Latinobarómetro

QUESTIONNAIRE LATINOBARÓMETRO 2007

Diciembre, 2007

Q1ST.A In general, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are....? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very satisfied.....1
Fairly satisfied.....2
Not very satisfied.....3
Not satisfied at all....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q2ST. And over the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the country's economic situation will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Much better.....1
A little better.....2
About the same.....3
A little worse.....4
Much worse.....5
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q3STM. In general, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with the way the economy works in (country)? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very satisfied.....1
Fairly satisfied.....2
Not very satisfied.....3
Not satisfied at all....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q4N. Where do you think things in (country) are going? Compared with today, do you think that the country will be more or less prosperous or the same for the next generation? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONLY ONE, CONTINUE AND REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM)**; Democratic **(CONTINUE)** Corrupt **(CONTINUE)** Powerful **(CONTINUE)** Religious **(THEN CONTINUE)**

	More	Same	Less	DNK/DNA
Prosperous	1	2	3	0
Democratic	1	2	3	0
Corrupt	1	2	3	0
Powerful	1	2	3	0
Religious	1	2	3	0

Q5ST. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that your parents lived better, the same or worse than how you live? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE Q5STA)** And regarding your children, do you believe they will live better, the same, or worse than how you live today? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE Q5STB)**

	Q5ST.A Parents	Q5ST.B Children
Better	1	1
Same	2	2
Worse	3	3
DNK/DNA	0	0 **DON'T READ**

P6STM. (SHOW CARD 1) Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where would you put yourself on this staircase? **P6ST.B** Where would you put your parents on this staircase? **P6ST.C** Where do you think your children will be on this staircase?

MORE POOR									MORE RICH	DNK	DNA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

P6ST.A Yourself		
P6ST.B Parents		
P6ST.C Children		

Q7ST. In your opinion, what is the most important problem in the country? **(WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN, ONLY ONE ANSWER, THE MOST IMPORTANT)**

None....97 DNK....98 DNA....00 **DO NOT READ**

Q8N. Do you think that in (country) a person who is born poor and works hard can become rich, or do you think it's not possible to be born poor and become rich? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**
A person born poor who works hard can become rich.. 1
It's not possible to be born poor and become rich.. 2
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q9ST. With which of the following statements do you agree most? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.....1
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.....2
For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime.....3
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q10ST. (SHOW CARD 2) This is a scale to rate how democratic [country] is. The top, 10, means that "(country) is totally democratic", the bottom, 01, means that (country) is not democratic". Where would you place (country)? **(SHOW CARD, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN)**

Not democratic									Totally democratic
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

Other answers..... 99 **DON'T READ**
DNK.....88
DNA.....00

Q11ST. How much confidence do you have in democracy as a system of government through which (country) can become a developed country? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

A lot of confidence.....1
Some confidence.....2
Little confidence.....3
No confidence.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q12ST. In general, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in (country)? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very satisfied.....1
Fairly satisfied.....2
Not very satisfied.....3
Not satisfied at all....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**

Q13ST and NA (SHOW CARD 3) Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements? **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT) (ROTATE)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK	DNA
Q13ST.A Democracy may have problems, but it is the best system of government	1	2	3	4	0	
Q13ST.B Through its decisions, the government seeks the welfare of the people	1	2	3	4	0	
Q13NA.C Democracy creates the conditions in which people like me can prosper through their own efforts	1	2	3	4	0	
Q13N D. Nobody cares what happens to other people	1	2	3	4	0	

Q14N (SHOW CARD 4) Here is a similar scale of 1 to 10 measuring the extent to which people think democracy is suitable for (country). If "1" means that democracy is completely unsuitable for (country) today and "10" means that it is completely suitable, where would you place our country today? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE NUMBER)**

DEMOCRACY IS COMPLETELY UNSUITABLE									DEMOCRACY IS COMPLETELY SUITABLE	DNK	DNA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

Q15N.(SHOW CARD 5) To what extent would you want (country) to be democratic now? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE NUMBER)**

COMPLETE DICTATORSHIP									COMPLETE DEMOCRACY	DNK	DNA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

Q16ST. In general, would you say (country) is governed for the benefit of a few powerful groups or is governed for the good of all? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE)**

For the benefit of a few powerful groups.....1
For the good of all.....2
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q17ST. How fair do you think income distribution is in [country]? Very fair, fair, unfair or very unfair? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very fair.....1
Fair.....2
Unfair 3
Very unfair.....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q18N. (SHOW CARD 6) What do you mean? To what extent do the following freedoms, rights, life-chances and guarantees apply in (country)? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

Fully 1
Fairly generally 2
Not generally 3
Not at all 4
DNK/DNA..... ..... 0 **DON'T READ**

Q18NA. Freedom of political participation	
Q18NB. Freedom to choose one's occupation	
Q18NC. Protection of the environment	
Q18ND. Protection of private property	
Q18NE. Just and fair distribution of wealth	
Q18NF. Equality of men and women	
Q18NG. Equality of life chances regardless of origin	
Q18NH. Freedom of speech always and everywhere	
Q18NI. Freedom of religion/faith	
Q18NJ. Protection against crime	
Q18NK. Social security	
Q18NL. Solidarity with the poor and needy	
Q18NM. Chance to get a job	

Q19N. (SHOW CARD 7) There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)**

Vote in elections.....1
Pay taxes.....2
Always obey laws and regulations.....3
Participate in social organizations.....4
Participate in political organizations.....5
Choose products environmentally....6
Help people in (country)who are worse off than yourself.....7
Be willing to serve in the military at a time of need.....8
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q20ST. There are different opinions about justice in (country). Some people think there is equal access to justice for everyone in (country); other people think there is no equality of access to justice. Which of these ideas is closest to your way of thinking? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Equality of access.....1
No equality of access.....2
DNK .....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA 0

Now we want to ask you about the mass media.

Q21ST In general, do you believe the media are fairly independent, or do you think they are frequently influenced by powerful institutions and people? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Are fairly independent.....1
Frequently influenced by powerful institutions and people.....2
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q22ST. How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, WRITE DOWN NUMBER OF DAYS AND CONTINUE)** How many days did you read the news in a paper? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, WRITE DOWN NUMBER OF DAYS AND CONTINUE)** How many days did you listen to the news on the radio? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, WRITE DOWN NUMBER OF DAYS AND CONTINUE)**

	DAYS	NONE	DNK	DNA
Q22ST.A Television		96	98	0
Q22ST.B Paper		96	98	0
Q22ST.C		96	98	0
Radio				

Now we will continue with questions about trust.

Q23ST. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

One can trust most people.....1
One can never be too careful when dealing with others.....2
DNK/DNA..... .....0 **DON'T READ**

Q24ST. (SHOW CARD 8) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4)? **(READ EACH ALTERNATIVE AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)**

	Lot	Some	Little	None	DNK	DNA
Q24ST.A. The government.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.B. Private companies..1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.C. Newspapers.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.D. Judiciary.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.E. The President.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.F. National Congress/.1 Parliament	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.G. Firemen.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.H. A relative that you **DNK** 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q24ST.I. Television.....1	2	3	4	8	0	

Q25N. (SHOW CARD 9) Please look at this card and tell me if you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they had the chance, or would try to be fair. **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

MOST PEOPLE WOULD TRY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ME							**MOST PEOPLE WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR**				DK	DNA
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

Q26N. (SHOW CARD 10) Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

PEOPLE MOSTLY LOOK OUT FOR THEMSELVES							**PEOPLE MOSTLY TRY TO BE HELPFUL**				**DNK**	**DNA**
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

Q27ST. (SHOW CARD 10) Please, look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons: a lot (1), some (2), little (3) or no trust (4). **(READ EACH ALTERNATIVE AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NONE	DNK	DNA
Q27ST.A Radios.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27ST.B. National Electoral Commission..... 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27ST.C. The church..... 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27ST.D. Armed forces.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27ST.E. Political parties						
Q27ST.F. Police						
Q27ST.G. Your neighbor..... 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27N.H A foreigner..... 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27N.I Indigenous person .1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27N.J A poor person.....1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q27N.K A (national).....1	2	3	4	8	0	

Q28ST. When one of a family's members goes abroad to look for work so as to send money back home, do you think that sacrifice is very worthwhile, fairly worthwhile, not very worthwhile or not worthwhile at all? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very worthwhile..... 1
Fairly worthwhile..... 2
Not very worthwhile.....3
Not worthwhile at all..... 4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q29ST. (SHOW CARD 11) How much do you agree or disagree with the following aspects of economic integration in Latin America? Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with...? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

Strongly agree..... 1
Agree..... 2
Disagree..... 3
Strongly disagree..... 4
DNK..... 8 **DON'T READ**
DNA..... 0

Q29ST.A That (nationals) can go to work in neighboring countries and other countries of the region and that citizens of any other country in the region can come to work in (country).....1 2 3 4 0

Q29ST.B That (nationals) can invest abroad and foreigners can invest in (country) without restrictions..... 1 2 3 4 0
Q29ST.C That foreigners have the same rights as (nationals)..... 1 2 3 4 0
Q29N.D Generally I am less proud of my country that I would like to be..... 1 2 3 4 0
Q29N.E. The equal treatment that exists in my country make me proud... 1 2 3 4 0
Q29N.F. In general my country is better than other countries..... 1 2 3 4 0

Q30ST. (SHOW CARD 12) In your opinion, is the work the Parliament/National Congress is doing very good (1), good (2), bad (3), very bad (4), or do you have insufficient information to reply (8)? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONLY ONE AND CONTINUE)** And the political parties? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

VERY GOOD/GOOD/BAD/VERY BAD/DNK/DNA

Q30ST.A Parliament/National Congress..... 1 2 3 4 8 0
Q30ST.B Political parties..... 1 2 3 4 8 0
Q30ST.C Judiciary..... 1 2 3 4 8 0
Q30ST.D Businesspeople in general 1 2 3 4 8 0

Q31N.A (SHOW CARD 13) To what extent do you think (country) should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most of (country's) people to come and live here? **(WRITE DOWN AN ANSWER IN Q31N.A)Q31N.B** How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most of (country's) people? **(WRITE DOWN AN ANSWER IN Q31N.B) Q31N.C** How about people from poorer countries? **(WRITE DOWN AN ANSWER IN Q31N.C)**

	Q31N.A	Q31N.B	Q31N.C	
Allow many to come and live here	1	1	1	
Allow some	2	2	2	
Allow few	3	3	3	
Allow none	4	4	4	
DNK/DNA	0	0	0	**DON'T READ**

Q32ST. Do you approve or disapprove of the current administration headed by (NAME OF PRESIDENT)? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE) Q35NCB.** Do you approve or disapprove of the way (country) is dealing with the energy problem? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q32NCB) Q36NCC.** And the fight against poverty? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q32CC) Q37NCD.** And relations with other countries?

	32STA	32NCB	32NCC	32NCD
Approve	1	1	1	1
Disapprove	2	2	2	2
DNK/DNA	0	0	0	0

Now moving on to international issues.

Q33N. Which is the Latin American country that offers the best conditions for its population? **(WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN)**

DNK...98 DNA...00 **DON'T READ**

Q34N. (SHOW CARD 14) Is (country) made a worse or a better place to live in by people coming to live here from other countries? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

WORSE PLACE TO LIVE									BETTER PLACE TO LIVE		DNK	DNA
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

Q35ST. (SHOW CARD 15) I would like to know your opinion about the following countries that I'm going to read. Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of…... **(READ EACH COUNTRY, WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK AND CONTINUE)**

	VG	G	B	VB	DNK	DNA
Q35ST.A. United States	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.B. European Union	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.C. Japan	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.D. China	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.E. Spain	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.F. Cuba	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q36IA (SHOW CARD 16) Independently of your own opinion of the USA, please tell me which of the following reasons are most important in the bad opinion that some people have of the USA. **(ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS)**

	1ST	2ND
The negative influence of American culture and society	1	1
Envy of the power and wealth of USA	2	2
The way USA treats other countries	3	3
Military intervention by USA	4	4
Commercial and economic practices of USA	5	5
Americans view (nationals) with contempt	6	6
Historical reasons related to military governments	7	7
DNK, DNA **(DON'T READ)**	0	0

Q37IA. (SHOW CARD 17) Now using this card please look at each item and tell me which of them, if any, are the reasons why people admire the USA. (ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS)

	1ERA	2NDA
Political system	01	01
Cultural contribution	02	02
Economic success	03	03
Technological achievement	04	04
The unity of its people	05	05
Health system	06	06
Military power	07	07
Legal system	08	08
Educational system	09	09
Openness to new people, ideas and cultural differences	10	10
None	97	97
DNK/DNA	00	00

Q38ST. (SHOW CARD 18) How would you describe relations between (country) and the United States? (**WRITE DOWN ANSWER UNDER UNITED STATES AND CONTINUE WITH QUESTION)** Would you say they are very good, good, fairly poor, or very poor? And between (country) and the European Union? **(TICK AN ANSWER AND CONTINUE WITH QUESTION)** And between (country) and Spain? **(TICK AN ANSWER)**

	Q38ST.A USA	Q38ST.B EU	Q38ST.C SPAIN	
Very good	1	1	1	
Fairly good	2	2	2	
Fairly poor	3	3	3	
Very poor	4	4	4	
DNK	8	8	8	**DON'T READ**
DNA	0	0	0	

Q39IA. Now thinking about the role that the USA plays in Latin America and considering everything that it does, would you say that, in general, the USA has a positive or negative influence? Do you think that it is very positive, fairly positive, fairly negative or very negative? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very positive..... 1
Fairly positive..... 2
Fairly negative.....3
Very negative..... 4
Neither negative nor positive5 **DON'T READ**
Doesn't have influence..6
DNK.....8
DNA.....0

Q40IA. (SHOW CARD 19) Using this card, please tell me with how much respect you think the United States treats (country): a lot 1), quite a lot (2), little (3) or none (4). **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)** And to what extent... **(READ EACH ALTERNATIVE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	L	QL	L	N	DNK	DNA
Q40IA.A Treats (country) with respect	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q40IA.B Is sincerely interested in solving the problems of (country)	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q40IA.C Helps the development of poor countries	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q41ST. All things considered, as far as you know or have heard, how would you rate the environment in (country)? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad, or very bad? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**
Very good.....1
Good.....2
About average.....3
Bad.....4
Very bad.....5
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q42ST. How much have you heard about global warming or climate change? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**
A lot.....1
Something.....2
A little 3
Nothing.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q43ST. How much do you think global warming affects (country)? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)** And how much do you think it affects you? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

	Q43ST.A	Q43ST.B
A lot	1	1
Some effect	2	2
Little	3	3

No effect.....4 4
DNK/DNA.....0 0 **DON'T READ**

Q44N. Please tell me if you are very worried, fairly worried, not very worried or not worried at all about **(READ EVERY ITEM AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

	VW	FW	NVW	NW	DNK/DNA
Q44NCA. That (country) will face energy cuts in the future.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q44NB. That environmental problems and global warming will negatively affect the country's development.....	1	2	3	4	0

Q45NC How do you think that the problem of energy supply can be solved more effectively? By each country individually, by all countries together or by the richest countries in the world? Or do you think that there is no energy problem? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

By each country individually.....1
By all countries together.....2
By the richest countries.....3
There is no energy problem.....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q46NC. Do you think the Latin American countries that produce energy (gas, oil, etc.), should sell to other Latin American countries that do not have these resources on special terms? Or do you think they should sell to all countries on the same terms? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

On special terms.....1
To all countries on the same terms..2
DNK..... 8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q47NC. Which of these statements is closest to your way of thinking? 1. (Country) should make some concessions for the sake of progress towards regional integration. 2. If (country) has to make concessions then it is preferable not to advance towards integration. (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

Advance making concessions..... 1
No advance if concessions required..... 2
DNK/DNA.....0

Q48NC. Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with a decision to take the following measures in order to increase regional integration? **(READ EACH MEASURE AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK	KA
Q48NCA. The free movement of citizens with no border controls	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q48NCB. The elimination of import and export taxes	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q48NCC. The creation of a single Latin American currency.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q48NCD. The creation of a single parliament to make shared laws...	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q49STEL. (**SHOW CARD 20)** I'm going to list a number of foreign leaders. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means a very bad evaluation and 10 very good. Or do you not know them well enough to have an opinion? **(READ EACH ALTERNATIVE, WAIT FOR INTERVIEWEE TO SEE CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER THEY GIVE IN THE BOX)**

VERY BAD **VERY GOOD**

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

	SCORE	DOESN'T KNOW WELL ENOUGH	DNK	DNA
Q49STEL.1 Alvaro Uribe		96	98	97
Q49STEL.2 Tabaré Vázquez		96	98	97
Q49STEL.3 Fidel Castro		96	98	97
Q49STEL.4 Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva		96	98	97
Q49STEL.5 Hugo Chávez		96	98	97
Q49STEL.6 Michelle Bachelet		96	98	97
Q49STEL.7 Evo Morales		96	98	97
Q49STEL.8 Néstor Kirchner		96	98	97
Q49STEL.9 Alan García		96	98	97
Q49STEL.10 George W. Bush		96	98	97
Q49STEL.11 José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero		96	98	97
Q49STEL.12 King Juan Carlos I of Spain		96	98	97
Q49.N13 Rafael Correa		96	98	97

Q50NEL. Historically and taking everything into consideration, how do you evaluate the influence of Spain in (country) since the discovery of America? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very positive.....1
Fairly positive.....2
Fairly negative.....3
Negative.....4
Neither negative nor positive 5 **DON'T READ**
It doesn't have influence..6
DNK.....8
DNA.....0

Q51STA (SHOW CARD 21) Still on economic issues, do you think private investment/free competition has a very positive, positive, negative or very negative impact or no impact at all on job opportunities? Or do you not know enough to give an opinion? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q51STA) Q51NB.** Does free competition have a very positive, positive, negative or very negative impact? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q51NB) Q51NC** Do international free trade treaties have a very positive, positive, negative or very negative impact? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q51NC)**

	Q51STA	Q51NB	Q51NC
Very positive.....	1	1	1
Positive.....	2	2	2
Negative.....	3	3	3
Very negative.....	4	4	4
No impact at all.....	5	5	5
Doesn't know enough to give an opinion.....	6	6	6
DNK **(DON'T READ)**.....	8	8	8
DNA.....	0	0	0

Q52ST. It is said that the State can solve our society's problems because it has the resources to do so. Would you say that the State can solve: all the problems/the majority of the problems/quite a lot of problems/only a few problems/the state cannot solve any problems? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

All the problems.....1
The majority of problems.....2
Quite a lot of problems.....3
Only a few problems.....4
The State cannot solve any problems.....5
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q53ST. Imagine the following situation: two people of the same age are working as computer programmers, doing the same job. One of them earns more money than the other but works quicker and more efficiently and is more reliable. In your opinion, is it fair that, in this situation, one programmer gets paid more than the other? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

I consider it fair.....1
I don't consider it fair.....2
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q54ST. (**SHOW CARD 3)** Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following phrases that I am going to read? **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK AN ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK	DNA
Q54STA. The privatization of State companies has been beneficial for (country).....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54STB. Only with a market economy can (country) become a developed country.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54STC. A market economy is best for (country).....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54STD. Private enterprise is indispensable for the development of (country).....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54N. The energy crisis is an opportunity to advance in integration.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q55ST. From the list of activities that I am going to read out to you, which do you think should mostly be in the hands of the State and which should mostly be in the hands of private companies?**(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	STATE	PRIVATE	DNK	DNA

Q55A. Petrol/fuel..... 1 2 8 0
Q55B. Electricity..... 1 2 8 0
Q55C. Telephones..... 1 2 8 0

Q56N. (SHOW CARD 22) In the list of activities that I'm going to read to you, how much participation should the private sector have? Should it be totally in charge (1), have majority participation (2), have minority participation (3) or no participation(4) in...?**(READ THE ITEMS AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	TIC	MAP	MIP	NP	DNK	DNA
Q56ST.A Healthcare.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q56ST.B Education.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q56N.C Pensions.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q57ST. Would you say you are very satisfied (1), fairly satisfied (2), not very satisfied (3) or not at all satisfied (4) with...? Or are these services not available where you live? (**READ THE SERVICE AND THEN THE ALTERNATIVES, WAIT FOR THE ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

	VS	FS	NVS	DNK	DNH	DNA
Q57ST.A. The healthcare to which you have access.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.B. The education to which you have access.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.C The availability of green areas and public spaces in your neighborhood.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.D Municipal services in general.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.E Roads and paving.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.F Public transport.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.G Refuse collection.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57ST.H Sewerage services.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
Q57N.I The pension system.....	1	2	3	4	9	0

Now I'm going to ask you about politics...

Q58N. How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up about political issues? **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)**

Very difficult..... 1
Difficult..... 2
Neither difficult nor easy 3
Easy..... 4
Very easy..... 5
DNK..... 0 **DON'T READ**

Q59ST. How interested are you in politics? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very interested..... 1
Fairly interested..... 2
A little interested.....3
Not at all interested 4
DNK..... 8 **DON'T READ**
DNA..... 0

Q60ST. Some people say that politics is so complicated that people like us often cannot understand what is going on. Others are of the opinion that it is not so complicated and that they can understand what is going on. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Politics is so complicated.....1
Politics is not so complicated 2
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q61ST. (**SHOW CARD 23**) How frequently do you do each of the following thing? Very frequently, frequently, almost never or never?

	VF	F	AN	N	DNK	DNA
Talk politics with friends.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q62ST. (**SHOW CARD 23**) Now I want you to look at this card. I am going to read out a variety of political activities that people can undertake and I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done any of them (1), if you would ever do any of them (2), or if you would never do any of them (3). **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)**

	HD	WD	WND	DNK/DNA
Q62ST.A Sign a petition.....	1	2	3	0
Q62ST.B Take part in authorized demonstrations.....	1	2	3	0
Q62N.C Protest without authorization...	1	2	3	0

Q63ST. Over which topics of conversation do you think you are most likely to quarrel with your best friend? **(WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN)**

DNK...98 DNA...00 **DON'T READ**

Q64ST. If elections were held this Sunday, which party would you vote for? (OPEN-ENDED)

Others.....994
Vote void/blank.....995
Wouldn't vote.....996
Not registered.....997
DNK.....998
DNA.....000

Q65N. (**SHOW CARD 24**) People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

Belong and actively participate 1
Belong but don't actively participate 2
Used to belong but do not any more 3
Have never belonged.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'TREAD**

Q65NA. A political party	
Q65NB. A trade union or business or professional association	
Q65NC. A church or other religious organization	
Q65ND. A sports, leisure or cultural group	
Q65NE. Another association	

Q66N. Thinking of the last national election in (country), how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

Very fair.....1
Somewhat fair.....2
Neither fair nor unfair.....3
Somewhat unfair.....4
Very unfair.....5
Can't choose.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNK/DNA.....0

Q67ST. (SHOW CARD 25) In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN)**

LEFT **RIGHT**

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

None...96 DNK...97 DNA...98 **DON'T READ**

Now let's move on to public policies...

Q68ST. Generally speaking, would you say that living in (country) is getting safer or less safe? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

Very safe..... 1
Safe..... 2
Unsafe..... 3
Very unsafe..... 4
DNK..... 8 **DON'T READ**
DNA..... 0

Q69N. How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

All the time..... 1
Some of the time..... 2
Just occasionally..... 3
Never..... 4
DNK..... 0 **DON'T READ**

Q70N How do you consider the following things that can happen to a woman from a person who is not her partner? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	Flattering	Offensive	DNK/DNA
Q70N.A Compliment in the ear	1	2	0
Q70N.B Being rubbed against on purpose.....	1	2	0

Q71ST.A. Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)** Q71ST.B. Have you or someone in your family been aware of an act of corruption in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)** Q71ST.C. Do you know if any of your friends or someone in your family has consumed drugs in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)** Q71ST.D. Have you known somebody who has bought or sold drugs in the last 12 months? **(TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)** Q71N.E Have you, or someone you know, been the victim of sexual harassment at work? **(TICK ONE)**

	YES	NO	DNK	DNA
Q71ST.A Assaulted/attacked/ victim of a crime.....	1	2	8	0
Q71ST.B Act of corruption.....	1	2	8	0
Q71ST.C Drug consumption.....	1	2	8	0
Q71ST.D Drug trafficking	1	2	8	0
Q71ST.E Sexual harassment.....	1	2	8	0

Q72ST. How much progress do you think has been made in reducing corruption in State institutions during the last two years? Do you think there has been much progress, some progress, little, or no progress at all? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

A lot.....1
Some.....2
Little.....3
None.....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q73N. **(SHOW CARD 26)** How often has each of the following happened to you during the last year? **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK AN ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH)**

All the time.....1
Several times a week 2
Several times a month 3
Several times a year 4
Not very often/rarely 5
Never.....6
Don't work 9
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q73NA. I have come home from work too tired to do some of the household jobs which need to be done	
Q73NB. It has been difficult for me to fulfill my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spend at work	

Q74NA. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a woman to retire permanently? **(WRITE DOWN AGE)** **AGE** _____ **DNA/DNK** 00

Q74NB. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a man to retire permanently? **(WRITE DOWN AGE)** **AGE** _____ **DA/DK** 00

Q75ST. How have you managed the health problems you and your family have had in the last 12 months? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

No difficulty in access to the necessary care 1
Some difficulty in access to the necessary care..... 2
Many difficulties in access to the necessary care..... 3
Couldn't access the necessary care..... 4
Haven't had health problems..... 5 **DON'T READ**
DNK/DNA..... 0

Q76N. The last time you had to see a doctor, which of the following made it difficult to obtain access to medical attention? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)**

Distance to the hospital..... 1
Time to obtain an appointment 2
Time waiting in the doctor's office 3
Cost of seeing a doctor..... 4
None..... 7 **DON'T READ**
DNK/DNA..... 0

Q77N. Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
DNK/DNA.... 0 **DON'T READ**

Q78N. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

Never..... 1
Less than once a month..... 2
Once a month..... 3
Several times a week..... 4
Once a week 5
Several times a week..... 6
Every day..... 7
DNK..... 0 **DON'T READ**

Q79N. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)**

Much less than most..... 1
Less than most..... 2
About the same..... 3
More than most..... 4
Much more than most..... 5
DNK..... 0 **DON'T READ**

Q80N. **(SHOW CARD 27)** Now I'm going to read you some phrases related to problems of life in general. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with… **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK	DNA
Q80NA. In general, my life is what I think it has to be.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q80NB. Sometimes I feel that I'm a failure.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q80NC. I can do something about most problems.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q80ND. I frequently feel lonely....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q80NE. To progress, you sometimes have to do things that are not correct.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q80NF. To be successful, connections are more important than effort at work.....	1	2	3	4		
Q80NG. Life is so complicated that sometimes I feel I'm not going to make it.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q81N. **(SHOW CARD 28)** Please imagine a staircase with ten steps, with the best living conditions that you can envisage at the top and the worst at the bottom. **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

Q81NA. Where are you?		
Q81NB. Where are the living conditions that you think correspond to you?		
Q81NC. Where are the living conditions of your friends?		
Q81ND. Where will you be in 5 years' time?		

Q82N. **(SHOW CARD 29)** Think about the place where you live now. I mean the immediate neighborhood of your home. Do you have...? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	A LOT	SOME	NOT SO MUCH	NONE	DNK
Q82NA. Trash.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q82NB. Air pollution.....	1	2	3	4	0

Q83-89. **(SHOW CARD 29)** On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means you are completely dissatisfied and 10 means you are completely satisfied, how satisfied are you with each of the following items? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED									COMPLETELY SATISFIED	DNK	DNA
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99	00
Q83N. How satisfied are you with how your life has turned out so far?													
Q84N. How satisfied are you with your free time?													
Q85N. How satisfied you are, all in all, with your apartment or house?													
Q86N. Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with your household income?													
Q87N. How satisfied are you with the neighborhood in which you live?													
Q88N. How satisfied are you with the level of public safety?													
Q89N. How satisfied are you with your work?													

Q90N. **(SHOW CARD 30)** In all countries there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there between...? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	VS	S	D	NC	DNK/DNA
Q90A. Poor and rich people.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q90B. The unemployed and people with a job.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q90C. Management and workers.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q90D. Young people and older people	1	2	3	4	0
Q90E. Older people and society.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q90F. Men and women.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q90G. People of different race.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q90H. (Nationals) and immigrants...	1	2	3	4	0

Q91N. Which of the following things do you have? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK OLD ANSWER)**

An apartment or house in which the parents have a different room from the children.....1
An average of one hot cooked meal per day.....2
Garden, balcony or terrace.....3
One week of vacation travel per year.....4
Pension plan.....5
A living room.....6
A photographic or video camera.....7
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q92ST. Could you please tell me if you have recently heard about someone...? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	YES	NO	DNK/DNA
Q92STA. Pretending to be ill in order not to go to work.....	1	2	0
Q92STB. Managing to avoid paying taxes.....	1	2	0

Q892STC. Enjoying a benefit he/she was not entitled to.....1 2 0

Q93ST. **(SHOW CARD 31)** As far as you know or have heard, on a scale of 1 to 100, where 1 means "nobody" and 100 means "everybody", how many (nationals) pay all their taxes? **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK A NUMBER FROM 1 TO 100)**

1		100

DNK.....101 DNA.....102 None.....103

Q94ST. Altogether, would you say the level of taxes in (country) is too high, high, low or too low, or they are just right? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Too high.....1
High.....2
Low.....3
Too low.....4
Just right.....5
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q95ST. **(SHOW CARD 32)** For each of the following statements, please use this card to tell me whether you think they can always be justified, never be justified, or somewhere in between. **(SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

			DNA/DNK
Q91ST.A Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties			00
Q91ST.B Abortion			00

Q96ST. Would you say that it is very likely, fairly likely, fairly unlikely or totally unlikely that a person in (country) who has committed an illegal act will be caught? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very likely.....1
Fairly likely.....2
Fairly unlikely.....3
Totally unlikely.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q97N. Thinking of the public administration in (country), how committed is it to serving the people? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very committed.....1
Fairly committed 2
Not very committed.....3
Not at all committed.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

Q98N. **(SHOW CARD 33)** People can feel integrated and included in normal social life or feel excluded. In your view, how important are the following for integration and being included in social life? **(TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)**

Not to be restricted or handicapped in one's work capabilities.....01
To be able to operate a computer.....02
To know a foreign language.....03
To have a driver's license.....04
To have friends.....05
To have a respectable occupation.....06
To live in a large city.....07
To engage in voluntary activities.....08
To engage in political activities.....09
To have higher education.....10
To have one's own personal income.....11
To have one's own family and children.....12
To have something to say.....13
To do things that matter to others.....14
To own a property, land or a house.....15
DNK/DNA.....00 **DON'T READ**

Q99ST. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Much better.....1
A little better.....2
About the same.....3
A little worse.....4
Much worse.....5
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

Q100ST. In general, how would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very good.....1
Good.....2
About average.....3
Bad.....4
Very bad.....5
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

S1. How concerned would you say you are that you could be left without work or be unemployed during the next 12 months? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Very concerned.....1
Concerned.....2
Not very concerned.....3
Not at all concerned.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**
Doesn't have work.....5 (unemployed, students, housewives, pensioners)

S2. Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes your situation? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

It's sufficient and we can save 1
It's just sufficient and we don't have major problems.....2
It's not sufficient and we have problems.....3
It's not sufficient and we have major problems...4
DNK.....8
DNA.....0

S3N. Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 12 months, that is, unable to pay any of the following on time...? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE AND CONTINUE)** Has your household run out of money to buy food at any time during the past 12 months? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

	YES	NO	DNK/DNA
S3NA. Utility bills, such as electricity, water, gas...	1	2	0
S3NB. Food.....	1	2	0

S4. What is your religion? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN AS GIVEN)**

DNK...98 DNA...00 **DON'T READ**

S5. How would you describe yourself?

Very devout.....1
Devout.....2
Not very devout.....3
Not devout at all.....4
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....0
Not applicable.....9 (Without religion)

S6. Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Yes.....1
No.....2
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

S7. Have you ever used email or connected to the internet? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES, TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)**

Yes, every day.....1 **GO TO S7A**
Yes, occasionally.....2 **GO TO S7A**
Yes, rarely.....3 **GO TO S8N**
DNK/DNA..... 0 **GO TO S8N**

S7A. (ONLY FOR THOSE WHO USE INTERNET) Regardless of the place where you access internet, what is the most frequent use you make of it? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

To access an email account.....1
To look for information.....2
For entertainment.....3
For work.....4
Others.....5
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**
Not applicable.....9

S8N. Are you a citizen of (country)? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
DNK/DNA.... 0 **DON'T READ**

S9. Ethnic group (code by observation). **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)) WVS V242 A2000**

Asian.....1
Black 2
Indigenous.....3
Mestizo.....4
Mulato.....5
White 6
Other race.....7
DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
DNA.....9

S10. Sex of interviewee
Male.....1
Female.....2

S11. What is your age?

(WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS)

S12. Are you the person who makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you the head of your household? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE)**

Yes.....1 **(IS HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)**
No.....2

IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, REMEMBER TO ASK QUESTIONS S24, S25, S26A, S26B AND S27 ABOUT EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.

S13. What is your marital status? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER)**

Married/living with partner.....1
Single 2
Separated/divorced/widowed.....3
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

S14. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education)? **(WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)**

Didn't study.....96
Still studying.....97
Don't know/don't remember...98
DNA.....00

S15. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? **(INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT)** What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? **(WRITE DOWN YEAR)**

S16. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? **(WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN)** What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? **(WRITE DOWN YEAR) (CODIFY ACCORDING TO THE PARENT WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION)**

NOTE: IN S15 AND S16 PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS OF EDUCATION E.G. 1ST YEAR INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 3RD YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE. IT IS IMPORTANT NOT TO PUT E.G. ARCHITECTURE/INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

S17A. What is your current employment situation? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)**

Self-employed.....1 **GO TO S18**
Salaried employee in a State company...2 **GO TO S18**
Salaried employee in a private company.3 **GO TO S18**
Temporarily out of work.....4 **TO S17B**
Retired/pensioner.....5 **TO S17B**
Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework.....6 **TO S19**
Student.....7 **TO S19**

S17B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S13A) What was your previous employment situation**? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")**

_____

S18. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S17A) What type of employment do you have? **(WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)**

_____

	S18	**S17B**
"A". Self-employed		
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	1	1
- Business owner	2	2
- Farmer/fisherman	3	3
- Self-employed, informal	4	4
"B". Salaried employee		
- Professional	5	5
- Senior management	6	6
- Middle management	7	7
- Other	8	8
- Not applicable	9	9

S19. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods? **(READ EACH ONE OF THE GOODS AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	YES	**NO**	**DNA**
A. Color television	1	2	0
B. Refrigerator/icebox/freezer	1	2	0
C. Own home	1	2	0
D. Computer	1	2	0
E. Washing machine	1	2	0
F. Fixed telephone	1	2	0
G. Mobile phone	1	2	0
H. Car	1	2	0
I. A second or holiday home	1	2	0
J. Running water	1	2	0
K. Hot running water	1	2	0
L. Sewage system	1	2	0

S20. How do you usually cover your health expenses? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE**) **NOTE: ADAPT FOR EACH COUNTRY**
Private insurance.....1
State insurance.....2
Don't have insurance.....3
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

S21. In the last 12 months, would you say your physical health has been very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?

Very good.....1
Good.....2
About average.....3
Bad.....4
Very bad.....5
DNK/DNA.....0 **DON'T READ**

S22. What is your native language? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)**
S23. In which language was the interview conducted? **(TO BE ANSWERED BY INTERVIEWER)**

	S22 Native language	**S23 Interview language**
Spanish	1	1
Portuguese	2	2
Indigenous language	3	3
Other	4	4

QUESTIONS ASKED ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE IS NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (WHEN THE INTERVIEWEE IS NOT THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR TO FAMILY INCOME). OTHERWISE THE INTERVIEW ENDS HERE

S24. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)? **(WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)**

Didn't study.....96
Still studying.....97
Don't know/don't remember.....98
DNA.....00
Not applicable.....99

S25. What studies did the head of your household undertake? **(WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN)**

Didn't study.....96
Still studying.....97
Don't know/don't remember...98
Not applicable.....99

NOTE: IN S26 PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS OF EDUCATION E.G. 1ST YEAR INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 3RD YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE

S26A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household? **(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)**

Independent/self-employed .....1 **TO S27**
Salaried employee in a State company.....2 **TO S27**

Salaried employee in a private company....3 **TO S27**
Temporarily out of work.....4 **TO S26B**
Retired/pensioner.....5 **TO S26B**
Doesn't work/responsible for shopping and housework.....6 **TO S28**
Student.....7 **TO S28**
Not applicable.....9

S26B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S26A) What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? **(WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")**

_____

S27. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S26A) What type of employment does the head of your household have? **(WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)**

_____

	S27 ACT.	S26B PAS.
"A". INDEPENDENT/SELF-EMPLOYED		
.Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	1	1
.Business owner	2	2
.Farmer/fisherman	3	3
.Self-employed, informal	4	4
"B". SALARIED EMPLOYEE		
.Professional	5	5
.Senior management	6	6
.Middle management	7	7
.Other	8	8
.Not applicable	9	9
.DNA/no information	0	0

DON'T READ THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WHICH ARE TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER

S28. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIO-ECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE.

Very high..... 1
High..... 2
About average..... 3
Low..... 4
Very low..... 5

I DECLARE THAT THIS INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED ACCORDING TO THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE SAMPLE SUPPLIED AND IS AUTHENTIC

ADDITIONAL VOLUNTARY COMMENTS
_____
_____

_____
INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE

SUPERVISOR'S COMMENTS
_____
_____

_____
SUPERVISOR'S SIGNATURE

TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER

Q1. Did interviewees find any of the questions offensive or too intrusive or indiscrete to be answered? **(WRITE DOWN THOSE YOU REMEMBER)**

Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____

CODE	YES	NO
A. Economic questions	1	0
B. Political questions	1	0
C. Quest. about democracy	1	0
D. Quest. about international relations	1	0
E. Environmental questions	1	0
F. Socio-demographic questions	1	0

Q2. Thinking about the interview in general, how did the interviewees find its length?

Very long.....1
Rather long.....2
No reaction as to length….....3

Q3. Which section of questions was difficult or uncomfortable for you to ask? **(WRITE DOWN THOSE YOU REMEMBER)**

Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____

CODE	YES	NO
A. Economic questions	1	0
B. Political questions	1	0
C. Quest. about democracy	1	0
D. Quest. about international relations	1	0
E. Environmental questions	1	0
F. Socio-demographic questions	1	0

ONLY FOR CODING. DO NOT TICK CODES

EDUCATION SUMMARY

REEDUC 1 | | |
REEDUC 2 | | |
REEDUC 3 | | |

AGE SUMMARY

REEDAD | | |