Base specification | Anti-refugee violence: crime ratio | Anti-refugee violence: population ratio | Prior far-right vote share

Outcome (y-axis categories for each panel): Left Party, Green Party, SPD, CDU/CSU, FDP, Far-right parties, AfD

Estimated effect of a one-percentage
point increase in brown employment
(effect measured in percentage points)

Year effect estimated in ● 2017 ● 2021