Draft Questionnaire

Youth and Political Violence

Hello! How are you? My name is_____. I am a researcher working for a research group at_____

This survey is part of an investigation of general opinion of youth concerning a variety of social issues. You will probably find that you *agree* with some of the statements, and *disagree* with others, to varying extents. There is no right or wrong answer.

Please note that your answers to these questions will be kept anonymously. We record no names, identifies, or information that can be used by the people seeing the completed survey questionnaires to identify any of the respondents at any time. Please also note that your participation, while is greatly appreciated, is totally voluntary and that you can withdraw at any time during the interview.

This questionnaire consists of several parts. Here, I would like to begin by asking your opinion on some matters concerning family life around the world. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. These are:

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v1. Usually the age people marry is higher in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v2. On average, families have more children in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v3. Usually, women in countries that are richer are treated with more respect than in poor, uneducated countries. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v4. The chance for choosing a life partner for people decreases/is less in countries that are rich and educated compared to poor, uneducated countries.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v5. In general, it is more popular for married children to live with their parents in countries that are rich and educated than in poor and uneducated countries.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v6. Having multiple wives are more popular in countries that are rich and educated than in countries that are poor and uneducated.	1	2	3	4

Now we would like you to consider how developed different places in the world are. Here is a scale of development—with the least developed places in the world marked 1 at the left and the most developed places in the world marked ten at the right. And, moderately developed places marked 5 in the middle. I will read to you a list of countries that includes Saudi Arabia, China, Yemen, and the United States and ask you to rate the level of development in each country.

SA	E	Country		Least developed							Most developed		
☒	☒	v7.	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v8.	Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v9.	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v10.	China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v11.	Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v12.	The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v13.	Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v14.	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v15.	UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

I will ask you to rate all the countries that were sited in the previous question on a different scale that is related to specifying the level of individual freedom where (1) means the country gives less individual freedom while (10) means a country in which the individual enjoys more freedom:

SA	E	Country		Low level of freedom							High level of freedom		
☒	☒	v16.	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v17.	Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v18.	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v19.	China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v20.	Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v21.	The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v22.	Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v23.	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v24.	UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

SA	E	Attitudes toward women		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
☒	☒	v25.	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v26.	University education is more important for a boy than for a girl	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v27.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v28.	Male and female university students should not attend classes together	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v29.	It is up to a woman to dress which ever way she wants to	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v30.	It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	4	5	9
☒	☒	v31.	A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	4	5	9

SA E
☒ ☒ v32. In you view, which of the following is the more important foundation for marriage:

1. Parental approval
2. Love
3. DK

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

SA E
☒ ☒ v33. Incomes should be made more equal ... We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

DK=99

SA E
☒ ☒ v34. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased ... Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

DK=99

SA E
☒ ☒ v35. The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for ... People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

DK=99

SA E

☒ ☒ v36. (People have different views about public sector in this country, by using this scale from 10 'steps' where the number (1) means very bad, and (10) means very good. What is the 'step' that you shall choose to express (your opinion) about the public sector.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Very bad Very good

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

SA	E			Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	DK
☐	☒	v37.	Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v38.	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v39.	Having an Islamic government, where religious authorities have absolute power	1	2	3	4	9

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

SA	E			Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
☒	☒	v40.	In democracy, the economy runs badly	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v41.	Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v42.	Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v43.	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4	9
☐	☒	v44.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics	1	2	3	4	9
☐	☒	v45.	Politicians who do not believe in God, should not run for public office	1	2	3	4	9

SA E

☒ ☒ v46. Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

1 Run by a few big interests
2 Run for all the people
9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

Foreign threat: Every country faces a number of regional and international problems. Among the following, which problems do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important for Saudi Arabia?

SA	E			Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
☒	☒	v47.	Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	9
☒	☒	v48.	The exploitation of this country's natural resources by powerful countries	1	2	3	4	5	9
☒	☒	v49.	Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	9

Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

SA	E	Saudi Arabia will be a better society		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK
☒	☒	v50.	If women are treated with more respect than they are now. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v51.	If religion and politics are separated.	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v52.	If its government was similar to Western (American or European) governments.	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v53.	If age at marriage increased.	1	2	3	4	9
☐	☒	v54.	v54e (Egypt) If there was a small number of men that married more than one wife	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☐		v54s (Saudi Arabia) If the number of men that married more than one wife decreased.					
☒	☒	v55.	If more young people chose their spouses.	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v56.	If the number of children born to families declined.	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v57.	If people had more freedom to mix with the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v58.	If it had the technology of the West	1	2	3	4	9
☐	☒	v59.	If it had the sexual freedom available in the West	1	2	3	4	9
☒	☒	v60.	It had the entertainment options available in the West	1	2	3	4	9

The following are question about religion and religious issues. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. NEED A DK BOX AS ELSEWHERE

SA	E			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v61.	God has given humanity a complete, unfailing guide to happiness and salvation, which must be totally followed.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v62.	The basic cause of evil in this world is Satan, who is still constantly and ferociously fighting against God.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v63.	It is more important to be a good person than to believe in God and the right religion. *	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v64.	There is a particular set of religious teachings in this world that are so true, you can't go any "deeper" because they are the basic, bedrock message that God has given humanity.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v65.	When you get right down to it, there are basically only two kinds of people in the world: the Righteous, who will be rewarded by God; and the rest, who will not.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v66.	The Quran may have general facts, but the truth doesn't have to agree with it from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v67.	To lead the best, most meaningful life, one must belong to the one, fundamentally true religion.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v68.	Whenever science and religion conflict, *religion* is always right.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v69.	The fundamentals of God's religion should never be tampered with, or compromised with others' beliefs.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v70.	The only acceptable religion to God is Islam.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v71.	God will punish most severely those who abandon his true religion.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v72.	Islam is the only religion on this earth that teaches, without error, God's truth.	1	2	3	4

Now I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning economic development. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. NEED A DK BOX AS ELSEWHERE.

SA	E			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v73.	As countries undergo economic development there will be a tendency for people to marry at older ages.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v74.	As countries undergo economic development families will have fewer children.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v75.	As countries undergo economic development the status of women will, in general, decline.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v76.	v76e (Egypt) With economic growth, some young adults will have the right to choose their husband/wife	1	2	3	4
☒	☐		v76s (Saudi Arabia) With economic growth the number of young people choosing their mates themselves decreases.				
☒	☒	v77.	As countries undergo economic development, it will become more common for married children to live away from their older parents.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v78.	The percentage of men having more than one wife increases with economic development.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v79.	As societies become more developed pursuing of the opposite sex before marriage increases.	1	2	3	4

The following questions about Islam and non-Islamic religions and Muslims versus non-Muslims. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree:

SA	E			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v80.	Islam should be the only religion taught in our public schools.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v81.	I would *not* mind to have teachers who are not religious.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v82.	Muslims are the only ones who will go to heaven, and the rest of the people from other religions will not go no matter how good they are.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v83.	Non-Muslim religions have a lot of strange beliefs and pagan ways.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v84.	People who belong to different religions are probably just as nice and moral as those who belong to mine	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v85.	I would like my religious leaders to meet with the leaders of other religions.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v86.	If it were possible, I'd rather have a job where I worked with people with the same religious views I have rather than with people with different views.	1	2	3	4

Now, I would like you to rate several countries on a scale of morality (in Egypt, "a scale of morality and manners"), where "1" means that society is culturally decadent with a very low level of morality, where "10" means that people in that society have a high level of morality, and 5 means a middle level of morality. Where would you rate Saudi Arabia?

SA	E	Country		Low morality								High morality	
☒	☒	v87.	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v88.	Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v89.	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v90.	China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v91.	Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v92.	The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v93.	Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v94.	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
☒	☒	v95.	UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SA E

☒ ☒ v96. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

1 Often
2 Sometimes
3 Rarely
4 Never
9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

SA E

☒ ☒ v97. Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque these days?

1 More than once a week
2 Once a week
3 Once a month
4 Only on special holy days
5 Once a year
6 Less often
7 Never, practically never

SA E

☒ ☒ v98. How often do you pray?

1. five times a day
2. once or twice a week
3. once or twice a month
4. at no time
9. DK

SA E

☒ ☒ v99. Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are...(READ OUT)

1. A religious person
2. Not a religious person
3. A convinced atheist (not believing in God)
9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

Generally speaking, do you think that the religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to ... (Read out and code one answer for each)

SA	E		Yes	N0	DK
☒	☒	v100. The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2	9
☒	☒	v101. The problems of family life	1	2	9
☒	☒	v102. People's spiritual needs	1	2	9
☒	☒	v103. The social problems facing your country today	1	2	9

Please forgive me for asking these questions. I know that answers to some or all these questions may be obvious. But since we compare the results of this study with many other countries, and since some people in other countries may have much weaker religious beliefs than people in your country, we ask these questions for the sake of comparison. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

SA	E		Yes	No	DK
☒	☒	v104. Do you believe in God?	1	2	9
☒	☒	v105. Do you believe in life after death?	1	2	9
☒	☒	v106. Do you believe people have a soul?	1	2	9
☒	☒	v107. Do you believe in hell?	1	2	9
☒	☒	v108. Do you believe in heaven?	1	2	9

SA ☒ E ☒ v109. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

Not at all									Very
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SA ☒ E ☒ v110. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

1 Yes
2 No

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. Which of these traits a good government should have?

SA	E		Very important	Important	Somewhat important*	Least important	Not important	DK
☒	☒	v111. It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	9
☒	☒	v112. It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	9

**Somewhat important* was not available as a response category in Egypt

SA ☒ E ☒ v113. How proud are you to be a Saudi (Egyptian, etc.)?

1 Very proud
2 Quite proud
3 Not very proud
4 Not at all proud
9. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

SA E

☒ ☒ v114. Which of the following best describes you?

1 Above all, I am a Saudi [Egyptian]
2 Above all, I am a Muslim
3 Above all, I am an Arab
4 Other

Now I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning family change. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. The first is:

SA	E			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v115.	In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its people should marry at older ages.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v116.	In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its families should have more children.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v117.	In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should increase the status of women.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v118.	In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, more young people should choose their own spouse.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v119.	In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should decrease the number of men having more than one wife.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v120.	In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should allow young people more freedom to mix with the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4

SA	E			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v121.	There are conspiracies against Muslim nations by Jews and Americans.	1	2	3	4
		v122.		1	2	3	4
☐	☒		v122e. There is no peaceful way to establish a completely independent country.				
☒	☐		v122s. There is a peaceful way to establish a completely independent country.				
☒	☒	v123.	Peaceful means are more effective to establish a truly Islamic state.	1	2	3	4
☒	☐	v124.	Armed struggle often leads to fitneh (trouble), even though it may cause injury to the enemy	1	2	3	4

SA	E					
☐	☒	v125. v125e (Egypt) I desire my government to promote living or getting closer to nonbelievers v125s (Saudi Arabia) I yearn for a way to improve our society so we can live with other societies	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v126. The enemies of our nation should be dealt with through military action.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v127. v127e (Egypt) War is often necessary. v127s (Saudi Arabia) War is always necessary.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v128. Killing of civilians is acceptable if it helps defeats the enemy and win the war.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v129. It is necessary for our nation to manufacture weapons.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v130. Killing foreigners can be justified if their government was doing things that hurt the sons of our nation even if these foreigners were not responsible for the actions of their governments	1	2	3	4

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v131. For the realization of a truly ideal society, people must be ready for self-sacrifice.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v132. The best way to persuade the enemy to change its actions is dealing with him thru peaceful methods.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v133. Our society needs more social scientists to help us live a better life.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v134. v134e (Egypt) It is not possible to live happily in this world. v134s (Saudi Arabia) It is not possible to live very happily in this world	1	2	3	4

SA E

☒ ☒ v135. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

None at all A great deal

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SA E

☒ ☒ v136. To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future?

Highly pessimistic Highly Optimistic
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

SA E

☒ ☒ v137. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that in your country these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous?

Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
1	2	3	4	9

To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about the following subjects?"

SA	E	The role of women in society and politics	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☒	☒	v138. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v139. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v140. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v141. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v142. Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v143. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v144. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	Politics and forms of government	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☒	☒	v145. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v146. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v147. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v148. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v149. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v150. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v151. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	Your education and career choice	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☒	☒	v152. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v153. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v154. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5

☒	☒	v155. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v156. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v157. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v158. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	Evolution: explanation of how plants and animals have evolved	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☒	☒	v159. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v160. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v161. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v162. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v163. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v164. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v165. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	Western societies and foreign culture	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☒	☒	v166. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v167. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v168. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v169. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v170. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v171. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☒	v172. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	(Egypt) The role in which religion plays in politics and society	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☐	☒	v173e Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☐	☒	v174e Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☐	☒	v175e Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
☐	☒	v176e Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☐	☒	v177e Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☐	☒	v178e Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E						
☐	☒	v179e Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5
		(Saudi Arabia) The role of religion and politics in society	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
☒	☐	v173s Parents	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☐	v174s Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☐	v175s Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☐	v176s Friends	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☐	v177s Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☐	v178s Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
☒	☐	v179s Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
☒	☒	v180. A person can just accept answers from experts without question.	1	2	3	4
☐	☒	v181. v181e (Egypt) What are considered scientific truths can change with time	1	2	3	4
☒	☐	v181s (Saudi Arabia) Scientific truths can usually be taken into account although they change with time				
☐	☒	v182. v182e (Egypt) If people read about anything in an educational book they are confident in its correctness	1	2	3	4
☒	☐	v182s (Saudi Arabia) If people read something that was in a scientific book then they definitely trust what is written.				
☒	☒	v183. Even in science, it is important to critically evaluate what experts tell us.	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v184. Scientific truths don't change	1	2	3	4
☒	☒	v185. People can accept knowledge from scientific sources without discussion	1	2	3	4

SA E

☒ ☒ v186. What is the importance of (how important is) exercise (*sport*) in your life?

1. Very important
2. Important
3. Somewhat important
4. Not very important
5. Not at all important

SA E DEMOGRAPHICS

☒ ☒ v187. Sex of respondent:
1. Male
2. Female

SA E

☒ ☒ v188. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____

☒ ☒ v189. This means you are __ __ years old.

☒ ☒ v190. What is the highest level of education your have completed:
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree

SA E

☒ ☒ v191. Have you attended school at all in the past 6 months?
1. Yes
2. No

SA E

☒ ☒ v192. What is the highest level of education your father has completed?
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree

SA E

☒ ☒ v193. What is the highest level of education your mother has completed?
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree

SA ☒ E ☒ v194. During the time that you were between the ages of 12 and 16 did you live longest on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

1. Farm
2. Village
3. Town
4. Small City
5. Large City

SA ☒ E ☒ v195. During the time that your father was between the ages of 15 and 25 did he live longest on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

1. Farm
2. Village
3. Town
4. Small City
5. Large City

SA ☒ E ☒ v196. During the time that your mother was between the ages of 15 and 25 did she live longest on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?

1. Farm
2. Village
3. Town
4. Small City
5. Large City

SA ☒ E ☒ v197. In which profession/occupation do you work? If more than one job: the main job.

1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
5 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
6 Foreman and supervisor
7 Skilled manual worker
8 Semi-skilled manual worker
9 Unskilled manual worker
10 Farmer: has own farm
11 Agricultural worker
12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
13 Has no occupation

SA ☒ E ☒ v198. In which profession/occupation does your father work? If more than one job: the main job.

1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
5 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
6 Foreman and supervisor
7 Skilled manual worker
8 Semi-skilled manual worker
9 Unskilled manual worker
10 Farmer: has own farm
11 Agricultural worker
12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
13 Has no occupation

SA ☒ E ☒ v199. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
9. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

SA ☒ E ☒ v200. Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L

No answer = 99

[CODE INCOME CATEGORIES BY DECILES FOR YOUR SOCIETY, 1=LOWEST DECILE, 10=HIGHEST DECILE]

SA ☒ E ☒ v201. Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?

1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV
2. 1 - 2 hours per day
3. 2 - 3 hours per day
4. More than 3 hours per day

SA ☒ E ☒ v202. Total length of interview: ____ Minutes

☒ ☒ v203. During the interview the respondent was ....

1 Very interested
2 Somewhat interested
3 Not very interested

SA E

☒ ☒ v204. Size of town

1. Under 2,000
2. 2,000 - 5,000
3. 5,000 - 10,000
4. 10,000 - 20,000
5. 20,000 - 50,000
6. 50,000 - 100,000
7. 100,000 - 500,000
8. 500,000 and more

SA E

☐ ☒ v205. Ethnic group [code by observation}

1. Native Egyptian
2. Arab (non-Egyptian) living in Egypt
3. non-Arab
4. Other (specify)_____

SA E

☒ ☒ v206. Region where the interview conducted

1. Cairo
2. Alexandria
3. El-Menya
4. Jeddah
5. Riyadh
6. Damman/Khobar