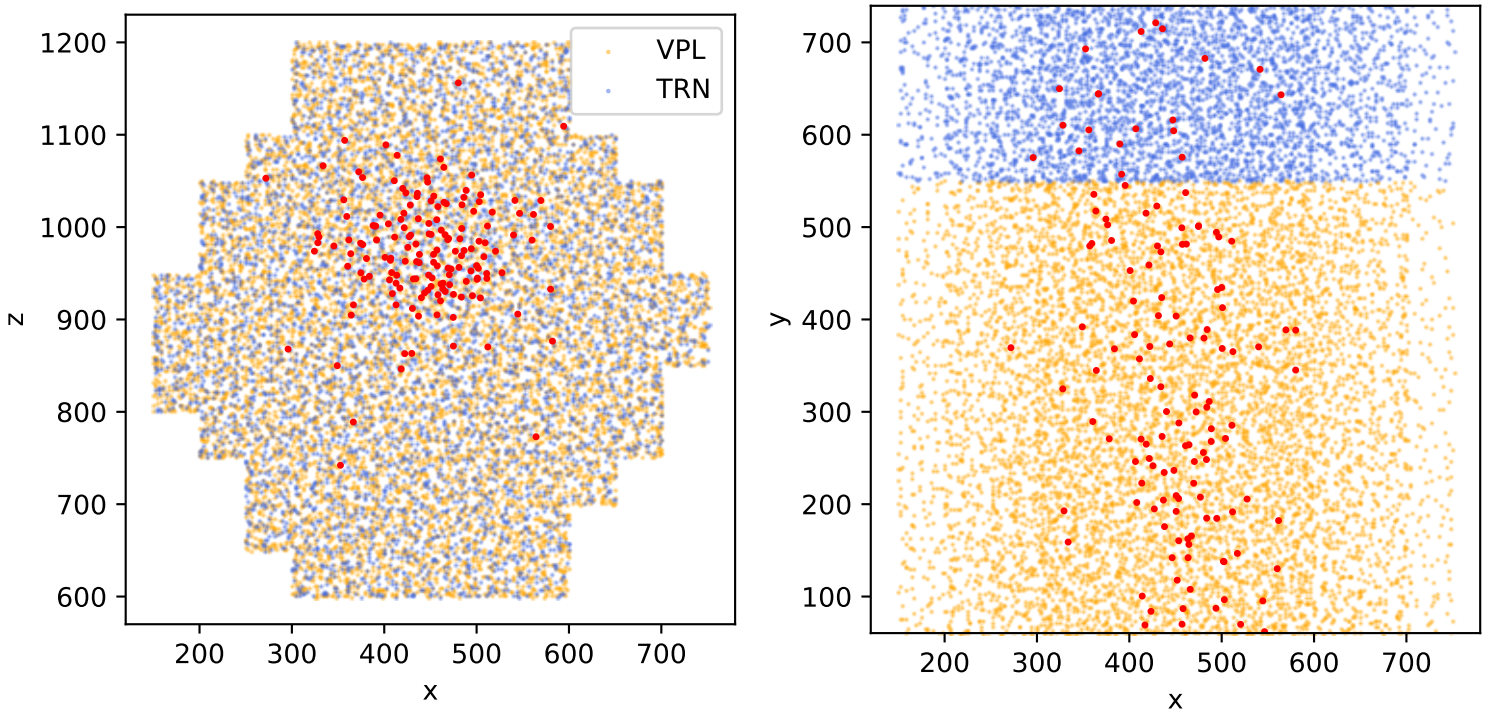
VPL
TRN
z
x
y
x