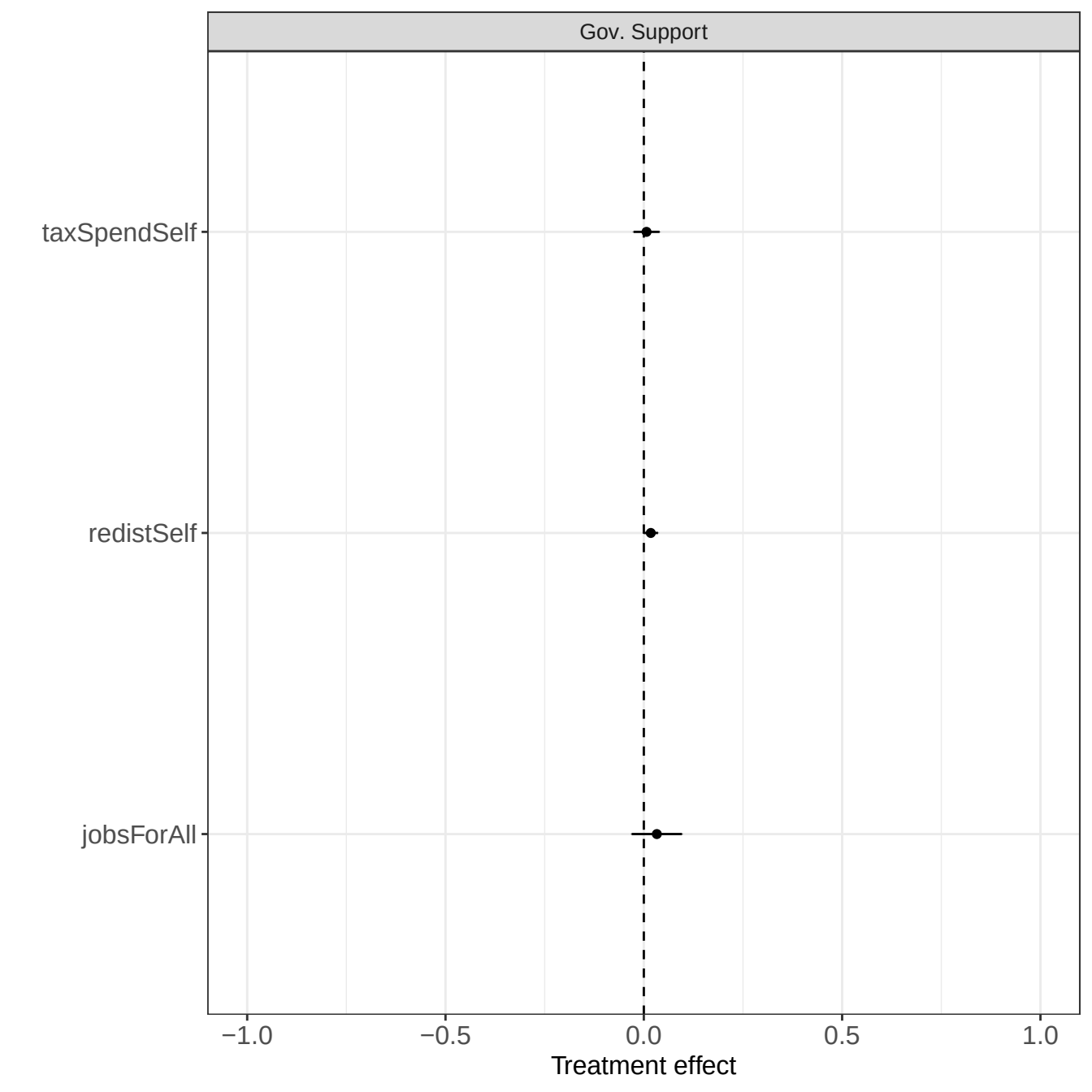
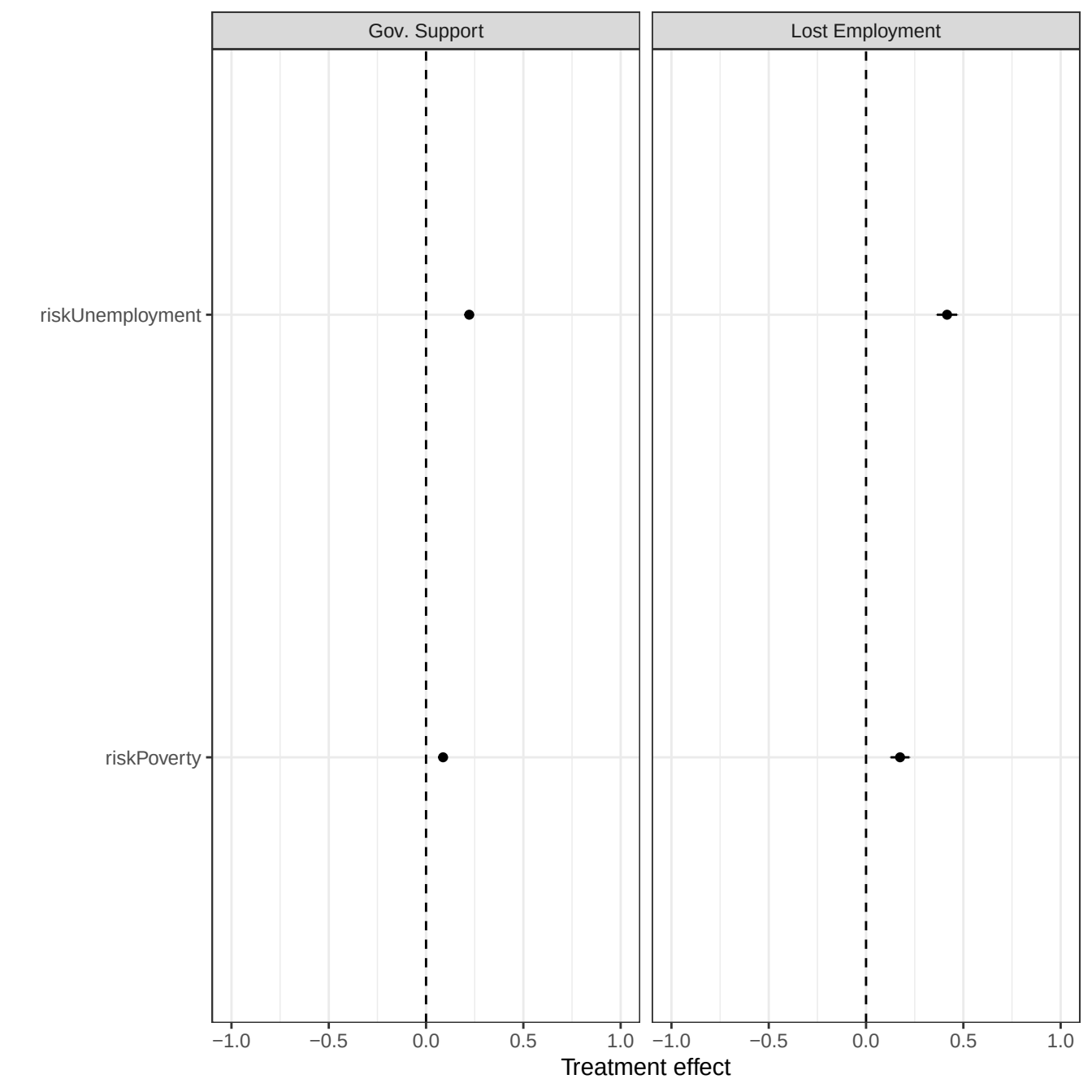
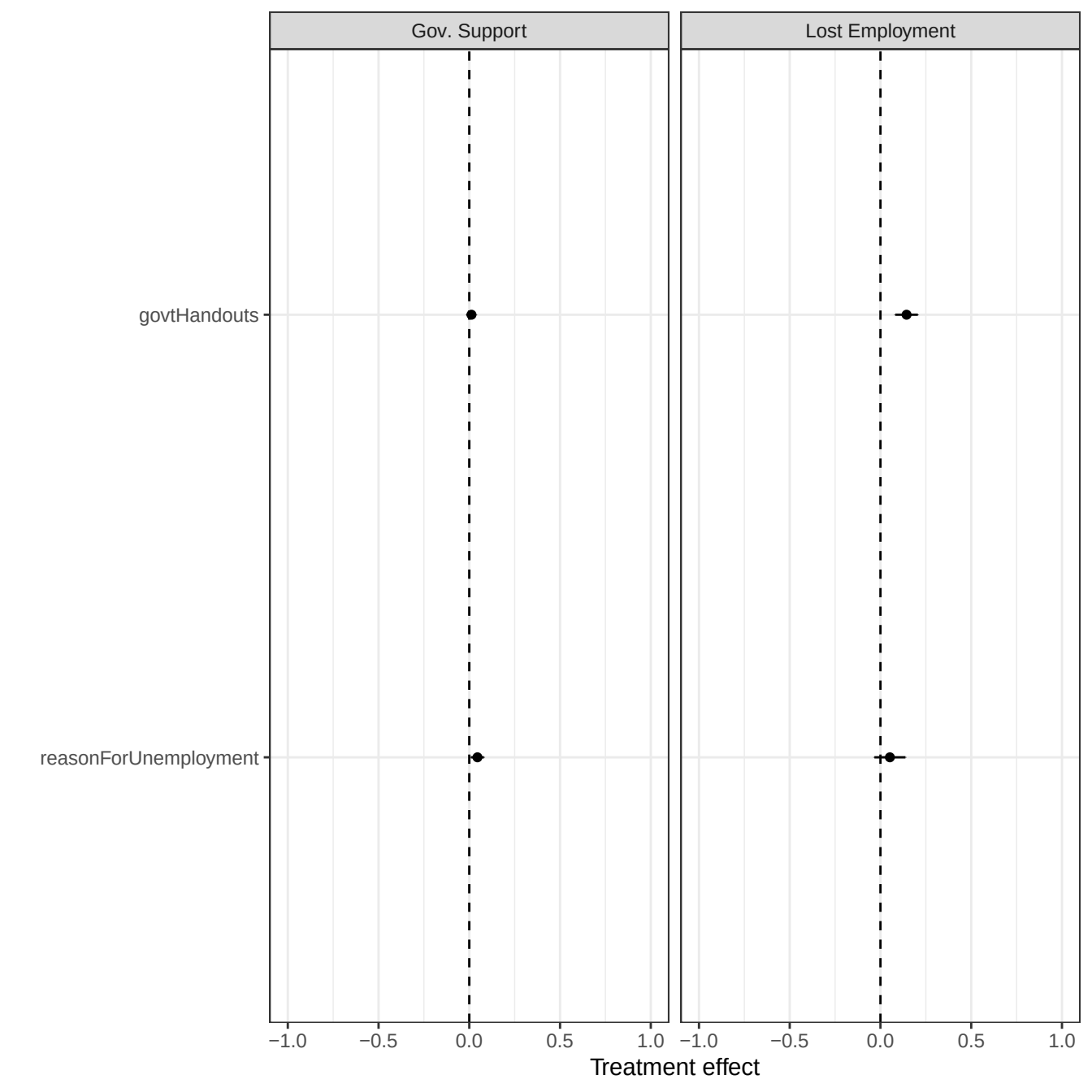
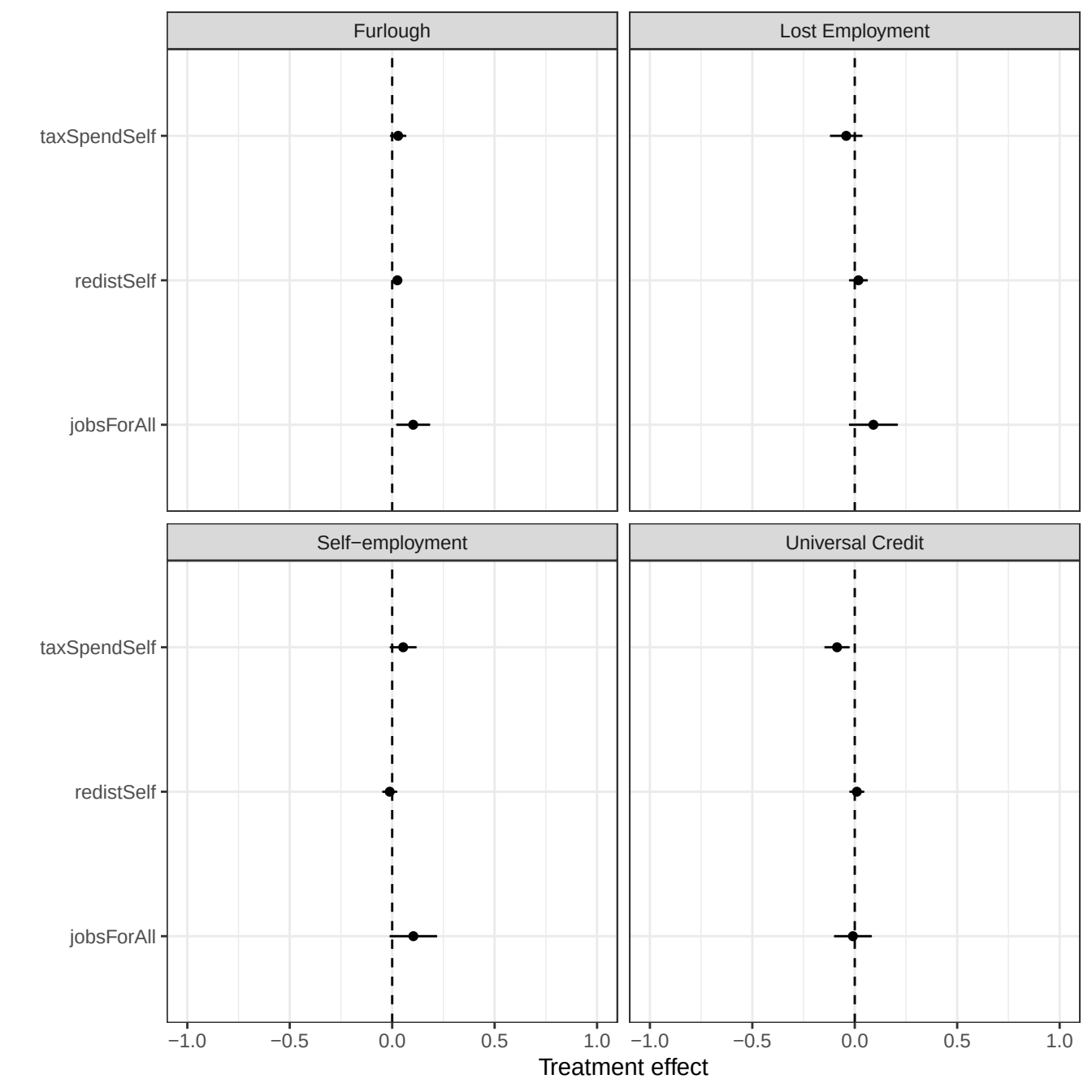
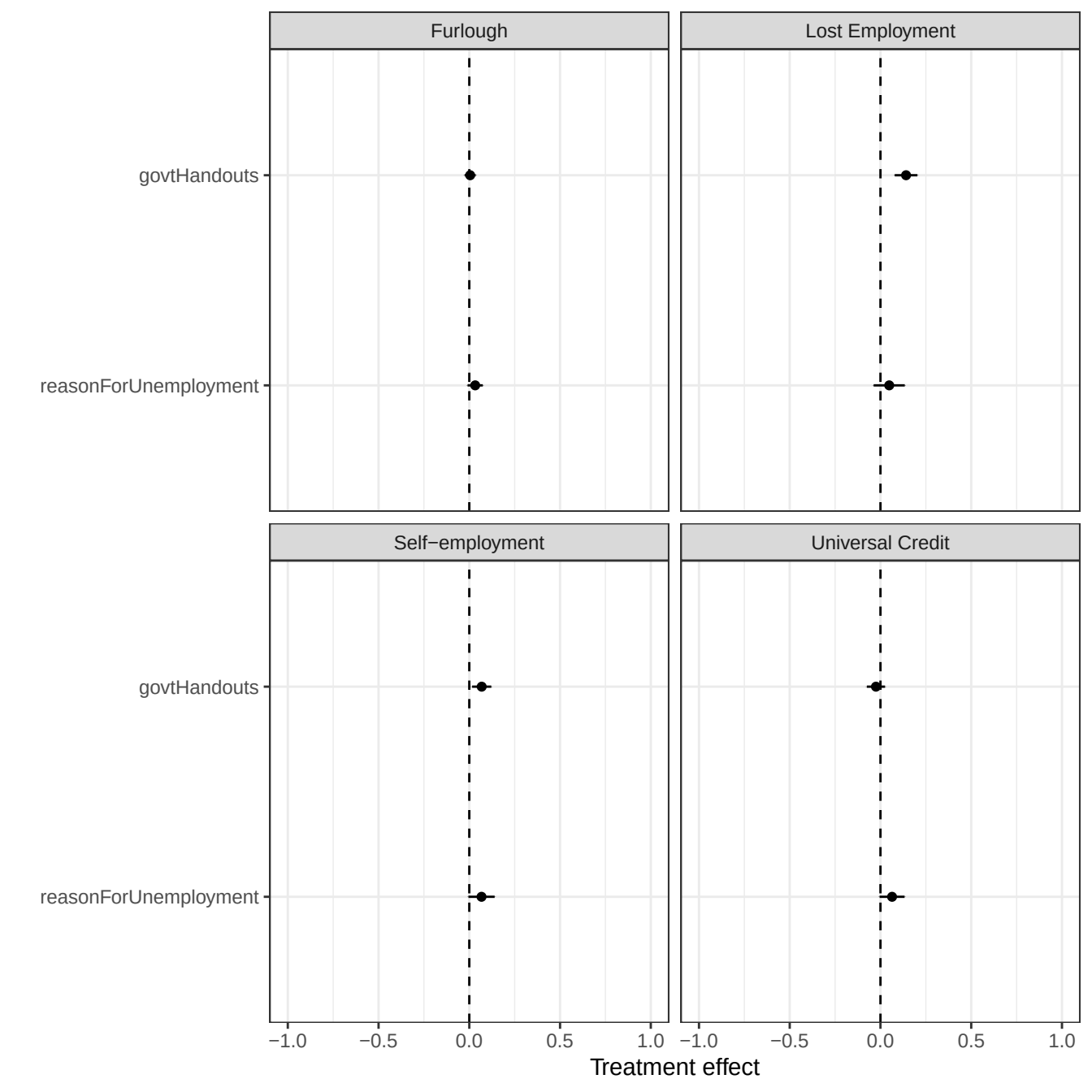
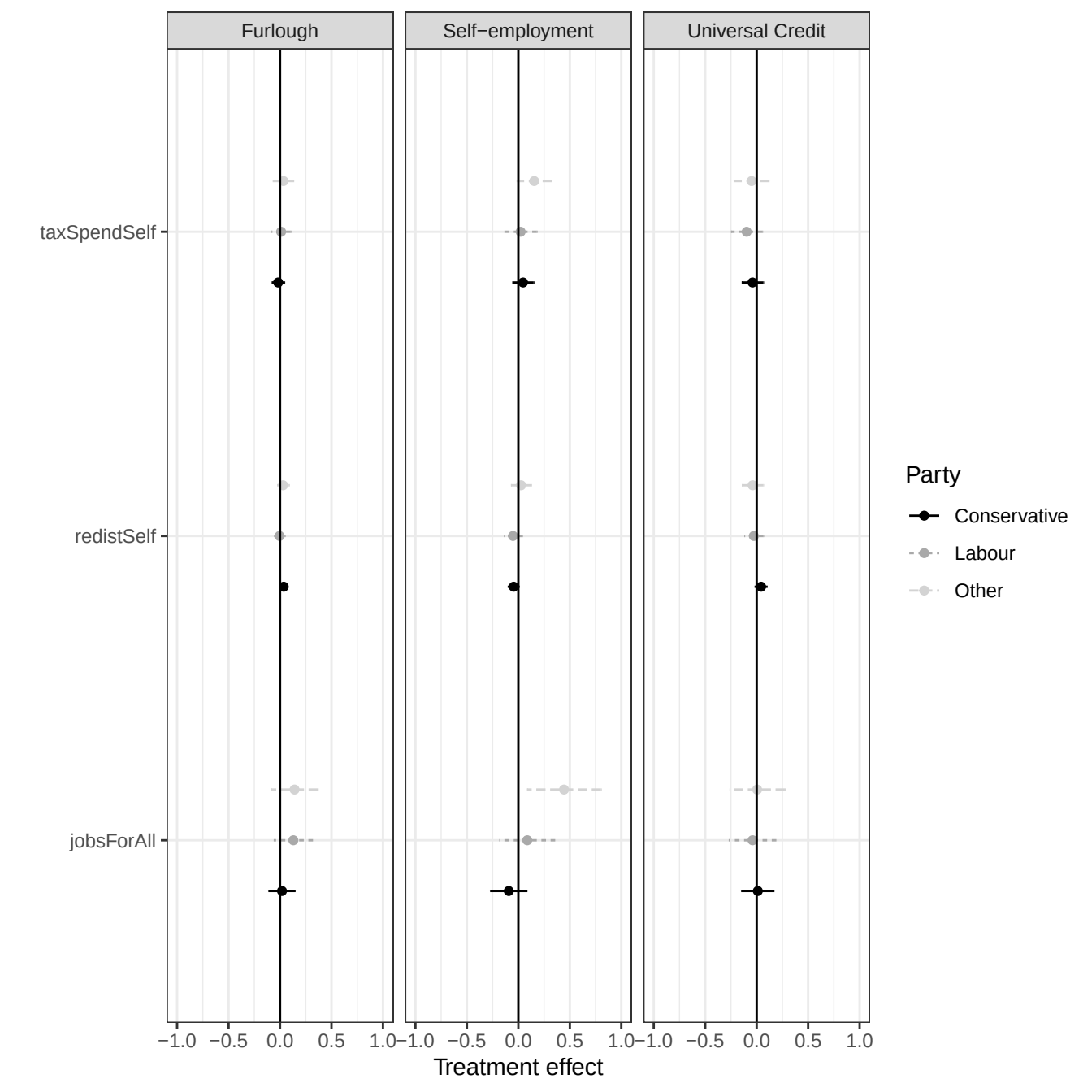

Gov. Support
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
jobsForAll
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Treatment effect

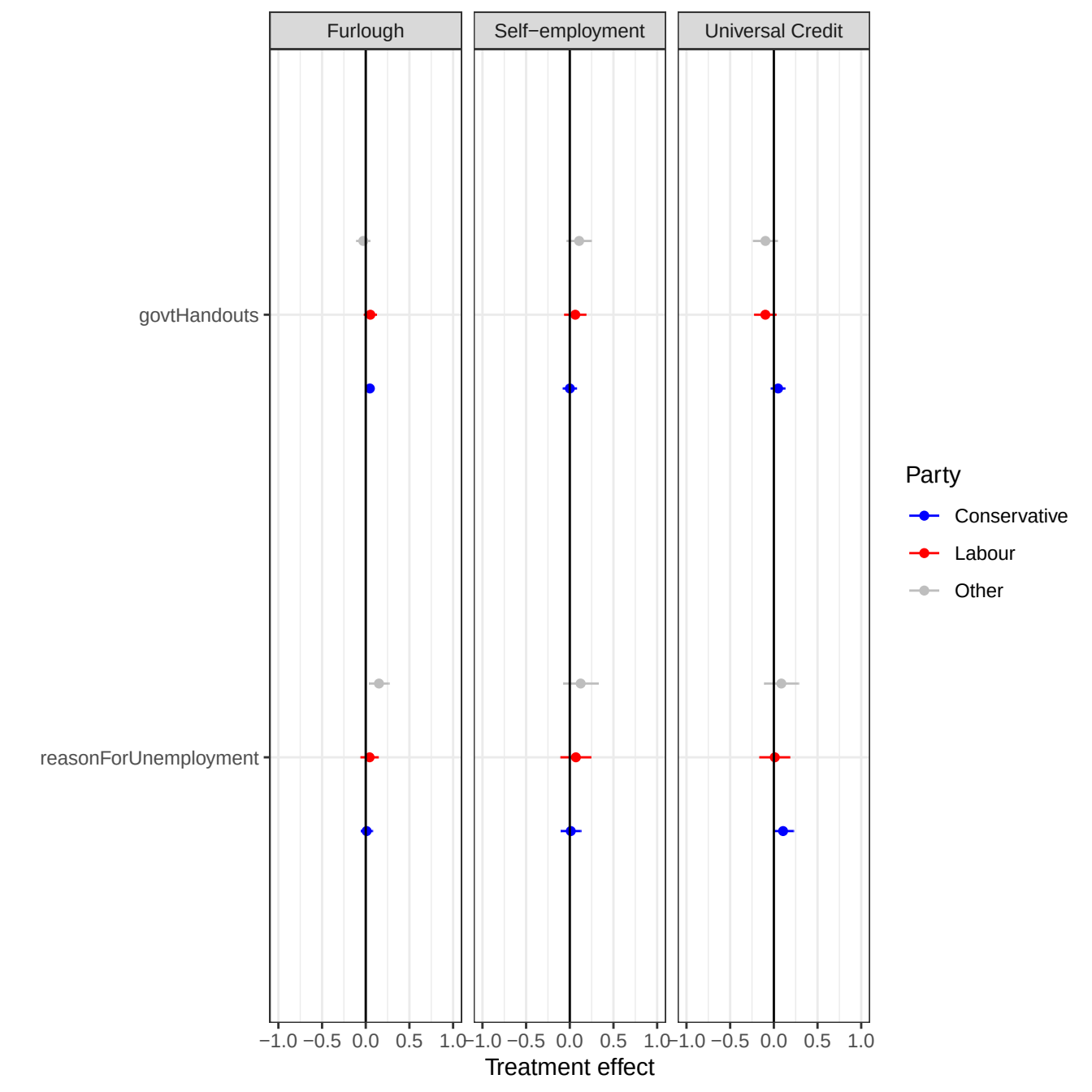

Gov. Support
Lost Employment
riskUnemployment
riskPoverty
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Treatment effect

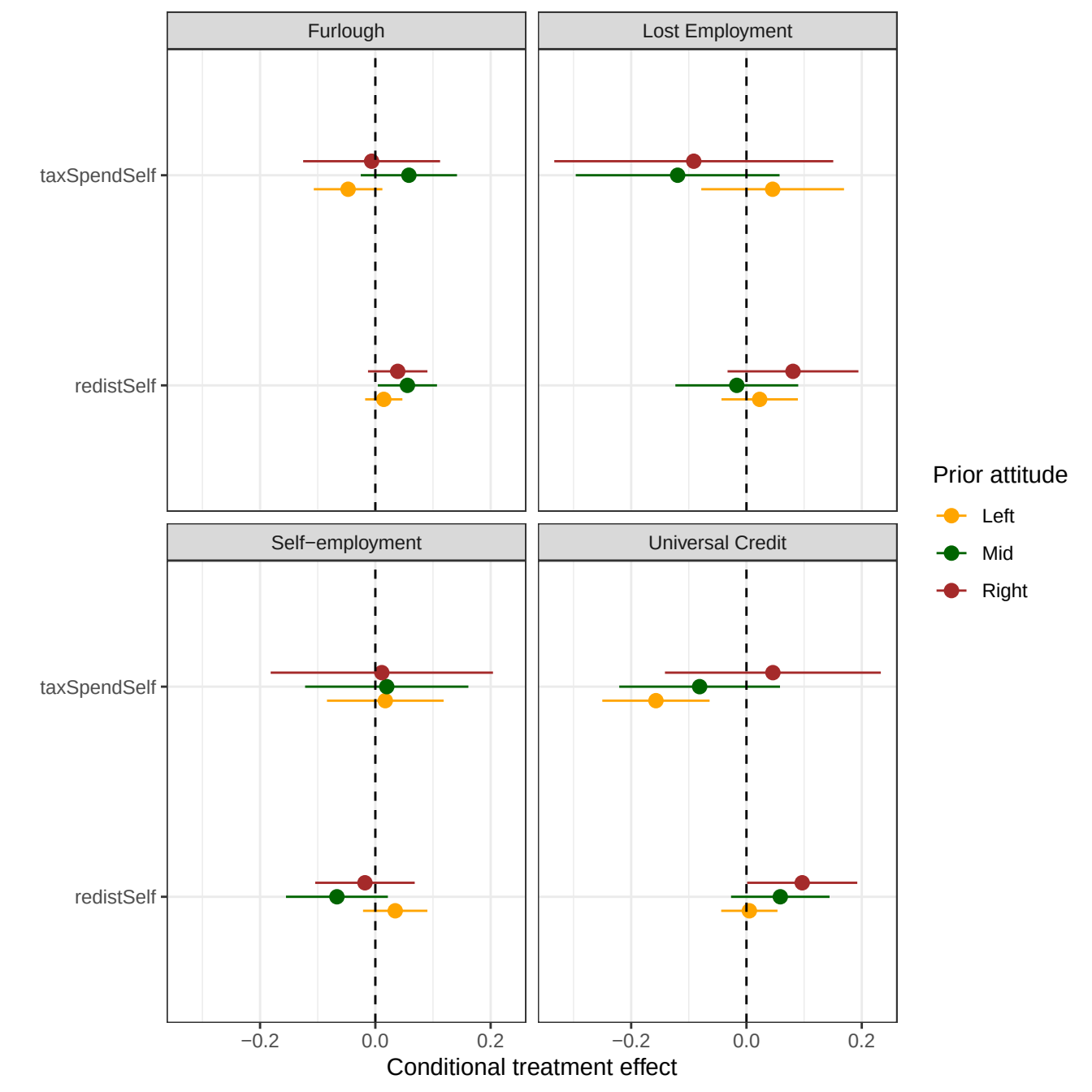

Gov. Support
Lost Employment
govtHandouts
reasonForUnemployment
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Treatment effect

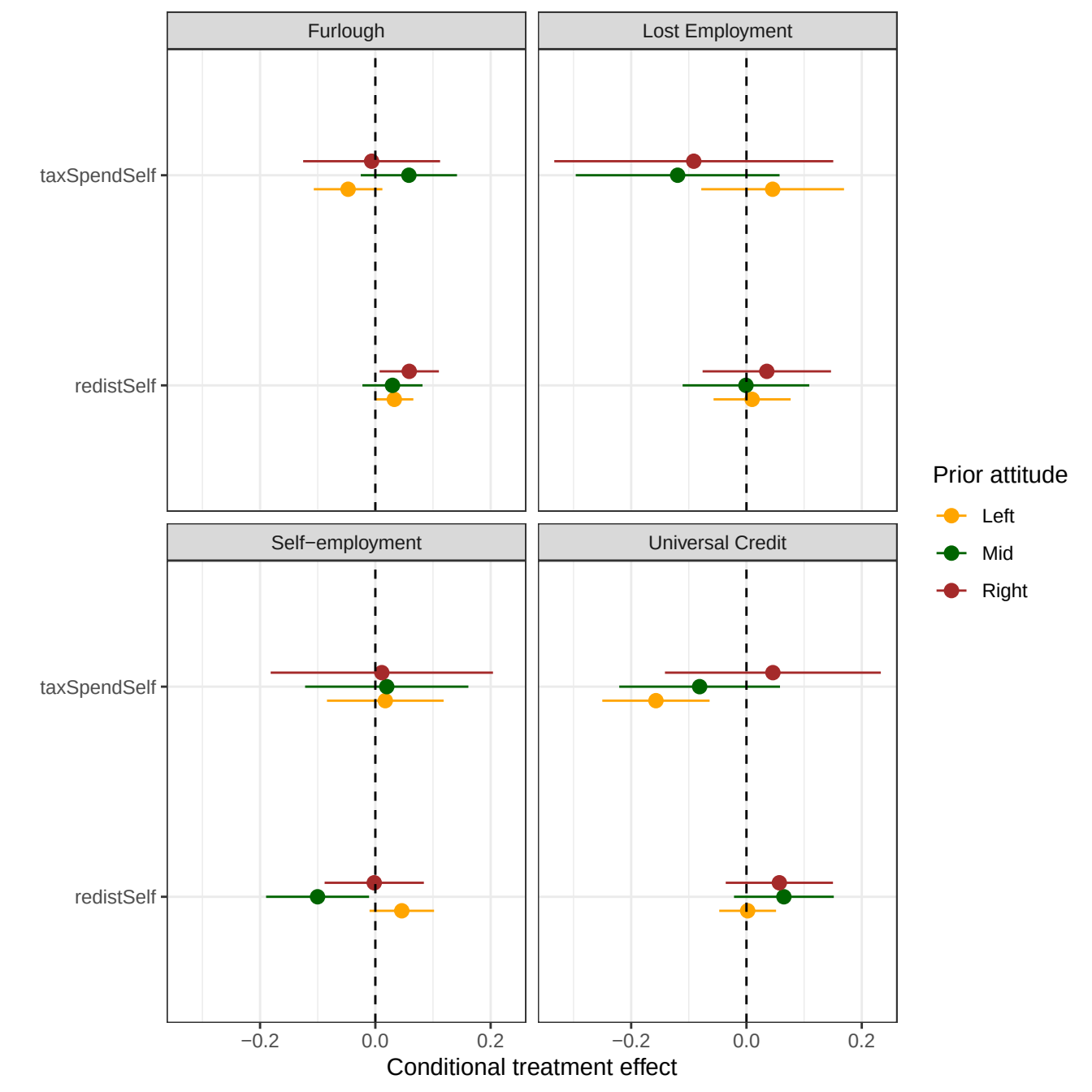

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
jobsForAll
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Treatment effect

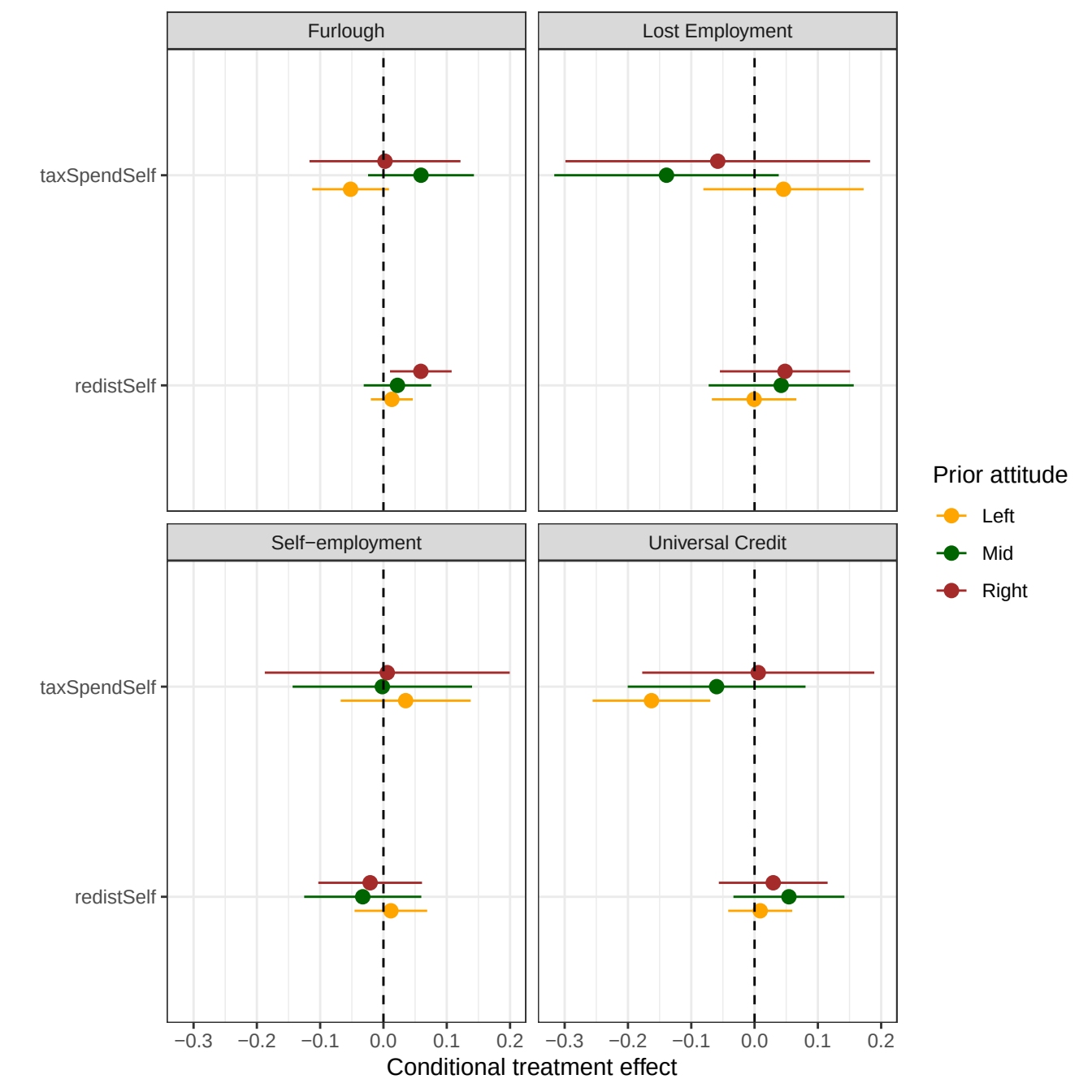

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
govtHandouts
reasonForUnemployment
govtHandouts
reasonForUnemployment
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Treatment effect

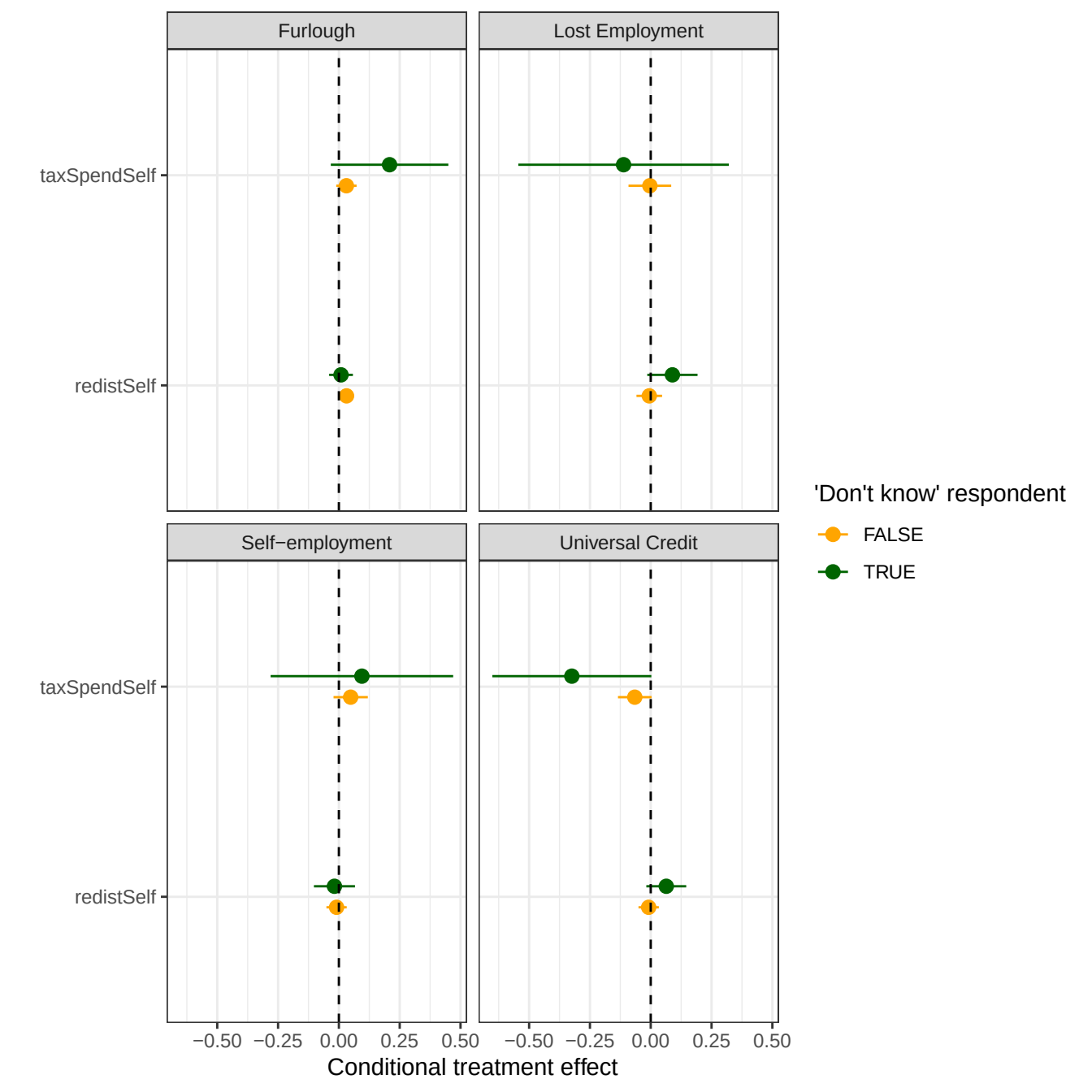

Furlough
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
jobsForAll
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Treatment effect
Party
Conservative
Labour
Other

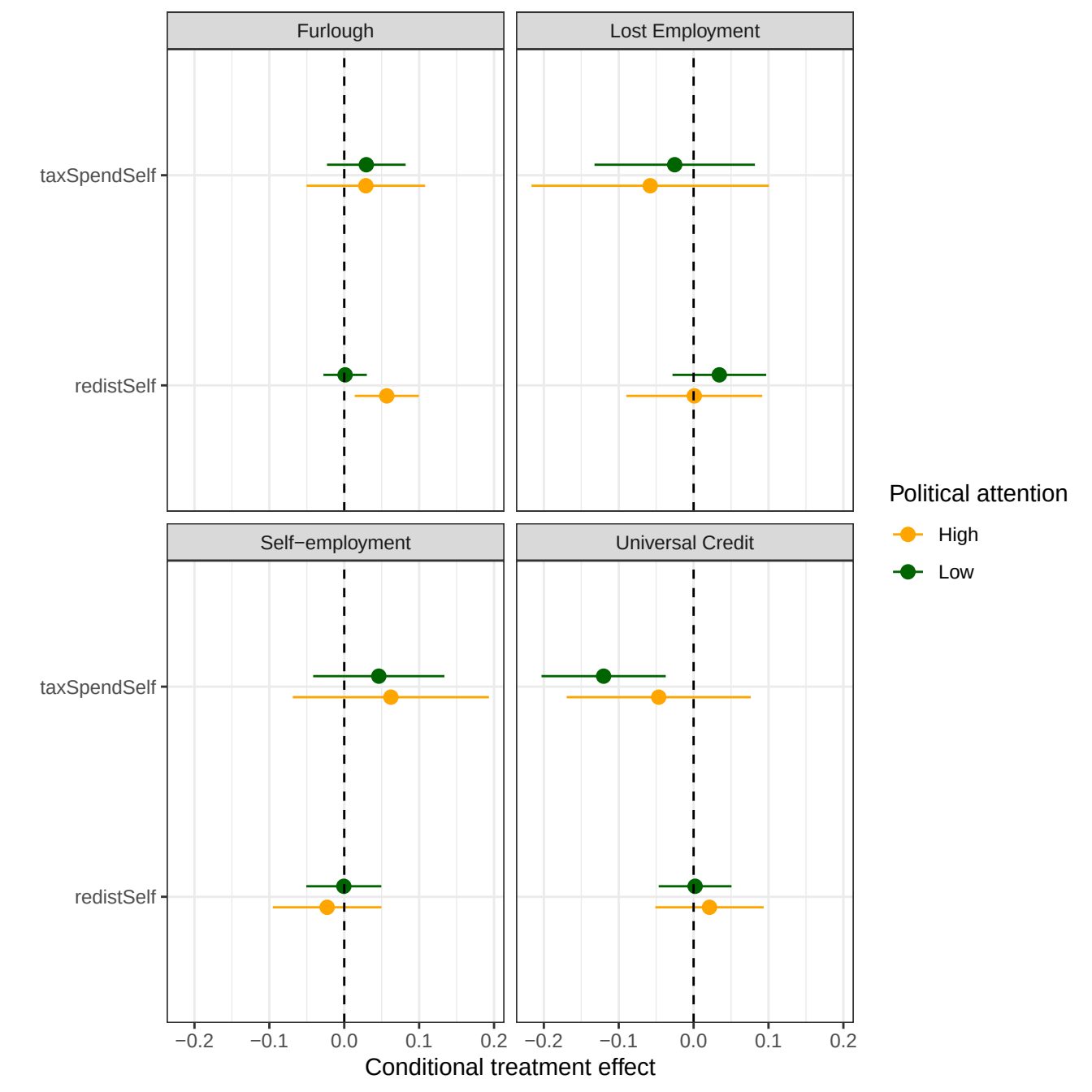

Furlough
Self−employment
Universal Credit
govtHandouts
reasonForUnemployment
−1.0 −0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0
Treatment effect
Party
Conservative
Labour
Other

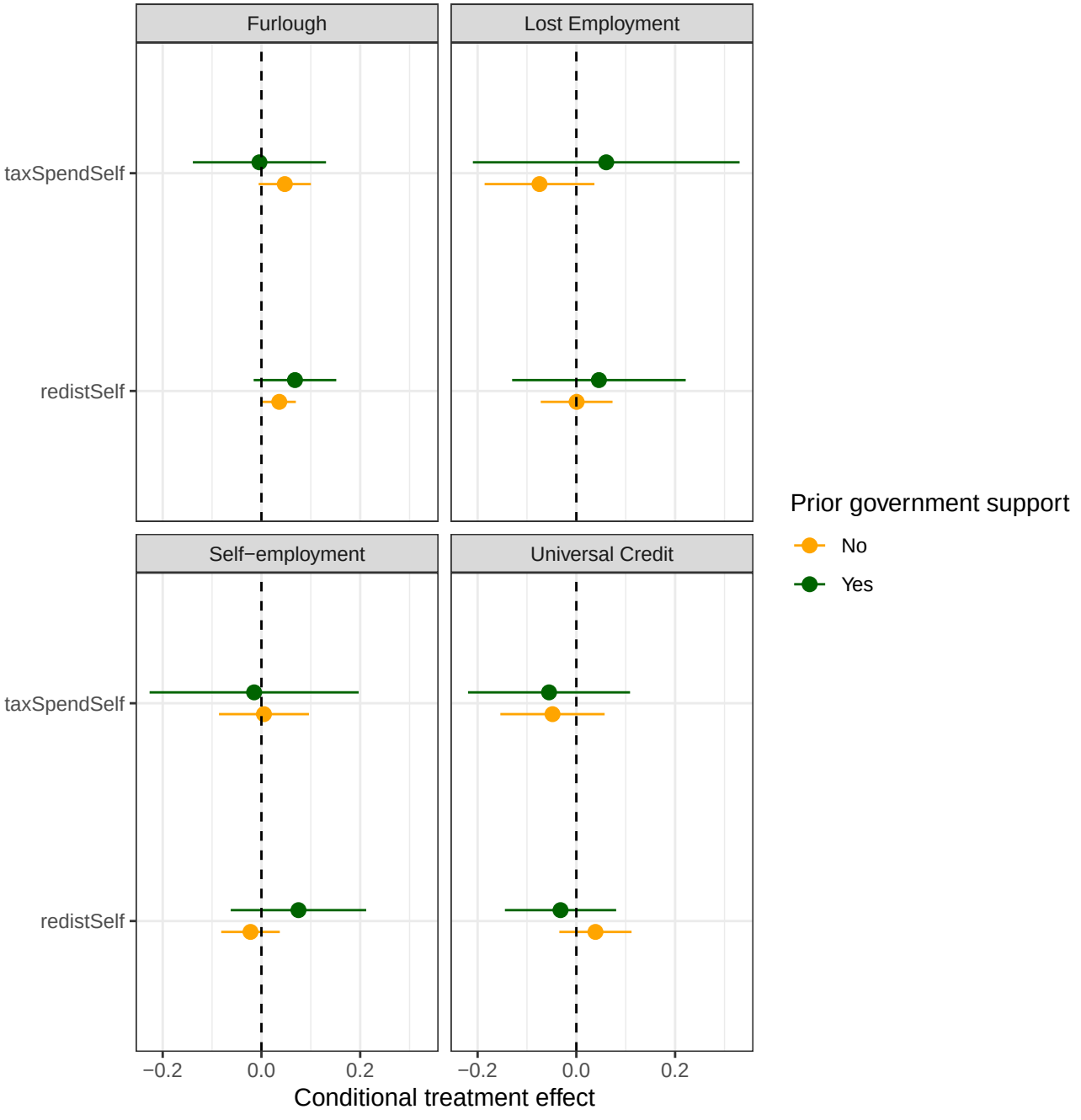

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
−0.2
0.0
0.2
Conditional treatment effect
Prior attitude
Left
Mid
Right

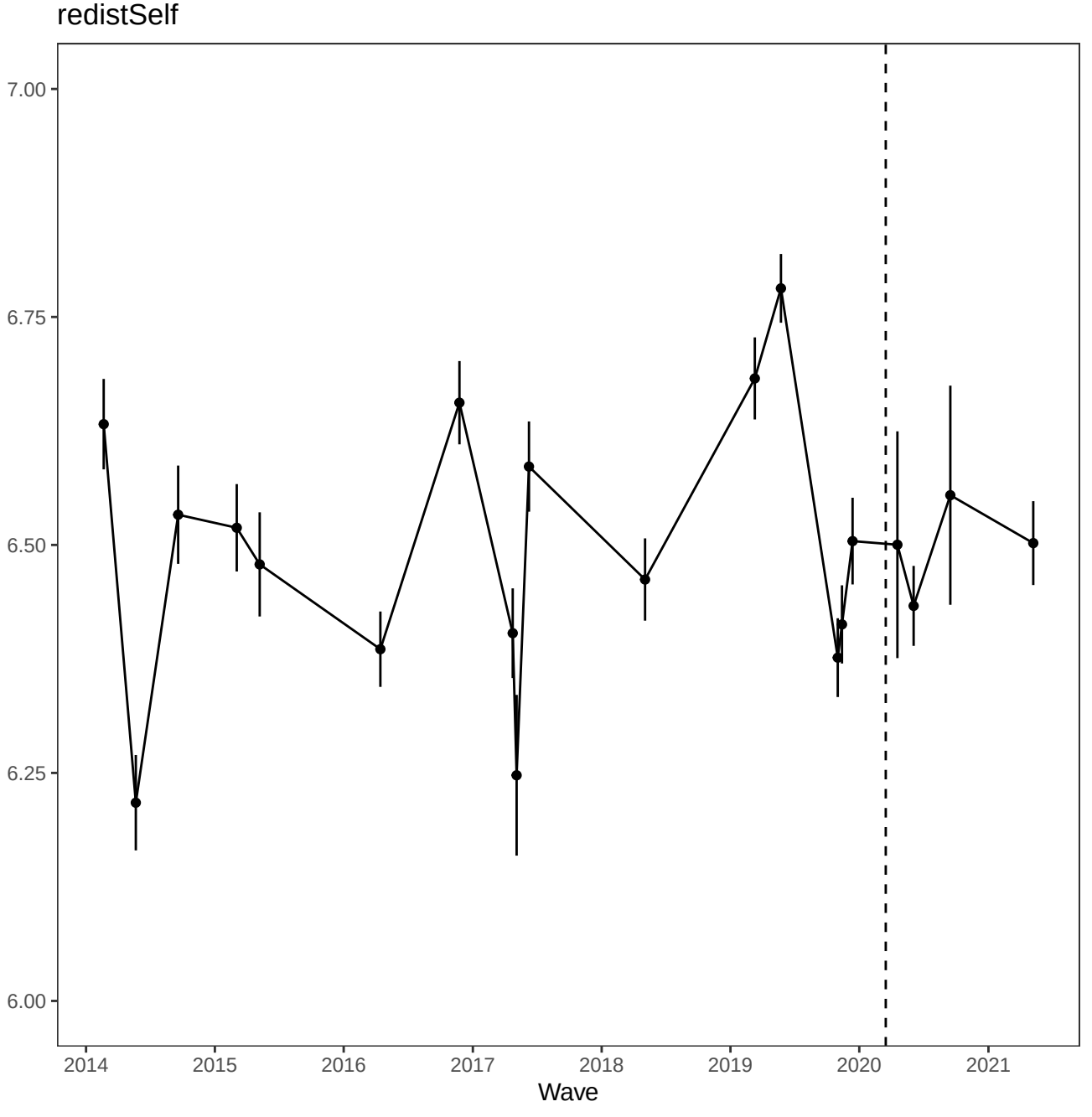

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
−0.2
0.0
0.2
Conditional treatment effect
Prior attitude
Left
Mid
Right

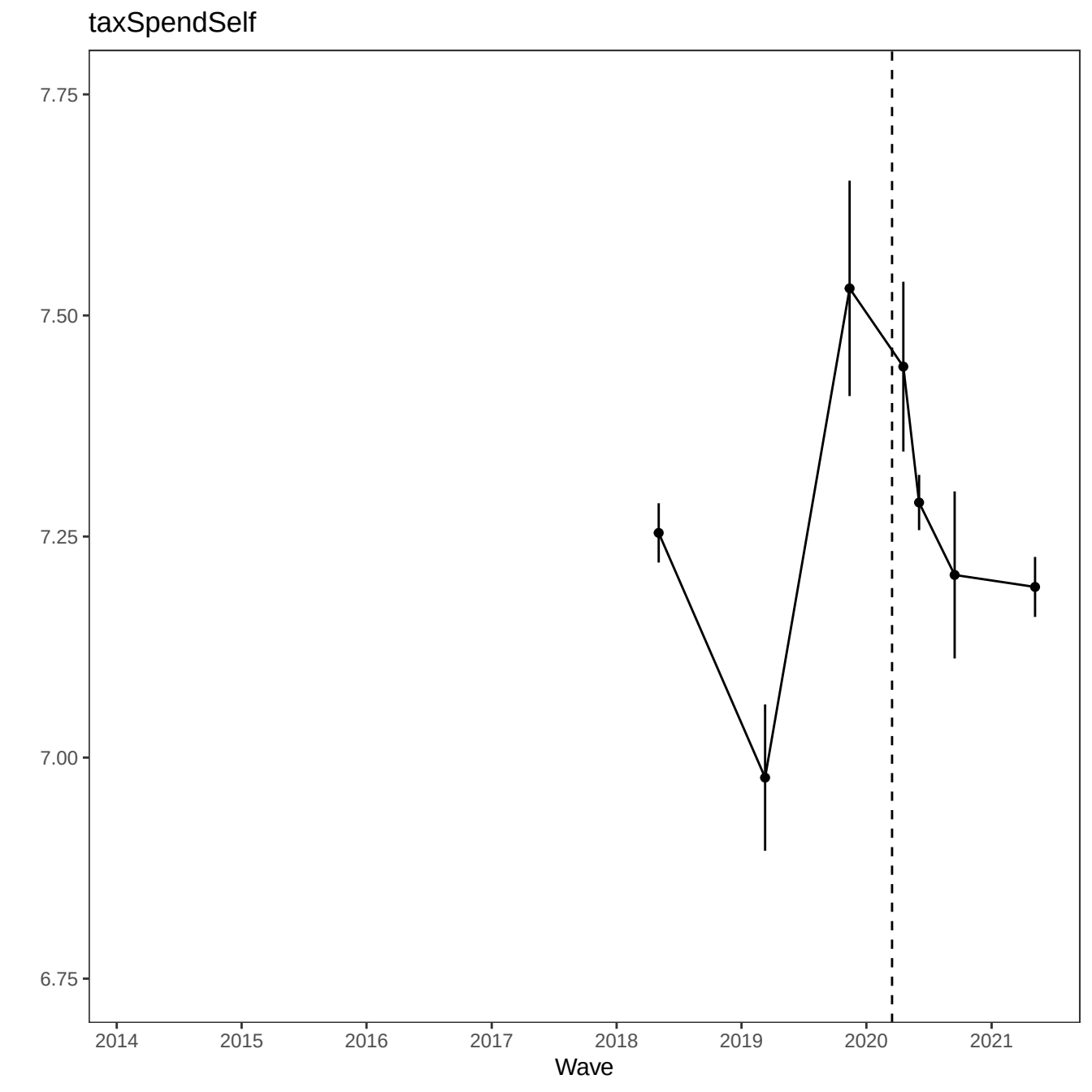

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
−0.3
−0.2
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
Conditional treatment effect
Prior attitude
Left
Mid
Right

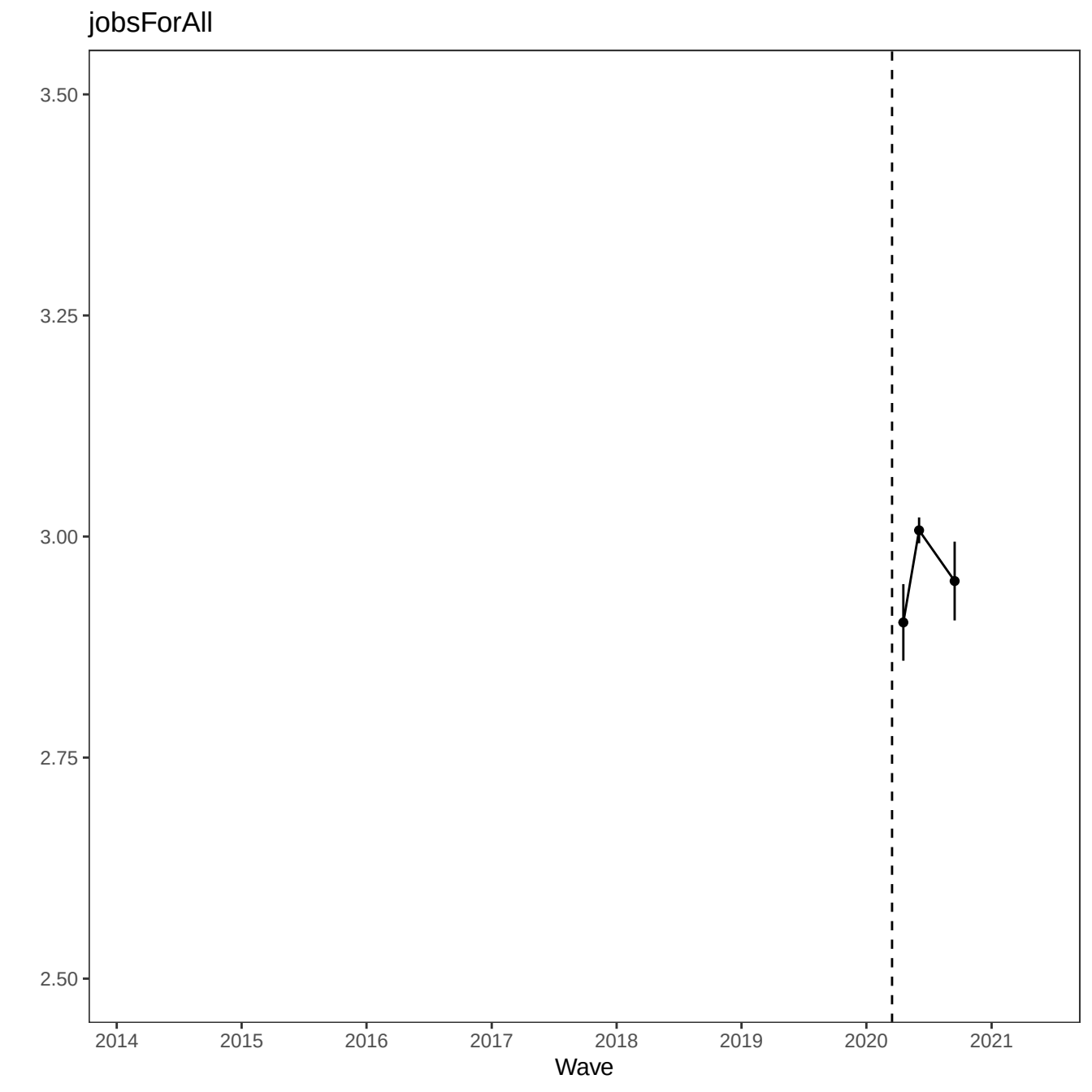

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
−0.50
−0.25
0.00
0.25
0.50
Conditional treatment effect
'Don't know' respondent
FALSE
TRUE

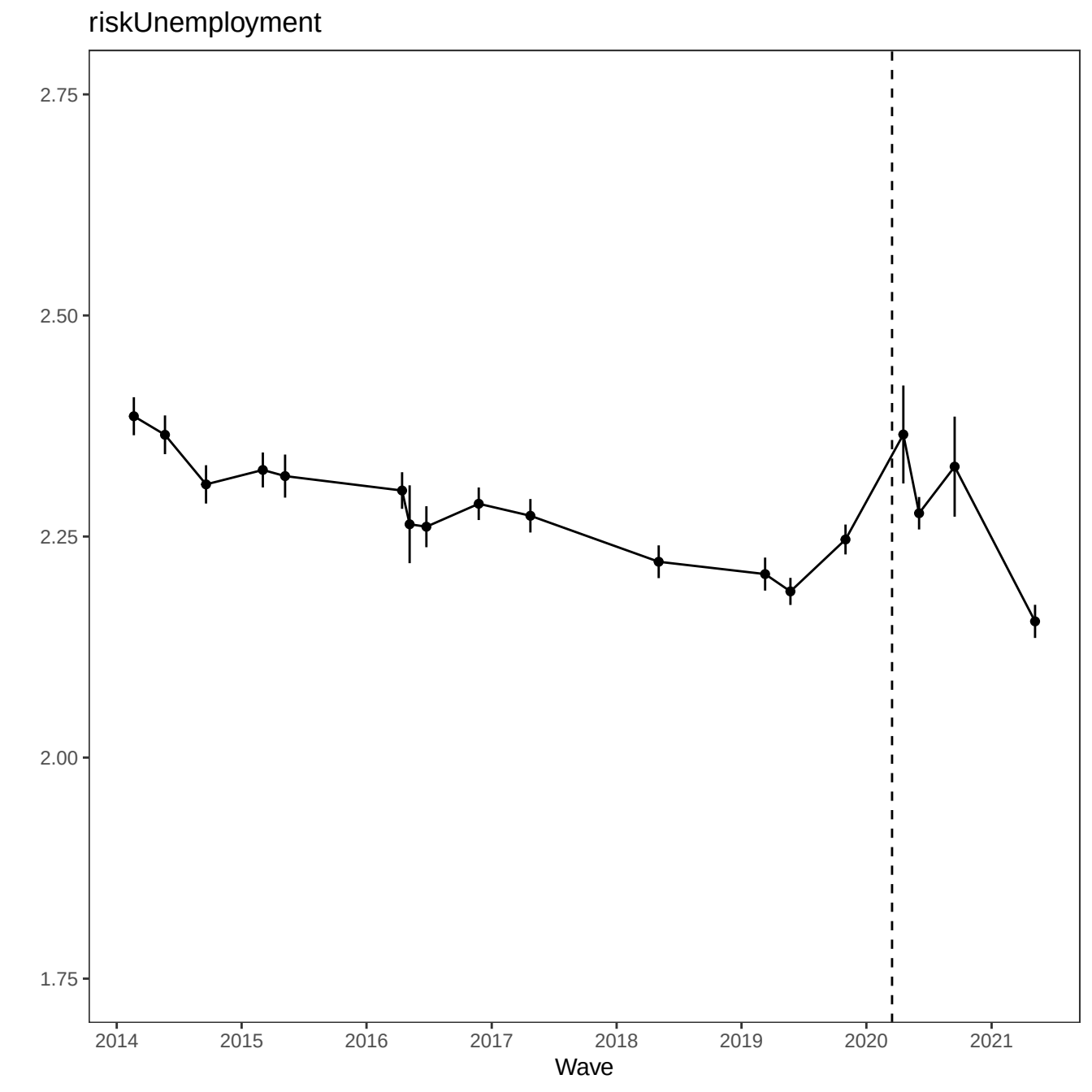

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
−0.2
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
Conditional treatment effect
Political attention
High
Low

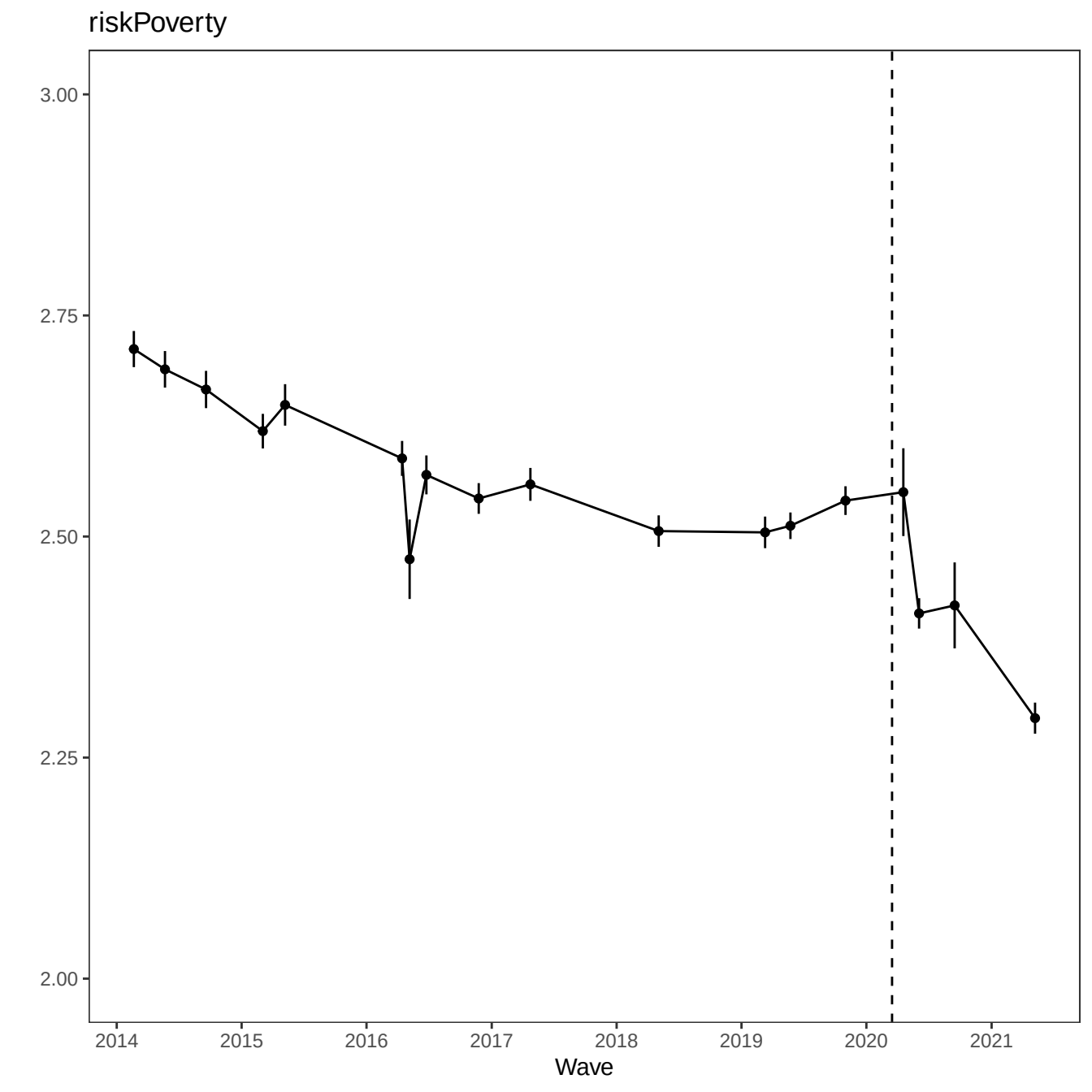

Furlough
Lost Employment
Self−employment
Universal Credit
taxSpendSelf
redistSelf
−0.2
0.0
0.2
Conditional treatment effect
Prior government support
No
Yes

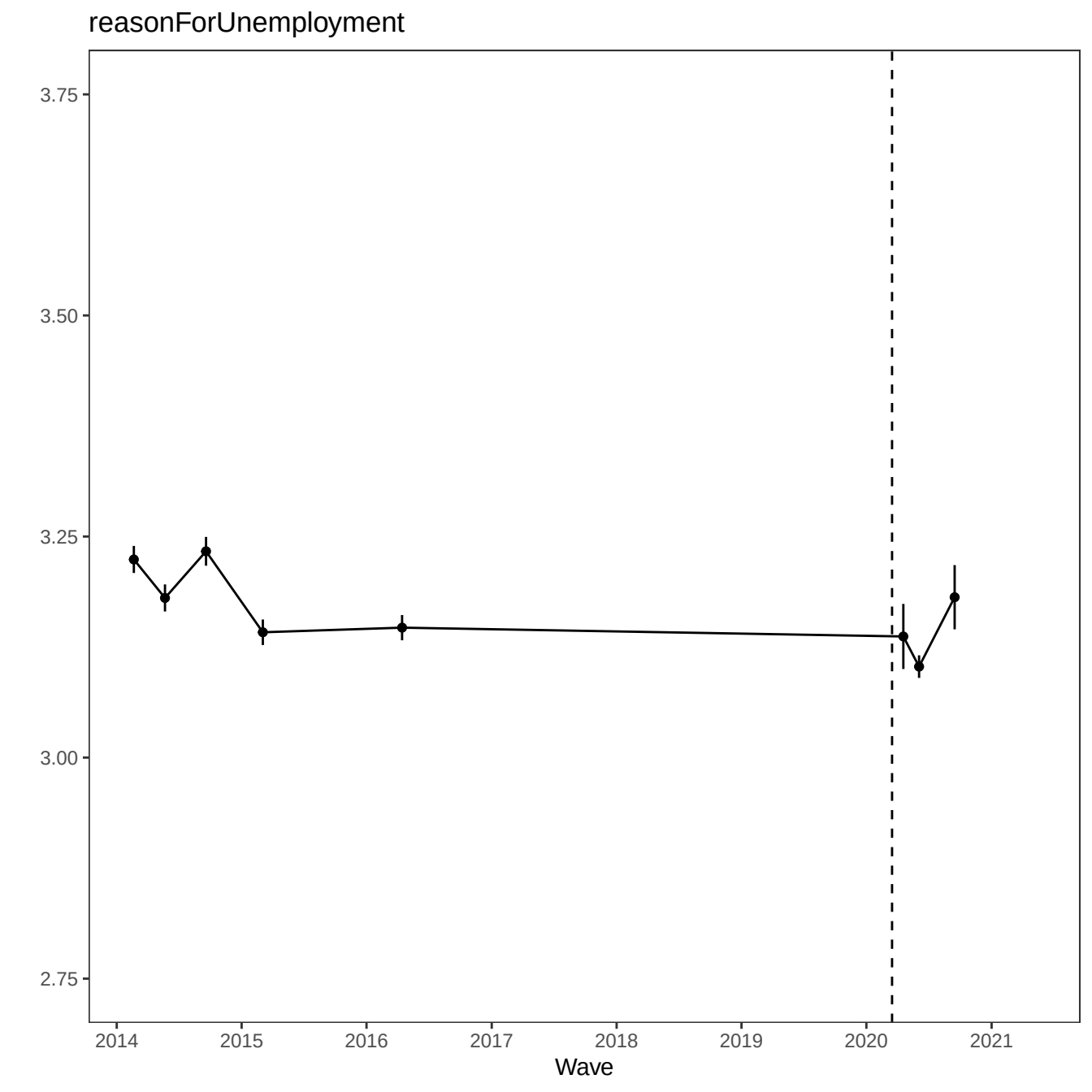

redistSelf
7.00
6.75
6.50
6.25
6.00
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

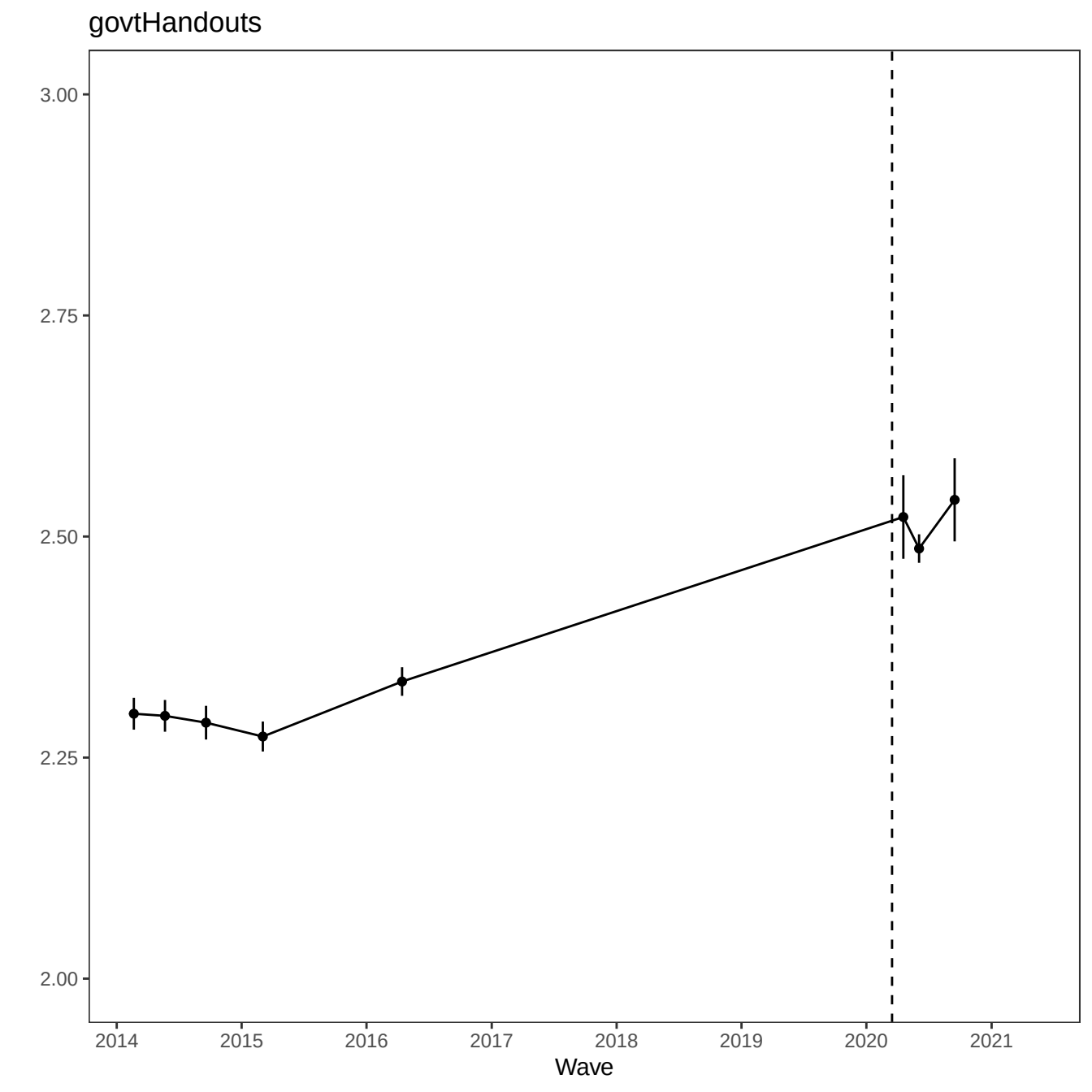

taxSpendSelf
7.75
7.50
7.25
7.00
6.75
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

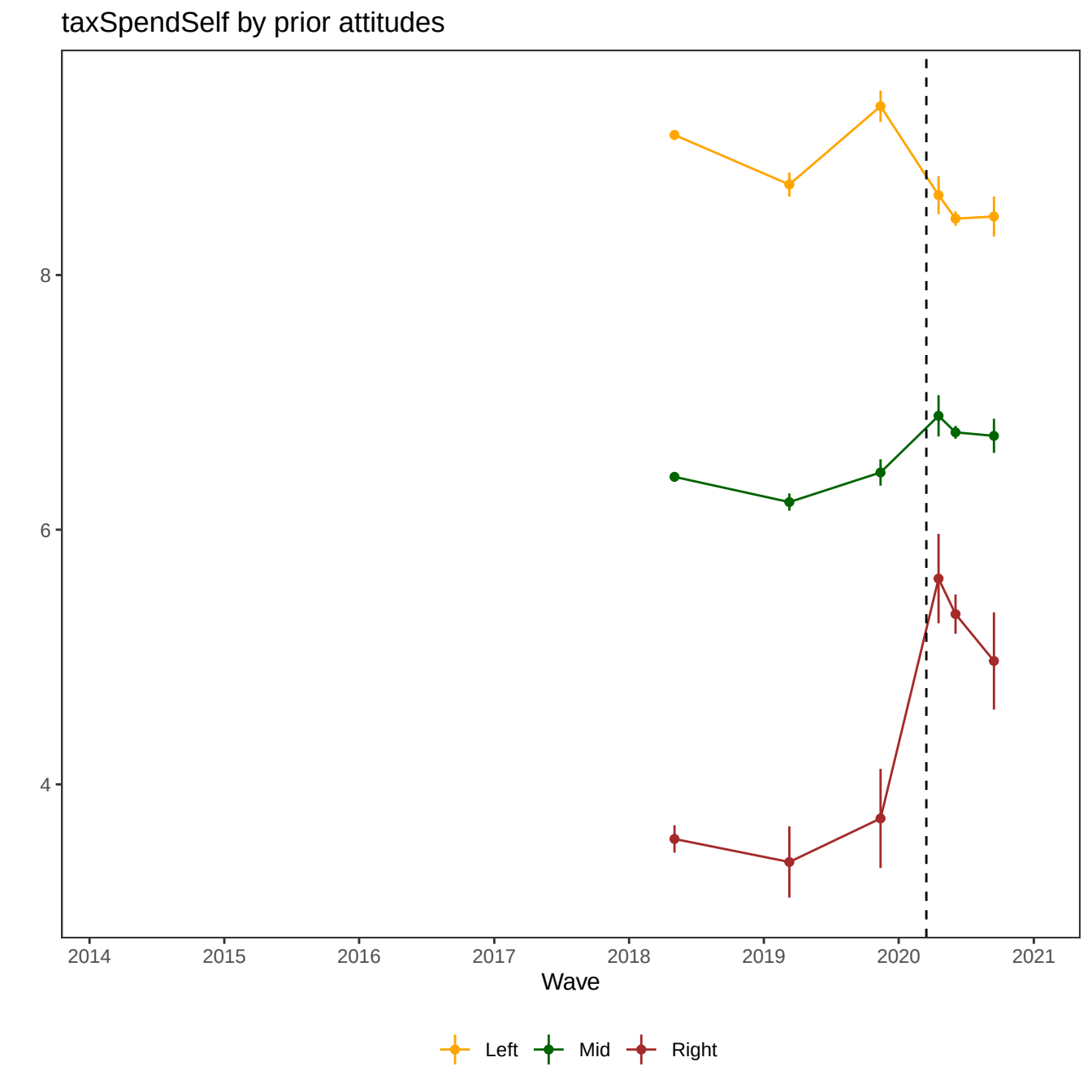

jobsForAll
3.50
3.25
3.00
2.75
2.50
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

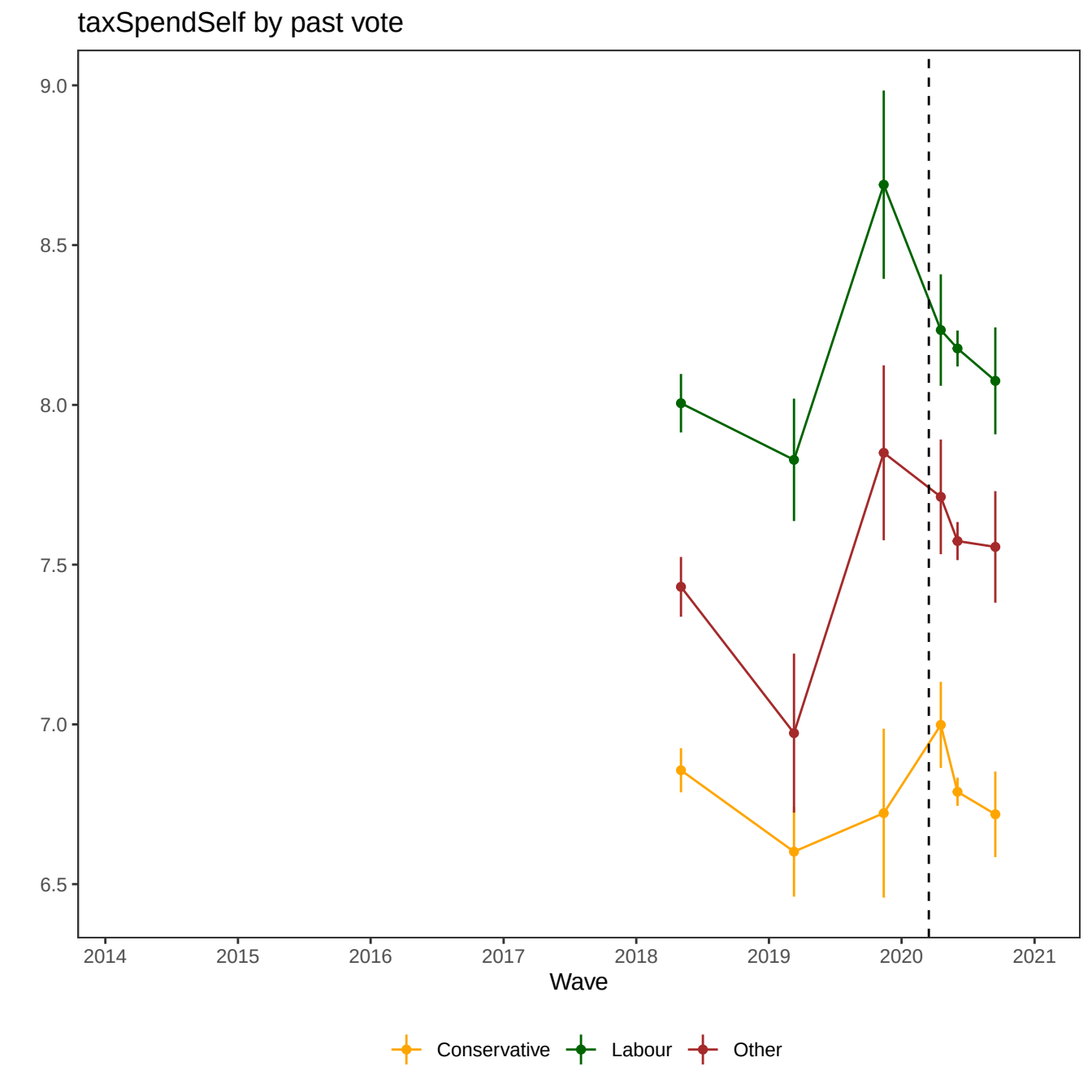

riskUnemployment
2.75
2.50
2.25
2.00
1.75
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

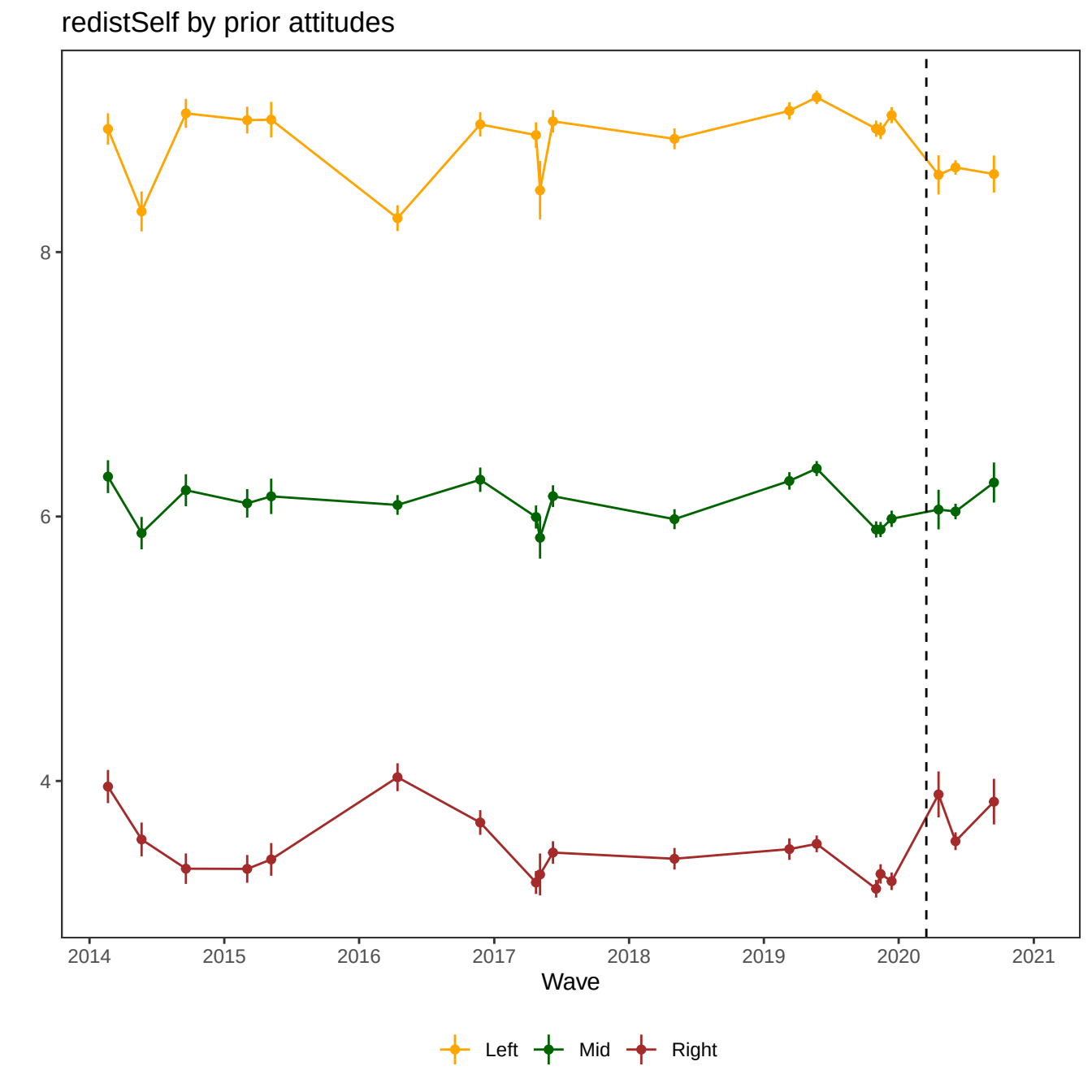

riskPoverty
3.00
2.75
2.50
2.25
2.00
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

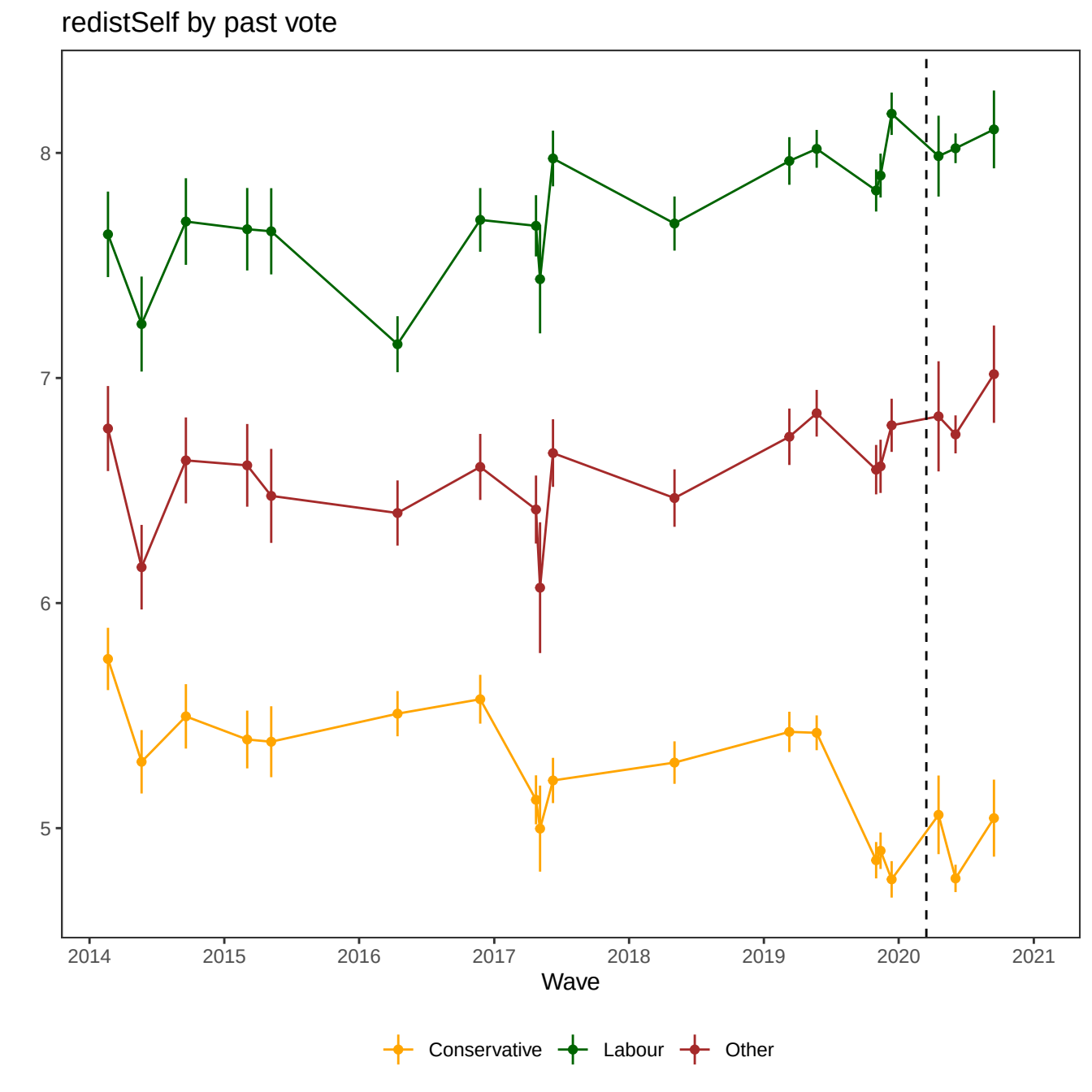

reasonForUnemployment
3.75
3.50
3.25
3.00
2.75
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

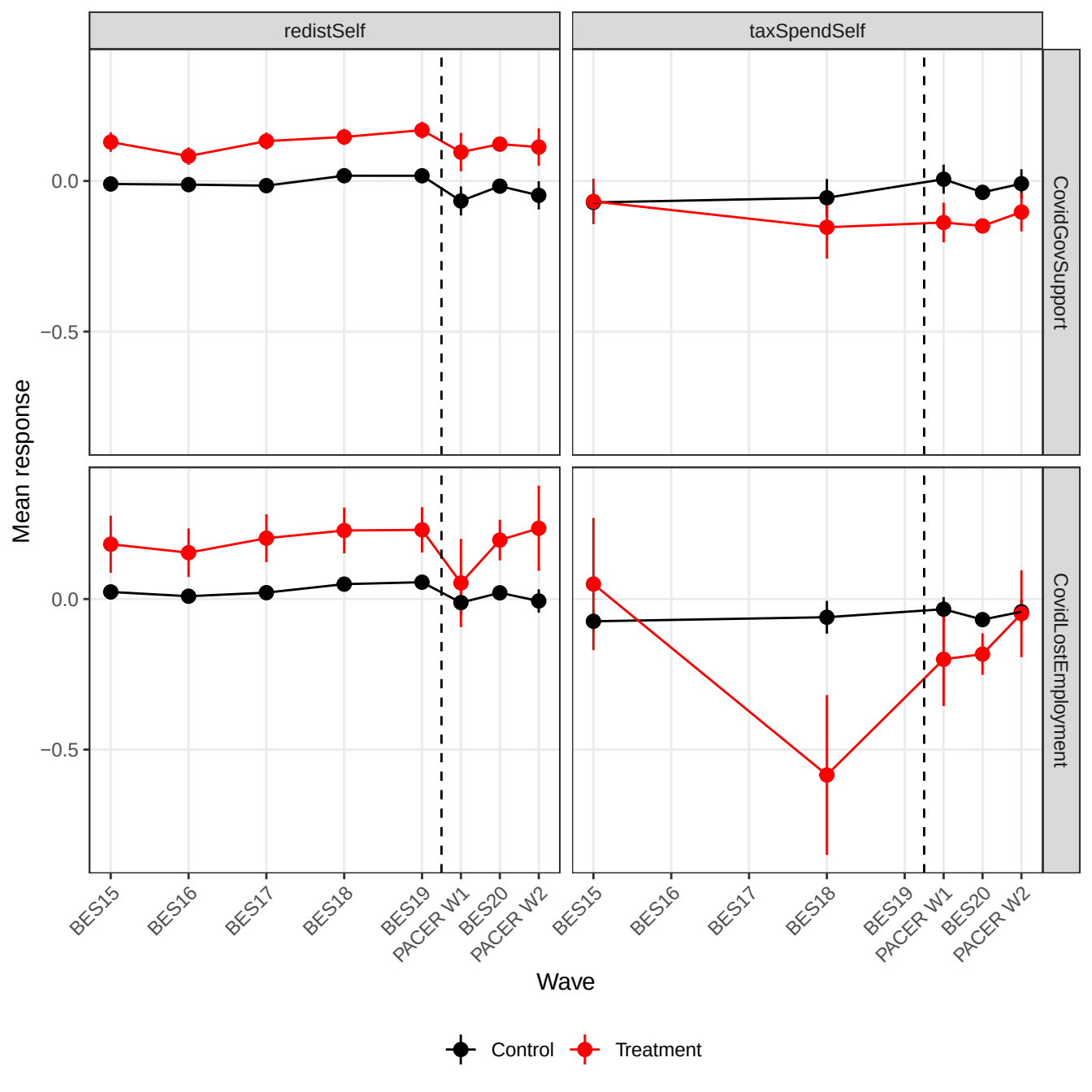

govtHandouts
3.00
2.75
2.50
2.25
2.00
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave

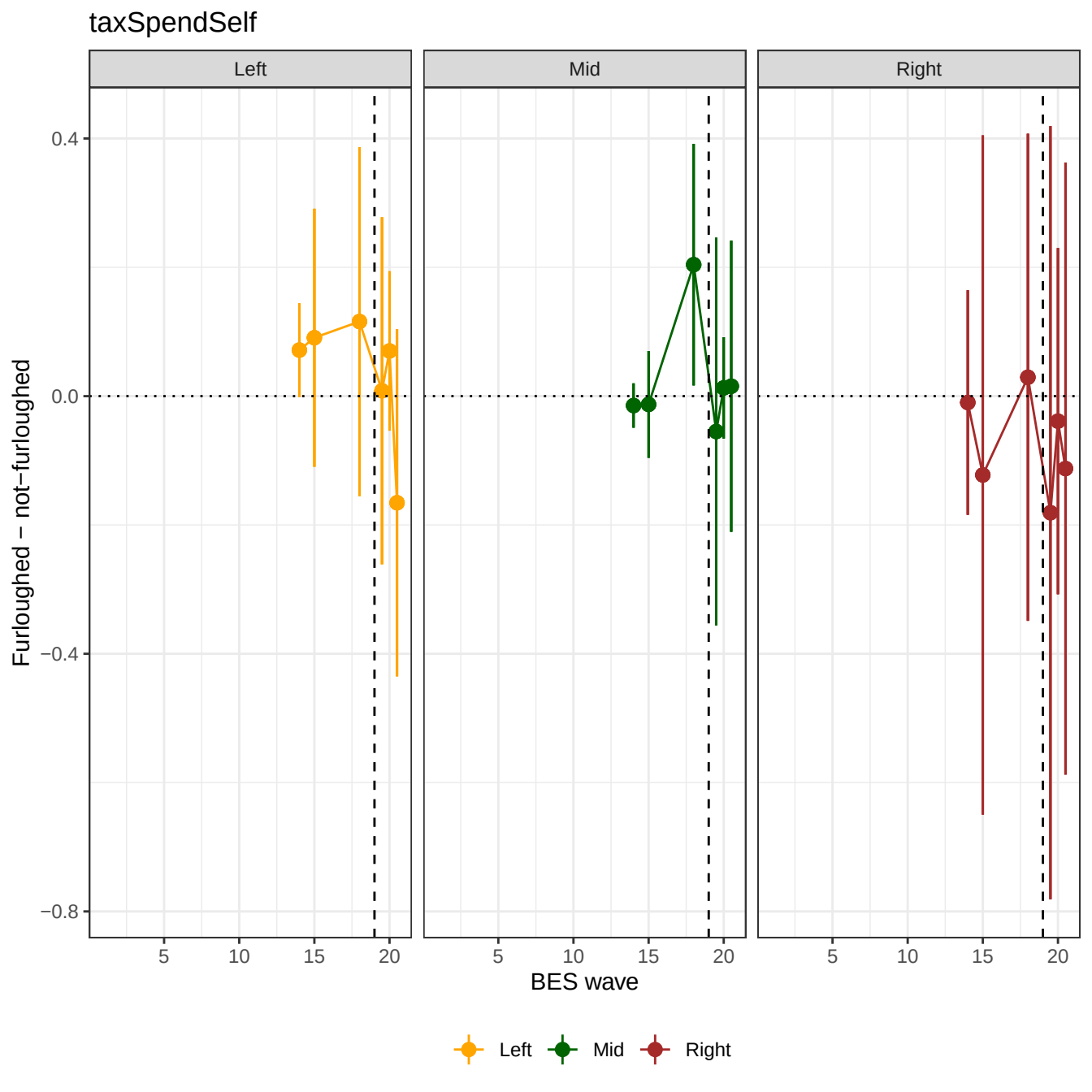

taxSpendSelf by prior attitudes
8
6
4
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave
Left
Mid
Right

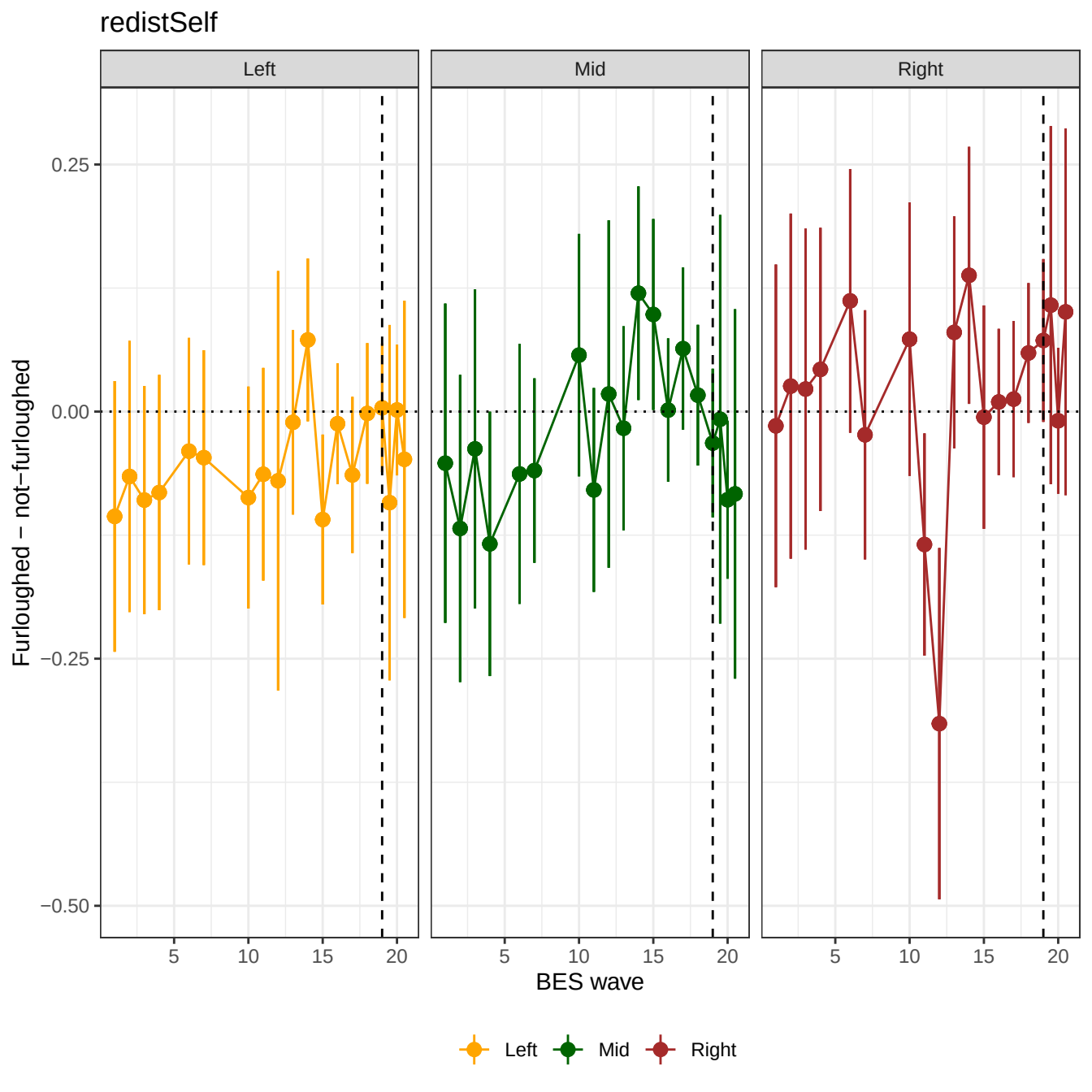

taxSpendSelf by past vote
9.0
8.5
8.0
7.5
7.0
6.5
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave
Conservative
Labour
Other

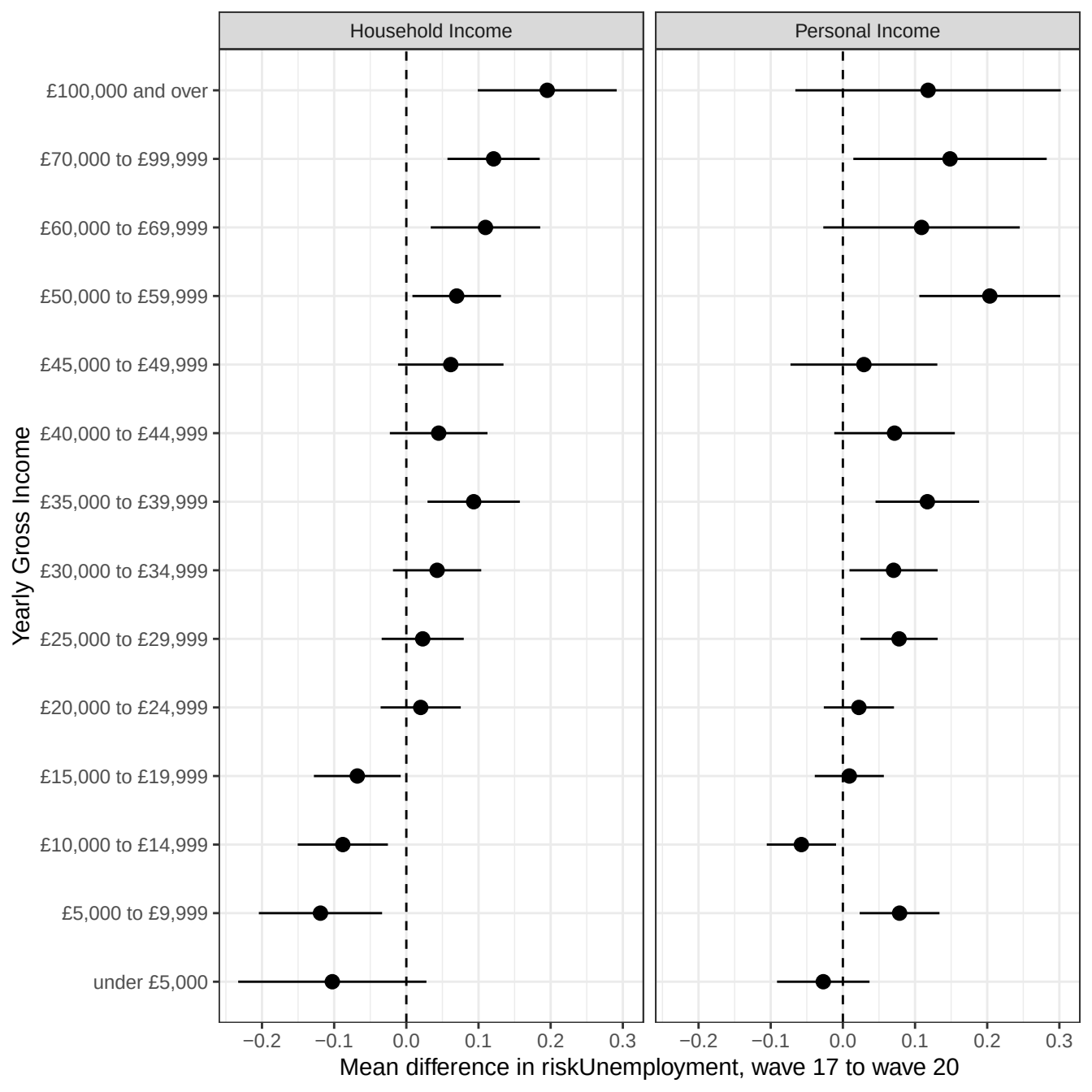

redistSelf by prior attitudes
8
6
4
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave
Left
Mid
Right

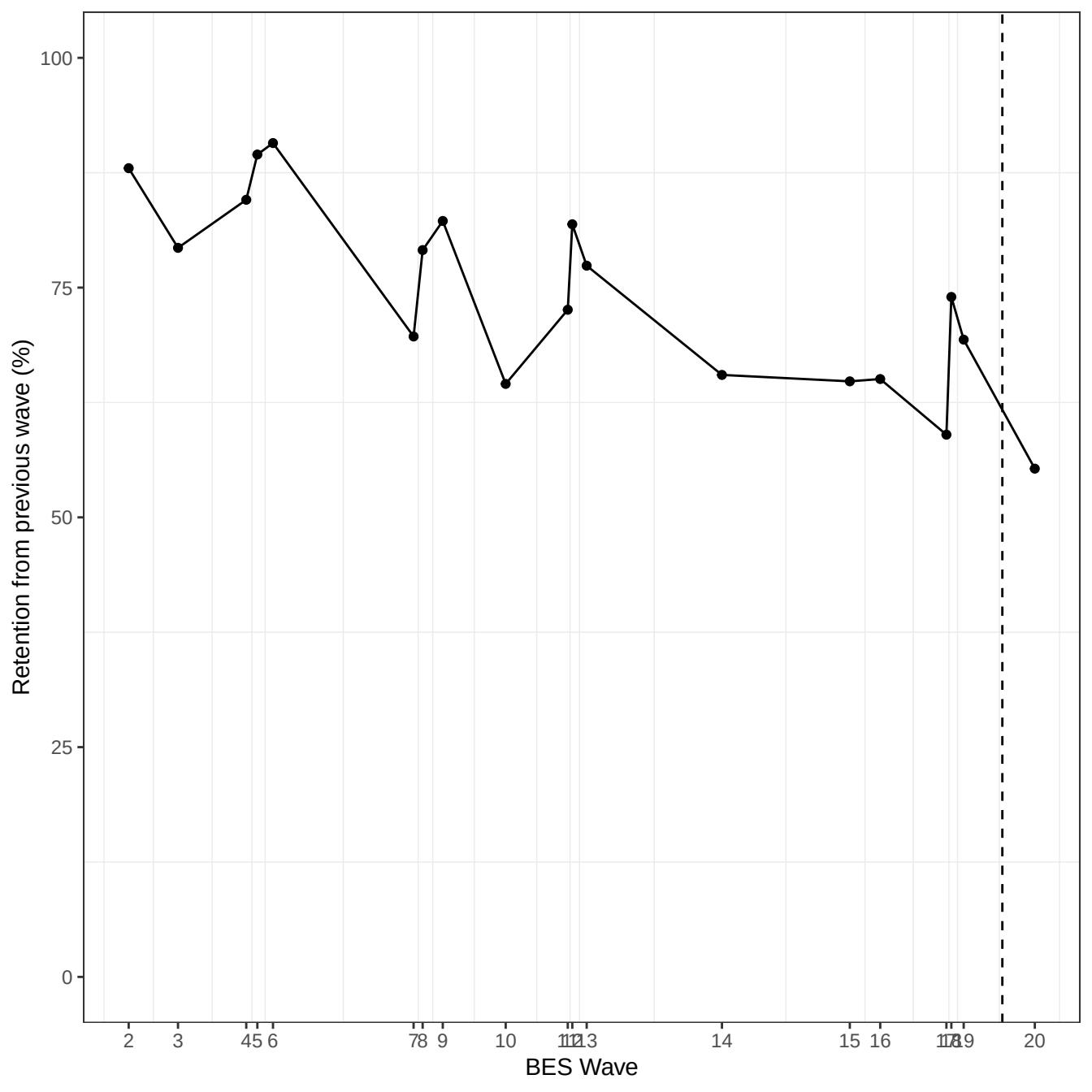

redistSelf by past vote
8
7
6
5
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
Wave
Conservative
Labour
Other

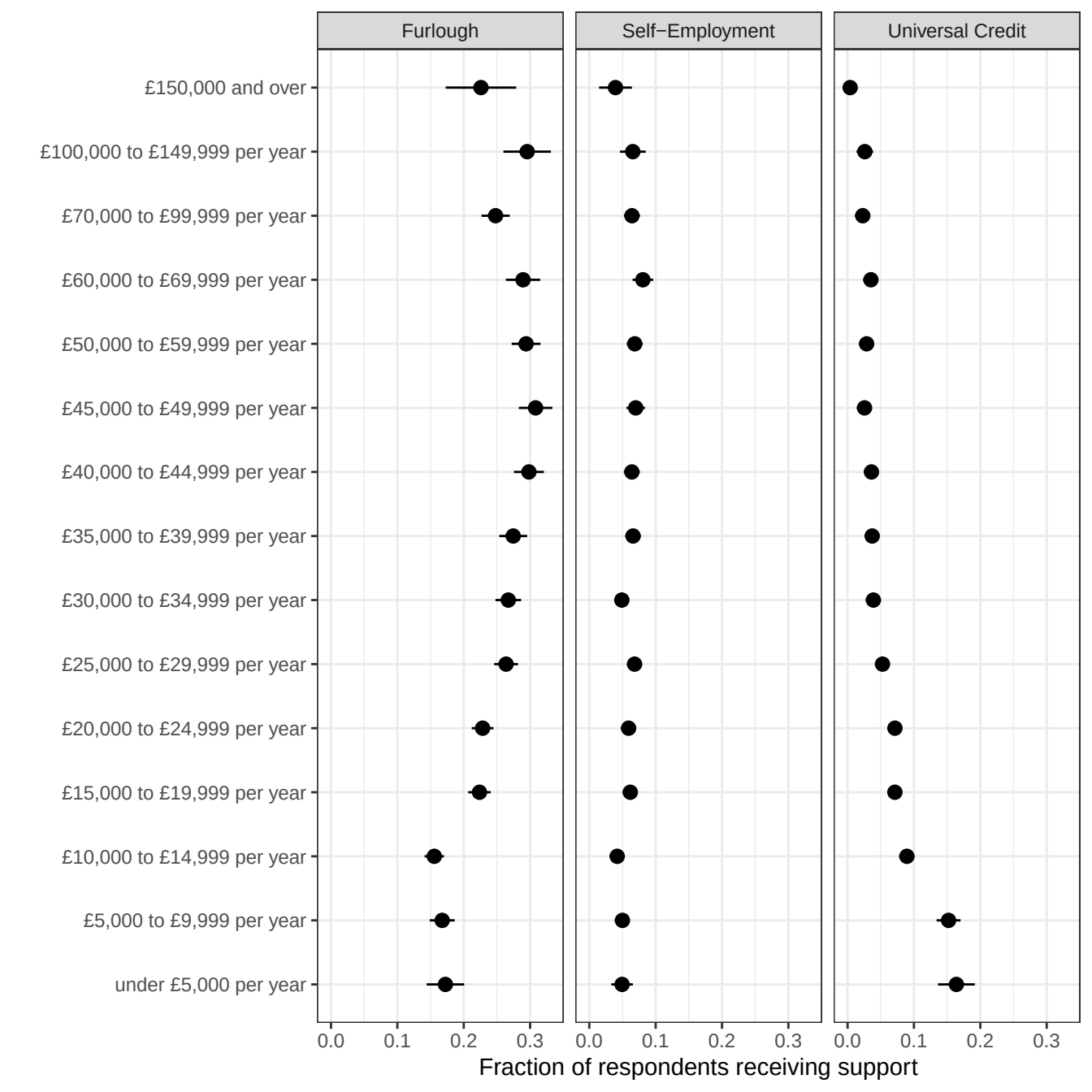

redistSelf
taxSpendSelf
CovidGovSupport
CovidLostEmployment
Mean response
0.0
−0.5
BES15
BES16
BES17
BES18
BES19
PACER W1
BES20
PACER W2
Wave
Control
Treatment


taxSpendSelf
Left
Mid
Right
0.4
0.0
−0.4
−0.8
Furloughed − not−furloughed
5
10
15
20
BES wave
Left
Mid
Right


redistSelf
Left
Mid
Right
0.25
0.00
−0.25
−0.50
Furloughed − not−furloughed
5
10
15
20
BES wave
Left
Mid
Right


Household Income
Personal Income
Yearly Gross Income
£100,000 and over
£70,000 to £99,999
£60,000 to £69,999
£50,000 to £59,999
£45,000 to £49,999
£40,000 to £44,999
£35,000 to £39,999
£30,000 to £34,999
£25,000 to £29,999
£20,000 to £24,999
£15,000 to £19,999
£10,000 to £14,999
£5,000 to £9,999
under £5,000
−0.2
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
Mean difference in riskUnemployment, wave 17 to wave 20


Retention from previous wave (%)
100
75
50
25
0
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
BES Wave


Furlough
Self−Employment
Universal Credit
£150,000 and over
£100,000 to £149,999 per year
£70,000 to £99,999 per year
£60,000 to £69,999 per year
£50,000 to £59,999 per year
£45,000 to £49,999 per year
£40,000 to £44,999 per year
£35,000 to £39,999 per year
£30,000 to £34,999 per year
£25,000 to £29,999 per year
£20,000 to £24,999 per year
£15,000 to £19,999 per year
£10,000 to £14,999 per year
£5,000 to £9,999 per year
under £5,000 per year
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
Fraction of respondents receiving support