Codebook for the dataset of Hong, Park and Yang, "In Strongman We Trust: The Political Legacy of the New Village Movement in South Korea".

Variables from 1_master_data.dta

VARIABLE NAME	DESCRIPTION
TWN_cd	administration code for township
base_year	SGIS administration boundary base year
PRV_cd	province code (SGIS as of 1975)
CTY_cd	county code (SGIS as of 1975)
PRV_nm	province name (si/do in Korean)
CTY_nm	county name (si/gun/du in Korean)
TWN_nm	township name (up/meon/dong in Korean)
PRV	province name (simplified)
PRV_type	province type
CTY	county name (simplified)
CTY_type	county type
TWN	township name (simplified)
TWN_type	township type
amount1974	NVM subsidy in 1974
num_vil1974	Number of beneficiary villages in 1974
_mrg_s1974	merge with SGIS in 1974
amount1975	NVM subsidy in 1975
num_vil1975	Number of beneficiary villages in 1975
_mrg_s1975	merge with SGIS in 1975
amount1976	NVM subsidy in 1976
num_vil1976	Number of beneficiary villages in 1976
_mrg_s1976	merge with SGIS in 1976
amount1977	NVM subsidy in 1977
num_vil1977	Number of beneficiary villages in 1977
_mrg_s1977	merge with SGIS in 1977
amount1978	NVM subsidy in 1978
num_vil1978	Number of beneficiary villages in 1978
_mrg_s1978	merge with SGIS in 1978
amount1979	NVM subsidy in 1979
num_vil1979	Number of beneficiary villages in 1979
_mrg_s1979	merge with SGIS in 1979
E9province	province name in 9th election
E9city	county name in 9th election
E9town	township name in 9th election
E9district	electoral district number in 9th election

E9electorate	number of electorate in 9th election
E9vote	number of votes in 9th election
E9gongwha1	Minju Gongwha party candidate_1 in 9th election
E9gongwha2	Minju Gongwha party candidate_2 in 9th election
E9sinmin1	Sinhan Minju party candidate_1 in 9th election
E9sinmin2	Sinhan Minju party candidate_2 in 9th election
E9mintong1	Minju Tongil party candidate_1 in 9th election
E9indep1	Indepedent_1 in 9th election
E9indep2	Indepedent_2 in 9th election
E9indep3	Indepedent_3 in 9th election
E9indep4	Indepedent_4 in 9th election
E9indep5	Indepedent_5 in 9th election
E9total	total votes in 9th election
E9void	void votes in 9th election
E9absent	abstention votes in 9th election
_mrg_e9	merge with 9th election
E10province	province name in 10th election
E10city	county name in 10th election
E10town	township name in 10th election
E10district	electoral district number in 10th election
E10electorate	number of electorate in 10th election
E10vote	number of votes in 10th election
E10gongwha1	Minju Gongwha party candidate_1 in 10th election
E10sinmin1	Sinhan Minju party candidate_1 in 10th election
E10sinmin2	Sinhan Minju candidate_2 in 10th election
E10mintong1	Minju Tongil party candidate_1 in 10th election
E10indep1	Indepedent_1 in 10th election
E10indep2	Indepedent_2 in 10th election
E10indep3	Indepedent_3 in 10th election
E10indep4	Indepedent_4 in 10th election
E10indep5	Indepedent_5 in 10th election
E10indep6	Indepedent_6 in 10th election
E10indep7	Indepedent_7 in 10th election
E10indep8	Indepedent_8 in 10th election
E10total	total vote in 10th election
E10void	void votes in 10th election
E10absent	abstention votes in 10th election
_mrg_e10	merge with 10th election
ag_pop_tot_1970	total population in agricultural sector in 1970
ag_pop_tot_1980	total population in agricultural sector in 1980
household_1970	number of household in 1970
household_1975	number of household in 1975
household_1980	number of household in 1980

demo_pop_tot_1966	Total pop. 1966
demo_female_tot_1966	female population in 1966
demo_adult_1966	adult(over 15+) population in 1966
demo_uneducated_1966	number of uneduated over 13+ in 1966
demo_n_illiterate_1966	number of illiterate over 13+ in 1966
E17town	township name in 17th election
E17city	county name in 17th election
E17province	province name in 17th election
E17electorate	number of electorate in 17th election
E17vote	number of votes in 17th election
E17jung_dy	Jung Dongyong in 17th election
E17lee_mb	Lee Myunbak in 17th election
E17kwon_gk	Kwon Yongkil in 17th election
E17lee_ij	Lee Injae in 17th election
E17moon_kh	Moon Kukhyeon in 17th election
E17jung_gm	Jung Gunmo in 17th election
E17hu_ky	Hu Kyongyong in 17th election
E17jun_k	Jun Kwan in 17th election
E17kum_m	Kum Min in 17th election
E17lee_wc	Lee Whaechang in 17th election
E17total	total vote in 17th election
E17void	void votes in 17th election
E17absent	abstention votes in 17th election
E18town	township name in 18th election
E18city	county name in 18th election
E18province	province name in 18th election
E18electorate	number of electorate in 18th election
E18vote	number of votes in 18th election
E18park_gh	Park Geunhye in 18th election
E18moon_ji	Moon Jaein in 18th election
E18park_js	Park Jongsun in 18th election
E18kim_sy	Kim Soyeon in 18th election
E18kang_jw	Kang Jiwon in 18th election
E18kim_sj	Kim Soonja in 18th election
E18total	total vote in 18th election
E18void	void votes in 18th election
E18absent	abstention votes in 18th election
_mrg_e1718	merge with 17th and 19th election
household_2005	number of household in 2005
household_2010	number of household in 2010
demo_pop_04_2010	population age 0-4 in 2010
demo_pop_59_2010	population age 5-9 in 2010
demo_pop_1014_2010	population age 10-14 in 2010

demo_pop_1519_2010	population age 15-19 in 2010
demo_pop_2024_2010	population age 20-24 in 2010
demo_pop_2529_2010	population age 25-29 in 2010
demo_pop_3034_2010	population age 30-34 in 2010
demo_pop_3539_2010	population age 35-39 in 2010
demo_pop_4044_2010	population age 40-44 in 2010
demo_pop_4549_2010	population age 45-49 in 2010
demo_pop_5054_2010	population age 50-54 in 2010
demo_pop_5559_2010	population age 55-59 in 2010
demo_pop_6064_2010	population age 60-64 in 2010
demo_pop_6569_2010	population age 65-69 in 2010
demo_pop_7074_2010	population age 70-74 in 2010
demo_pop_7579_2010	population age 75-79 in 2010
demo_pop_8084_2010	population age 80-84 in 2010
demo_pop_8500_2010	population age over 85 in 2010
pop_tot_2010	total population in 2010
d_pop_70	population in each village in 1970
d_pop_75	population in each village in 1975
d_pop_80	population in each village in 1980
d_pop_2005	population in each village in 2005
d_pop_2010	population in each village in 2010
te_median	terrain elevation: median
ts_median	terrain slope: median
nl1992mean	1992 night-time luminosity
nl1993mean	1993 night-time luminosity
nl1994mean	1994 night-time luminosity
nl1995mean	1995 night-time luminosity
nl1996mean	1996 night-time luminosity
nl1997mean	1997 night-time luminosity
nl1998mean	1998 night-time luminosity
nl1999mean	1999 night-time luminosity
nl2000mean	2000 night-time luminosity
nl2001mean	2001 night-time luminosity
nl2002mean	2002 night-time luminosity
nl2003mean	2003 night-time luminosity
nl2004mean	2004 night-time luminosity
nl2005mean	2005 night-time luminosity
nl2006mean	2006 night-time luminosity
nl2007mean	2007 night-time luminosity
nl2008mean	2008 night-time luminosity
nl2009mean	2009 night-time luminosity
nl2010mean	2010 night-time luminosity
nl2011mean	2011 night-time luminosity

nl2012mean	2012 night-time luminosity
nl2013mean	2013 night-time luminosity
cul_hh_1970	number of household w cultivator in 1970
cul_hh_1980	number of household w cultivator in 1980
cul_hh_2010	number of household w cultivator in 2010
fp_full_1970	number of full-time farming household in 1970
fp_full_1980	number of full-time farming household in 1980
fp_full_2010	number of full-time farming household in 2010
area_1970	Area in 1970
E9TopSh	Incumbent share in 1973 election
E10TopSh	Incumbent share in 1978 election
D_TopSh_78_73	Delta vote share 1978-1973
voteDiff_E10	Incumbent votes - all opposition votes , 1978 election
voteDiffSh_E10	(Incumbent votes - all opposition votes)/total votes, 1978 election
voteDiff_E9	Incumbent votes - all opposition votes , 1973 election
voteDiffSh_E9	(Incumbent votes - all opposition votes)/total votes, 1973 election
D_voteDiffSh_78_73_re	voteDiffSh_E10 - voteDiffSh_E9
E18ConsSh	Park's vote share in 2012
E18_VoteDiff	Park - Oppositions
amt_per_elct1974	NVM subsidy per voter in 1974
amt_per_elct1975	NVM subsidy per voter in 1975
amt_per_elct1976	NVM subsidy per voter in 1976
amt_per_elct1977	NVM subsidy per voter in 1977
amt_per_elct1978	NVM subsidy per voter in 1978
Lamt_per_elct1974	NVM subsidy per voter in 1974 (log)
Lamt_per_elct1975	NVM subsidy per voter in 1975 (log)
Lamt_per_elct1976	NVM subsidy per voter in 1976 (log)
Lamt_per_elct1977	NVM subsidy per voter in 1977 (log)
Lamt_per_elct1978	NVM subsidy per voter in 1978 (log)
amount1974_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1974
amount1975_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1975
amount1976_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1976
amount1977_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1977
amount1978_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1978
amount1979_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1979
Lamount1974_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1974 (log)
Lamount1975_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1975 (log)
Lamount1976_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1976 (log)
Lamount1977_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1977 (log)
Lamount1978_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1978 (log)
Lamount1979_d_pop	NVM subsidy per populationin 1979 (log)

num_1974PERpop	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (1974)
num_1975PERpop	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (1975)
num_1976PERpop	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (1976)
num_1977PERpop	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (1977)
num_1978PERpop	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (1978)
num_1979PERpop	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (1979)
total_Lamount_1974_1978_perelect	NVM subsidy per voter (total)
total_Lamount_1974_1978_d_pop	NVM subsidy per population (total)
total_num_1974_1978_perelect	Number of beneficiary vaillges per voter (total)
eup	eup in 1970
demo_female_share_1966	Female pop share in 1966
demo_age_15plus_1966	Share of pop aged 15+ in 1966
demo_illiterate_1966	Illiterate pop share in 1966
demo_pop_ch_1970_1966	Pop change 1966-1970
govtparty_E9	Incumbent vote share in 1973
govtpartySQ_E9	Square of Incumbent vote share in 1973
E17ConsSh	Lee's vote share
Lnl1992mean	1992 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1993mean	1993 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1994mean	1994 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1995mean	1995 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1996mean	1996 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1997mean	1997 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1998mean	1998 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl1999mean	1999 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2000mean	2000 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2001mean	2001 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2002mean	2002 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2003mean	2003 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2004mean	2004 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2005mean	2005 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2006mean	2006 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2007mean	2007 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2008mean	2008 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2009mean	2009 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2010mean	2010 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2011mean	2011 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2012mean	2012 night-time luminosity (log)
Lnl2013mean	2013 night-time luminosity (log)
cul_1970	Share of household w Cultivator in 1970
Lcul_1970	Share of household w Cultivator in 1970 (log)
cul_1980	Share of household w Cultivator in 1980
Lcul_1980	Share of household w Cultivator in 1980 (log)

cul_2010	Share of household w Cultivator in 2010
Lcul_2010	Share of household w Cultivator in 2010 (log)
cul_197080	Cultivator (1970-80)
ful_1970	Share of full-time farming household in 1970
Lful_1970	Share of full-time farming household in 1970 (log)
ful_1980	Share of full-time farming household in 1980
Lful_1980	Share of full-time farming household in 1980 (log)
ful_2010	Share of full-time farming household in 2010
Lful_2010	Share of full-time farming household in 2010 (log)
agpop_ch_8070	change in agricultural population (log, 1970 - 80)
pop_old_50_plus_2010	Number of old population (age 50+) in2010
pop_old_50_plus_share_2010	Share of population age 50+ in 2010
pop_old_55_plus_2010	Number of old population (age 55+) in2010
pop_old_55_plus_share_2010	Share of population age 55+ in 2010
ts_median1	Terrain Slope
te_median1	Terrain Elevation

Variables from 2_residential_satisfaction_survey_recoded.dta

ARIABLE NAME	DESCRIPTION
ID	Survey respondent identification code
year	Survey year, 2019 and 2020
CTY_cd	county code (SGIS as of 1975)
TWN_cd	administration code for township
province_korean	Province name in Korean
county_korean	County name in Korean
town_korean	Town name in Korean
length	Length of residence SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How long do you live in your village (as a year)? The value is from 0 (less than 1 year) to 94
happy	Level of subjective happiness. SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you agree that "I am happy now?" 11 scales from 0 (not at all) to 10 (very much)
local_SWB	Local life satisfaction SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you agree that "I am satisfied with my local residence" 11 scales from 0 (not at all) to 10 (very much)
town_future	Prospect on village future SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How much do you think your village will develop in the future? 11 scales from 0 (not at all) to 10 (very much)
town_belong	Sense of belonging SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How much do you think you belong to your village? 11 scales from 0 (not at all) to 10 (very much)
social	Social interaction SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How much do you think you have a good relationship with your neighbors? 11 scales from 0 (not at all) to 10 (very much)
education	Education

	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your educational attainment? 1=no education, 2=elementary school graduates and middle school graduates, 3=high school graduates, 4=college graduates, 5=more than college graduates
income	Household Income SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your yearly household income? 1=less than 10million won (Korean dollar), 2=10~19.9million won, 3=20~29.9million, 4=30~39.9million, 5=more than 40million.
married	married SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Are you married? 1=married, 0=not married
farmers	Farmers SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your job? 1= farmer, 0=other occupations
sex	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your sex? 1=male, 2=female
age	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How old are you?
male	RECODE of sex, 1=male, 0=female
generation	RECODE of age, 1=20s, 2=30s, 3=40s, 4=50s, 5= 60s and over
year_fe	Dummy variable for a year-fixed effect. 1=2020, 0=2019
total_Lamount_1974_1978_perelect	NVM subsidy per voter (total)
_merge	Merged with 1_master_data_INV_only.dta

Variables from 3_rural_village_survey_recoded.dta

province_korean	Province name in Korean
county_korean	County name in Korean
town_korean	Town name in Korean
TWN_cd	administration code for township
sex	sex SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your sex? 1=male, 2=female
age	Age SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How old are you?
length	Length of residence SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How long do you live in your village?
Q067	Relationship with neighbors SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you agree that "I have good relationship with neighbors"? 11 scales from 0 (not at all) to 10 (very much)
Q1421	Social gathering SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (1) social gathering. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1422	town-wide cleanup SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (2) town-wide cleanup. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1423	maintenance of the commons SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (3) maintenance of the commons. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1424	labor sharing

	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (4) labor sharing. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1425	Communal business
	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (5) Communal business. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1426	Village association
	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (6) Village association. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1427	town hall meeting
	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (7) town hall meeting. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q1428	Club activities
	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities in your village? (8) Club activities. 0=no participation, 5 scales from 1 (rarely participate) to 5 (almost always participate)
Q21	willing to move out
	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you have a plan to move out of your village? 1=no, 2=yes to other village in the same township, 3=yes to other township in the same county, 4=yes to other urban county, 5=yes to other rural area.
PRV_nm	province name
CTY_nm	county name
TWN_nm	township name
male	RECODE of sex 1=male, 0=female
socialact_c	Sum of all social activities from Q1411 to Q1428
stay	RECODE of Q21 (willing to move out)

	1=stay, 0=move out
CTY_cd	county code (SGIS 1975)
total_Lamount_1974_1978_perelect	NVM subsidy per voter (total)
_merge	Merged with 1_master_data_INV_only.dta

Variables from 4_korean_identity_survey_recoded.dta

ID	Survey respondent identification code
TWN_cd	administration code for township
SQ1	Survey respondents' residence in a province level
SQ2	Survey respondents' residence in a town level
county_korean	County name in Korean
town_korean	Town name in Korean
SQ4	sex SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your sex? 1=male, 2=female
age	age SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How old are you?
Q3_1	social activities: hometown SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (1) hometown association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_2	social activities: alumi SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (2) alumi association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_3	social activities: hobby SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (3) hobby association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_4	social activities: cooperative organization(gye) SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (4) cooperative organization(gye, in Korean) association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.

Q3_5	social activities: political organization SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (5) political organization association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_6	social activities: civil society organization SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (6) civil society organization association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_7	social activities: interest groups SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (7) interest groups association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_8	social activities: volunteer groups SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (8) volunteer groups association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_9	social activities: internet-based groups SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (9) internet-based groups association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_10	social activities: community groups SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (10) community groups association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q3_11	social activities: religious groups

	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How often do you participate in the following social activities? (11) religious groups association. 1=very actively, 2=somewhat actively, 3=moderate, 4=somewhat passively, 5=very passively, 6=no participation at all.
Q19_1	Rhee Syngman: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (1) Rhee Syngman. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_2	Park Chunghee: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (2) Park Chunghee. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_3	Chun Doo-hwan: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (3) Chun Doo-hwan. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_4	Roh Tae-woo: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (4) Roh Tae-woo. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_5	Kim Young-sam: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (5)Kim Young-sam. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_6	Kim Dae-jung: politics

	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (6) Kim Dae-jung. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_7	Roh Moo-hyun: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (7) Roh Moo-hyun. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_8	Lee Myung-bak: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (8) Lee Myung-bak. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q19_9	Park Geun-hye: politics SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to political development? (9) Park Geun-hye. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_1	Rhee Syngman: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (1) Rhee Syngman. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_2	Park Chunghee: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (2) Park Chunghee. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_3	Chun Doo-hwan: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (3) Chun Doo-hwan. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_4	Roh Tae-woo: economy

	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (4) Roh Tae-woo. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_5	Kim Young-sam: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (5)Kim Young-sam. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_6	Kim Dae-jung: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (6) Kim Dae-jung. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_7	Roh Moo-hyun: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (7) Roh Moo-hyun. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_8	Lee Myung-bak: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (8) Lee Myung-bak. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q20_9	Park Geun-hye: economy SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Do you think how much the following government contribute to economic development? (9) Park Geun-hye. 1=very positive, 2=somewhat positive, 3=somewhat negative, 4= very negative.
Q47_1	policy attitude: KOR-USA alliance SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=KOR-USA alliance should be strengthen more, 2=More divergent diplomatic relationship should be strengthen such as alliance with China.
Q47_2	policy attitude: national security law

	SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=National security law should be hold as it is, 2=National security law should be revised or repealed.
Q47_3	policy attitude: aid to North Korea SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=no humanitarian aid to North Korea, 2=more humanitarian aid to North Korea
Q47_4	policy attitude: welfare vs growth SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=economic growth takes priority over welfare, 2=welfare takes priority over economic growth.
Q47_5	policy attitude: privatization of public enterprise SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=The public enterprise should be private, 2=more public enterprises are needed.
Q47_6	policy attitude: corporate regulation SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=The government should reduce corporate regulation for economic boost, 2=the government should strength corporate regulation for economic boost.
Q47_7	policy attitude: freedom of assembly and association SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=Protests should not be allowed if they cause inconvenience, 2=Protests should be allowed even if they cause inconvenience.
Q47_8	policy attitude: death penalty SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=death penalty should not be abolished for law and order, 2=death penalty should be abolished for human rights.
Q47_9	policy attitude: freedom vs order SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: Which policy attitude is closer to your one? 1=Law and order takes priority over individual freedom, 2=individual freedom takes priority over law and order.

BQ2	Education SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your educational attainment? 1=less than elementary school graduates, 2=middle school graduates, 3=high school graduates, 4=college graduates, 5=university graduates, 6=more than university graduates, 9=don't know.
BQ5	Household income SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: What is your monthly household income? 1=less than 1million won, 2=1.01~2million, 3=2.01~3 million, 4=3.01~4 million, 5=4.01~5million, 6=5.01~6million, 7=6.01~7million, 8=7.01~8million, 9=8.01~9million, 10=9.01~10million, 11=more than 10.01 million, 99=don't know.
BQ7	Political ideology SURVEY QUESTION WORDING: How do you evaluate your political ideology? 11 scales from 0 (most liberal) to 10 (most conservative), 99=don't know
male	RECODE of SQ4 (sex) 1=male, 0=female
education	RECODE of BQ2 (Education) 1=less than elementary school graduates , 2=middle school graduates, 3=high school graduates, 4=college graduates, 5=more than college graduates
income	RECODE of BQ5 (Household income) 1=less than 1million won, 2=1.01~2million, 3=2.01~3 million, 4=3.01~4 million, 5=4.01~5million, 6=5.01~6million, 7=6.01~7million, 8=7.01~8million, 9=8.01~9million, 10=9.01~10million, 11=more than 10.01 million, missing=don't know.
ideology	RECODE of BQ7 (Political ideology) 11 scales from 0 (most liberal) to 10 (most conservative), missing=don't know
pch_pol	RECODE of Q19_2 (Park Chunghee: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.

pch_econ	RECODE of Q20_2 (Park Chunghee: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q47_1_re	RECODE of Q47_1 (policy attitude: KOR-USA alliance) 1=KOR-USA alliance should be strengthen more, 0=More divergent diplomatic relationship should be strengthen such as alliance with China.
Q47_2_re	RECODE of Q47_2 (policy attitude: national security law) 1=National security law should be hold as it is, 0=National security law should be revised or repealed.
Q47_3_re	RECODE of Q47_3 (policy attitude: aid to North Korea) 1=no humanitarian aid to North Korea, 0=more humanitarian aid to North Korea
Q47_4_re	RECODE of Q47_4 (policy attitude: welfare vs growth) 1=economic growth takes priority over welfare, 0=welfare takes priority over economic growth.
Q47_5_re	RECODE of Q47_5 (policy attitude: privatization of public enterprise) 1=The public enterprise should be private, 0=more public enterprises are needed.
Q47_6_re	RECODE of Q47_6 (policy attitude: corporate regulation) 1=The government should reduce corporate regulation for economic boost, 0=the government should strength corporate regulation for economic boost.
Q47_7_re	RECODE of Q47_7 (policy attitude: freedom of assembly and association) 1=Protests should not be allowed if they cause inconvenience, 0=Protests should be allowed even if they cause inconvenience.
Q47_8_re	RECODE of Q47_8 (policy attitude: death penalty) 1=Death penalty should not be abolished for law and order, 0=death penalty should be abolished for human rights.

Q47_9_re	RECODE of Q47_9 (policy attitude: freedom vs order) 1=Law and order takes priority over individual freedom, 0=individual freedom takes priority over law and order.
policy	Sum of 9 policy attitudes
policy_avg	Policy attitude, mean value
Q3_1_re	RECODE of Q3_1 (social activities: hometown) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_2_re	RECODE of Q3_2 (social activities: alumni) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_3_re	RECODE of Q3_3 (social activities: hobby) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_4_re	RECODE of Q3_4 (social activities: cooperative organization(gye)) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_5_re	RECODE of Q3_5 (social activities: political organization) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_6_re	RECODE of Q3_6 (social activities: civil society organization) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_7_re	RECODE of Q3_7 (social activities: interest groups)

	1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_8_re	RECODE of Q3_8 (social activities: volunteer groups) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_9_re	RECODE of Q3_9 (social activities: internet-based groups) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_10_re	RECODE of Q3_10 (social activities: community groups) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
Q3_11_re	RECODE of Q3_11 (social activities: religious groups) 1=no participation at all, 2=very passively, 3=somewhat passively, 4=moderate, 5=somewhat actively, 6=very actively.
social_capital_total	Sum of 11 social activities variables
social_capital	mean of 11 social activities variables
Q19_1_re	RECODE of Q19_1 (Rhee Syngman: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q19_2_re	RECODE of Q19_2 (Park Chunghee: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q19_3_re	RECODE of Q19_3 (Chun Doo-hwan: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q19_4_re	RECODE of Q19_4 (Roh Tae-woo: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.

Q19_5_re	RECODE of Q19_5 (Kim Young-sam: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q19_6_re	RECODE of Q19_6 (Kim Dae-jung: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q19_7_re	RECODE of Q19_7 (Roh Moo-hyun: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q19_8_re	RECODE of Q19_8 (Lee Myung-bak: politics) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_1_re	RECODE of Q20_1 (Rhee Syngman: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_2_re	RECODE of Q20_2 (Park Chunghee: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_3_re	RECODE of Q20_3 (Chun Doo-hwan: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_4_re	RECODE of Q20_4 (Roh Tae-woo: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_5_re	RECODE of Q20_5 (Kim Young-sam: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_6_re	RECODE of Q20_6 (Kim Dae-jung: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
Q20_7_re	RECODE of Q20_7 (Roh Moo-hyun: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.

Q20_8_re	RECODE of Q20_8 (Lee Myung-bak: economy) 4=very positive, 3=somewhat positive, 2=somewhat negative, 1=very negative.
CTY_cd	county code (SGIS 1975)
total_Lamount_1974_1978_perelect	NVM subsidy per voter (total)
_merge	Merged with 1_master_data_INV_only.dta