Questionnaire for "Vote-Buying, Anti-Corruption Campaigns, and Identity in African Elections"

Question ID	Question	Answer
SbjNUM	Subject Number	Unique identifier for subject
TA	What Traditional Authority is this?	Mwabulambya Kabunduli Mwankhunikira Mtwalo Kampingo Sibande Chindi Viphya Simulemba Area 25 Ward Area 36 Ward Pemba Tambala Kwataine Jalasi Mwambo Kapeni Namiyango Mabuka Ngabu Chapananga Mbenje Kalembo

Question	Answer
[q95] Do candidates in your community pass out gifts, money, or promise access to government services during election time?	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q96] If one accepts money, gifts, or food from a candidate, is he or she obligated to vote for this candidate?	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse to answer

Question	Answer
[q97] In any election, have YOU received gifts, food, or money from a candidate?	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse

Question	Answer
[q210] How important is it to you that YOUR ETHNIC GROUP elects a representative to the parliament from YOUR CONSTITUENCY? Would you say…	<1> Not at all important <2> Not important <3> Somewhat important <4> Very important <98> Don't Know/Refuse

[q211] How important is it to you that YOUR VILLAGE elects a representative to the parliament from YOUR CONSTITUENCY? Would you say…	<1> Not at all important <2> Not important <3> Somewhat important <4> Very important <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q222] How important is it to uphold the reputation of {q216}?	<1> Not at all important <2> Not important <3> Somewhat important <4> Very important <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q216] Village name input or ethnicity input to q222	<1> this village/neighborhood <2> your ethnic group/tribe
Would you say that you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree with each of the following statements. A parliamentarian responds more quickly to someone who ...	
[q224_1] is a member of their ethnic group.	<1> Strongly disagree <2> Somewhat disagree <3> Somewhat agree <4> Strongly agree <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q224_2] is from their village or neighborhood.	<1> Strongly disagree <2> Somewhat disagree <3> Somewhat agree <4> Strongly agree <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q224_3] voted for him/her.	<1> Strongly disagree <2> Somewhat disagree <3> Somewhat agree <4> Strongly agree <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q225] Would you say that you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree with the statement: My vote matters for deciding the future of Malawi.	<1> Strongly disagree <2> Somewhat disagree <3> Somewhat agree <4> Strongly agree <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q227] Which do you want members of parliament to prioritize?	<1> Soliciting funds to finance projects in your constituency <2> Passing national laws <3> Providing individual services <4> Or something else <98> I don't know/Refuse to answer

Question ID	Question	Answer

How much do you think people are obligated to help each other, even if it costs them a day of work? Would you say that they are very	

obligated, somewhat obligated, or not obligated at all to help someone because the person is ...	
[q634_5] A member of their tribe/ethnic group?	<1> Very Obligated <2> Somewhat Obligated <3> Not Obligated at all <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q634_6] A resident of their village/neighborhood but not a neighbor?	<1> Very Obligated <2> Somewhat Obligated <3> Not Obligated at all <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q634_8] A Malawian, with whom they have no particular ties (i.e. does not live in the same village, belong to the same ethnic group, or attend the same church/mosque)	<1> Very Obligated <2> Somewhat Obligated <3> Not Obligated at all <98> Don't Know/Refuse

Question ID	Question	Answer

[q656] If one is promised government services and benefits (such as fertilizer subsidies, financial aid to pay for bills, and/or other help with personal problems) from a candidate, is he or she obligated to vote for this candidate?	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse to answer
Sometimes candidates offer gifts, food, or money to voters during the campaign season would you say that doing this is ...	
[q657_1] Corrupting the democratic process	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q657_2] The only thing one can get out of elections	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q657_4] Demonstrating the ability of the candidate to provide for the community	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse
Sometimes candidates offer voters access to services and benefits (such as offering voters fertilizer subsidies, financial aid to pay funeral fees, and/or other help with personal problems) once they are elected. Would you say that doing this is ...	
[q658_1] Corrupting the democratic process	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q658_2] The only thing one can get out of elections	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse
[q658_3] Demonstrating the ability of the candidate to provide for the community	<0> No <1> Yes <98> Don't Know/Refuse

Question	Answer
[q660] How old are you?	
[q661] In which of the following age brackets is your age?	<1> 18-29 <2> 30-39 <3> 40-49 <4> 50-59 <5> 60 + <96> DK/RA
[q664] What is your highest level of education?	<1> No formal schooling <2> Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling) <3> Some primary schooling <4> Primary school completed <5> Intermediate school or some secondary school/high school <6> Secondary school/high school completed <7> Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college <8> Some University <9> University completed <10> Post-graduate <96> DK/RA
Do you or your household own/have the following?	
[q670_1] Motor vehicle or motorcycle	<0> No <1> Yes <98> DK/RA
[q670_2] Mobile telephone	<0> No <1> Yes <98> DK/RA
[q670_3] Radio	<0> No <1> Yes <98> DK/RA
[q670_4] Bicycle	<0> No <1> Yes <98> DK/RA
Do you or your household own/have the following?	
[q670_5] Television	<0> No <1> Yes <98> DK/RA
[q670_6] Refrigerator	<0> No <1> Yes <98> DK/RA
[age] What is your age	Age in years

[educat] What is your highest level of educational attainment?	<1> No formal schooling <2> Some formal schooling <3> Primary school completed <4> Intermediate to postgraduate <96/98> DK/RA
[items_MCA1d] MCA of asset index	Continuous outcome
[items_MCA1d_quartile] Quartiles from MCA of asset index	<1> Lowest asset group <2> Low asset group <3> High asset group <4> Highest asset group
[Region] Region	<1> Northern <2> Central <3> Southern
[local] Candidate's local ties	<0> Recent returnee <1> Strong local ties
[rating] Likelihood of voting for the candidate	<1> Not at all likely <2> Not likely <3> Likely <4> Very likely
[coethnic] Candidate's ethnicity	<0> Non-coethnic <1> Coethnic
[elf_quartile] Village Ethno-Linguistic Fractionalization Index split into quartiles	<1> Lowest ELF <2> Low ELF <3> High ELF <4> Highest ELF
[savings] I will read out a few statements about your income. Please tell me, which of the following statement is closest to your situation?	<1> Our household income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties. <2> Our household income does not cover the needs, there are difficulties. <3> Our household income covers the needs alright, without much difficulty/we can save <96> DK/RA
[appeal2] Candidate appeal	<1> Pro-immediate goods <2> Pro-community goods <3> Pro-future goods <4> Anti-future goods <5> Anti-immediate goods <6> Anti-community goods
[gender] What is your gender?	<1> Male <2> Female
[rating_std] Likelihood of voting for candidate on a 0-1 scale	