List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Full Terminology
NHM	National Health Mission
MNCU - Level II	Mother Newborn Care Unit
MNCU – Level I	Mother Newborn Care Unit for Stable Babies
NICU	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit
SNCU	Sick Newborn Care Unit
NBCC	Newborn Care Corner
OT	Operation Theatre
MAC	Meconium Aspiration Syndrome
CPAP	Continuous Positive Airway Pressure
PM-JAY	Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
NBSU	Newborn Stabilization Unit
USG	Ultrasound Sonography Test
LBW	Low Birth Weight
LR	Labor Room
DWH	District Women Hospital
BEmONC	Basic Emergency Obstetric and Newborn Care
CEmONC	Comprehensive Emergency Obstetric and Newborn Care
JR	Junior Resident
SR	Senior Resident
RCT	Randomized Control Trial
ENC	Essential Newborn Care
NMR	Neonatal Mortality Rate
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
RDS	Respiratory Distress Syndrome
SPO2	Spot Oxygen Saturation
RR	Respiratory Rate
LMP	Last Menstrual Period
PNC	Postnatal Care Ward
ANC	Antenatal Care
GSVM	Ganesh Shankar Vidyarthi Memorial Medical College
NRC	Nutrition Rehabilitation Centre
JSY	Janani Suraksha Yojana
PMSMA	Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritva Abhiyan
ASHA	Accredited Social Health Activist
KI	Key Informants
CHW	Community Health Worker
CHC	Community Health Centre
PHC	Primary Health Centre
STSC	Skin to Skin Contact

KMC	Kangaroo Mother Care
iKMC	Immediate Kangaroo Mother Care
SSNC	Small and Sick Newborn Care
PPH	Postpartum Haemorrhage
HMIS	Health Management Information System
PT	Preterm
IDI	In-Depth Interview
FGD	Focus Group Discussion
IV	Intravenous
LAMA	Left Against Medical Advice
EBF	Exclusive Breastfeeding
BF	Breastfeeding
OG feed	Orogastric Feeding
WHO	World Health Organization
CEL	Community Empowerment Lab
REDcap	Research Electronic Data Capture
THSTI	Translational Health Science and Technology Institute