Israel Washburn Jr. (Maine)

Category: 1

political affiliation: (Whig) January March 3, 1855
(Republican) March 4, 1855,
resigned

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps 1842-43

education common schools + private tutors

Daniel Mace (Ind.)

category: I

political affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1855
(Republican) March 4, 1855

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: member state house of reps 1836
clerk of state house of reps 1837
US attorney for Ind. 1849-53

education: public schools

William Henry Seward (N.Y.)

category: #1

pole. affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1855
(Republican) March 4, 1855

Occupation between terms: NA,

prior occupation: member state senate 1830-34
unsuccessful Whig candidate for governor
in 1834, governor NY 1838-42

education: attended Farmers' Hall Academy
and Union College 1816-1819; graduated
1820 after leaving to teach and returning

Samuel Paye Benson (Maine) †

category: 1

party affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1855
(Rep.) March 4, 1855

previous employment: lawyer
railroad builder

education: private teachers
Monmouth (Maine) Academy
1825 graduated Bowdoin College (Brunswick, Me.)

Joseph Washington McClurg (Mo.) H

category: 1

political affiliation: (Emancipationist) March 3, 1865
(Radical) March 4, 1865 resigned

occupation between terms: N.A.

prior occupation: member state convention 1861-63; ~~teacher~~ teacher; merchant

education: attended Xenia Academy + Oxford College

Preston King (N.Y.) S 1859

Category 1

Party Affiliation: Democrat (March 3, 1853)
Republican (March 4, 1859)

occupation between terms: NA

previous occupations:
1835-38 member state assembly
1831-34 postmaster of Ogdensburg

education: 1827 graduated from Union College

Gilbert Carlton Walker (Va.) H 1877

category: 1

political affiliation (Conservative) March 3, 1877
(Democrat) March 4, 1877
not a candidate for renomination
in 1878

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: lawyer
Governor of Va. 1869-74

education: English training
1854 graduated - Hamilton College

John Randolph (Va.)

1815 H

Category: 5

party affiliation: States Rights Democrat (March 3, 1813 - 1815)
unsuccessful candidate for
re-election in 1812 (Anti-Mason)
(~~Dec. 24, 1825~~)
States Rights Democrat (March 4, 1815)

Previous employment?

Employment between terms?

Education: 1787-88 College of New Jersey (now Princeton)
1788-89 Columbia College (N.Y.)

John Taliaferro (W.Va.) II

Category: 4

pol. application: (Demo.) March 3, 1831
(Whig) March 4, 1835

occupation between terms: ?

prior occupation: lawyer
- Democratic congressman 1801-1803
- presidential elector on Dem. ticket 1804
- successfully contested election of J. P. Hungerford and served from 1811-1813
- unsuccessfully contested election of J. P. Hungerford in 1812

education: common schools

John Quincy Adams (Mass.)

Category #4

Party affiliation: (Fed.) June 8, 1808 (resigned
(whig) March 4, 1831

Occupation ~~between 1831 1848~~ terms: 1809-1814 Minister to Russia
1815-1817 Minister to England
1817-1825 Sec of State
1825-1829 President USA

prior occupation: lawyer

education: University of Leyden
graduated Harvard University 1788

· William Kennedy Clowney (S.C.)

· Category 4

Party affiliation (Nullifier) March 3, 1835
(States Rights Demo) March 4, 1837

Occupation between terms: ?

prior occupation: teacher
member state house of reps
lawyer

education: private schools and an academy
1818 graduated South Carolina College (Columbia

* elected to fill resignation vacancy

Jeremiah Morrow (Ohio)

category: 4

political affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1819
not candidate for re-election
(Whig)* Oct. 13, 1840.

occupation between terms: presidential elector on Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1820; governor of Ohio 1822-26; member of state senate in 182
state house of reps. in 1829 and 1835

prior occupation: member Territorial house of reps 1801, 0
delegate to state constitutional convention 1802; member state senate 1803

education: public schools

*elected to Senate to vacancy left by resignation of James Buchanan

Simon Cameron (Pa.)

S

Category: #1

party affiliation: (Democrat) March 3, 1849*
~~(Republican Party)~~
(Republican) March 4, 1857
(resigned to become Sec of War)

occupation between terms: helped found Peoples' Party
(left Demo. party in 1854)

previous occupation: newspaper printer & editor
president of 2 railroad companies

education: — ?

* elected to fill vacancy from father's death

Robert Marion La Follette Jr. (Wis.)

S

category: I

political affiliation: (Rep./Prog.) March 3, 1935*
(Progressive) March 4, 1935
unsuccessful candidate for (Republican) nomination in 1946

occupation between terms: N.A.

prior occupation: chairman of Rep. State Central Committee 1920-24; vice chairman of Progressive National Executive Committee in 1924

education: public high schools
Attended University of Wisconsin - Madison 1913-16

John Gerald Boileau (Wis.) H

category: 1

party affiliation: (Rep.) ____, 1935 (no exact dates given)
(Prog.) ____, 1935 (unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1938 and in 1940)

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: lawyer
district attorney

education: graduated law dept Marquette Univ. 1923

Ole Juulson Kvale (Minn.)

category: 1

political affiliation: (Ind. Rep.) March 3, 1925-
(Farmer-Laborite) March 4, 1925

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: Minister

education: rural schools
1890 graduated - Luther College
1893 graduated - Luther Theological Seminary
1914 graduated - University of Chicago

Whitmell Pugh Martin (La.) H

category: #1

political affiliation: (Progressive) March ~~May~~ 3, 1919
(Democrat) March 4, 1919

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: professor of chemistry
Chemist - Sugar Land Refinery 1890-91
lawyer

education: public school; private tutors
1888 graduated - Louisiana State Univ.

Francis Preston Blair Jr. (Mo.)

category: ~~H.~~ ? E

party affiliation: (Free Soiler) March 3, 1859
(successfully contested election of John R. Barret to 36th Congress and served from June 8 – June 25, 186 resigned; unsuccessful in re-elec to 36th Congress to fill vacancy caus by his own resignation.
elected to 37th Congress and served from March 4, 1861 until his resignation in July 1862; presen Credentials as a member-elect to 38th Congress and served from March 4, 1863 – June 10, 1864 wh he was succeeded by Sam Knox who contested the election; ~~but lost to Democ Can~~

(Demo.) January 20, 1871 elected to fill vacancy caused by resig nation of Charles D. Drake, not a candidate for re-election

Occupation between terms: Colonel in Union Army

over

(109)

Merlin Hull (Wis.)

Category: ~~3 Changes ??~~ 2 ~~changes~~ 1 ~~changes~~ 8 2 changes

political affiliations: (Republican) March 3, 1931

~~unsuccessful for renomination in 1930~~

unsuccessful (Independent) candidate in 1930 for re-election

(Progressive) January 3, 1935 - Jan. 3, 194
(Republican) January 3, 1947 - Jan. 3, 195

1/3 counted as (1)? ? ?

occupation between terms: businessman

prior occupation: lawyer
agriculture
member Wisconsin Assembly 1909-15
secretary of state of Wisconsin 1917-21

Education: attended Hale College (Galesville, Wis)
De Pauw University (Greencastle Ind)
Columbian University (now G.W. Univ.)

Thomas Corwin (Ohio) #1

category # 6

party affiliation: (Whig) May 30, 1840: resigned to become governor (Ohio 1840-1842
(Republican) March 4, 1859
resigned March 12, 1861

pr occupation between terms: gov 1840-1842
(See back of page) **

prior occupation
Member state house reps 1822, 1823, 1829

education

5

Charles Durkee (Wis.)

Category: 4

party affiliation: (Free-Soiler) March 3, 1853
(Republican) March 4, 1855

occupation between terms: delegate to World's Peace Convention in Paris

prior occupation: Member of the Territorial Legislature 1836-1838 and 1847-48

education: Common schools
Burlington Academy (Vt.)

(125)

William Lemke (N.D.)

category: 2?

political affiliation: (Nonpartison Rep.) January 3, 1941
renominated as (Republican) in 1940 (withdrew)
unsuccessful (Independent) candidate
(Republican) January 3, 1943

occupation between terms: resumed law practice

prior occupation: Member national executive Committee
of Nat. Nonpartisan League 1917-21
Chairman of Republican State Committee
1916-20. Attorney general N.D. 1921+192
(Union Party) Candidate for US president
in 1936

education: public schools
1902 graduated - University No. Dakota
1905 graduated - Yale University
studied law Univ of No. Dakota and
Georgetown University.

George William Norris (Neb.)

S

category: 1

political affiliation: (Republican) ~~March 3, 1937~~ January 3, 1937 ~~did not seek reelection in 1942~~

(Independent Rep.) January 3, 1937
unsuccessful for re-election in 1942

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: lawyer, teacher
district judge 14 district 1895-1902
US Congressman from March 4, 1903 - March 3, 1913. US senator. March 3, 1913 — January 3, 1937

education: district schools
Baldwin University
Northern Ind. Normal School
1833 graduated - law dept. of Valparaiso Univ.

does he really belong here?

(128)

Abraham Lincoln (Ill.)

#

category: 2.

political Affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1849
d/n seek renomination in 1848
unsuccessful (Whig) candidate in 1855
unsuccessful candidate (Republican) in 1858 for Congress

occupation between terms: ran ~~for~~ unsuccessfully
for Commissioner of General Land Office
declined to be governor of Oregon Terr.
unsuccessful Whig candidate for Senate
in 1855

first Republican President

prior occupation: member state house of reps 1834-40

education: log cabin schools + self-instructed

Hannibal Hamlin (Me)

Category 5

political affiliation (Dems.) March 3, 1847
unsuccessful (Anti-Slavery Dems)
Candidate in 1846
(Republican) March 4, 1857

occupation between terms: US senate 1848 - 1857 to
fill vacancy due to death
~~re-elected in 1850~~
resigned to become governor
left Democ Party in 1856; Republican
governor of Maine from ~~1857~~
January 8 to Feb. 20, 1857, resigned

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps. 1836-40 and 1847
Speaker of house 1837, 1839, 1840
unsuccessful Dems candidate for Congress
in 1840

education: district schools
Hebron Academy.

Joseph Crocker Sibley (Pa.)

Category: 5

poli affiliation: (Dem-o. / P.P. / Prohib) March 3, 1895
unsuccessful candidate of (Dems) and
(Populist) for re-election in 1894, 1896
(Democrat) March 4, 1899

occupation between terms: ?

prior occupation: oil-refining, manufacturing, agric.
mayor of Franklin, Pa in 1879

Education: local academies

Fred Thomas Dubois (Idaho)

category: 5 ? ? ~~5~~ ?

Party affiliation: (Republican) March 3, 1897
unsuccessful Silver Republican
Candidate for re-election in 1896
(Silver Republican) March 4, 1901
shortly after election as a Republican
became a Democrat in 1901

Occupation between terms: Chairman of Republican
delegation to Rep. Nat. Conv. 1896, & left
party when the single gold standard
was supported.

prior occupation: Rep. delegate from Terr. of Idaho
March 4, 1887 to July 3, 1890
delegate to Rep. Nat Conv. in 1888
Chairman of first delegation of Idaho
to Rep Nat. Conv. in 1892

Education: public schools
1872 graduated - Yale College

Reverdy Johnson (Md.)

category: 4 6

political affiliation: (Whig) March 4, 1849 resigned
(Democrat) March 4, 1863

occupation between terms: Attorney General - 1849 - 1850
member peace convention - 1861
state senate 1860-61

prior occupation: deputy attorney general of Md 1816-17
member state senate 1821 - 1829

education: St. John's College (attended)

Joshua Hill (Ga)

5

Category: 6

political affiliation: (American Party) January 23, 1861 –
resigned
(Union Republican) July 28, 1868*
(*qualified Feb. 1, 1871)
not candidate for re-election

occupation between terms: unsuccessful candidate for governor in 1863

prior occupation lawyer
delegate to Whig Nat. Convention 1844

education: common schools

* at which time seat was declared vacant

Edmund William Mackey (S.C.)

Category: 4

party affiliation: (Indep. Rep.) July 19, 1876*
(Republican) May 31, 1882

Occupation between terms: ~~member~~ member state house of reps 1877; delegate to Rep. Nat. Conv. in 1872
Asst. US attorney for S.C. 1878-1881
~~unsuccessfully contested as a Republican~~

prior occupation: prominent part in reconstruction after Civil war; alderman of Charleston 1868, 1873, 1875; newspaper editor; member state house of reps. 1873

(4)

Stephen Adams (Miss.)

Category: (4)

Party affiliation: March 3, 1847 (D), (UD) Feb. 19, 1852

Occ. between terms: 1848 Circuit Ct judge; 1850 State House of Rep.
1851 delegate State Const. Convention (S. C.)

Education: public schools

Previous Occ.: lawyer

John Alexander Anderson (Kan.) II

Category: 8

party Affiliation: (Rep.) March 3, 1887-(unsuccessful for renomination in 1886)
(Ind.) March 4, 1887- 1889
reelected as a (Rep) _____, 1889

Occupation between terms: —

prior occupation: Presbyterian minister
Pres. Kansas State Agric College

Education: public + private Schools
Miami University, Oxford, Ohio (1853)

* elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of J.C. Breckinridge

(64)

Garrett Davis (Ky)

category (B)

party affiliation (Henry Clay Whig) March 3, 1847
* (Whig) Dec. 10, 1861
(Dem.) ~~Dec. 10~~, 1867

occupation between terms: lawyer
agriculture
delegate to state constitutional conv. 1849
nominated by AP as presidential candidate — declined 1856

prior occupation: lawyer
member of Ky House of Reps 1833-35

education: preparatory studies

105

John Hickman (Pa.)

category: ~~3 Corrective changes~~ 4 3 8

political affiliation: (Dem.) March 3, 1859
(Douglas Dem.) March 3, 1861
(Republican) March 4, 1861

occupation between terms: appointed one of managers by House in 1862 to conduct impeachment proceedings against West H. Humphreys, U.S. judge

prior occupation: lawyer
delegate to Dem. Convention in 1844
district attorney 1845 & 1846

education: English & classical studies under private tutors

Joseph Vance (Ohio) 11

Category: 4

pole affiliation (Dem) March 3, 1835–
unsuccessful candidate for re-election
in 1834
(Whig) March 4, 1843, not candidate
for renomination 1846

occupation between terms: governor of Ohio 1836–38
Member state Senate 1840–41

prior occupation: member state house of reps 1812, 1813,
1815, 1816, 1818, 1819

education: ?

*elected to fill vacancy

(167)

Benjamin Franklin Shively (Ind.) #

Category 4

political affiliation: (Nat. Anti. Mono.)* March 3, 1885
(Dem.) March 4, 1887

occupation between terms: lawyer

prior occupation: teacher - 1874-1880
journalist - 1880-1884
Secretary Nat. Anti-Monopoly Assn. 1883

Education: common schools
attended: Northern Indiana Normal School
1886 - graduated law dept - Univ. of Michigan

James Baird Weaver (Iowa) II

Category: 4

pole. affiliation: (Greenbacker) March 3, 1881, not candidate for renomination in 1880
(Dem./Greenback/Laborite) March 4, 1887
unsuccessful for re-election in 1888
(People's Party) candidate for President in 1892.

occupation between terms: National Greenback Party candidate for US President 1880.

prior occupation: lawyer
~~mail~~ military 1861-64
district attorney for second district Iowa 1866-7

education: common schools
1856 graduated - Cincinnati Law School

Edgar Wilson (Idaho)

category: 4

pol. affiliation: (Republican) March 3, 1897
not a candidate for re-election
(Silver Republican) March 4, 1899

occupation between terms: Unsuccessful candidate for justice of state supreme court 1896

prior occupation: lawyer
city attorney of Boise City 1887
district attorney 1888
member constitutional convention 1890

education: public schools
1884 graduated - Univ. of Michigan law dept.

John Lind (Minn.)

category: 4

political affiliation: (Rep.) March 3, 1893 - declined renomination in 1892
(Demo.) March 4, 1903
declined renomination

occupation between terms:
Unsuccessful candidate for governor of Minn in 1896; served in Spanish-American War
Democratic Governor of Minn 1898-1900

prior occupation: lawyer
teacher

education: ?

Isaac Sherwood (Ohio)

Category: 4

polit. affiliation (Republican) March 3, 1875
not a candidate for renomination in 1874
(Democrat) March 4, 1907
unsuccessful candidate for re-election
in 1920

occupation between terms: proprietor + editor of newspaper
1878-84. probate judge in
1878 & 1881; editor of another
newspaper 1885-1895

prior occupation: newspaper editor
military - first lieutenant → brig. general

education: common schools
attended: Hudson River Institute
Antioch College

William Henry Wadsworth (Ky) ||

category: 4

political affiliation: (Unionist) March 3, 1865
not a candidate for renomination in 1864
(Republican) March 4, 1885
not a candidate for renomination in 1886

occupation between terms: military during Civil War
US Commissioner to Mexico 1869

prior occupation: lawyer
~~Education~~: member state Senate 1853-57
presidential elector on Constitutional Union ticket in 1860

education: private schools
1841 graduated - Augusta College

Michael Hahn (La.)

Category: 4

political affiliation: (Unionist) ~~March~~ March 3, 1863
(Republican) March 4, 1885

occupations between terms: newspaperman
governor of Louisiana 1864-65
member state house of reps 1872-76
Superintendent of US Mint at New Orleans
1879-85

prior occupation: lawyer

education: high school
1850 graduated — law dept. Univ. of La.

George Van Emon Lawrence (Pa.)

category: 4

political affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1869
not candidate for renomination in 1868
(Republican) March 4, 1883
not candidate for renomination in 1884

occupation between terms: delegate to state constitutional convention 1872; member state senate 1875, 1876, 1878

prior occupation: member of state house of reps 1844, 1847, 1858, 1859; state senate 1849-57, 1861-63; presided over state senate 1863

education: attended common schools and Washington College (now Washington and Jefferson College

Junius Edward Black (Ga.)

category (5)

H 1842

party affiliation: (SRW) March 3, 1841 (unsuccessful Dem. candidate for re-election in 1840)
(Dem.) January 3, 1842 subsequently elected as a Dem. to fill in part vacancies caused by resignations;
(unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1844)

occupations between terms: NA

previous occupation: lawyer
state house of reps.

education: common schools
& graduated Richmond Academy, Augusta, Ga.

* elected to fill vacancy - resignation of John Davis

Isaac Chapman Bates (Mass.)

Category: 4

party affiliation: (Anti-Jackson) March 3, 1835
(declined renomination in 1834)
(Whig)* January 13, 1841

Occupation between terms: presidential elector
of Daniel Webster in 1836
and W.H. Harrison + John
Tyler in 1840.

Previous occupation: lawyer
State House of Reps.

Education: tutored privately
1802 graduated Yale College

(170)

Elbridge Gerry Spaulding (N.Y.)

category: 4

pol. affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1851, not candidate for renomination in 1850
(Union) March 4, 1859 - not candidate for renomination in 1862

occupation between terms: Treasurer of N.Y.S. 1854 & 1855

prior occupation: lawyer
mayor of Buffalo 1847
Member state Assembly 1848

Green Adams (Ky)

Category: 4

Party affiliation (Whig) March 3, 1849 (d/n run for reelection
(American Party) March 4, 1859 (d/n run for re-election)

Occupation: 1851-1856 judge Ky Circuit Court

prior occupation: lawyer

education: ?

(24)

Kingsley Scott Bingham (Mich.) S

category: 4

party affiliation (Demo), March 3, 1851 (not a candidate for renomination in 1850)
(Rep.) March 4, 1859

occupation between terms: Governor of Michigan 1854

previous occupation: lawyer

education: common schools, Academic course

Thaddeus Stevens (Pa.)

category 4

pol. affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1853
(Republican) March 4, 1859

occupation between terms: ?

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps 1833-35
1837, 1841; delegate to const. conv. 1838

education: attended Peacham Academy & Univ. of Vermont
1814 graduated — Dartmouth College

* elected to fill vacancy caused by death

John Parker Hale (N.H.)

Category: 4

political affiliation (Demo.) March 3, 1845
~~March 4, 1847~~
*(Free-Soiler) ~~July 30~~, 1855

occupation between terms: member state house of reps in 1846
- Accepted nomination of Liberty Party for president of US in 1848 (withdrew later)
- elected as first antislavery candidate to US Senate 1847-1853.
- Unsuccessful Candidate for President by U.S on Free-Soil ticket in 1852

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps in 1832
U.S attorney ~1834

John Bell (Tenn.)

category: 1

party affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1829
(Whig) March 4, 1829

Occupations between terms: NA

Previous occupations: lawyer
State Senator

education: graduated Univ. of Nashville 1814

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Charles Edward Phelps (Md.)

H

category: 1

political affiliation: (Union War Party) March 3, 1869
(Union Conservative) March 4, 1867

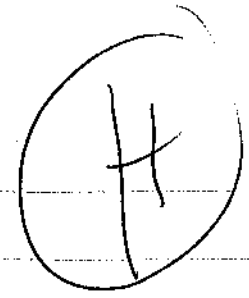
occupation between terms: NA.

prior employment: member city council 1860
lieutenant → col. Union Army 1862-64

education: classical studies St. Timothy's Hall
1852 graduated - Princeton College
attended law dept. Harvard Univ.

(126)

Robert Perkins Letcher (Ky.)



category: 1

political affiliation: (Clay Dem.) March 3, 1827
(Whig) March 4, 1827

Occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: member state house of reps 1813-15
1817, 1826-33

education: Academic course

Job Durfee (R.I.) 7+

category: 1

party affiliation: (People's Party) March 3, 1823
(Democrat) March 4, 1823

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps 1816-20

education: common schools
1813 graduated – Brown University R.I

(1851 moved to California)

John B. Weller (Ohio / Calif)

Category: 4

Pole affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1845, not candidate for re-election
(Union Demo) March 4, 1851

occupation between terms: Military (Mexican War) 1846-47
Unsuccessful candidate for governor of Ohio 1848
member Commission to establish boundary between US and Mexico 1849 & 1850.

prior occupation: lawyer

education: public schools; Miami University