Introduction

{Q: INTRO}

Good morning/afternoon/evening, Qatar University's Social and Economic Survey Research Institute is conducting a study supported by the Qatar National Research Priorities Program on the topic of citizens' and residents' experiences with surveys and survey-taking in Qatar. You have been selected at random to be part of our study. Your assistance will help all residents of Qatar have a better understanding of trends and issues of concern.

Demographics

"I'm going to begin by asking about some basic demographic information."

[USUAL NATIONALITY QUESTIONS FROM QSAS]

Q1. [INTERVIEWER: Enter the gender of the respondent. Do not ask for it.] {Q: GENDER}

Q2. In what year were you born? {Q: YEAR}

(Record year) [SKIP to Q4]

8. DON'T KNOW [go to Q3]
9. REFUSED [go to Q3]

Q3. Okay, let's try another way. Could you please tell me your approximate age? {Q: AGE}

(Record age)

Q4. Have you ever had any formal schooling? {Q: EDUC1}

1 Yes
2 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q4A. Have you completed 12 years of schooling? {Q: EDUC2}

1 YES
2 NO
3 DON'T KNOW
4 REFUSED

Q4B. What is the highest year of schooling you have completed? {Q: EDUC3}
Q4C. What is the highest level of education you have completed? {Q: EDUC4}

1. High school or higher secondary school degree (12 years of education)
2. Less than 2 years long vocational/certificate/diploma program after high school

3. 2 to 3 year long degree/diploma program after high school
4. Bachelor's degree (4 year university program)
5. Master's degree or professional degree (J.D., M.D., etc)
6. Doctoral degree
7. Other (specify)

Q5. Are you currently employed? {Q: EMPLOYED}

1. Yes
2. No
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

Q5A. What is your current occupation? {Q: OCCUPATION}

1 Legislator, senior officer, manager, director, head
2 Professional (engineer, doctor, lawyer, teacher, accountant, computer programmer, pilot, journalist, clergy)
3 Technician
4 Clerk (secretary, cashier, office assistant)
5 Service or sales worker
6 Agricultural or fish worker
7 Craft or trade worker
8 Plant/machine operator or assembler
9 Armed forces/police
10 Businessman
11 Other
98 DON'T KNOW
99 REFUSED

Q5B. What is the type of your current employer? {Q: SECTOR}

1 Government
2 Semi-government
3 Private
4 Other (please specify)
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q6. What is your current marital status? {Q: MARRIED}

1. Never married
2. Currently married
3. Separated
4. Divorced

5. Widowed

Q7. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the: {Q: CLASS}

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

I. Survey Attitudes Scale

"Now we'd like to ask you some questions about survey research. Could you please indicate to what extent you agree with the following statements. Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means that you totally disagree, and 7 means that you totally agree."

1. I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the mail or Internet. {Q: ENJOY1}
2. I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey. {Q: ENJOY2}
3. Surveys are interesting in themselves. {Q: INTERESTING}

4. Surveys are important for society. {Q: IMPORTANT}
5. A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys. {Q: LEARN}
6. Completing a survey is a waste of time. {Q: WASTE}

7. I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys. {Q: TOOMANY}
8. Opinion surveys are an invasion of privacy. {Q: PRIVACY}
9. It is exhausting to answer so many questions in a survey. {Q: EXHAUST}

II. Personal Experience with Surveys

{Q: SURVEYPART}

10. Apart from the current survey, have you been asked to participate in any other surveys in Qatar in the past 12 months over the phone or in person? Please do not include any customer service satisfaction surveys or surveys conducted over the Internet or on your telephone.

1. Yes
2. No [SKIP TO Q11]
8. Don't know / can't remember [SKIP TO Q11]
9. Refuse to say [SKIP TO Q11]

{Q: HOWMANY}

10A. How many surveys have you been asked to participate in during the past 12 months?

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four or more
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: HOWMANY1}

10B. [IF 10A==1] And did you agree to be interviewed?
[IF 10A==2] And did you agree to be interviewed in both, one, or none?
[IF 10A==3] Options: 0, 1, 2, or 3
[IF 10A==4, DK, or RF] And for how many did you agree to be interviewed?

0. None
1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four or more
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: SURVEYTYPE}

10C. With respect to the most recent survey you completed, how would you describe the type of the survey? Was it for commercial marketing, or an academic scientific survey, or an official survey for a state institution, or some other type?

1. Marketing survey
2. Academic / scientific survey
3. Official survey / census
4. Other [specify]
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: SURVEYMODE}

10D. And was the survey conducted in person or by phone?

1. In person
2. Over the phone
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: SURVEYLENGTH}

10E. And about how long did the survey last? Was it less than 10 minutes, or 10 to less than 20 minutes, or 20 to less than 30 minutes, or 30 to less than 45 minutes, or 45 minutes or more?

1. Less than 10 minutes
2. 10 to less than 20 minutes
3. 20 to less than 30 minutes
4. 30 to less than 45 minutes
5. 45 minutes or more
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: IMPORTANT}

10F. Now with respect to the content of the survey, in your opinion to what extent would you agree that the issues the survey asked you about were important issues? Would you agree strongly, or agree somewhat, or disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree?

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: ENJOYABLE}

10G. Thinking still about the most recent survey you completed, to what extent did you find the interview experience enjoyable? Was it very enjoyable, somewhat enjoyable, not very enjoyable, or not at all enjoyable?

1. Very enjoyable
2. Somewhat enjoyable
3. Not very enjoyable
4. Not at all enjoyable
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: TOPIC}

10H. If you remember, what was the topic of the survey?

RESPONSE: RECORD OPEN-ENDED

{Q: SPONSOR}

10I. If you remember, which university, organization, or company was conducting the survey?

RESPONSE: RECORD OPEN-ENDED

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: IF Q10B < Q10A, ASK Q10J]

{Q: DECLINED}

10J. And for the most recent survey that you said you declined to participate in, what was the main reason?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE FOR RESPONSE

1. Was busy / not enough time / inconvenient time
2. Wasn't interested in the subject
3. I just don't like taking surveys
4. Other (record)
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

{Q: SURVEYPARTF}

Q11. As far as you know, have any members of your immediate family been asked to participate in a survey in Qatar in the last twelve months?

1. Yes
2. No [SKIP TO Q12]
8. Don't know / can't remember [SKIP TO Q12]
9. Refuse to say [SKIP TO Q12]

{Q: HOWMANYF}

Q11A. Taking all family members into consideration, how many requests did they receive in the past twelve months?

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four or more
10. Don't know / can't remember
11. Refuse to say

{Q: MODEF}

Q11B. With respect to the most recent interview that your family member participated in, was it conducted over the phone or in person, as far as you know?

1. In person

2. Over the phone
8. Don't know / can't remember
9. Refuse to say

III. Vignette Experiment

{Q: SURVEYVIG1}

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPONSOR, MODE, TIMING, and TOPIC randomly assigned according to the following rules.]

SPONSOR: 1. A university in Qatar, 2. A Qatari state institution, 3. A private company in Qatar, 4. An international agency
MODE: 1. in person at your home, 2. by telephone
TIMING: IF MODE ==1 { 1. about 60 minutes, 2. about 30 minutes }
IF MODE ==2 { 1. about 10 minutes, 2. about 20 minutes }
TOPIC: 1. cultural, 2. economic, 3. political

Q12. Now I am going to describe a hypothetical survey that someone like you might be asked to participate in. Please tell me how likely you would be to agree to participate in such a survey if you were asked. Imagine that the survey was being conducted by {SPONSOR} and would take place {MODE}. It would last about {TIMING} and cover important {TOPIC} issues facing the country. How likely would you be to participate in such a survey? Would you be very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely to agree to take part?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: REPEATED TWICE MORE in SURVEYVIG2 and 3]

{Q: SURVEYVIG2}

Q13. Now imagine that you were asked to participate in a different survey being conducted by {SPONSOR} that would take place {MODE}. It would last about {TIMING} and cover important {TOPIC} issues facing the country. How likely would you be to participate in such a survey? For this survey, would you be very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely to agree to take part?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

8. Don't know
9. Refuse

{Q: SURVEYVIG3}

Q14. Finally, imagine that you were asked to participate in another survey being conducted by {SPONSOR} that would take place {MODE}. It would last about {TIMING} and cover important {TOPIC} issues facing the country. How likely would you be to participate in such a survey? For this survey, would you be very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely to agree to take part?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

IV. Purpose of Surveys

Now I am going to read you a series of statements about the purpose of surveys. For each one, please say your level of agreement or disagreement. Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree with the statement?

Q15. Surveys are the best way to gather information about the attitudes, opinions, needs, and preferences of ordinary people {Q: BESTWAY}
Q16. Surveys are important because they give ordinary people an opportunity to express their views {Q: VIEWS}
Q17. It is important for people to know what others in their society think about important questions and issues {Q: OTHERS}
Q18. It is important that leaders of a country have information about the views of ordinary people {Q: LEADERS}
Q19. Development plans are more likely to be successful if they take the views of ordinary citizens into consideration {Q: DEVELOP}
Q20. Surveys of public opinion frequently are used to manipulate or mislead people {Q: MISLEAD}
Q21. Many surveys in Qatar are conducted for the benefit of Qatar itself {Q: QBENEFIT}
Q22. Many surveys in Qatar are conducted for the benefit of foreign interests {Q: FBENEFIT}

Response options for Q15-Q22.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Strongly disagree
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

V. Impact and Awareness of Surveys

The next section asks questions about the impact of surveys. For each one, please say your level of agreement or disagreement. Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree with the statement?

Q23. I am interested in knowing what other people think about important questions and concerns {Q: INTERESTED}
Q24A. Leaders and planners pay attention to what ordinary people think about important questions and concerns {Q: LEADERS1}
Q24B. Leaders and planners would pay more attention to what ordinary people think about important questions and concerns if public opinion surveys were conducted more frequently{Q: LEADERS2}]
Q26. Using surveys to measure public opinion is today common in most countries around the world {Q: COMMON}
Q25. The news I get from newspapers, television, or the Internet includes information based on a public opinion survey conducted in Qatar. (often, sometimes, rarely, never) {Q: NEWS}
Q27. Prior to this interview, have you heard about the public opinion surveys being conducted at Qatar University by the Social and Economic Survey Research Institute (a lot, a little, not at all) {Q: SESRI}

VI. Honesty and Reliability

Now I would like to ask some questions about the honesty and reliability of surveys. To begin, I'll read a series of statements, and for each one please tell me the extent of your agreement or disagreement.

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q28-33]

Q28. If a survey is well done, it will give very accurate information about the views of the people surveyed {Q: DONEWELL}
Q29. It is possible to accurately determine the attitudes of a large population by interviewing a much smaller sample of carefully selected members of that population {Q: SAMPLE}
Q30. Most institutions that conduct public opinion surveys work hard to make their surveys as accurate as possible {Q: WORKHARD}
Q31. The results of public opinion studies are usually heavily influenced by the personal interests or political preferences of the people conducting the research {Q: INFLUENCED}
Q32. Participants in surveys do their best to give truthful answers to the questions they are asked (Q: TRUTHFUL}
Q33. Survey research methods have been imported from Western countries and will not give accurate results in a country like Qatar {Q: WESTERN}

Response options for Q28-Q33.

1. Strongly agree

2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Strongly disagree
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

VII. Definition and Character of Public Opinion

This next section includes questions about the definition of "public opinion." First, please say your level of agreement or disagreement with the following three statements.

Q34. In a country like ours, most people will have very similar views on important matters. {Q: SIMILAR}
Q35. Each country tends to have its own distinct set of attitudes on important matters.{Q: DISTINCT}
Q36. Over the span of several decades, the public opinion of a society changes very little. {Q: DECADES}

Response options for Q34-Q36.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Strongly disagree
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Q37. In your view, would it be accurate or inaccurate to say that there is a "Qatari way" of thinking about important issues and concerns? Do you think this is very accurate, somewhat accurate, somewhat inaccurate, or not accurate at all?

1. Very accurate
2. Somewhat accurate
3. Somewhat inaccurate
4. Not at all accurate
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Next I am going to read some different statements about the meaning of public opinion. For each one, please say how accurate you think it is as a definition of public opinion. Is it very accurate, somewhat accurate, somewhat inaccurate, or not at all accurate?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q38-Q43]

Q38. Public opinion is the sum total of individual views. {Q: AGGREGATE}
Q39. Public opinion is what most people feel comfortable expressing in public. {Q: PUBLIC}
Q40. Public opinion is the opinion held by the most vocal groups of people. {Q: VOCAL}

Q41. Public opinion is a societal agreement decided through dialogue. {Q: DIALOGUE}
Q42. Public opinion is a figure of speech used by people to make others support their position. {Q: SPEECH}
Q43. Public opinion is the attitudes of ordinary people as portrayed by the media. {Q: MEDIA}

Q44. In general, when you think about public opinion, do you think about [the views held by the majority of ordinary citizens], or [the opinions of leading persons in the state]? {Q: OPINIONGROUP}

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Randomize order of two items above]

1. The opinions of ordinary citizens
2. The opinions of leading persons in the state
3. I THINK ABOUT BOTH [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

In your opinion, how important is each of the following groups of people in actually shaping the pubic opinion of Qatar? For each group, do you think it is very important, somewhat important, somewhat not important, not at all important in determining public opinion in Qatar?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: randomize order of Q45-Q46]

Q45. The opinions held by ordinary citizens {Q: CITIZENOP}
Q46. The opinions of leading persons in the state {Q: ELITEOP}

Q47. And which would you say plays the largest role in shaping public opinion in Qatar: the opinions or ordinary citizens, or the opinions of leading persons in the state? {Q: MOSTINFLUENTIAL}

1. The opinions of ordinary people
2. The opinions of leading persons in the state
3. BOTH ARE EQUALLY IMPORTANT [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Which of the following sources do you think are accurate indicators of public opinion? For each source I am going to name, please say whether it is a very accurate indicator, somewhat accurate indicator, somewhat inaccurate indicator, or a very inaccurate indicator.

[PROGRAMMING: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q48-Q56]

Q48. Television news {Q: NEWS}
Q49. Opinion surveys {Q: SURVEYS}
Q50. Radio talk shows {Q: RADIO}
Q51. Newspaper articles {Q: NEWSPAPER}

Q52. Social media {Q: SOCIALMEDIA}
Q53. Discussions in *majalis* (social gatherings) {Q: MAJLIS}
Q54. What people say in the workplace {Q: WORKPLACE}
Q55. What friends and relatives say {Q: RELATIVES}
Q56. What public officials say {Q: OFFICIALS}

Response options for Q48-Q56.

1. Very accurate
2. Somewhat accurate
3. Somewhat inaccurate
4. Very inaccurate
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Q57. If you wanted to know about public opinion on an important issue, which one of the previous sources would you most rely upon? {Q: TOPSOURCE}

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Select one of Q48-56]

VIII. Reservations about Surveys

Some people have reservations about participating in a survey, whereas other people do not share these reservations. I'm going to read a series of statements about surveys. For each one, please indicate the extent of your agreement or disagreement. Please say whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q58-Q62]

Q58. Surveys tend to ask questions that are too personal {Q: PERSONAL}
Q59. Surveys tend to ask about subjects that are too controversial or too sensitive {Q: SENSITIVE}
Q60. I hesitate to participate in surveys because I do not know how the results will be used {Q: USED}
Q61. Despite claims of confidentiality, persons who participate in a survey can easily be identified {Q: IDENTIFIED}
Q62. Participating in surveys is against Qatari traditions and values. {Q: VALUES}

Thinking now specifically about women's participation in surveys, to what extent do you agree or disagree that a woman should hesitate to participate in a survey in each of the following situations:

Q63. A male relative is not present {Q: NOMALE}
Q64. The interviewer is a man {Q: MALEINT}

Response options for Q58-Q64:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Strongly disagree
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

IX. Experiment Section

Transition: "This is the final section of the survey, consisting of a number of questions that ask about important issues or problems in Qatar that could be studied either through surveys or through some different method. To reduce the time it takes to complete the survey, this section applies only to some respondents, and for simplicity respondents are randomly selected to participate on the basis of their birthday. Only those with a birthday occurring in the past 6 months will be asked to participate in this final section."

Q65. Therefore, could you please tell me, first, whether you have had your birthday in the past six months or no? {Q: SKIPEXP}

1. Yes
2. No [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
8. Don't know [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
9. Refuse [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]

Q66. You have been selected for participation in the final section. In your view, what is the most important problem or issue facing Qatar today? {Q: MIP1}

[RECORD OPEN-ENDED]

8. Don't know [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
9. Refuse [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]

Q67. How would you assess the country's progress so far in addressing this problem? Do you see that a lot of progress has been made, or some progress, or little progress, or no progress at all? {Q: MIP1PROG}

1. A lot of progress
2. Some progress
3. Little progress
4. No progress at all
5. THIS ISN'T THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Q68. And what would you say is the second most important problem or issue? {Q: MIP2}

8. Don't know [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
9. Refuse [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]

Q69. How would you assess the country's progress so far in addressing this problem? Do you see that a lot of progress has been made, or some progress, or little progress, or no progress at all? {Q: MIP2PROG}

1. A lot of progress
2. Some progress
3. Little progress
4. No progress at all
5. THIS ISN'T THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Q70A. There may be other important problems or issues. Would you mind continuing the survey so I can ask your views about some of them?" {Q: PROBSKIP}

1. No, I'm finished identifying problems/issues [SKIP TO INCOME SECTION]
2. Yes, I'll continue

Q70B. Is there another important problem or issue you could mention? {Q: MIP3}

[OPEN ENDED]

8. Don't know [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
9. Refuse [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]

Q71. How would you assess the state's progress so far in addressing this problem? Do you see that a lot of progress has been made, or some progress, or little progress, or no progress at all? {Q: MIP3PROG}

1. A lot of progress
2. Some progress
3. Little progress
4. No progress at all
5. THIS ISN'T THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Q72. And is there another important problem or issue you could mention? {Q: MIP4}

[OPEN ENDED]

8. Don't know [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
9. Refuse [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]

Q73. How would you assess the state's progress so far in addressing this problem? Do you see that a lot of progress has been made, or some progress, or little progress, or no progress at all? {Q: MIP4PROG}

1. A lot of progress
2. Some progress
3. Little progress
4. No progress at all
5. THIS ISN'T THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

Q74. And is there another important problem or issue you could mention? {Q: MIP5}

[OPEN ENDED]

8. Don't know [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]
9. Refuse [SKIP TO DEMOGRAPHICS]

Q75. How would you assess the state's progress so far in addressing this problem? Do you see that a lot of progress has been made, or some progress, or little progress, or no progress at all? {Q: MIP5PROG}

1. A lot of progress
2. Some progress
3. Little progress
4. No progress at all
5. THIS ISN'T THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY [DO NOT READ]
8. Don't know
9. Refuse

X. Income

[TRANSITION DELETED]

{Q: hhinco1}

IF Resptype=QATARI, ASK

Thank you for your cooperation. We have only 2 more questions related to the total monthly income of your family. First, is it less than QR 50,000 or QR 50,000 or more?

1 LESS THAN QR 50,000
2 QR 50,000 OR MORE
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

{Q: hhinco1A}

IF Resptype=QATARI & hhinco1 =1, ASK

Second, is it less than QR 30,000 or QR 30,000 or more?

1 LESS THAN QR 30,000
2 QR 30,000 OR MORE
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

{Q: hhinco1B}

IF Resptype=QATARI & hhinco1 =2, ASK

Second, is it less than QR 70,000 or QR 70,000 or more?

1 LESS THAN QR 70,000
2 QR 70,000 OR MORE
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

{Q: hhinco2}

IF Resptype=EXPAT, ASK

Thank you for your cooperation. We have only 2 more questions related to the total monthly income of your family in Qatar. First, is it less than QR 15,000 or QR 15,000 or more?

1 LESS THAN QR 15,000
2 QR 15,000 OR MORE
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

{Q: hhinco2A}

IF Resptype=EXPAT & hhinco2 =1, ASK

Second, is it less than QR 10,000 or QR 10,000 or more?

1 LESS THAN QR 10,000
2 QR 10,000 OR MORE
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

{Q: hhinco2B}

IF Resptype=EXPAT & hhinco2 =2, ASK

Second, is it less than QR 25,000 or QR 25,000 or more?

1 LESS THAN QR 25,000
2 QR 25,000 OR MORE
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

XI. Section for Interviewers

[NOTE: THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER. DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT.]

X1. What was the respondent's level of interest in the survey?

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested
4. Not at all interested

X2.Generally speaking, would you say that:

1. The respondent understood all of the questions
2. The respondent understood most of the questions
3. The respondent understood some of the questions only
4. The respondent understood very few of the questions

X3.What about the comfort level of the respondent when he was answering questions?

1. The respondent was comfortable answering almost all questions
2. The respondent was comfortable answering most of the questions
3. The respondent was uneasy answering some of the questions
4. The respondent was uneasy answering almost all of the questions
5. There was no indication of the respondent's comfort level

X4.Other than the respondent, was anyone else present during the interview?

1. Yes
2. No [go to X6]

X5. As far as you could tell, who was present with the respondent?

1. Wife/husband
2. Father or mother
3. Son or daughter
4. Brother or sister
5. Some other family member
6. A friend or colleague of the respondent

X6.In your view, to what extent were the respondent's answers influenced by the presence of the person/persons?

1. A big influence throughout the survey
2. An influence on some of the questions
3. An influence on one or two questions
4. There didn't appear to be any influence

X7. Place of interview:

1. Inside respondent's home
2. Outside respondent's home
3. Somewhere else (specify)