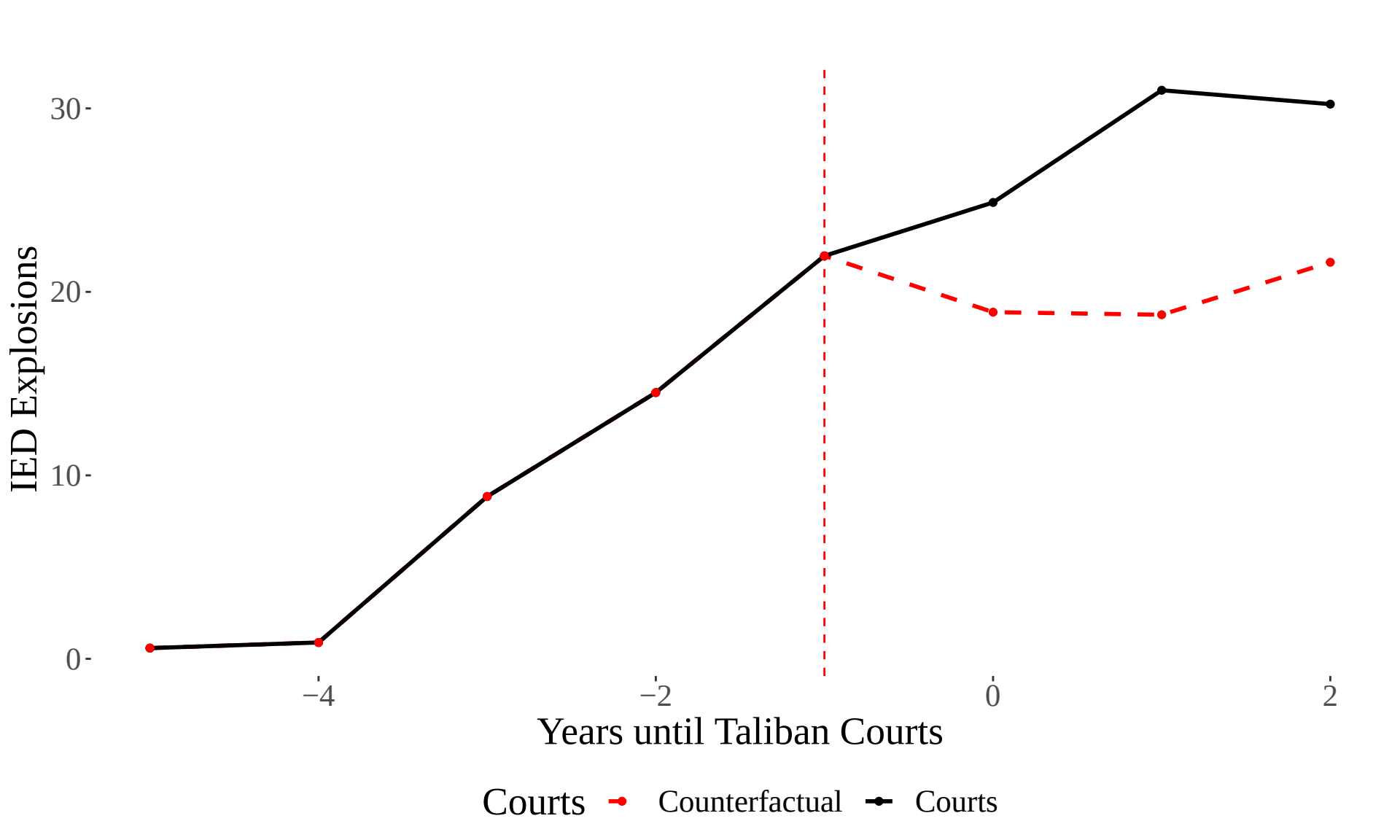
IED Explosions
30
20
10
0
−4
−2
0
2
Years until Taliban Courts
Courts
Counterfactual
Courts