LATINOBARÓMETRO 2002

TECHNICAL NOTE

Country:	**Argentina**
Company:	MORI Argentina
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	24th April to 24th May, 2002
Sample:	1200 cases
Margin of Error:	+/-3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	75% of total population

Country:	**Bolivia**
Company:	Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology:	Trietapic probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field Work:	16th April to 11th May, 2002
Sample:	1242 cases
Margin of Error:	+/-2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**Brazil**
Company:	IBOPE
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex/activity quota in the last stage.
Date of Field Work:	2nd to 7th May, 2002
Sample:	1000 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**Chile**
Company:	MORI Chile
Methodology:	Trietapic probabilistic sample
Date of Field work:	7th April to 6th May, 2002.
Sample:	1196 cases
Margin of Error:	3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	70% of total population

Country:	**Colombia**
Company:	Yankelovich Partners
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex/socioeconomic status quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	18th April to 13th May, 2002
Sample:	1200 cases
Margin of Error:	3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	50.5% from total population (Territories in conflict not covered)

Country:	**Costa Rica**
Company:	CID-GALLUP
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	23th April to 15th May, 2002
Sample:	1196 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**Ecuador**
Company:	Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology:	Trietapic Sample, probabilistic in two stages and with quotas in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	20th April to 17th May, 2002
Sample:	1200 cases
Margin of Error:	2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**El Salvador**
Company:	CID-GALLUP
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	22th April to 3th May, 2002
Sample:	1014 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**Guatemala**
Company:	CID-GALLUP
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	22th April to 2th May, 2002
Sample:	1000 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population.

Country:	**Honduras**
Company:	CID-GALLUP
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	29th April to 19th May, 2002
Sample:	1004 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**México**
Company:	Mundamericas
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	20th April to 13th May, 2002
Sample:	1210 cases
Margin of Error:	+/- 2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	95% of total population

Country:	**Nicaragua**
Company:	CID-GALLUP
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	22th April to 5th May, 2002
Sample:	1016 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% from total population

Country:	**Panama**
Company:	CID-GALLUP
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	23th April to 4th May, 2002
Sample:	1010 cases
Margin of Error:	3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% from total population

Country:	**Paraguay**
Company:	Equipos MORI Consultores
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	27th April to 13th May, 2002
Sample:	600 cases
Margin of Error:	+/- 4% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	46% of total population

Country:	**Peru**
Company:	Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	19th April to 2th May, 2002
Sample:	1224 cases
Margin of Error:	2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

Country:	**Uruguay**
Company:	Equipos MORI Consultores
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	18th April to 15th May, 2002
Sample:	1200 cases
Margin of Error:	+/ - 2.8 % for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	80% of total population

Country:	**Venezuela**
Company:	DOXA
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and age/sex quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	28th April to 5th May, 2002
Sample:	1200 cases
Margin of Error:	+/- 3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

LATINOBARÓMETRO 2002
Translated questionnaire - English

IDENPA.- Country
(IDENPA)
[01] Argentina
[02] Bolivia
[03] Brazil
[04] Colombia
[05] Costa Rica
[06] Chile
[07] Ecuador
[08] El Salvador
[09] Guatemala
[10] Honduras
[11] Mexico
[12] Nicaragua
[13] Panama
[14] Paraguay
[15] Peru
[17] Uruguay
[18] Venezuela

P1WVS.- Generally speaking, would you say you are very happy, quite happy, not very happy, not at all happy?
(P1WVS)
[1] Very happy
[2] Quite happy
[3] Not very happy
[4] Not at all happy
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P2STA.- In general, how would you describe the present economic situation of the country? Would you say that it is very good, fairly good, about average, fairly bad, or very bad?
(P2STA)
[1] Very good
[2] Good
[3] About average
[4] Bad
[5] Very bad
[8] DK
[0] No answer

P2STB.- Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago?
(P2STB)
[1] Very good
[2] Good
[3] About average
[4] Bad

[5] Very bad
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P2STC.- And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?
(P2STC)
[1] Much better
[2] A little better
[3] About the same
[4] A little worse
[5] Much worse
[8] DK
[0] No answer

P2STD.- In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?
(P2STD)
[1] Much better
[2] A little better
[3] About the same
[4] A little worse
[5] Much worse
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P2STE.- Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago?
(P2STE)
[1] Much better
[2] A little better
[3] About the same
[4] A little worse
[5] Much worse
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P2STF.- And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?
(P2STF)
[1] Much better
[2] A little better
[3] About the same
[4] A little worse
[5] Much worse
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P3ST.- Taking everything into consideration, would you way that your parents lived better, the same or worse off than how you live? And regarding you children, do you believe that they will live better, the same, or worse off than how you live today?
(P3STA) Parents better/worse off than you?
(P3STB) Will children be better/ worse off than you?
[1] Better
[2] The same
[3] Worse off
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P4ST.- SHOWCARD 1 From the list of problems that I am going to show you, which would you consider to be the most important?
(P4ST)
[01] Low salaries
[02] Transportation
[03] Terrorism/ political violence
[04] Instability in the labor market
[05] Education problems
[06] Inflation/ price rises
[07] Unemployment
[08] Lack of opportunities for the youth
[09] Human rights
[10] Housing
[11] Health
[12] The environment
[13] Corruption
[14] Drug trafficking
[15] Crime
[16] Poverty
[17] Drugs consumption
[18] Discrimination problems
[19] Other
[98] Don´t know
[00] No answer

P5UA.- Thinking about the problem you have just mentioned, do you think that this issue is being addressed already, more time is needed to solve it, it cannot be solved, the situation with respect to that issue is getting worse.
(P5UA)
[1] It is being addressed
[2] More time is needed to solve it
[3] Solution not possible
[4] Getting worse
[8] Don´t know
[9] Not applicable
[0] No answer

P6ST.- SHOWCARD 2. From the list of issues that I am going to read out to you, do you think they have increased a lot or a little, or have decreased a lot or a little or have remained the same in the last 12 months?
(P6STA) Crime
(P6STB) Drug addiction

(P6STC) Corruption
[1] Increased a lot
[2] Increased a little
[3] Remained the same
[4] Decreased a little
[5] Decreased a lot
[8] No answer
[0] Don´t know

P7ST.- Imagine the total number of civil servants in (country) is 100, and you have to say how many of them are corrupt, how many would you say are corrupt?
(P7ST)
[001] 1-30
[031] 31-60
[061] 61-90
[091] 91-100
[107] None
[108] Don´t know
[000] No answer

P8ST.- Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? Have you or someone in your family known of a corruption act in the last 12 months? Have you known if any of your friends or someone in your family has consumed drugs in the last 12 months? In the last twelve months ,have you known somebody who has bought or sold any drugs?
(P8STA) Victim of a crime
(P8STB) Known of a corruption act
(P8STC) Consumed drugs
[1] Yes
[2] No
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P9NO2.- There is much talk about crime. Do you think that this is a real issue or that people are exaggerating?
(P9NO2)
[1] Real issue
[2] People are exaggerating
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P10NO2.- After the terrorist attacks on the Twin Towers in the United States some people say that there is a world terrorist threat, other people say there is no world terrorist threat. Which opinion is closest to your view?
(P10NO2)
[1] There is a world terrorist threat
[2] There is no world terrorist threat
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P11NO2.- Not considering what happens in the world. Would you say that terrorism is a very serious problem in your country, fairly serious, not very serious, not at all serious or would you say that there is no terrorism in your country?

(P11NO2)

[1] Very serious
[2] Fairly serious
[3] Not very serious
[4] Not at all serious
[5] There is no terrorism in (country)
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P12NO2.- Do you support or oppose the military actions undertaken by the United States against Afghanistan in retaliation to the terrorists attacks of September 11th, 2001 on the twin towers in New York?

(P12NO2)

[1] Support
[2] Oppose
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P13ST.- With respect to the following statements, you think that…
(P13STA) Success in life depends on connections
(P13STB) Hard work does not guarantee success

[1] Yes
[2] No
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P14ST.- Taking everything into consideration, what do you think is the most important thing to have success in life? Would you say the most important thing is education, hard work, connections or luck?

(P14ST)

[1] Education
[2] Hard work
[3] Connections
[4] Luck
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P15ST.- How much time do you think you need to attain the standard of living you think you are entitled to? Do you think you would get it in between 1 / 2 years? 3 / 5 years? 6 /10 years? 11 / 20 years? 21 / 30 years? Never? Or “I already have it”

(P15ST)

[1] 1 to 2 years
[2] 3 to 5 years
[3] 6 to 10 years
[4] 11 to 20 years
[5] 21 to 30 years
[6] Never
[7] I already have it
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P16ST.- How fair do you think the income distribution is in [country]? Very fair, fair, unfair or very unfair?

(P16ST)

[1] Very Fair
[2] Fair
[3] Unfair
[4] Very Unfair
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P17ST.- I am going read a statement. Please, tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree. ´You can generally trust the people who run our government to do what is right´.

(P17ST)

[1] Strongly agree
[2] Somewhat agree
[3] Somewhat disagree
[4] Strongly disagree
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P18NO2.- Do you approve or disapprove the way the President (NAME OF PRESIDENT) is running the country?

(P18NO2)

[1] Approve
[2] Disapprove
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P19NO2.- Thinking about economic problems in (country), from the following list of institutions/organizations and issues, which, if any, do you think are responsible for the economic problems we face?
(P19NO2A) Lack of entrepreneurial initiative
(P19NO2B) The banks
(P19NO2C) Lack of individual initiative
(P19NO2D) Globalization
(P19NO2E) International Monetary Fund
(P19NO2F) Government´s Economic policy
(P19NO2G) World Trade Organization
(P19NO2H) Lack of domestically produced goods
(P19NO2I) No-one is directly responsible
(P19NO2J) Other
(P19NO2K) Don´t know/No answer
(Multiple answer question)

[1] Mentioned
[0] Not mentioned

P20NO2.- How long do you think it will take (country) to be a developed country?

(P20NO2)

[1] Less than 5 years
[2] 5 to10 years
[3] 10 to 20 years

[4] 20 to 30 years
[5] More than 30 years
[6] (Country) will never be a developed country
[7] (Country) already is a developed country
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P21NO2.- Based on your knowledge or what you have heard, which do you think is the best model of economic development: one where the State is in charge of health, education, of producing electricity water or one where the private sector offers health, education, electricity and water services.? Which of these two alternatives is closest to your views?
(P21NO2)
[1] State
[2] Private sector
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P22ST.- SHOWCARD 5. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following phrases that I am going to read:
(P22STA) The privatization of state companies has been beneficial to the country
(P22STB) The state should leave the economic activity to the private sector
(P22STC) Market economy is best for the country
(P22ESSD) The less that government intervenes in the economy the better is for country
(P22ESSE) Some public services are too important to be left to private companies
(P22ESSF) Taxes should be as low as possible, even if welfare spending suffers
(P22ESSG) If people really want a job, they can find one
(P22ESSH) Workers need strong trade unions to protect wages and working conditions
[1] Strongly agree
[2] Somewhat agree
[3] Somewhat disagree
[4] Strongly disagree
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P23ST.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way market economy works in [country]?
(P23ST)
[1] Very satisfied
[2] Fairly satisfied
[3] Not very satisfied
[4] Not at all satisfied
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P24ST.- Imagine the following situation: two people, same age, working as computer programmer doing the same job. One of them earns more money

than the other but, he makes his work quicker, more efficient and more reliable than the other. In your opinion, is it fair that, in that situation, one programmer gets paid more than the other?
(P24ST)
[1] Fair
[2] Unfair
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P25NO2.- In the last 12 months has any adult member of your household been out of work?
(P25NO2)
[1] Yes
[2] No
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P26ST.- How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Very concerned, concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned?
(P26ST)
[1] Very concerned
[2] Concerned
[3] A little concerned
[4] Not at all concerned
[5] Out of work
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P27NO2.- We would like to ask you a question about your experience as (woman) (man). How often, if at all, have you felt discriminated against, in public life because you are (woman) (man). Have you felt discriminated against…
(P27NO2A) Woman
(P27NO2B) Man
[1] Every day
[2] Every week
[3] Once a month
[4] A few times a year
[5] Hardly ever
[6] Never
[9] Not applicable
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P28WVS.- SHOWCARD 6. Thinking on qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which do you consider to be especially important to teach to a child? Please choose up to five.
(P28WVSA) Good manners
(P28WVSB) Obedience
(P28WVSC) Hard work
(P28WVSD) Tolerance and respect for other people
(P28WVSE) Saving money and things
(P28WVSF) Determination and perseverance
(P28WVSG) Religious beliefs, faith
(Multiple answer question)

[1] Important
[2] Not mentioned

P29ST.- Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others?
(P29ST)
[1] You can trust most people
[2] You can never be too careful when dealing with others
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P30ST.- To you, what does ´democracy´ mean?. What else? (OPEN- ENDED)
(P30STA) 1st mention
(P30STB) 2nd mention
(Multiple answer question)

[01] Civil liberties and personal freedom
[02] Voting right
[03] Economic development
[04] Government by, for and of the people
[05] Peace and unity
[06] Good government
[07] Equality and justice
[08] Rule of law
[09] Personal security
[10] National independence
[11] Majority rule
[12] Groups rights
[13] Multi party competition
[14] Movements
[15] Other significant positive meanings
[16] Corruption and abuse
[17] Social and economic hardship
[18] Bad governance
[19] Other negative meanings
[20] Change of government
[21] Other neutral meaning
[98] Don´t know
[00] No answer

P31ST.- SHOWCARD 7. People often differ in their views on the important characteristics of democracy. From the following list please choose which is for you the most important characteristic of democracy.
(P31ST)
[1] Open and fair elections
[2] Competitive parties system
[3] An economy system
[4] Equal treatment for everybody by courts of law
[5] Respect of minorities
[6] Majority rule
[7] Freedom of speech
[8] Members of parliament who represent their electors
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P32ST.- With which of the following statements do you agree most?
(P32ST)
[1] Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
[2] In certain situations, an authoritarian government can be preferable
[3] It doesn´t matter
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P33ST.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [country]?
(P33ST)
[1] Very satisfied
[2] Fairly satisfied
[3] Not very satisfied
[4] Not at all satisfied
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P34ST.- SHOWCARD 8. Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups/ institutions. Would you say you have a lot, some, a little or no confidence?
(P34STA) Church
(P34STB) Banks
(P34STC) Judiciary
(P34STD) Government
(P34STE) Private enterprises
(P34STF) Political parties
[1] A lot
[2] Some
[3] A little
[4] No confidence
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P35ST.- If you had to choose between democracy and economic development, which would you say is more important?
(P35ST)
[1] Democracy
[2] Economic development
[3] Both the same
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P36ST.- SHOWCARD 8. Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups/ institutions. Would you say you have a lot, some, a little or no confidence?
(P36STA) Television
(P36STB) Armed forces
(P36STC) Local Government
(P36STD) National Congress/Parliament
(P36STE) Police

[1] A lot
[2] Some
[3] A little
[4] No confidence
[8] Don´t know
[9] No applicable
[0] No answer

P37NO2.- Do you think democracy is the system of government, so that (country) becomes a developed country? Or do you think it is possible to become a developed country with another system of government that is not democracy?
(P37NO2)
[1] Democracy is necessary to attain development
[2] It is possible to attain development with another system of government
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P38ST.- Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.
(P38STA) It is ok for the government to disregard the law parliament and / or the institutions in order to deal with a difficult situation
(P38STB) I would not mind a non democratic government in power if it could solve the economic problems
(P38NO2C) Democracy may have problems, but it is the best system of government
(P38NO2D) Not democracy but those who run the country are responsible for the solution of the country´s social and economic problems
(P38ESSE) Whatever the circumstances the law should always be obeyed
(P38ESSF) It is more important for the legal system to protect the innocent than to convict the guilty
[1] Strongly agree
[2] Somewhat agree
[3] Somewhat disagree
[4] Strongly disagree
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P39ST.- There are people who say that without a national congress there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without a national congress. What is closer to your views?
(P39ST)
[1] Without a national congress there can be no democracy
[2] Democracy can work without a national congress
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P40ST.- There are people who say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without parties. What is closer to your views?

(P40ST)
[1] Without political parties there can be no democracy
[2] Democracy can work without political parties
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P41ST.- Some people say that democracy solves problems that we have in (Country). Other people say that democracy does not solve the problems. Which statement is closest to your views?
(P41ST)
[1] Democracy solves problems that we have in (Country)
[2] Democracy does not solve the problems
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P42ST.- SHOWCARD 9 How do you inform yourself about politics?
(P42STA) The family
(P42STB) Friends
(P42STC) People I work with
(P42STD) People I study with
(P42STE) Radio
(P42STF) Newspapers
(P42STG) Television
(P42STH) Other
(P42STI) None
(Multiple answer question)

[0] Not mentioned
[1] Mentioned

P43ST.- When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think?
(P43ST)
[1] People usually say what they think about politics
[2] People do not say what they think
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P44ST.- Do you think that the political group you support has the same opportunity as others to get into power or do you think it does not have the same opportunity?
(P44ST)
[1] Same opportunity
[2] It doesn´t have the same opportunity
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P46ST.- SHOWCARD 10. Do you think that the [nationals] are very, quite, a little or not at all....
(P46STA) Are (Countrymen) lawful?
(P46STB) Do (Countrymen) demand their rights?

(P46STC) Are (Countrymen) conscious of their obligations and duties?
(P46STD) Have(Countrymen) equal treatment in front of the law?
[1] Very
[2] Quite
[3] A little
[4] Not at all
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P47ST.- How proud are you to be (nationality)? Are you very proud, fairly proud, a little proud, or not proud at all?
(P47ST)
[1] Very proud
[2] Proud
[3] Little proud
[4] Not proud
[5] I am not (national)
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P48ST.- SHOWCARD 11 I am going to read out a variety of political activities. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them, or if you would never do any of them.?
(P48STA) Signing a petition
(P48STB) Taking part in authorized demonstrations
(P48STC) Participate in riots
(P48STD) Occupy land, buildings or factories
[1] Have done
[2] Could do
[3] Would never do
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P49ST.- Could you tell me if you have recently known of someone or have heard of someone you know about somebody who has:
(P49STA) Pretended to be ill in order not to go to work
(P49STB) Managed to avoid paying all his tax
(P49STC) Enjoyed a benefit he was not entitled to
(P49STD) Hidden goods not to pay in supermarket
(Multiple answer question)

[1] Yes
[2] No
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P50WVS.- I´m going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don´t you mind?
(P50WVSA) Wore being less important in our lives
(P50WVSB) More emphasis on technological development
(P50WVSC) Greater respect for authority
(P50WVSD) More importance of family life
[1] Good

[2] Bad
[3] Don t mind
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P51WVS.- SHOWCARD 12 How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate- 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

(P51WVS)
[01] 1. Not at all important
[02] 2
[03] 3
[04] 4
[05] 5
[06] 6
[07] 7
[08] 8
[09] 9
[10] 10. Very important
[00] Don´t know/No answer

P52WVS.- SHOW CARD 13. Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
(P52WVSA) Buying something you know is stolen
(P52WVSB) Accept a bribe
(P52WVSC) Homosexuality
(P52WVSD) Abortion
[01] Never be justified
[02] 2
[03] 3
[04] 4
[05] 5
[06] 6
[07] 7
[08] 8
[09] 9
[10] Always be justified
[00] Don´t know/No answer

P53WVS.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?
(P53WVSA) 1st mention
(P53WVSB) 2nd mention
(Multiple answer question)

[1] Maintain order
[2] Citizen participation
[3] Fight inflation
[4] Freedom speech
[0] Don´t know/No answer

P54ST.- How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television?

(P54STA) On television
(P54STB) In a newspaper
(P54STC) On the radio
   [01] 1 day
   [02] 2
   [03] 3
   [04] 4
   [05] 5
   [06] 6
   [07] 7 days
   [96] None
   [98] Don´t know
   [00] No answer

P55ST.- SHOWCARD 15 From the list of institutions in the card, can you please evaluate each one on a scale from 0 to 10, being 0 very bad and 10 very good or you have not heard enough to give an opinion.
(P55STA) Mercosur
(P55STB) FTAA Free Trade Area of Americas
(P55STC) Common market of Central America
(P55STD) Andean pact
(P55STE) International monetary fund
(P55STF) World bank
(P55STG) United nations
(P55STH) World trade organization
(P55STI) European Union
   [00] Very bad
   [01] 1
   [02] 2
   [03] 3
   [04] 4
   [05] 5
   [06] 6
   [07] 7
   [08] 8
   [09] 9
   [10] Very good
   [11] Don t Know about it / Never heard about it
   [98] Don´t know/No answer

P56ST.- I would like to know your opinion about the United States. Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the about the United States?
(P56STA) United States
(P56STB) Japan
(P56STC) China
   [1] Very good
   [2] Good
   [3] Bad
   [4] Very bad
   [8] Don´t know
   [0] No answer

P57ST.- Generally speaking, are you very in favor, quite in favor, slightly against or very against of the economic integration of the countries of Latin America?

(P57ST)

[1] Very much in favor
[2] Somewhat in favor
[3] Somewhat against
[4] Very much against
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P58NO2.- In general are you very in favor, quite in favor, slightly against or very against of a closer political cooperation between the Latin American countries?

(P58NO2)

[1] Very much in favor
[2] Somewhat in favor
[3] Somewhat against
[4] Very much against
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

P59ST.- Which Latin American country do you admired most? (open-ended)

(P59ST)

[01] Argentina
[02] Brazil
[03] Bolivia
[04] Colombia
[05] Costa Rica
[06] Cuba
[07] Chile
[08] Ecuador
[09] El Salvador
[10] Guatemala
[11] Haiti
[12] Honduras
[13] Mexico
[14] Nicaragua
[15] Paraguay
[16] Peru
[17] Puerto Rico
[18] Panama
[19] Dominican republic
[20] Uruguay
[21] Venezuela
[96] None
[97] Other
[98] Don´t know
[00] No answer

P60NO2.- Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad?

(P60NO2)

[1] Yes
[2] No

[0] Don´t know / No answer

P61NO2.- (ONLY TO THOSE WHO ANSWER YES) To which country are you considering to move?

(P61NO2)

[01] Argentina
[02] Bolivia
[03] Brazil
[04] Colombia
[05] Costa Rica
[06] Chile
[07] Ecuador
[08] El Salvador
[09] Guatemala
[10] Honduras
[11] Mexico
[12] Nicaragua
[13] Panama
[14] Paraguay
[15] Peru
[16] Uruguay
[17] Venezuela
[18] Cuba
[19] Haiti
[20] Jamaica
[21] Puerto Rico
[22] Dominican Republic
[23] Canada
[24] USA
[25] Germany
[26] Austria
[27] Belgium
[28] Denmark
[29] Spain
[30] Finland
[31] France
[32] Greece
[33] Italy
[34] Luxemburg
[35] Norway
[36] Portugal
[37] United Kingdom
[38] Russia
[39] Sweden
[40] Switzerland
[41] Nigeria
[42] South-Africa
[43] Australia
[44] New Zealand
[45] China
[46] India
[47] Indonesia
[50] Israel
[51] Japan
[52] Korea
[56] Singapore
[96] Other
[97] None
[99] Not applicable

[00] Don´t know / No answer

P62NO2.- (SHOWCARD 16) What impact, if any, do the citizens of other countries who come to live in (country) have on your country? From each of the following statements that I am going to read out, please tell me if you strongly agree, tend to agree, neither agree nor disagree, tend to disagree or strongly disagree .
(P62NO2A) Immigrants take away our jobs
(P62NO2B) Immigrants bring new ideas and cultures
(P62NO2C) There ought to be laws to prevent immigrants entry into (Country)
(P62NO2D) Rich countries have the responsibility to accept immigrants coming from poor countries

[1] Strongly agree
[2] Agree
[3] Neither agree nor disagree
[4] Disagree
[5] Strongly disagree
[0] Don´t know / No answer

P64ST.- SHOWCARD 8 In politics, people normally speak of ´left´ and ´right´. On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself?

(P64ST)
[00] 0. Left
[01] 1
[02] 2
[03] 3
[04] 4
[05] 5
[06] 6
[07] 7
[08] 8
[09] 9
[10] 10. Right
[96] None
[97] No answer
[98] Don´t know

P65ST.- What is your religion? (Open-ended)

(P65ST)
[01] Catholic
[02] Evangelist (unspecified)
[03] Baptist
[04] Methodist
[05] Pentecostal
[06] Adventist
[07] Jehovah s Witness
[08] Mormon
[09] Jewish
[10] Protestant
[11] Afro-American cult
[12] Believer not belonging to specific church
[13] Agnostic
[14] Atheist

[16] Other
[15] None
[98] Don´t know
[00] No reply

P66ST.- How would you describe yourself? Very devout, devout, not very devout, or not devout at all?
(P66ST)
[1] Very devout
[2] Devout
[3] Not very devout
[4] Not devout at all
[8] Don´t know
[9] Not applicable
[0] No answer

P67ST.- Does your salary and the total of your family´s salary allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? Which of the following situations do you find yourself in?
(P67ST)
[1] Covers them well, I can save
[2] Covers them all right, without great difficulty
[3] Does not cover them, there are difficulties
[4] Does not cover them, there are great difficulties
[8] Don´t know
[0] No answer

S1.- Sex
(S1)
[1] Male
[2] Female

S2.- Age
(S2)
[16] 16-25 years
[26] 26-40 years
[41] 41-60 years
[61] 61 and more

S3.- If respondent Chief Income Earner
(S3)
[1] Yes
[2] No

S4.- Marital status
(S4)
[1] Married/Living with partner
[2] Single
[3] Separated/Divorced/Widow/er

[0] Don´t know/No reply (don´t read)

S5.- Age respondent finished education
(S5)
[01] 1-20 years old
[21] 21-40 years old
[41] 41-50 years old
[51] 51 and old
[96] No studies
[97] R is studying
[98] Don´t know/Don´t remember
[00] No reply

S6.- Years in education of respondent
(S6)
[01] Without education
[02] 1 year
[03] 2
[04] 3
[05] 4
[06] 5
[07] 6
[08] 7
[09] 8
[10] 9
[11] 10
[12] 11
[13] 12 years
[14] Incomplete university
[15] Completed university
[16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
[17] High school/academies/Complete technical training

S7.- Years in education of parents
(S7)
[01] Without education
[02] 1 year
[03] 2
[04] 3
[05] 4
[06] 5
[07] 6
[08] 7
[09] 8
[10] 9
[11] 10
[12] 11
[13] 12 years
[14] Incomplete university
[15] Completed university
[16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
[17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
[98] Don´t know/Don´t remember
[00] No data/No reply

S8A.- Respondent actual occupation
(S8A)
[1] Freelance/self-employed (GO TO S9)
[2] Wage earner in public firm (GO TO S9)
[3] Wage earner in private firm (GO TO S9)
[4] Temporarily respondent doesn´t work (GO TO S8B)
[5] Retired (GO TO S8B)
[6] Doesn´t work/the person in charge of going to shopping and keeping the house (GO TO S10)
[7] Student (GO TO S10)

S8B.- ((FOR TEMPORARY UNEMPLOYED AND RETIRED - ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 4 OR 5 IN S8A). Which were your occupational situation previously? (Write what respondent say exactly)
(S8B)
[1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
[2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
[3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
[4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
[5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
[6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
[7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
[8] Other employee
[9] No applicable
[0] No reply/No data

S9.- ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 1,2 OR 3 IN S8A)(What type of job do you do? (Write what respondent say exactly)
(S9)
[1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
[2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
[3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
[4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
[5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
[6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
[7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
[8] Other employee
[9] No applicable
[0] No reply/No data

S10.- Have you or any member of your household any of the following goods? (Read the list and write one answer for each one)
(S10A) Color television
(S10B) Refrigerator/Icebox/ freezer
(S10C) Own home
(S10D) Computer
(S10E) Washing machine
(S10F) Telephone
(S10G) Car
(S10H) A second home or holiday home
(S10I) Drinking water

(S10J) Hot water
(S10K) Sewage system
(Multiple answer question)

[1] Yes
[2] No
[0] No reply

S11.- Do you use e-mail?
(S11)
[1] Yes, every day
[2] Yes, occasionally
[3] Yes, but very rarely
[4] No, never
[0] Don´t know / No answer

S12.- Do you browse / surf the internet?
(S12)
[1] Yes, every day
[2] Yes, occasionally
[3] Yes, but very rarely
[4] No, never
[0] Don´t know / No answer

S13.- Have you internet access? Where? Home, Work or place of study, Both
(S13)
[1] No
[2] Home
[3] Work
[4] Both
[5] Other
[0] Don´t know / No answer

S14.- (FOR THOSE WHO HAVE ACCESS O INTERNET) No matter where you have the access to internet, What do you frequently use internet for? Use e-mail, search information, entertainment, work, other
(S14)
[1] E-mail
[2] Search Information
[3] Entertainment
[4] Work
[5] Other
[9] No applicable
[0] Don´t know / No answer

S15.- How do you cover your health expenses?
(S15)
[1] Private insurance
[2] Public insurance
[3] No insurance
[0] Don´t know / No answer

S15A.- What is your mother tongue?
(S15A)
[1] Spanish
[2] Portuguese
[3] Native Language
[4] Other

S16.- Age Chief Income Earner finished education
(S16)
[01] 1-20 years old
[21] 21-40 years old
[41] 41-70 years old
[71] 71 and old
[96] No studies
[97] R is studying
[98] Don´t know/Don´t remember
[99] No applicable
[00] No reply

S17.- Years in education of Chief Income Earner
(S17)
[01] Without education
[02] 1 year
[03] 2
[04] 3
[05] 4
[06] 5
[07] 6
[08] 7
[09] 8
[10] 9
[11] 10
[12] 11
[13] 12 years
[14] Incomplete university
[15] Completed university
[16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
[17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
[00] No data/No reply
[99] No applicable (Code when respondent is Head of Household)

S18A.- Chief Income Earner current occupation
(S18A)
[1] Freelance/self-employed (TO S19)
[2] Wage earner in public firm (TO S19)
[3] Wage earner in private firm (TO S19)
[4] Temporarily respondent doesn´t work (GO TO S18B)
[5] Retired (GO TO S18B)
[6] Doesn´t work/the person in charge of going to shopping and keeping the house
[7] Student
[9] No applicable

[0] No reply (Don´t read it)

S18B.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 4 OR 5 IN S18A). Which was the head of household´s occupational situation previously? (Write what they say exactly)

(S18B)

[1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
[2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
[3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
[4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
[5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
[6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
[7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
[8] Other employee
[9] No applicable
[0] No reply/No data

S19.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 1,2 O 3 EN S18A). What type of job do you do? (Write what respondent say exactly)

(S19)

[1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
[2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
[3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
[4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
[5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
[6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
[7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
[8] Other employee
[9] No applicable
[0] No reply/No data

REEDUC.- Respondent Education Summary
(REEDUC1) Respondent
(REEDUC2) Respondent´s parents
(REEDUC3) Head of the household
[1] Illiterate
[2] Incomplete primary
[3] Complete primary
[4] Incomplete Secondary, technical
[5] Complete Secondary, technical
[6] Incomplete high
[7] Complete high
[9] No applicable
[0] No reply/No data

S20.- Socioeconomic level. Very good, good, average, bad, very bad

(S20)

[1] Very good
[2] Good
[3] Average
[4] Bad
[5] Very bad