The Youth, Emotional Energy, and Political Violence: The Cases of Egypt and Saudi Arabia

Variables & Inclusion Criteria

Version 1

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START National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism

A CENTER OF EXCELLENCE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY BASED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

METHODOLOGY

Face-to-face interviews with paper and pencil were used in both Egypt and Saudi Arabia. No advance notice was given to respondents. Interviewers knocked on door, introduced themselves and requested interview.

The Egyptian survey covered youths aged 18 to 25 in three cities: Alexandria, population 3.8 million; El-Minya, population 225,100, and Cairo, population 7.7 million. The Egyptian survey was based on a representative sample of 928 youths from Cairo (289 or 32%), Alexandria (291 or 32%), and El-Minya (325 or 36%).

The Saudi survey also covered youths aged 18 to 25 in three cities in the kingdom: Jeddah, Riyadh, and Dammam/Khobar. About 2.8 million live in Jeddah, four million in Riyadh, the capital, and fewer than one million in Dammam/Khobar. The Saudi Arabia survey used a representative sample of 954 youths (59% male) from Jeddah (473 or 50%), Riyadh (321 or 34%), and Dammam/Khobar (160 or 17%).

QUESTIONAIRE

Fielded in Egypt
Dates of Survey: May 5 – June 20, 2005 Sample Size: 928

Fielded in Saudi Arabia
Dates of Survey: July 10, 2005 – July 25, 2005 Sample Size: 954

VARIABLES

Case Identification

A. CASEID
Numeric Variable

This field indicates the case number as assigned to the individual by the researchers.

Countries of Origin
Location

A. CORIGIN
Numeric variable

This field indicates the country of origin for the individual.

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Location	Value
Saudi Arabia	1
Egypt	2

Questionnaire

Question 1: Usually the age people marry is higher in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

A. v1
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 2: On average, families have more children in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries.

A. v2
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 3: Usually, women in countries that are richer are treated with more respect than in poor, uneducated countries. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

A. v3
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3

Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 4: The chance for choosing a life partner for people decreases/is less in countries that are rich and educated compared to poor, uneducated countries.

A. v4
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 5: In general, it is more popular for married children to live with their parents in countries that are rich and educated than in poor and uneducated countries.

A. v5
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 6: Having multiple wives are more popular in countries that are rich and educated than in countries that are poor and uneducated.

A. v6
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 7-15: Now we would like you to consider how developed different places in the world are. Here is a scale of development—with the least developed places in the world marked 1 at the left and the most developed places in the world marked ten at the right. And, moderately developed places marked 5 in the middle. I will read to you a list of countries that includes Saudi Arabia, China, Yemen, and the United States and ask you to rate the level of development in each country.

A. v7
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 7 for "Saudi Arabia."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

B. v8
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 8 for "Egypt."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

C. v9
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 for "Iran."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

D. v10
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 10 for "China."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

E. v11
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 11 for "Yemen."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

F. v12
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 12 for "the United States."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

G. v13
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 13 for "Somalia."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

H. v14
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 14 for "France."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

I. v15
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 15 for "UAE."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Least Developed)	1
2 (Least Developed)	2
3 (Least Developed)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 16-24: I will ask you to rate all the countries that were cited in the previous question on a different scale that is related to specifying the level of individual freedom where (1) means the country gives less individual freedom while (10) means a country in which the individual enjoys more freedom:

A. v16
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 16 for "Saudi Arabia."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

B. v17
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 for "Egypt."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

C. v18
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 18 for "Iran."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

D. v19
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 19 for "China."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

E. v20
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 20 for "Yemen."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

F. v21
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 21 for "the United States."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

G. v22
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 22 for "Somalia."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

H. v23
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 23 for "France."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

I. v24
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 24 for "UAE."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low level of freedom)	1
2 (Low level of freedom)	2
3 (Low level of freedom)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (Most Developed)	8
9 (Most Developed)	9
10 (Most Developed)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 25: On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

A. v25
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 26: University education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

A. v26
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1

Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 27: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

A. v27
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 28: Male and female university students should not attend classes together.

A. v28
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 29: It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants to.

A. v29
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 30: It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.

A. v30
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 31: A wife must always obey her husband.

A. v31
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 32: In you view, which of the following is the more important foundation for marriage:

A. v32
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Parental approval	1
Love	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 33-35: Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

A. v33
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 33 for "Income Inequality."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Incomes should be made more equal)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

B. v34
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 33 for "Ownership of business."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value

1 (Private ownership of business and industry should be increased)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Government ownership of business and industry should be increased)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

C. v35
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 33 for "Responsibility."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1 (The government take more responsibility)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (The individual take more responsibility)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 36: People have different views about public sector in this country, by using this scale from 10 'steps' where the number (1) means very bad, and (10) means very good. What is the 'step' that you shall choose to express (your opinion) about the public sector.

A. v36
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Very bad)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very good)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 37-39: I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

A. v37
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 37 [only asked in Egypt] which states "Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Very bad)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very good)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

B. v38
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 38 which states "Having a democratic political system?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Very bad)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very good)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

C. v39
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 39 which states "Having an Islamic government, where religious authorities have absolute power?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Very bad)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very good)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 40-45: I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

A. v40
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 40 which states "In democracy, the economy runs badly."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v41
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 41 which states "Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v42
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 42 which states "Democracies aren't good at maintaining order."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v43

Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 43 which states "Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v44

Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 44 [only asked in Egypt] which states "Religious leaders should not interfere in politics."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v45
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 45 [only asked in Egypt] which states "Politicians who do not believe in God, should not run for public office."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 46: Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

A. v46
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Run by a few big interests	1
Run for all the people	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 47-49: Foreign threat: Every country faces a number of regional and international problems. Among the following, which problems do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important for Saudi Arabia?

A. v47
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 47 which states "Aggression from a neighboring country."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Very important	1
Important	2

Somewhat important	3
Not very important	4
Not at all important	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v48
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 48 which states "The exploitation of this country's natural resources by powerful countries."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Very important	1
Important	2
Somewhat important	3
Not very important	4
Not at all important	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v49
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 49 which states "Cultural invasion by the West."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Very important	1
Important	2
Somewhat important	3
Not very important	4
Not at all important	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 50-60: Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

A. v50
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 50 which states "If women are treated with more respect than they are now. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v51
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 51 which states "If religion and politics are separated."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v52
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 52 which states "If its government was similar to Western (American or European) governments."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v53
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 53 which states "If age at marriage increased."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v54e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 54e [only asked in Egypt] stating "If there was a small number of men that married more than one wife."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

F. v54s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 54s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] stating "If the number of men that married more than one wife decreased."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

G. v55
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 55 which states "If more young people choose their spouses."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

H. v56
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56 which states "If the number of children born to families declined."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

I. v57
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 57 which states "If people had more freedom to mix with the opposite sex."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

J. v58
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 58 which states "If it had the technology of the West."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

K. v59
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 59 [only asked in Egypt] which states "If it had the sexual freedom available in the West."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

L. v60
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 60 which states "It had the entertainment options available in the West."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 61-72: The following are question about religion and religious issues. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

A. v61
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 61 which states "God has given humanity a complete, unfailing guide to happiness and salvation, which must be totally followed."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v62
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 62 which states "The basic cause of evil in this world is Satan, who is still constantly and ferociously fighting against God."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v63
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 63 which states "It is more important to be a good person than to believe in God and the right religion."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v64
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 64 which states "There is a particular set of religious teachings in this world that are so true, you can't go any 'deeper' because they are the basic, bedrock message that God has given humanity."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v65
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 65 which states "When you get right down to it, there are basically only two kinds of people in the world: the Righteous, who will be rewarded by God; and the rest, who will not."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v66
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 66 [only asked in Egypt] which states "The Quran may have general facts, but the truth doesn't have to agree with it from beginning to end."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v67
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 67 which states "To lead the best, most meaningful life, one must belong to the one, fundamentally true religion."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3

Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

H. v68
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 68 which states "Whenever science and religion conflict, *religion* is always right."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

I. v69
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 69 which states "The fundamentals of God's religion should never be tampered with, or compromised with others' beliefs."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

J. v70
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 70 which states "The only acceptable religion to God is Islam."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1

Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

K. v71
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 71 which states "God will punish most severely those who abandon his true religion."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

L. v72
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 72 which states "Islam is the only religion on this earth that teaches, without error, God's truth."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 73-79: Now I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning economic development. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

A. v73
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 73 which states "As countries under go economic development there will be a tendency for people to marry at older ages."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v74
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 74 which states "As countries undergo economic development families will have fewer children."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v75
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 75 which states "As countries undergo economic development the status of women will, in general, decline."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v76e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 76e [only asked in Egypt] which states "With economic development, some young adults will have the right to choose their husband/wife."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

E. v76s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 76s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "With economic growth the number of young people choosing their mates themselves decreases."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

F. v77
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 77 which states "As countries undergo economic development, it will become more common for married children to live away from their older parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v78
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 78 which states "The percentage of men having more than one wife increases with economic development."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

H. v79
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 79 [only asked in Egypt] which states "As societies become more developed, pursuing of the opposite sex before marriage increases."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 80-86 The following questions about Islam and non-Islamic religions and Muslims versus non-Muslims. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree:

A. v80
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 80 which states "Islam should be the only religion taught in our public schools."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v81
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 81 which states "I would *not* mind to have teachers who are not religious."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v82
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 82 which states "Muslims are the only ones who will go to heaven, and the rest of the people from other religions will not go no matter how good they are."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v83
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 83 which states "Non-Muslim religions have a lot of weird beliefs and pagan ways."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v84
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 84 which states "People who belong to different religions are probably just as nice and moral as those who belong to mine."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v85
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 85 which states "I would like my religious leaders to meet with the leaders of other religions."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v86
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 86 which states "If it were possible, I'd rather have a job where I worked with people with the same religious views I have rather than with people with different views."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 87-95: Now, I would like you to rate several countries on a scale of morality (in Egypt, "a scale of morality and manners"), where "1" means that society is culturally decadent with a very low level of morality, where "10" means that people in that society have a high level of morality, and 5 means a middle level of morality. Where would you rate Saudi Arabia?

A. v87
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 87 for "Saudi Arabia."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

B. v88
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 88 for "Egypt."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

C. v89
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 89 for "Iran."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

D. v90
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 90 for "China."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

E. v91
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 91 for "Yemen."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

F. v92
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 92 for "the United States."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

G. v93
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 93 for "Somalia."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

D. v94
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 94 for "France."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

E. v95
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 95 for "UAE."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Low morality)	1
2 (Low morality)	2
3 (Low morality)	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8 (High Morality)	8
9 (High Morality)	9
10 (High Morality)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 96: How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

A. v96
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Often	1
Sometimes	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 97: Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque these days?

A. v97
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
More than once a week	1
Once a week	2
Once a month	3
Only on special holy days	4
Once a year	5
Less often	6

Never, practically never	7
NA	97
RA	999

Question 98: How often do you pray?

A. v98
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Five times a day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Once or twice a month	3
At no time	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 99: Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are...

A. v99
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
A religious person	1
Not a religious person	2
A convinced atheist (not believing in God)	3
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 100-103: Generally speaking, do you think that the religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to...

A. v100
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 100 for "The moral problems and needs of the individual."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v101
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 101 for "The problems of family life."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v102
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 102 for "People's spiritual needs."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v103
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 103 for "The social problems facing your country today."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 104-108: Please forgive me for asking these questions. I know that answers to some or all these questions may be obvious. But since we compare the results of this study with many other countries, and since some people in other countries may have much weaker religious beliefs than people in your country, we ask these questions for the sake of comparison. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

A. v104
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 104 for "Do you believe in God?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v105
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 105 for "Do you believe in life after death?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v106
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 106 for "Do you believe people have a soul?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v107
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 107 for "Do you believe in hell?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v108
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 108 for "Do you believe in heaven?"

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 109: How important is God in your life?

A. v109
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Not at all important)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very important)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 110: Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

A. v110
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 111-112: Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. Which of these traits a good government should have?

A. v111
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 111 for "It should make laws according to the people's wishes." [Note: 'Somewhat important' was not available as a response category in Egypt]

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Very important	1
Important	2
Somewhat important	3
Least important	4
Not important	5

B. v112
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 112 for "It should implement only the laws of the shari'a." [Note: 'Somewhat important' was not available as a response category in Egypt]

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Very important	1
Important	2
Somewhat important	3
Least important	4
Not important	5

Question 113: How proud are you to be a Saudi/Egyptian?

A. v113
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Very proud	1
Quite proud	2
Not very proud	3
Not at all proud	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 114: Which of the following best describes you?

A. v114
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Above all, I am an Egyptian/ a Saudi	1
Above all. I am a Muslim	2
Above all, I am an Arab	3
Other	4
NA	97
RA	999

Question 115-120: Now I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning family change. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. The first is:

A. v115
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 115 which states "In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its people should marry at older ages."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v116
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 116 which states "In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its families should have more children."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v117
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 117 which states "In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should increase the status of women."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v118
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 118 which states "In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, more young people should choose their own spouse.."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v119
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 119 which states "In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should decrease the number of men having more than one wife."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v120
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 120 which states "In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should allow young people more freedom to mix with the opposite sex."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 121: There are conspiracies against Muslim nations by Jews and Americans.

A. v121
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3

Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 122e: There is no peaceful way of establishing a truly independent country.

A. v122e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 122e [only asked in Egypt].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 122s: There is a peaceful way to establish a country that is truly independent.

A. v122s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 122s [only asked in Saudi Arabia.

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 123: Peaceful means are more effective to establish a truly Islamic state.

A. v123
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 124: Armed struggle often leads to fitneh (trouble), even though it may cause injury to the enemy.

A. v124
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 125e: I desire my government to promote living or getting closer to nonbelievers.

A. v125e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 125e [only asked in Egypt].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 125s: I yearn for a way to improve our society so we can live with other societies.

A. v125s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 125s [only asked in Saudi Arabia].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 126: The enemies of our nation should be dealt with through military action [only asked in Egypt].

A. v126
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 127e: War is often necessary.

A. v127e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 127e [only asked in Egypt].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 127s: War is always necessary.

A. v127s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 127s [only asked in Saudi Arabia].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 128: Killing of civilians is acceptable if it helps defeats the enemy and win the war.

A. v128
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 129: It is necessary for our nation to manufacture weapons [only asked in Egypt].

A. v129
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 130: Killing foreigners can be justified if their government was doing things that hurt the sons of our nation even if these foreigners were not responsible for the actions of their governments [only asked in Egypt].

A. v130
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 131: For the realization of a truly ideal society, people must be ready for self-sacrifice.

A. v131
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 132: The best way to persuade the enemy to change its actions is dealing with him thru peaceful methods.

A. v132
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3

Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 133: Our society needs more social scientists to help us live a better life [only asked in Egypt].

A. v133
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 134e: It is not possible to live happily in this world.

A. v134e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 134e [only asked in Egypt].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 134s: It is not possible to live very happily in this world.

A. v134s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 134e [only asked in Saudi Arabia].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 135: Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

A. v135
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (None at all)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (A great deal)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 136: To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future?

A. v135
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Highly pessimistic)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6

7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Highly optimistic)	10
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 137: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that in your country these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous?

A. v137
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 138-144: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'the role of women in society and politics.'

A. v138
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 138 which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v139
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 139 which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v140
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 140 which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v141
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 141 which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3

Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v142
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 142 which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v143
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 143 which states "Media-domestic TV and newspapers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v144
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 144 which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 145-151: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'politics and forms of government.'

A. v145
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 145 which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v146
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 146 which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9

NA	97
RA	999

C. v147
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 147 which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v148
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 148 which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v149
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 149 which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v150
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 150 which states "Media-domestic TV and newspaper."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v151
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 151 which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 152-158: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'your education and career choice.'

A. v152
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 152 which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v153
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 153 which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v154
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 154 which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v155
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 155 which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v156
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 156 which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v157
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 157 which states "Media-domestic TV and newspaper."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v158
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 158 which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 159-165: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'evolution: explanation of how plants and animals evolve.'

A. v159
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 159 which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v160
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 160 which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v161
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 161 which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v162
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 162 which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v163
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 163 which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v164
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 164 which states "Media-domestic TV and newspaper."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3

Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v165
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 165 which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 166-172: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'Western societies and foreign culture.'

A. v166
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 166 which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v167
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 167 which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v168
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 168 which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v169
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 169 which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3

Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v170
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 170 which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v171
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 171 which states "Media-domestic TV and newspaper."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v172
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 172 which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 173e-179e: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'the role in which religion plays in politics and society.'

A. v173e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 173e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v174e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 174e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4

Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v175e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 175e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v176e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 176e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v177e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 177e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v178e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 178e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Media-domestic TV and newspaper."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v179e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 179e [only asked in Egypt] which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 173s-179s: To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about 'the role of religion in politics and society.'

A. v173s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 173s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Parents."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

B. v174s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 174s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Teachers of religion at school or university."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

C. v175s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 175s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Other (secular) teachers."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

D. v176s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 176s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Friends."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

E. v177s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 177s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Religious leaders."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

F. v178s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 178s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Media-domestic TV and newspaper."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

G. v179s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 179s [only asked in Saudi Arabia] which states "Satellite TV and internet."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not rely	1
Generally do not rely	2
Sometimes rely and sometimes not	3
Generally rely	4
Rely completely	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 180: A person can just accept answers from experts without question.

A. v180
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3

Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 181e: What are considered scientific truths can change over time.

A. v181e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 181e [only asked in Egypt].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 181s: Scientific truths can usually be taken into account although they change with time.

A. v181s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 181s [only asked in Saudi Arabia].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 182e: If people read about anything in an educational book they are confident in its correctness.

A. v182e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 182e [only asked in Egypt].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 182s: If people read something that was in a scientific book then they definitely trust what is written.

A. v182s
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 182s [only asked in Saudi Arabia].

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4

Question 183: Even in science, it is important to critically evaluate what the experts tell us.

A. v183
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 184: Scientific truths don't change.

A. v184
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 185: People can accept knowledge from scientific sources without discussion.

A. v185
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 186: What is the importance of (how important is) exercise (sport) in your life?

A. v186
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Demographic Information

Question 187: Sex of respondent.

A. v187
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Male	1
2Female	2
NA	97
RA	999

Question 188: Can you tell me your year of birth?

A. v188
Numeric Variable

This field contains the year the respondent was born.

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
NA	97
RA	999

Question 189: Age of the respondent

A. v189
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numerical age of the respondent.

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
NA	97
RA	999

Question 190: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

A. v190
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
No formal education	1
Incomplete primary school	2
Complete primary school	3
Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	4
Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	5
Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type	6
Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	7
Some university-level education, without degree	8
University-level education, with degree	9
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 191: Have you attended school at all in the past 6 months?

A. v191
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Yes	1
No	2
NA	97
RA	999

Question 192: What is the highest level of education your father has completed?

A. v192
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
No formal education	1
Incomplete primary school	2
Complete primary school	3

Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	4
Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	5
Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type	6
Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	7
Some university-level education, without degree	8
University-level education, with degree	9
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 193: What is the highest level of education your mother has completed?

A. v193
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
No formal education	1
Incomplete primary school	2
Complete primary school	3
Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	4
Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	5
Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type	6
Complete secondary: university-preparatory type	7
Some university-level education, without degree	8
University-level education, with degree	9
NA	97
DK	99
RA	999

Question 194: During the time that you were between the ages of 12 and 16 did you live longest on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

A. v194
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Farm	1
Village	2
Town	3

Small city	4
Large city	5

Question 195: During the time that your father was between the ages of 15 and 25 did he live longest on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

A. v195
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Farm	1
Village	2
Town	3
Small city	4
Large city	5

Question 196: During the time that your mother was between the ages of 15 and 25 did she live longest on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

A. v196
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Farm	1
Village	2
Town	3
Small city	4
Large city	5

Question 197: In which profession/occupation do you work? If more than one job: the main job.

A. v197
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1
Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	2
Professional worker- lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.	3

Supervisory office worker-supervises others	4
Non-manual office worker-non-supervisory	5
Foreman and supervisor	6
Skilled manual worker	7
Semi-skilled manual worker	8
Unskilled manual worker	9
Farmer-has own farm	10
Agricultural worker	11
Member of armed forces, security personnel	12
No occupation	13
NA	97
RA	999

Question 198: In which profession/occupation does your father work? If more than one job: the main job.

A. v198
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees	1
Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees	2
Professional worker- lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.	3
Supervisory office worker-supervises others	4
Non-manual office worker-non-supervisory	5
Foreman and supervisor	6
Skilled manual worker	7
Semi-skilled manual worker	8
Unskilled manual worker	9
Farmer-has own farm	10
Agricultural worker	11
Member of armed forces, security personnel	12
No occupation	13
NA	97
RA	999

Question 199: People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

A. v199
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Upper class	1
Upper middle class	2
Lower middle class	3
Working class	4
Lower class	5
DK	9
NA	97
RA	999

Question 200: Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

A. v200
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Lowest decile)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Highest decile)	10

Question 201: Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?

A. v201
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV	1
1-2 hours per day	2
2-3 hours per day	3
More than 3 hours per day	4
DK	9
NA	97
NAP	98
RA	999

Question 202: Total length of interview

A. v202
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numerical length of the interview in minutes.

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
NA	97
RA	999

Question 203: During the interview, the respondent was…

A. v203
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Very interested	1
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	3
NA	97
RA	999

Question 204: Size of town

A. v204
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Under 2,000	1
2,000-5,000	2
5,000-10,000	3
10,000-20,000	4
20,000-50,000	5
50,000-100,000	6
100,000-500,000	7
500,000 and more	8
NA	97
RA	999

Question 205: Ethnic group

A. v205
Numeric Variable

[Note: This question was only asked in Egypt]

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Native Egyptian	1
Arab (non-Egyptian)	2
Non-Arab	3
Other	4
NA	97
RA	999

Question 206: Region where the interview was conducted

A. v206
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Cairo	1
Alexandria	2
El-Menya	3

Jedda	4
Riyadh	5
Damman/Khobar	6