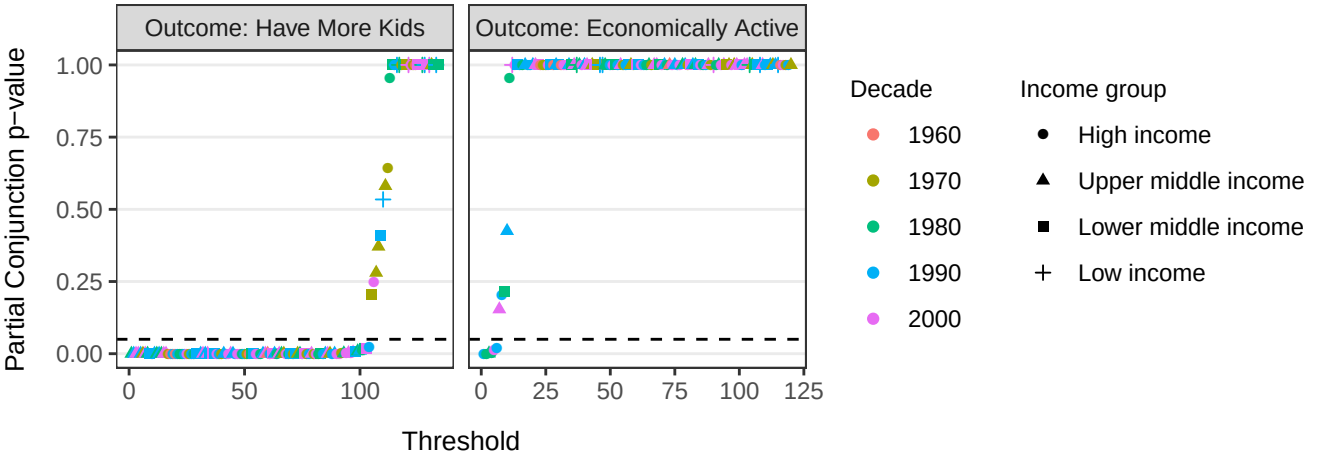
Outcome: Have More Kids
Outcome: Economically Active
Partial Conjunction p−value
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
0
50
100
0
25
50
75
100
125
Threshold
Decade
1960
1970
1980
1990
2000
Income group
High income
Upper middle income
Lower middle income
Low income