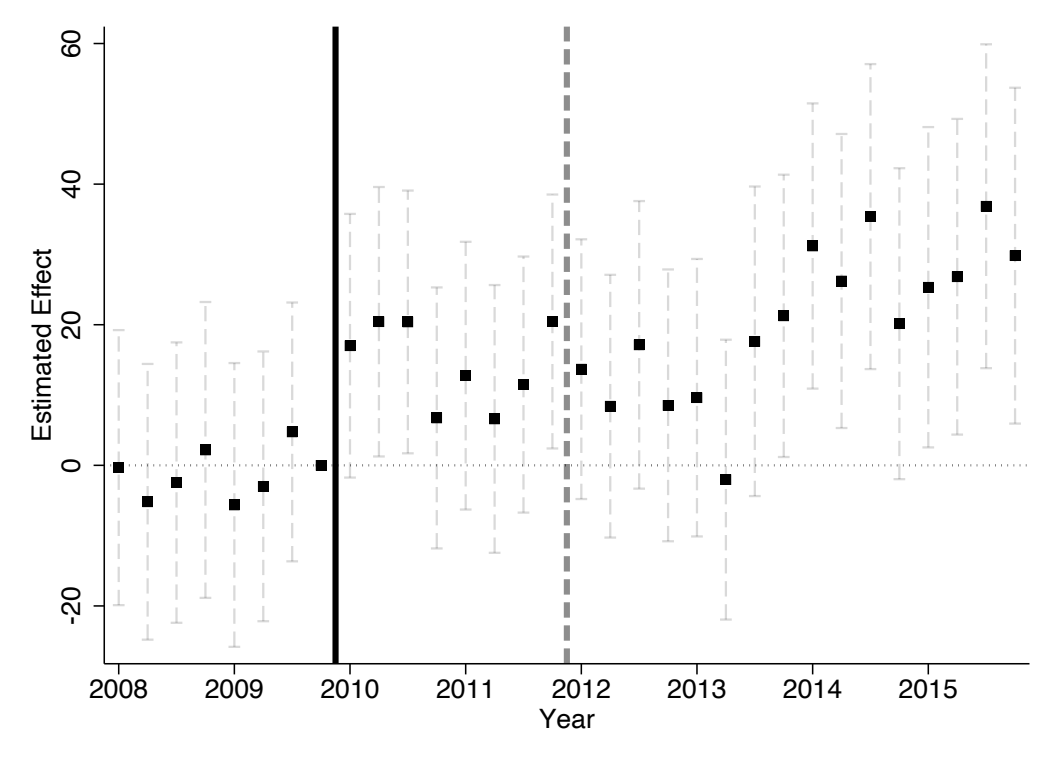
Estimated Effect
60
40
20
0
-20
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
Year