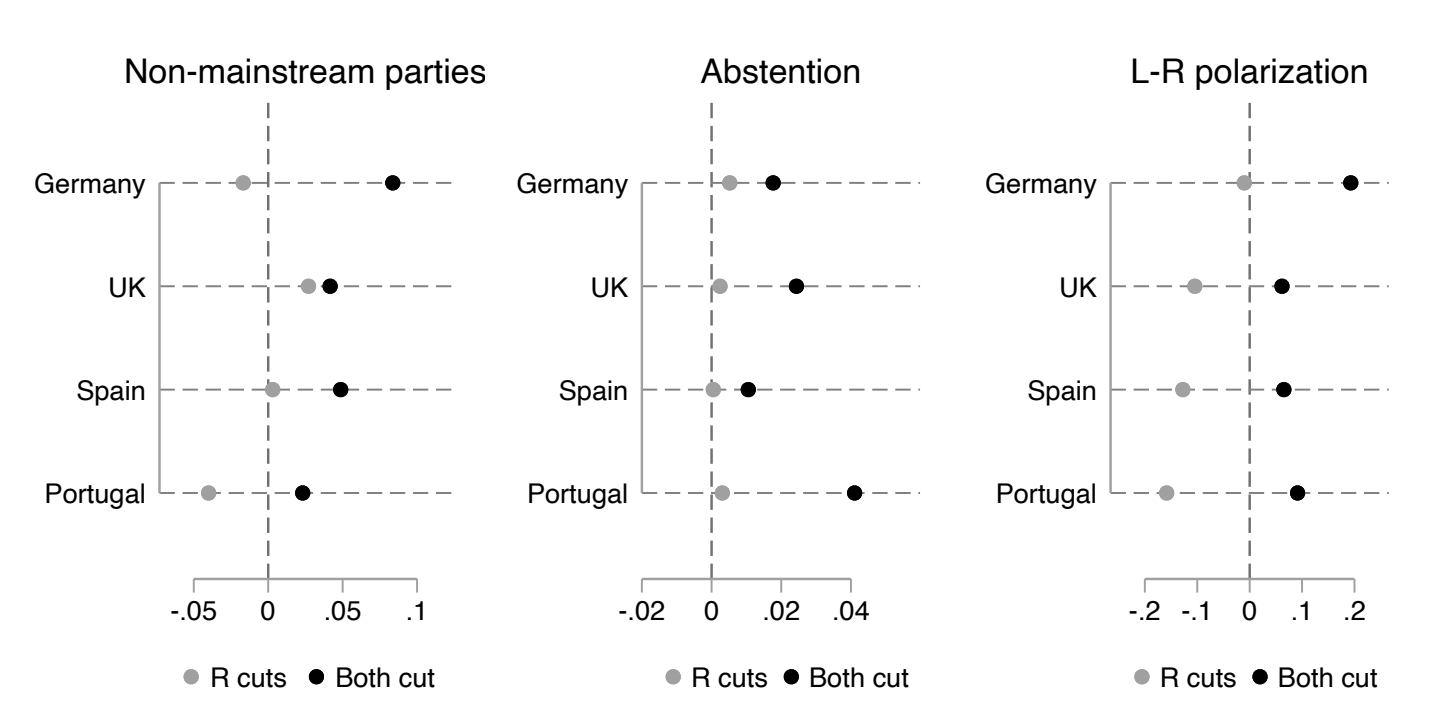
Non-mainstream parties
Germany
UK
Spain
Portugal
-.05
0
.05
.1
R cuts
Both cut
Abstention
Germany
UK
Spain
Portugal
-.02
0
.02
.04
R cuts
Both cut
L-R polarization
Germany
UK
Spain
Portugal
-.2
-.1
0
.1
.2
R cuts
Both cut