number of obs	=	883
				F(1, 881)	=	0.00
Model	.000048116	1	.000048116	Prob > F	=	0.9673
Residual	25.23438	881	.028642883	R-squared	=	0.0000
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0011
Total	25.2344281	882	.028610463	Root MSE	=	.16924

booker1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
undercompare	.0004669	.0113913	0.04	0.967	-.0218903	.0228241
_cons	.0292135	.0080228	3.64	0.000	.0134674	.0449596

```
2151 . estimates store booker8

2152 . coefplot warren8 harris8 klobuchar8 biden8 sanders8 buttigieg8 orourke8 book
     > er8, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2153 .
2154 . reg warren1 correctc
```

Source	SS	df	MS			
				Number of obs	=	888
				F(1, 886)	=	0.01
Model	.000711824	1	.000711824	Prob > F	=	0.9300
Residual	81.6738377	886	.092182661	R-squared	=	0.0000
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0011
Total	81.6745495	887	.092079537	Root MSE	=	.30362

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
      warren1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0017907   .0203774    -0.09   0.930    -.0417843     .0382
> 03
        _cons |   .1033708   .0143928     7.18   0.000     .0751229     .13161
> 87
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2155 . estimates store warren9

2156 . reg harris1 correctc
```

```
      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      7.19
       Model |  .255896854         1  .255896854   Prob > F        =    0.0075
    Residual |  31.5177518       886  .035573083   R-squared       =    0.0081
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0069
       Total |  31.7736486       887  .035821475   Root MSE        =    .18861

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
      harris1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0339514   .0126586     2.68   0.007      .009107     .05879
> 57
        _cons |   .0202247   .0089409     2.26   0.024     .0026769     .03777
> 25
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2157 . estimates store harris9

2158 . reg klobuchar1 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.68
       Model |  .004565605         1  .004565605   Prob > F        =    0.4101
    Residual |  5.95489385       886  .006721099   R-squared       =    0.0008
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0004
       Total |  5.95945946       887  .006718669   Root MSE        =    .08198

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    klobuchar1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |    .004535   .0055023     0.82   0.410    -.0062641     .0153
> 34
         _cons |   .0044944   .0038863     1.16   0.248    -.0031331     .01212
> 19
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2159 . estimates store klobuchar9

2160 . reg biden1 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.00
       Model |  .001187826         1  .001187826   Prob > F        =    0.9451
    Residual |   221.83665       886  .250379966   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0011
       Total |  221.837838       887  .250099028   Root MSE        =    .50038

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
       biden1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0023131   .0335834     0.07   0.945    -.0635991     .06822
> 54
         _cons |   .5123596   .0237203    21.60   0.000     .4658051     .5589
> 14
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2161 . estimates store biden9

2162 . reg sanders1 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      1.10
       Model |  .205374512         1  .205374512   Prob > F        =    0.2944
    Residual |  165.290121       886  .186557699   R-squared       =    0.0012
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0001
       Total |  165.495495       887  .186578913   Root MSE        =    .43192

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     sanders1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0304157   .0289889    -1.05   0.294    -.0873106    .02647
> 91
        _cons |   .2629213   .0204751    12.84   0.000     .2227359    .30310
> 68
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2163 . estimates store sanders9

2164 . reg buttigieg1 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.31
       Model |  .009698669         1  .009698669   Prob > F        =    0.5800
    Residual |  28.0432293       886    .0316515   R-squared       =    0.0003
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0008
       Total |  28.0529279       887  .031626751   Root MSE        =    .17791

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    buttigieg1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0066097   .0119405    -0.55   0.580    -.0300446    .01682
> 52
        _cons |   .0359551   .0084337     4.26   0.000     .0194027    .05250
> 74
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2165 . estimates store buttigieg9

2166 . reg orourke1 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.04
       Model |  .001278043         1  .001278043   Prob > F        =    0.8408
    Residual |  28.0516499       886  .031661004   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0011
       Total |  28.0529279       887  .031626751   Root MSE        =    .17794

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     orourke1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |   .0023994   .0119423     0.20   0.841    -.0210391    .02583
> 78
       _cons |   .0314607   .0084349     3.73   0.000     .0149059    .04801
> 55
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2167 . estimates store orourke9

2168 . reg booker1 correctc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       888
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 886)       =      0.16
       Model |  .00426433         1  .00426433   Prob > F        =    0.6876
    Residual |  23.347087       886  .026351114   R-squared       =    0.0002
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0009
       Total |  23.3513514       887  .026326213   Root MSE        =    .16233

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     booker1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
correctcompare |  -.0043828   .0108949    -0.40   0.688    -.0257656    .01700
> 01
       _cons |   .0292135   .0076952     3.80   0.000     .0141106    .04431
> 64
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2169 . estimates store booker9

2170 . coefplot warren9 harris9 klobuchar9 biden9 sanders9 buttigieg9 orourke9 book
     > er9, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2171 .
2172 . reg warren1 shamingc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	891
				F(1, 889)	=	0.05
Model	.004954264	1	.004954264	Prob > F	=	0.8156
Residual	80.9041366	889	.091005778	R-squared	=	0.0001
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0011
Total	80.9090909	890	.090909091	Root MSE	=	.30167

warren1	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>|t|	[95% Conf.	Interval]
shamingcompare	-.0047161	.0202128	-0.23	0.816	-.0443864	.03495
_cons	.1033708	.0143006	7.23	0.000	.0753039	.13143

```
2173 . estimates store warren11

2174 . reg harris1 shamingc
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	891
				F(1, 889)	=	7.84
Model	.285949133	1	.285949133	Prob > F	=	0.0052
Residual	32.4166322	889	.036464153	R-squared	=	0.0087
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0076
Total	32.7025814	890	.036744473	Root MSE	=	.19096

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
      harris1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0358291   .0127945     2.80   0.005     .0107181    .06094
> 01
         _cons |   .0202247   .0090522     2.23   0.026     .0024586    .03799
> 08
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2175 . estimates store harris11

2176 . reg klobuchar1 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      1.29
       Model |  .010048187         1  .010048187   Prob > F        =    0.2567
    Residual |  6.93495742       889  .007800852   R-squared       =    0.0014
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0003
       Total |  6.94500561       890  .007803377   Root MSE        =    .08832

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    klobuchar1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0067164   .0059178     1.13   0.257    -.0048982    .01833
> 09
         _cons |   .0044944   .0041869     1.07   0.283    -.0037229    .01271
> 17
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2177 . estimates store klobuchar11

2178 . reg biden1 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.01
       Model |  .00247824         1   .00247824   Prob > F        =    0.9208
    Residual |  222.572157      889  .250362381   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0011
       Total |  222.574635      890   .25008386   Root MSE        =    .50036

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
       biden1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0033355   .0335256     0.10   0.921    -.0624629     .0691
> 34
         _cons |   .5123596   .0237194    21.60   0.000     .4658069    .55891
> 22
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2179 . estimates store biden11

2180 . reg sanders1 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      1.06
       Model |  .19698168         1   .19698168   Prob > F        =    0.3046
    Residual |  165.987081      889  .186712127   R-squared       =    0.0012
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0001
       Total |  166.184063      890  .186723666   Root MSE        =    .4321

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     sanders1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0297375   .0289519    -1.03   0.305    -.0865596     .02708
> 46
         _cons |   .2629213   .0204836    12.84   0.000     .2227195    .30312
> 32
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2181 . estimates store sanders11

2182 . reg buttigieg1 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.03
       Model |  .001040739         1  .001040739   Prob > F        =    0.8645
    Residual |   31.776737       889  .035744361   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0011
       Total |  31.7777778       890  .035705368   Root MSE        =    .18906

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
    buttigieg1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |   .0021615   .0126676     0.17   0.865    -.0227004    .02702
> 35
         _cons |   .0359551   .0089624     4.01   0.000     .0183651     .0535
> 45
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2183 . estimates store buttigieg11

2184 . reg orourke1 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      0.04
       Model |  .001191387         1  .001191387   Prob > F        =    0.8406
    Residual |  26.1806268       889  .029449524   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =   -0.0011
       Total |  26.1818182       890  .029417773   Root MSE        =    .17161

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
     orourke1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0023127   .0114982    -0.20   0.841    -.0248795    .02025
> 41
         _cons |   .0314607    .008135     3.87   0.000     .0154946    .04742
> 68
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
```

```
2185 . estimates store orourke11

2186 . reg booker1 shamingc

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       891
-------------+----------------------------------   F(1, 889)       =      1.23
       Model |  .028323544         1  .028323544   Prob > F        =    0.2678
    Residual |   20.476727       889  .023033439   R-squared       =    0.0014
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0003
       Total |  20.5050505       890  .023039383   Root MSE        =    .15177

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
      booker1 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interva
> l]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
> ──
shamingcompare |  -.0112763   .0101688    -1.11   0.268     -.031234    .00868
> 14
        _cons |   .0292135   .0071945     4.06   0.000     .0150933    .04333
> 36
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
> ──

2187 . estimates store booker11

2188 . coefplot warren11 harris11 klobuchar11 biden11 sanders11 buttigieg11 orourke
> 11 booker11, drop(_cons) xline(0)

2189 .
2190 . clear

2191 .
2192 . //Congratulations! You have reached the end of the do-file for Study 3.//
2193 .
2194 . //Any questions? Please consult the Read.Me file for this replication packag
> e or email gina.bateson@gmail.com .//
2195 .
2196 .
end of do-file

2197 . log close
      name:  <unnamed>
       log:  /Users/gina/Dropbox (Personal)/Strategic Discrimination resubmit/
> Perspectives Final Submission/Data and Replication Files/stratdisc.smcl
  log type:  smcl
 closed on:  22 Jun 2020, 12:38:03
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```