Codebook: Replication data for "When Voters Favour Social Investment Welfare State," *Japanese Journal of Political Science*

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About the data

This is the codebook of the replication data set for "When Voters Favour Social Investment Welfare State" appeared in *Japanese Journal of Political Science*. The data were collected by an online survey with Qualtrics. The survey was conduceted from March 4 to 8, 2019. Respondents were sampled by Rakuten Insight.

Variables

Conjoint experiment

- ID: Respondent ID number
- task: Task number of the conjoint experiment. 1, 2, or 3.
- profile: Profile number in each task of the conjoint experiment. 1 or 2.
- selected: Indicating that the profile was selected as preferable (1) or not selected (0).

Attributes of the conjoint experiment (see Table 2 in the paper for detail)

- govedu: Government spending on education
- govfem: Government spending to promote women's employment
- govcare: Government spending on childcare
- govsec: Goverment spending on social security
- inctax: Income tax
- salestax: Sales tax
- corptax: Corporate tax
- govdebt: Government debt

Voter characteristics

- age: 10s, 20s, ..., 80s. 80s includes 80s and older.

- gender: female or male. “Other” was provided as an option, but no repondent selected.
- occupation: Following options were available. Original language [Japanse)
  1. Managers［管理職］
  2. Professionals［専門職］
  3. Technicians and Associate Professionals［技術、準専門職］
  4. Clerical Support Workers［事務補助員］
  5. Services and Sales Workers［サービス・販売従事者］
  6. Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers［農林業業従事者］
  7. Craft and Related Trades Workers［技能工および関連職業の従事者］
  8. Plant and Machine Operators, and Assemblers［設備・機械の運転・組立工］
  9. Elementary Occupations［単純作業の従事者］
  10. Armed Forces Occupations［国防従事者］
  11. Students［学生］
  12. Unemployed［仕事をしていない］
- emp_type
  1. Regular Employees [Full-Time Workers)［正規雇用者］
  2. Part-time and Temporary Workers (Part-Time Workers)［パート・アルバイト］
  3. Dispatched Workers from Temporary Labour Agency (Temporary Workers)［労働者派遣事業所の派遣社員］
  4. Contract and Entrusted Employees (Contract Workers)［契約社員・嘱託］
  5. Self-Employed and Family Workers［自営業・家族従業者］
  6. Other［その他］
- emp_other_detail: Additional information if the value of emp_type is 6.
- educ: Highest grade or level of school the respondent has completed or the highest degree they have received
  1. Elementary school (6th Grade) or less
  2. Junior high school (9th Grade)
  3. High school graduate
  4. High school + vocational school
  5. Some college
  6. Bachelor’s degree
  7. Master’s degree or higher
- socialv: Question asked, “Regarding social values and the relationship between you and society, do you think individual freedom and spontaneity are important? Or do you think collective order and authority are important?” Possible answers are:
  1. I strongly agree that individual freedom and spontaneity are more important.
  2. I moderately agree that individual freedom and spontaneity are more important.
  3. I moderately agree that collective order and authority are more important.
  4. I strongly agree that collective order and authority are more important.
  5. Don’t know or refuse to answer.

- economicv: Question asked, “Regarding economic values and how a country’s economy functions, which do you think is more important: government-directed redistribution policies (emphasizing equality) or a free-market that rejects government intervention? (Note that”redistribution” is the policy of income transfers from the wealthy to others via taxation and social protection in order to address economic inequality.)” Possible answers are:
  1. I strongly agree that government redistribution is more important.
  2. I moderately agree that government redistribution is more important.
  3. I moderately agree that a free-market is more important.
  4. I strongly agree that a free-market is more important.
  5. Don’t know or refuse to answer
- income: Household income in the past year (unit: 10 thousand yen)