Female Representation in Legislative Committees and Perceptions of Legitimacy: Evidence from a Harmonized Experiment in Jordan, Morocco, and Tunisia

Additional Table format Results for Appendix Figures

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Table 1: Moderating Effect of Overall Sexism on Gender Balance (Figure A5)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.07	0.33*	0.01	−0.23	0.19	0.30	0.31	−0.07	−0.08	0.01	−0.04	−0.20
	(0.10)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.19)	(0.10)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.19)	(0.09)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.18)
m_sexism_ix	0.23*	0.33	0.30	−0.12	0.31**	0.22	0.44*	0.12	0.02	−0.04	0.15	0.05
	(0.11)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.11)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.10)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.18)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.59***	0.63***	0.56***	0.72***	0.47***	0.50***	0.42***	0.51***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.13***	−0.07	−0.20**	−0.14	−0.22***	−0.14*	−0.27***	−0.27***	−0.03	−0.01	0.05	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.02	−0.24*	−0.35***	−0.35***	−0.17	−0.40***	−0.08	0.01	0.03	−0.31***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.19***	−0.17*	−0.21**	−0.21**	−0.39***	−0.27***	−0.47***	−0.47***	−0.07	−0.05	0.12	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.25***	−0.15	−0.35**	−0.27*	−0.56***	−0.38**	−0.71***	−0.61***	−0.09	−0.07	−0.09	−0.13
	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.39**			−0.38	−0.88**		−0.28***	−1.38***	−0.59		0.61***	−1.01
	(0.15)			(0.20)	(0.34)		(0.07)	(0.34)	(0.44)		(0.07)	(0.56)
x_male	−0.06*	−0.17***	−0.04	0.03	−0.05	−0.16**	−0.02	0.00	−0.08**	−0.07	−0.02	−0.14**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
d_gen_bal:m_sexism_ix	0.02	−0.36	0.14	0.41	−0.09	−0.24	−0.23	0.29	0.16	0.11	0.04	0.28
	(0.15)	(0.24)	(0.25)	(0.28)	(0.15)	(0.25)	(0.25)	(0.28)	(0.14)	(0.24)	(0.25)	(0.27)
(Intercept)		−0.29	−0.27	−0.04		−0.15	−0.36*	−0.22		−0.09	−0.26	0.16
		(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.18)		(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.19)		(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.16)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R²	0.13	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 2: Moderating Effect of Hostile Sexism on Gender Balance (Figure A6)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.11*	0.21*	0.12	−0.00	0.20***	0.25**	0.28**	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.01	−0.05
	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.09)
m_hos_sexism_ix	0.11	0.22	0.15	−0.08	0.20**	0.20	0.31*	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06
	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.14)	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.12)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.60***	0.63***	0.56***	0.72***	0.48***	0.51***	0.42***	0.52***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.14***	−0.07	−0.21**	−0.15	−0.22***	−0.14*	−0.28***	−0.27***	−0.03	−0.01	0.04	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.07	−0.02	−0.24*	−0.34***	−0.34***	−0.17	−0.39***	−0.07	0.02	0.03	−0.30***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.17*	−0.23***	−0.21**	−0.39***	−0.27***	−0.47***	−0.47***	−0.07	−0.05	0.12	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.26***	−0.15	−0.38***	−0.27*	−0.57***	−0.38**	−0.72***	−0.61***	−0.09	−0.07	−0.10	−0.12
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.41**			−0.40*	−0.89**		−0.24***	−1.42***	−0.60		0.63***	−1.04
	(0.15)			(0.20)	(0.35)		(0.07)	(0.33)	(0.44)		(0.07)	(0.55)
x_male	−0.07*	−0.17***	−0.04	0.03	−0.08**	−0.16**	−0.02	0.00	−0.08**	−0.07	−0.02	−0.14**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
d_gen_bal:m_hos_sexism_ix	−0.07	−0.26	−0.08	0.10	−0.00	−0.24	−0.25	0.02	−0.00	−0.06	−0.05	0.08
	(0.10)	(0.18)	(0.20)	(0.17)	(0.10)	(0.17)	(0.19)	(0.16)	(0.10)	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.17)
(Intercept)		−0.17	−0.16	−0.09		−0.10	−0.24	−0.17		−0.14	−0.21	0.16
		(0.12)	(0.14)	(0.13)		(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.12)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R²	0.13	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 3: Moderating Effect of Benevolent Sexism on Gender Balance (Figure A7)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	−0.02	0.22	−0.08	−0.39	0.07	0.14	0.16	−0.31	−0.16	−0.13	−0.09	−0.29
	(0.11)	(0.18)	(0.15)	(0.25)	(0.11)	(0.18)	(0.16)	(0.27)	(0.10)	(0.18)	(0.15)	(0.24)
m_ben_sexism_ix	0.17	0.15	0.18	−0.01	0.13	0.03	0.17	0.08	−0.04	−0.13	0.09	−0.06
	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.18)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.21)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.17)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.59***	0.63***	0.56***	0.71***	0.47***	0.50***	0.42***	0.51***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.14***	−0.08	−0.21***	−0.14	−0.22***	−0.14*	−0.29***	−0.27***	−0.03	−0.01	0.04	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.03	−0.25**	−0.35***	−0.35***	−0.18	−0.41***	−0.08	0.02	0.03	−0.30***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.17*	−0.24***	−0.21***	−0.40***	−0.27***	−0.49***	−0.47***	−0.08	−0.05	0.11	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.26***	−0.15	−0.37***	−0.27*	−0.57***	−0.37**	−0.74***	−0.62***	−0.09	−0.06	−0.10	−0.13
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.37***			−0.38*	−0.90*		−0.31***	−1.36**	−0.59		0.57***	−1.01
	(0.10)			(0.17)	(0.35)		(0.08)	(0.43)	(0.44)		(0.08)	(0.55)
x_male	−0.06	−0.17***	−0.02	0.03	−0.04	−0.16**	−0.01	0.01	−0.08**	−0.07	−0.01	−0.14**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
d_gen_bal:m_ben_sexism_ix	0.12	−0.14	0.24	0.48	0.08	0.01	−0.00	0.48	0.21	0.24	0.11	0.30
	(0.12)	(0.20)	(0.19)	(0.27)	(0.12)	(0.21)	(0.20)	(0.28)	(0.12)	(0.21)	(0.19)	(0.26)
(Intercept)		−0.21	−0.22	−0.09		−0.04	−0.21	−0.20		−0.00	−0.23	0.25
		(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.21)		(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.23)		(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.18)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R²	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 4: Moderating Effect of Sexism (Binary) on Gender Balance (Figure A8)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.07	0.19*	0.03	−0.02	0.15**	0.20**	0.18*	0.07	−0.03	0.04	−0.03	−0.09
	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.08)
m_sexism_ba	0.07	0.15*	0.03	−0.03	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.03	−0.01	−0.01	0.00	0.00
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.59***	0.63***	0.56***	0.72***	0.47***	0.51***	0.42***	0.51***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.14***	−0.08	−0.21**	−0.14	−0.22***	−0.14*	−0.28***	−0.26*	−0.03	−0.01	0.04	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.03	−0.24*	−0.35***	−0.35***	−0.17	−0.39***	−0.08	0.01	0.03	−0.30***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.17*	−0.23**	−0.21**	−0.40***	−0.27***	−0.49***	−0.46***	−0.07	−0.06	0.11	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.26***	−0.15	−0.37***	−0.27*	−0.58***	−0.38**	−0.73***	−0.61***	−0.09	−0.06	−0.11	−0.13
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.37*			−0.39	−0.89**		−0.28***	−1.37***	−0.59		0.61***	−1.01
	(0.14)			(0.20)	(0.34)		(0.08)	(0.34)	(0.44)		(0.08)	(0.55)
x_male	−0.06*	−0.17***	−0.03	0.03	−0.05	−0.16**	−0.01	0.00	−0.08**	−0.07	−0.02	−0.14**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
d_gen_bal:m_sexism_ba	0.02	−0.14	0.12	0.10	−0.02	−0.08	−0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.12
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)
(Intercept)		−0.16	−0.10	−0.10		−0.05	−0.13	−0.17		−0.11	−0.17	0.19
		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.12)
R^2	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R^2	0.13	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 5: Moderating Effect of Perceptions of Gender Norms on Gender Balance (Figure A9)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.09	−0.09	−0.07
	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.11)
m_norms_ix	0.05	0.16	−0.10	0.02	−0.08	−0.08	−0.05	−0.14	0.11	0.18	0.03	−0.07
	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.11)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.75***	0.60***	0.63***	0.56***	0.72***	0.48***	0.50***	0.42***	0.51***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.15***	−0.08	−0.21**	−0.15	−0.22***	−0.14*	−0.29***	−0.26**	−0.04	−0.02	0.03	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.09)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.14*	−0.09	−0.02	−0.24*	−0.34***	−0.35***	−0.17	−0.37***	−0.09	−0.00	0.02	−0.29**
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.21***	−0.21**	−0.23**	−0.22**	−0.39***	−0.27***	−0.49***	−0.45***	−0.10*	−0.09	0.09	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.28***	−0.19	−0.38***	−0.28*	−0.57***	−0.38**	−0.75***	−0.59***	−0.12*	−0.11	−0.14	−0.12
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.41**			−0.42*	−0.90*		−0.26***	−1.41***	−0.62		0.60***	−1.06
	(0.14)			(0.20)	(0.36)		(0.07)	(0.35)	(0.44)		(0.07)	(0.55)
x_male	−0.06	−0.15**	−0.04	0.03	−0.05	−0.16**	−0.02	−0.01	−0.06*	−0.05	−0.00	−0.15**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
d_gen_bal:m_norms_ix	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.19	0.06	0.09	−0.02	−0.02	0.12	0.08
	(0.08)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.08)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.08)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.15)
(Intercept)		−0.11	−0.02	−0.13		0.01	−0.05	−0.07		−0.16	−0.18	0.22
		(0.11)	(0.14)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.14)		(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.13)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R²	0.13	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table 6: Moderating Effect of Gender on Gender Balance (Figure A10)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.11**	0.12	0.21**	0.01	0.02	0.11	−0.04	−0.02
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_male	−0.11*	−0.25***	−0.07	0.04	−0.07	−0.20**	0.04	−0.11	−0.07	−0.03	−0.04	−0.14
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.75***	0.60***	0.63***	0.56***	0.71***	0.47***	0.51***	0.42***	0.52***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.14***	−0.08	−0.22**	−0.15	−0.22***	−0.14*	−0.29***	−0.27***	−0.03	−0.01	0.04	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.02	−0.24*	−0.35***	−0.35***	−0.18	−0.40***	−0.08	0.02	0.03	−0.30***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.17*	−0.24**	−0.21**	−0.40***	−0.27***	−0.49***	−0.47***	−0.07	−0.05	0.11	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.27***	−0.14	−0.39***	−0.27*	−0.58***	−0.37**	−0.76***	−0.62***	−0.10	−0.07	−0.11	−0.13
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.41**			−0.41*	−0.91**		−0.23**	−1.44***	−0.61		0.61***	−1.06
	(0.13)			(0.20)	(0.35)		(0.08)	(0.30)	(0.44)		(0.08)	(0.55)
d_gen_bal:x_male	0.09	0.14	0.09	−0.02	0.05	0.07	−0.12	0.22*	−0.01	−0.07	0.05	0.00
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)
(Intercept)		−0.04	−0.06	−0.13		0.00	−0.11	−0.09		−0.13	−0.15	0.19
		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.11)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R²	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

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Table 7: Inverse Probability Models (Figure A11)

	Right Decision		Attitude Committee		Public Accept	
	W	Not W	W	Not W	W	Not W
d_gen_bal	0.08**	0.08**	0.14***	0.14***	0.02	0.02
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
d_pro_dec	0.65***	0.66***	0.55***	0.56***	0.42***	0.42***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00*	−0.00*
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.15***	−0.14***	−0.23***	−0.22***	−0.03	−0.03
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.13*	−0.35***	−0.35***	−0.08	−0.08
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.20***	−0.40***	−0.40***	−0.07	−0.07
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.27***	−0.27***	−0.60***	−0.58***	−0.10	−0.10
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.40**	−0.40**	−0.91*	−0.90*	−0.63	−0.61
	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.44)	(0.44)	(0.47)	(0.48)
x_male	−0.07*	−0.07*	−0.05	−0.05	−0.08**	−0.08**
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
R^2	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.08
Adj. R^2	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.07
Num. obs.	3881	3881	3818	3818	4322	4322
RMSE	1.01	0.94	1.02	0.93	0.99	0.96

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table 8: Correlation of Perceived Gender Balance and Committee Decision with Key Outcomes (Figure A14)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
endog_comitt_gend_bal	0.10***	0.08	0.14*	0.09	0.23***	0.18***	0.30***	0.18***	0.07*	0.07	0.04	0.11*
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
endog_comitt_support	0.76***	0.98***	0.54***	0.76***	0.71***	0.95***	0.54***	0.67***	0.37***	0.49***	0.34***	0.24***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.17***	−0.09	−0.25***	−0.18*	−0.25***	−0.18***	−0.30***	−0.31***	−0.05	−0.04	0.02	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.09)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.16**	−0.14	−0.02	−0.25**	−0.38***	−0.42***	−0.17	−0.40***	−0.10	−0.03	−0.01	−0.30***
	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.23***	−0.15*	−0.29***	−0.23**	−0.42***	−0.27***	−0.52***	−0.48***	−0.09*	−0.07	0.07	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.32***	−0.13	−0.43***	−0.34***	−0.63***	−0.37**	−0.78***	−0.67***	−0.12*	−0.08	−0.14	−0.15
	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.35			−0.37	−0.70**		−0.32***	−1.13***	−0.49		0.49***	−0.99
	(0.49)			(0.49)	(0.22)		(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.43)		(0.07)	(0.55)
x_male	−0.07*	−0.16***	−0.04	0.01	−0.05	−0.13**	−0.03	−0.02	−0.08**	−0.05	−0.04	−0.16**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
(Intercept)		−0.35***	0.02	−0.28*		−0.30**	−0.12	−0.35**		−0.17	−0.06	0.12
		(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.12)		(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.12)		(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.11)
R²	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.24	0.14	0.17	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04
Adj. R²	0.15	0.24	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.92	0.87	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 9: Moderating Effect of Perceived Committee Support on Gender Balance (Figure A15)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.12*	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.14**	0.10	0.22**	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03
	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.09)
endog_comitt.support	0.79***	1.01***	0.57***	0.80***	0.71***	0.91***	0.61***	0.62***	0.37***	0.47***	0.35***	0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.17***	−0.09	−0.26***	−0.18*	−0.26***	−0.17**	−0.32***	−0.31***	−0.05	−0.04	0.02	−0.17*
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.09)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.17**	−0.14	−0.03	−0.25**	−0.39***	−0.42***	−0.20	−0.41***	−0.10	−0.02	−0.01	−0.30***
	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.23***	−0.15*	−0.31***	−0.23**	−0.43***	−0.26***	−0.55***	−0.48***	−0.09*	−0.07	0.06	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.33***	−0.13	−0.46***	−0.34***	−0.64***	−0.37***	−0.82***	−0.68***	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.15	−0.15
	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.36			−0.37	−0.68**		−0.34***	−1.10***	−0.47		0.50***	−0.93
	(0.50)			(0.49)	(0.21)		(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.43)		(0.07)	(0.54)
x_male	−0.07*	−0.16***	−0.04	0.02	−0.05	−0.14**	−0.03	−0.00	−0.08**	−0.06	−0.04	−0.15**
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
d_gen_bal:endog_comitt.support	−0.05	−0.04	−0.05	−0.07	0.01	0.09	−0.13	0.10	0.01	0.04	−0.02	−0.07
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)
(Intercept)		−0.38***	0.05	−0.30*		−0.26*	−0.04	−0.29*		−0.16	−0.04	0.14
		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)
R²	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04
Adj. R²	0.15	0.24	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.24	0.12	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.92	0.87	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.87	0.94	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.99

*** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05

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Table 10: Main Results Controlling for Enumerator-Respondent Gender Congruence (Figure A16)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.08**	0.11*	0.09	0.04	0.14***	0.15**	0.16**	0.12*	0.01	0.08	−0.02	−0.02
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_male	−0.07*	−0.23***	−0.03	0.03	−0.04	−0.13*	−0.02	0.00	−0.09**	−0.09	−0.01	−0.14*
	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.60***	0.63***	0.57***	0.72***	0.48***	0.51***	0.42***	0.51***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.14***	−0.08	−0.22**	−0.15	−0.23***	−0.14*	−0.29***	−0.27***	−0.04	−0.01	0.04	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.09)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.02	−0.24*	−0.33***	−0.35***	−0.18	−0.39***	−0.05	0.01	0.03	−0.30***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.17*	−0.24**	−0.21**	−0.36***	−0.27***	−0.49***	−0.47***	−0.02	−0.06	0.11	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.27***	−0.15	−0.39***	−0.27*	−0.53***	−0.37**	−0.76***	−0.62***	−0.03	−0.07	−0.12	−0.13
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.40*			−0.41*	−0.75*		−0.26***	−1.44***	−0.40		0.57***	−1.06
	(0.14)			(0.21)	(0.31)		(0.08)	(0.33)	(0.42)		(0.08)	(0.54)
x_cong_en	−0.01	−0.07	−0.02	−0.06	0.03	0.06	0.01	−0.02	−0.04	−0.03	−0.09	0.02
	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.05)
(Intercept)		−0.02	−0.07	−0.09	−0.17*	−0.06	−0.09	−0.14	−0.11	−0.08	−0.13	0.17
		(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.11)
R^2	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R^2	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98

$*** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05$

Table 11: Main Results Controlling for Enumerator Gender, Respondent Gender, and their Interaction (Figure A17)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.08**	0.11*	0.09	0.04	0.14***	0.15**	0.16**	0.11*	0.01	0.08	−0.02	−0.02
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_male	−0.06	−0.15**	−0.01	0.09	−0.08	−0.18***	−0.03	0.02	−0.05	−0.06	0.08	−0.16*
	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.07)
x_male_en	0.01	0.17*	−0.04	0.07	0.04	0.12	−0.01	−0.06	0.11**	0.17	0.06	−0.12
	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.08)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.59***	0.63***	0.57***	0.72***	0.48***	0.51***	0.42***	0.52***	0.45***	0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00*	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.14***	−0.07	−0.22**	−0.15	−0.23***	−0.14*	−0.29***	−0.27***	−0.04	−0.01	0.04	−0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.13*	−0.08	−0.02	−0.24**	−0.33***	−0.35***	−0.18	−0.39***	−0.05	0.01	0.03	−0.29***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.20***	−0.17*	−0.25**	−0.21**	−0.36***	−0.26***	−0.49***	−0.47***	−0.02	−0.05	0.11	−0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.27***	−0.15	−0.40***	−0.27*	−0.53***	−0.36**	−0.76***	−0.61***	−0.03	−0.07	−0.12	−0.12
	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.39**			−0.40	−0.72*		−0.26**	−1.47***	−0.38		0.56***	−1.09*
	(0.14)			(0.21)	(0.31)		(0.08)	(0.33)	(0.42)		(0.08)	(0.54)
x_male:x_male_en	−0.02	−0.17	−0.04	−0.12	0.07	0.09	0.02	−0.04	−0.07	−0.09	−0.18	
	(0.06)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.12)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.12)	(0.11)	
(Intercept)		−0.11	−0.06	−0.15	−0.16*	−0.04	−0.08	−0.12	−0.17**	−0.14	−0.20	0.24*
		(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.12)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04
Adj. R²	0.12	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 12: Moderating Effect of Respondents' Gender on Decision Treatment (Figure A18)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_pro.dec	0.82^{***}	0.93^{***}	0.84^{***}	0.70^{***}	0.73^{***}	0.87^{***}	0.64^{***}	0.72^{***}	0.54^{***}	0.70^{***}	0.63^{***}	0.28^{***}
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_male	0.10^{*}	-0.00	0.21^{**}	0.11	0.12^{**}	-0.00	0.14	0.24^{**}	0.05	0.12	0.16^{*}	-0.14
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)
d_gen.bal	0.08^{**}	0.11^{*}	0.08	0.04	0.14^{***}	0.16^{**}	0.15^{**}	0.11	0.02	0.08	-0.02	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	-0.00^{*}	-0.00^{*}	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00^{*}	0.00	0.00	-0.00^{*}	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	-0.14^{***}	-0.07	-0.22^{**}	-0.14	-0.22^{***}	-0.14^{*}	-0.29^{***}	-0.28^{***}	-0.03	-0.00	0.04	-0.16
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	-0.13^{*}	-0.07	-0.04	-0.24^{*}	-0.35^{***}	-0.34^{***}	-0.18	-0.40^{***}	-0.07	0.02	0.02	-0.30^{***}
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	-0.20^{***}	-0.17^{*}	-0.23^{**}	-0.21^{**}	-0.40^{***}	-0.27^{***}	-0.48^{***}	-0.47^{***}	-0.07	-0.05	0.12	-0.28^{***}
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	-0.27^{***}	-0.16	-0.40^{***}	-0.27^{*}	-0.59^{***}	-0.39^{***}	-0.76^{***}	-0.63^{***}	-0.10	-0.09	-0.12	-0.13
	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	-0.37^{***}			-0.40^{*}	-0.93^{**}		-0.33^{***}	-1.43^{***}	-0.63		0.55^{***}	-1.06
	(0.08)			(0.18)	(0.36)		(0.07)	(0.41)	(0.42)		(0.07)	(0.55)
d_pro.dec:x_male	-0.33^{***}	-0.35^{***}	-0.47^{***}	-0.15	-0.34^{***}	-0.32^{*}	-0.32^{**}	-0.44^{***}	-0.25^{***}	-0.37^{***}	-0.34^{***}	0.00
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)
(Intercept)		-0.17	-0.21	-0.16		-0.09	-0.17	-0.25^{*}		-0.21^{*}	-0.27^{*}	0.19
		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.13)		(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.13)		(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.12)
R^2	0.13	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04
Adj. R^2	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.03
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table 13: Main Effects on Male Subsample (Figure A19)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_pro.dec	0.50***	0.56***	0.39***	0.58***	0.39***	0.56***	0.32***	0.27***	0.29***	0.32***	0.28***	0.28***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)
d_gen.bal	0.13**	0.18*	0.13	0.04	0.16***	0.18*	0.10	0.22**	0.01	0.04	0.01	−0.01
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.07)
x_age	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00	0.00	0.01*	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.15*	−0.07	−0.28**	−0.01	−0.24***	−0.12	−0.32***	−0.28*	0.00	0.06	−0.05	−0.05
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.13)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.14)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.18	−0.21	0.12	−0.17	−0.30***	−0.39*	0.04	−0.37**	−0.14	−0.21	0.08	−0.22
	(0.09)	(0.18)	(0.17)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.15)	(0.18)	(0.14)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.24)	(0.14)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.19**	−0.10	−0.31**	−0.09	−0.32***	−0.17	−0.35***	−0.47***	−0.03	0.01	0.08	−0.20
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.13)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.34***	−0.29	−0.54***	−0.19	−0.61***	−0.50*	−0.86***	−0.62***	−0.10	−0.08	−0.15	−0.14
	(0.10)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.16)	(0.10)	(0.18)	(0.20)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.17)	(0.11)	(0.15)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.62***			−0.52***	−0.54**		−0.30***	−0.83***	−0.78		0.48***	−1.53
	(0.07)			(0.13)	(0.20)		(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.61)		(0.15)	(0.80)
(Intercept)		−0.16	0.01	−0.22		−0.09	−0.14	−0.17		−0.06	0.00	0.06
		(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.18)		(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.18)		(0.13)	(0.09)	(0.16)
R²	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04
Adj. R²	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02
Num. obs.	1948	725	631	592	1900	693	626	581	2159	781	690	688
RMSE	0.96	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table 14: Main Effects on Female Subsample (Figure A19)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_pro.dec	0.82***	0.95***	0.81***	0.68***	0.73***	0.86***	0.62***	0.75***	0.54***	0.71***	0.65***	0.27***
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
d_gen_bal	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.11**	0.13	0.21**	-0.00	0.02	0.13*	-0.05	-0.02
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x.age	-0.00	-0.01*	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x.eduHigh school	-0.14*	-0.07	-0.15	-0.23*	-0.22***	-0.16	-0.26*	-0.27*	-0.05	-0.07	0.19	-0.25*
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.11)	(0.11)
x.eduVocational degree/diploma	-0.13	-0.02	-0.27	-0.27*	-0.42***	-0.34**	-0.49*	-0.46***	-0.02	0.10	-0.09	-0.35**
	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.25)	(0.13)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.22)	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.28)	(0.11)
x.eduBachelor degree	-0.22***	-0.24*	-0.15	-0.30**	-0.49***	-0.38***	-0.61***	-0.52***	-0.10	-0.13	0.22	-0.34**
	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)
x.eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	-0.21*	0.03	-0.29*	-0.31*	-0.58***	-0.23	-0.74***	-0.68***	-0.08	-0.10	-0.03	-0.01
	(0.09)	(0.18)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.09)	(0.19)	(0.13)	(0.17)	(0.09)	(0.20)	(0.14)	(0.17)
x.eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	-0.25***			-0.36	-1.75***			-2.06***	-0.33***			-0.32***
	(0.08)			(0.21)	(0.06)			(0.10)	(0.06)			(0.10)
(Intercept)		-0.16	-0.26	-0.02		-0.08	-0.04	-0.03		-0.22	-0.48**	0.12
		(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.17)		(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.17)		(0.15)	(0.18)	(0.17)
R²	0.18	0.24	0.17	0.13	0.19	0.22	0.17	0.20	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.04
Adj. R²	0.18	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.03
Num. obs.	1933	735	599	599	1918	719	607	592	2163	814	665	684
RMSE	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.99

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

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Table 15: Moderating Effect of Regime Satisfaction (Figure A20)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.16** (0.06)	0.19* (0.08)	0.12 (0.10)	0.20 (0.14)	0.18** (0.06)	0.15 (0.08)	0.11 (0.09)	0.51*** (0.14)	−0.02 (0.06)	0.06 (0.08)	−0.17 (0.10)	0.06 (0.13)
m_regime_sat	0.10*** (0.03)	0.08* (0.04)	0.07 (0.05)	0.21*** (0.06)	0.15*** (0.03)	0.09* (0.04)	0.13** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.06)	0.02 (0.03)	−0.01 (0.04)	−0.00 (0.05)	0.13* (0.06)
d_pro_dec	0.67*** (0.03)	0.75*** (0.05)	0.62*** (0.06)	0.62*** (0.06)	0.58*** (0.03)	0.71*** (0.05)	0.49*** (0.06)	0.49*** (0.06)	0.46*** (0.03)	0.56*** (0.05)	0.45*** (0.06)	0.32*** (0.06)
x_age	−0.00* (0.00)	−0.00* (0.00)	−0.00 (0.00)	−0.00* (0.00)	−0.00 (0.00)	−0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	−0.00* (0.00)	−0.00* (0.00)	−0.00 (0.00)	−0.00 (0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.15*** (0.04)	−0.06 (0.06)	−0.22* (0.07)	−0.20* (0.09)	−0.20*** (0.04)	−0.11 (0.06)	−0.25*** (0.07)	−0.30*** (0.09)	−0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.07)	0.08 (0.08)	−0.15 (0.09)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.12 (0.06)	−0.08 (0.09)	−0.05 (0.15)	−0.21* (0.11)	−0.30*** (0.04)	−0.27* (0.06)	−0.21 (0.07)	−0.40*** (0.09)	−0.06 (0.06)	0.03 (0.07)	0.05 (0.19)	−0.28** (0.10)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.19*** (0.05)	−0.14 (0.07)	−0.23** (0.08)	−0.25** (0.09)	−0.38*** (0.05)	−0.24** (0.08)	−0.47*** (0.08)	−0.47*** (0.09)	−0.08 (0.05)	−0.07 (0.08)	0.12 (0.09)	−0.30*** (0.09)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.23** (0.07)	−0.18 (0.14)	−0.29* (0.12)	−0.25* (0.11)	−0.51*** (0.07)	−0.36** (0.14)	−0.66*** (0.12)	−0.52*** (0.13)	−0.10 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.14)	−0.17 (0.12)	−0.10 (0.12)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.46*** (0.06)			−0.76*** (0.11)					−0.54 (0.56)			−0.74 (0.62)
x_male	−0.07* (0.03)	−0.16** (0.05)	−0.04 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	−0.05 (0.03)	−0.15** (0.05)	0.01 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.06)	−0.06 (0.03)	−0.05 (0.05)	−0.03 (0.06)	−0.11 (0.06)
d_gen_bal:m_regime_sat	−0.07 (0.04)	−0.08 (0.05)	−0.02 (0.06)	−0.12 (0.08)	−0.03 (0.04)	0.00 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	−0.28*** (0.08)	0.03 (0.04)	0.02 (0.05)	0.09 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.07)
(Intercept)		−0.16 (0.13)	−0.22 (0.13)	−0.33* (0.16)		−0.15 (0.12)	−0.29** (0.13)	−0.49** (0.16)		−0.11 (0.12)	−0.15 (0.14)	−0.02 (0.15)
R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.05
Adj. R²	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.04
Num. obs.	3386	1373	1072	941	3339	1331	1081	927	3702	1485	1162	1055
RMSE	0.94	0.91	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.99

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

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Table 16: Main Results Controlling for Pre-Treatment Penalty Support (Figure A21)

	Right Decision				Attitude Committee				Public Accept			
	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC	Pool	JRD	TNS	MRC
d_gen_bal	0.07*	0.10*	0.09	0.04	0.13***	0.14**	0.16**	0.12**	0.01	0.07	−0.02	−0.02
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_male	−0.04	−0.14**	−0.00	0.04	−0.04	−0.13**	−0.00	0.00	−0.06*	−0.05	−0.00	−0.12*
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
d_pro_dec	0.66***	0.76***	0.59***	0.63***	0.57***	0.72***	0.47***	0.50***	0.42***	0.52***	0.45***	0.27***
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
x_age	−0.00	−0.00*	−0.00	−0.00	0.00	−0.00*	0.00	0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
x_eduHigh school	−0.15***	−0.10	−0.23***	−0.15	−0.24***	−0.16**	−0.29***	−0.27***	−0.05	−0.03	0.04	−0.19*
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
x_eduVocational degree/diploma	−0.14*	−0.10	−0.02	−0.24*	−0.34***	−0.37***	−0.18	−0.38***	−0.06	0.00	0.02	−0.33***
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.09)
x_eduBachelor degree	−0.22***	−0.19**	−0.26***	−0.22**	−0.38***	−0.29***	−0.51***	−0.47***	−0.04	−0.07	0.10	−0.33***
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
x_eduMasters, professional degree like J.D. or M.D., or PH.D.	−0.28***	−0.13	−0.38***	−0.28**	−0.53***	−0.35**	−0.75***	−0.61***	−0.04	−0.07	−0.11	−0.17
	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.11)
x_eduDon't Know/Refuse to Answer	−0.46**			−0.44*	−0.70		0.02	−1.43***	−0.38		0.80***	−1.05
	(0.14)			(0.20)	(0.36)		(0.18)	(0.34)	(0.43)		(0.17)	(0.57)
x_increase_domv_penNo	−0.22***	−0.27***	−0.26***	−0.07	−0.11**	−0.25***	−0.16**	0.03	−0.13***	−0.19**	−0.17**	−0.18**
	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.07)
x_increase_domv_penDon't know/Refuse to answer	−0.36***	−0.59*	−0.32	−0.32*	−0.27**	−0.56**	−0.35*	−0.23	−0.12	−0.11	−0.24	−0.30*
	(0.10)	(0.30)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.10)	(0.20)	(0.17)	(0.14)	(0.08)	(0.21)	(0.16)	(0.13)
(Intercept)		−0.04	−0.02	−0.10	−0.12	0.03	−0.03	−0.15	−0.10	−0.08	−0.12	0.24*
		(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.11)
R²	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05
Adj. R²	0.13	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04
Num. obs.	3881	1460	1230	1191	3818	1412	1233	1173	4322	1595	1355	1372
RMSE	0.93	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.94	0.94	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.98

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

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Table 17: Correlation of Key Moderators with Support for Increasing Penalties on DV Perpetrators (Figure A22)

	Increase Penalty
	Model 1
(Intercept)	0.71***
	(0.03)
m_sexism_ix	0.14***
	(0.03)
m_norms_ix	0.07***
	(0.02)
m_regime_sat	−0.01
	(0.01)
x_male	−0.10***
	(0.01)
R^2	0.02
Adj. R^2	0.02
Num. obs.	3735
RMSE	0.42

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$