* elected to fill vacancy caused by failure of legislature to elect (???)
** elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel Chamb

Robert Henry Goldsborough (Md.)

5

category: 4

pol. affiliation: (Federalist)* March 3, 1819
(Whig)** January 13, 1835

occupation between terms: agriculture
newspaper founder
member of state house of delegates 1825
presidential elector on National-Rep. ticket of Clay + Sargeant in 1832.

prior occupation: agriculture;
member state house of delegates 1804

education: private tutors
1795 graduated St. John's College (Annapo

* elected to fill vacancy due to resignation

Stephen Decatur Miller (S.C.)

category 4

political affiliation: (Dem.)* March 3, 1819
(Nullifier) March 4, 1831

occupation between terms: lawyer
member of state senate 1822-28; governor of So. Carolina 1828-30

prior occupation: lawyer

education: private tutor
1808 graduated - So. Carolina College

Joseph Kent (Md.)

Category: 4

political affiliation: (Federalist) March 3, 1815
(Democrat) March 4, 1819

occupation between terms: presidential elector on Demo. ticket of Monroe & Tompkins in 1816

prior occupations: medical doctor

Education: liberal education + medicine

* elected to fill vacancy

George Bonaparte Towns (Ga.) ||

Category: 4

prior affiliation: (Union Democ.) ~~Sept. 4, 1836~~, March 3, 1839
~~resigned~~ not a candidate for re-election in 1838
(Democrat) January 5, 1846*
unsuccessful for re-election in 1846

occupation between terms: ?

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps 1829-30
state senate 1832-34

education: limited

Thomas Jackson Oakley (N.Y.)

H

Category: 4

political affiliation: (Federalist) March 3, 1815
(Clinton Dems) March 4, 1827
resigned to become superior judge of NYC 1828-47

occupation between terms: member state assembly 1816, and 1818-20
attorney general of N.Y. 1819

prior occupation: surrogate of Dutchess County 1810-11

education: 1801 graduated - Yale College

John Reed (Mass.)

Category: 4

political affiliation (Federalist) March 3, 1817
(Whig) March 4, 1821; declined renomination in 1840

occupation between terms: ?

prior occupations: language tutor
principal of Bridgewater Academy 1806-7
lawyer

education: ~~1772 graduated Yale College~~
1803 graduated - Brown University

John Miller Baer (N.D.) 7+

category: 1

Party affiliation: (Nonpartisan League). 1919
May 1919 (Republican) un-
successful candidate for re-election
in 1920

Previous occupation: Cartoonist & journalist

education: public schools
1904 graduated Lawrence University, Appleton Wis

Charles Sampson Hartman (Mont.)

Category: ~~Everett of 2?~~ 1

political affiliation: (Republican) March 3, 1897
(Silver Rep.) March 4 1897
declined renomination in 1898
unsuccessful ~~candidate~~ (Demo) candidate in 1900

occupation between terms: ~~lawyer~~ lawyer
affiliated with Demo Party in 1900
delegate to Demo. Nat. Convention 1900

prior occupation: probate judge 1884-86
member constitutional convention 1889
delegate numerous state conventions

education: public schools
Wabash College (Crawfordsville Ind)

William Arthur McKeighan (Nebr.) 7

Category: # 1

political affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1893
(Independent) March 4, 1893
Unsuccessful for re-election

Occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: military
agriculture; probate judge 1885-87
unsuccessful candidate in 1868 for Congress.

Education: common schools

* to fill a vacancy caused by the House action declaring the delegate-elect ineligible.

John Thomas Caine (Utah) H

category: 1

party affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1889
(People's Party) March 4, 1889

previous occupation: teacher
editor, founder of newspaper
member of Utah territorial
council 1874, 1876, 1880 & 1882

education: common schools

(171)

Emory Speer (Ga.) H

category: 1

poli. affiliation: (Dem.) March 3, 1881
(Ind. Independent) March 4, 1881

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: lawyer
~~solicitor~~ solicitor general of Ga. 1873-76
unsuccessful candidate to Congress in 1876

education: Classical studies
1869 graduated - University of Ga.

Thomas Samuel Ashe (N.C.)

Category: 1

Party affiliation: (Conservative) March 3, 1875
(Democrat) March 4, 1875
(declined renomination in 1876)

Occupation between terms: NA

Prior occupation: 1854 State Senator
1861-64 member Confederate House of Reps.
1864 Confederate Senate
1866 State counselor
1868 unsuccessful candidate for governor of N.C.

Education: Bingham's Academy, Hillsboro, N.C.
1832 - graduated Univ. of N.C. at Chapel Hill

(82)

Orris Sanford Ferry (Conn.)

H

category: [redacted] I

political affiliation: (Republican) March 3, ~~1861~~ 1874
~~unsuccessful for re-election 1860~~
~~(Republican) March 4, 1866~~
re-elected (Indep. Rep./Demo.)
March 4, [redacted] 1874

later Sen

occupation between terms: Army colonel; brigadier general 1862-65

education: preparatory studies
1844 graduated - Yale College

Adolphus G. Finkelburg (Mo.)

Category: 1

political affiliation: (Republican) March 3, 1871
(Liberal Republican) March 4, 1871

Occupation between terms: N.A.

prior occupation: lawyer
member state house of reps 1864-68
Speaker pro tempore 1868

education: St Charles College (Mo.)
1854 graduated - Cincinnati Law School

Benjamin Franklin Loan (Mo.)

H

Category: 1

political affiliation: (Emancipationist) March 3, 1867
(Radical) March 4, 1867 unsuccessful for re-election in 1868

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: military
Supreme Court of Mo. 1863

Education: academic course; law.

(165)

John Franklin Shafroth (Colo.) //

Category: 8 no break

pol. affiliation. (Republican) March 3, 1897
(Silver Republican / Demo) March 4, 1897-
(Demo) March 4, 1903 March 3, 1903

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: lawyer
city attorney 1887-1891

education: common schools
1875 graduated - Univ of Michigan

Henry Fiorello La Guardia (N.Y.)

category: 2 changes ??? 8 8 5

political affiliation: ~~(Rep) December 31, 1919 Resigned~~
(Rep.) March 3, 1925
(Socialist) March 4, 1925
(Rep. Prog.) March 4, ~~1925~~ 1927

occupation between terms:

prior occupation: American Consular Service Budapest and Trieste Austria 1901–4
American consular agent in Hungary 1904–06
interpreter immigration service at Ellis Island 1907–10
deputy attorney general of N.Y.S. 1915–17

Education: public school
1910 graduated – New York University

(196)

Gardner Robert Withrow (Wis.)

category as 1 or (8)? (2 changes)

political affiliation: (Republican) January 3, 1935

(Progressive) January 3, 1935
unsuccessful candidate for re-election
in 1938, 1940, 1942
(Republican) January 3, 1949 – Jan 3, 1961

occupation between terms: state rep for Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen

prior occupation: railroader
Member Wisconsin Assembly 1926-27
State rep of railroad brotherhood 1928-31

education: grade & high school

#

·William Leighton Carss (Minn)

category: 5

party affiliation: (Indp.) March 3, 1921
(unsuccessful candidate as
Dem. for re-election) in 1920 & 1922
(Farmer-Laborite) March 4, 1925
unsuccessful for re-election

occupation between terms: ?

previous occupation: locomotive engineer

education: public schools

George John Schneider (Wis.) H

Category: #7

poln. affiliation: (Republican) March 3, 1933
unsuccessful for re-election in 1932
(Progressive) January 3, 1935

occupation between terms: ?

prior occupations: paper maker
VP of Int'l Brotherhood of Paper Makers 1902-27
Member of Executive board of the Wisconsin
State Federation of Labor 1921-28.

education: public schools

Vito Marcantonio (N.Y.)

category: 4 7

political affiliation: (Republican) January 3, 1937
unsuccessful for re-election in 1936
(American Laborite) January 3, 1939

occupation between terms: lawyer

prior occupation: 1925 graduated - law dept. NYU.

Robert Henry Clancy (Mich.)

category: 4 6

party affiliation: (Dem.) March 3, 1925
(unsuccessful for re-election in 1924)
(Rep.) March 4, 1927
(unsuccessful for re-election in 1932)

occupation between terms: real-estate

previous occupation: newspaper reporter
secretary to various public
officials 1913-17
US customs appraiser 1917-22

education: public schools
1907 graduated Univ. of Michigan

Walter Marion Chandler (N.Y.)

category: # 7

party affiliation: (Prog.) March 3, 1919
(unsuccessful for re-election in 1918)
(Rep.) March 4, 1921
(unsuccessful for re-election in 1922)

occupation between terms: ?

previous occupation: lecturer, writer, lawyer

education: public schools
Univ. of Virginia
Univ of Miss.
1897 Graduated Univ of Michigan
Universities of Heidelburg and Berlin

James Brooks (N.Y.)

category: 4 7

party affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1851 (unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1852
(Demo.) March 4, 1863
member-elect to 39th Congress from March 4, 1865 – April 7, 1866 when he was succeeded by Wm Hodge who contested the election. Served from March 4, 1867 – April 30, 1873

occupation between terms: Editor

previous occupation: lawyer, editor (newspaper)
member NY State house of reps.
state assembly

education: public schools
academy at Monmouth Maine
1831 graduated Waterville (Me) College

Samuel Brenton (Ind.) II

category: 4 7

party affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1853 (unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1852)
(Rep.) March 4, 1855

occupation between terms: ?

previous occupation: Methodist minister.
member state house of reps, 1838-41

education: public schools

*first senator to serve 3 7 consecutive years.

Thomas Hart Benton* (Mo.)

category: ~~1~~ 4 7

party affiliation: (Demo.) ~~Aug 10~~ March 3, 1851 (unsuccessful candidate in 1850)
(Miss. Compromise Demo) March 4, 1853. (unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1854)

previous occupation: lawyer
member State Senate

education: Chapel Hill College (now Univ N.C.)
William + Mary College

Cat's for C'l Switchers

	Before Switch	Between	After Switch
1	in Cong	—	in Cg.
2	in Cg.	—	ran for re-elen or re-nom of diff Pty & lost.
3	in Cg	other job(s)	in Cg.
4	in Cg.	Switch, run & lose	run in New Pty & win
5	in Cg.	resigns	in Cg.
6	in Cg.	lose election / nom.	in Cg.
7	2 or more Des. Switches		
~~9~~	~~Party in Cg~~	~~— Sw. to Party Sen Congress~~	
8	2 or more Des	1st Switch only (for keeping Track of Switchers)	

H1, S1, H2, S2, H4, S4, H5, S5, H6, S6, H7, S7, H8, S8, H9, S9

John Joseph Moakley (Mass)

~~Eugene A. Atkinson~~

Category: 1

political affiliation: (Indep. Dem.) January 3, 1975
(Dem.) January 3, 1975

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: State representative in Mass Legislature
Boston City Council

education: Attended University of Miami
1956 J.D. Suffolk University

recent: check CQ 1981: 2029, 2075, 2555 (145)

Eugene Atkinson (Pa)

~~John Joseph Moakley (Mass.)~~ H 1981

category: E 5

political affiliation: (Ind. Demo.) January 3, 1979
(Republican) October 14, 1981 ?
lost, after switch

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: Beaver County Commissioner
" " Demo Chairman
unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress 1976

education: attended University of Pittsburgh

Freeman Harlow Morse (Maine) #

Category: 4

political affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1845
(Republican) March 4, 1857

occupations between terms: Mayor of Bath, Maine 1849, 1850, 1855; State house of reps 1853, 1856

prior occupation: Member state house of reps. 1840-44

Education: private schools and the academy in Bath

George Briggs (N.Y.)

category: 4

party affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1851 (declined renomination) in 1852)
(American Party) March 4, 1859
(declined renomination in 1860)

Occupation between terms: ?

previous occupations: business,
member VT house of reps.

Education: public schools

Roy Orchard Woodruff (Mich.)

Category: 4

political affiliation: (Progressive Republican) March 3, 1915
not candidate for renomination in 1914
(Republican) March 4, 1921

occupation between terms: military (WWI)

prior occupation: military (Spanish American War)
dentist
mayor of Bay City 1911-13

education: 1902 graduated - ~~law~~ dental dept of
College of Medicine; Detroit

Sempronius Hamilton Boyd (Mo.) #

Category: 4

party affiliation: (Emancipationist) March 3, 1865
(Republican) March 4, 1869

occupation between terms: judge 1868
member Rep. Nat Committee 1864-1868
delegate Rep. Nat. Convention 1864

previous occupation: teacher
lawyer
mayor of Springfield 1856
Colonel in 24th Mo. Infantry

Education: private tutors

William Henry Kelsey (N.Y.)

category: 4

political affiliation: (Whig) March 3, 1859
not candidate for renomination in 1858
(Republican) March 4, 1867

occupation between terms: lawyer

prior occupation: district attorney Livingston Co. ~~1840-44~~ 1850-53
surrogate of " " 1840-44.

education: common schools

John Wentworth (Ill.)

category: 4

pole affiliation: (Dems.) March 3, 1855
(Republican) March 4, 1865

occupation between terms: Republican mayor of Chicago 1857-63
delegate to constitutional convention 1861

prior occupation: teacher
law clerk
lawyer

education: graduated - Dartmouth College 1836
attended law dept. Harvard University 1841

William Gay Brown (Va/W. Va) II

category: 4

party affiliation: (Demo.) March 3, 1847
(Unionist) March 4, 1861

occupation between terms: delegate to State constitutional conventions 1850 and 1861, delegate to Demo. Nat. Conventions in 1860.

previous occupation: lawyer
member of State house (Va.) delegates 1832 and 1840-1843

education: public schools

Francis Thomas (Md.)

#

Category: 4

pol. affiliation: (Democ.) March 3, 1841
(Union Republican) March 4, 1861

occupation between terms: Gov. of Md 1844
member Md state Constitutional Convention 1850

prior occupation: member state house of delegates 1822
1827, 1829.

education: attended St. John's College

David W Dickinson (Tenn.) II

category: 4

party affiliation: (Demo) March 3, 1835
(Whig) March 4, 1843

Occupation between terms: ?

Prior occupation: lawyer

Education: preparatory schools
Graduated – Univ. of N.C. Chapel Hill

William Czar Bradley (Vt.)

category: 4

party affiliation: (War Democrat) March 3, 1815
(Democrat) March 4, 1823

occupation between terms: agent of U.S. under Treaty of Ghent to fix Maine/Canada boundary 1815-1820, unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor on 1830, 1834 and 1838

previous occupation: prosecuting attorney 1804-11
member state house of reps 1806, 1807, 1819
member of governor's council in 1812

education: Cheshire, Conn + Charlestown, N.H.
attended Yale College briefly

John Dean Dickinson (N.Y.)

category 4

party affiliation: (Federalist) March 3, 1823
(Whig) March 4, 1827

occupation between terms: member Bd of Trustees
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute 1824

prior occupation: lawyer
bank president
member state assembly 1816-1817

education: preparatory studies
1785 graduated - Yale College

William Kent (Calif.)

category: 1

political affiliation: (Pro. Reps.) March 3, 1913
(Independent) March 4, 1913

occupation between terms: N.A.

prior occupation: member city council 1895-97
president of Municipal Voter League
in Chicago 1899 & 1900
livestock & real estate businesses

education: private schools
1887 graduated Yale University

(41)

Guy Edgar Campbell (Pa.) H

category: I

party affiliation: (Dem.) March 3, 1923
(Rep.) March 4, 1923

~~Occupation: let~~

previous occupation: clerk in railroad office
insurance business

Education: grammar + high schools
Iron City Business College (Pittsburgh)

Franck Roberts Havenner (Calif)

H

Category: 1

political affiliation: (Progressive) January 3, 1939
(Demo.) January 3, 1939
unsuccessful for re-election in 1940
~~unsuccessful (Union Labor Party) candidate~~

occupation between terms: ~~NA~~ NA

prior occupation: member board of supervisors
San Francisco 1926-30
newspaper writer

education: public schools
attended Columbia College (now G. W. Univ.) and
Stanford University

Harold Christian Hagen (Minn.)

category: 1

political affiliation (Farmer-Laborite) January 3, 1945
(Republican) January 4, 1945
unsuccessful for re-election in 1954

occupation between terms: NA

prior occupation: railroading, agriculture
newspaper business
1937 - member Minnesota Tri-State Waters Commission

education: public + high schools
1917 graduated - St. Olaf College, (Minn.)

Nathaniel Briggs Borden (Mass. ~~Ill.~~)

Category: #7

party affiliation: (Van Buren Democ.) March 3, 1939
(unsuccessful candidate for re-election in 1838)
(Whig) March 4, 1841

Occupation between terms: ?

previous occupation: member state house of reps.

education: district school
Plainfield (Conn.) Academy.

* Elected to fill vacancy due to death of Thomas Singleton (43)
(re-elected in 1834 as a Whig)

Robert Blair Campbell (S.C.)

category: (8)

party affiliation: (no designation) March 3, 1825-
(unsuccessful for re-election
in 1824, 1826, 1830)
(Nullifier) Feb. 27, 1834*
(Whig) Feb 26, 1834

occupation between terms: So. Carolina state senator
in 1830

previous occupation: Agriculture
Commissioned captain in S.C. militia

education: private tutor
1809 graduated. S.C. College (now Univ. of S.C.)

195

Henry Alexander Wise (Va.)

category: (two changes) 8

pole affiliation (Jackson Dem.) March 3, 1837
(Whig) March 4, 1837 – March 3, 1844
(Tyler Democrat) March 4, 1843

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: lawyer
various local offices

education: private tutor
Margaret Academy
1825 graduated – Washington College (Pa.)

Henry Winter Davis (Md.)

Category (8)

party affiliation: (American Party) March 3, 1857
(Republican) March 4, 1857
unsuccessful for re-election in 1860
(Unconditional Union Party) March 4, 1863
not candidate for re-election

occupation between terms: NA.

prior occupation: lawyer

education: tutored privately
attended Wilmington College 1826-27
St. John's College Annapolis, Md
Hampden-Sidney College, Va.
1837 graduated - Kenyon College, Gambier Ohio

* elected to fill vacancy by resignation of Daniel Hoch (16)

Nathaniel Prentice Banks (Mass.)

Category: ~~undefined~~ (8)

party application: (Coalition Dems.) March 3, 1855
(American Party) March 4, 1855 - 1857
(Republican) March 4, 1857 (resigns Dec. 24, 1857)
(Union Rep.)* 1861 - March 3, 1873

Switched more times than anyone

(Liberal Rep.) March 3, 1875 (1878) (unsuccessful candidate for renomination in 1878)
(Repub) March 4, 1889 (1891) (unsuccessful for renomination in 1890)

Occupation bet. terms: Jan. 1858 - Jan. 1861 Gov of Miss.

Previous occupation: State House of Representatives (member)
State Constitutional convention (member)

Education: common schools
(machinist by trade)