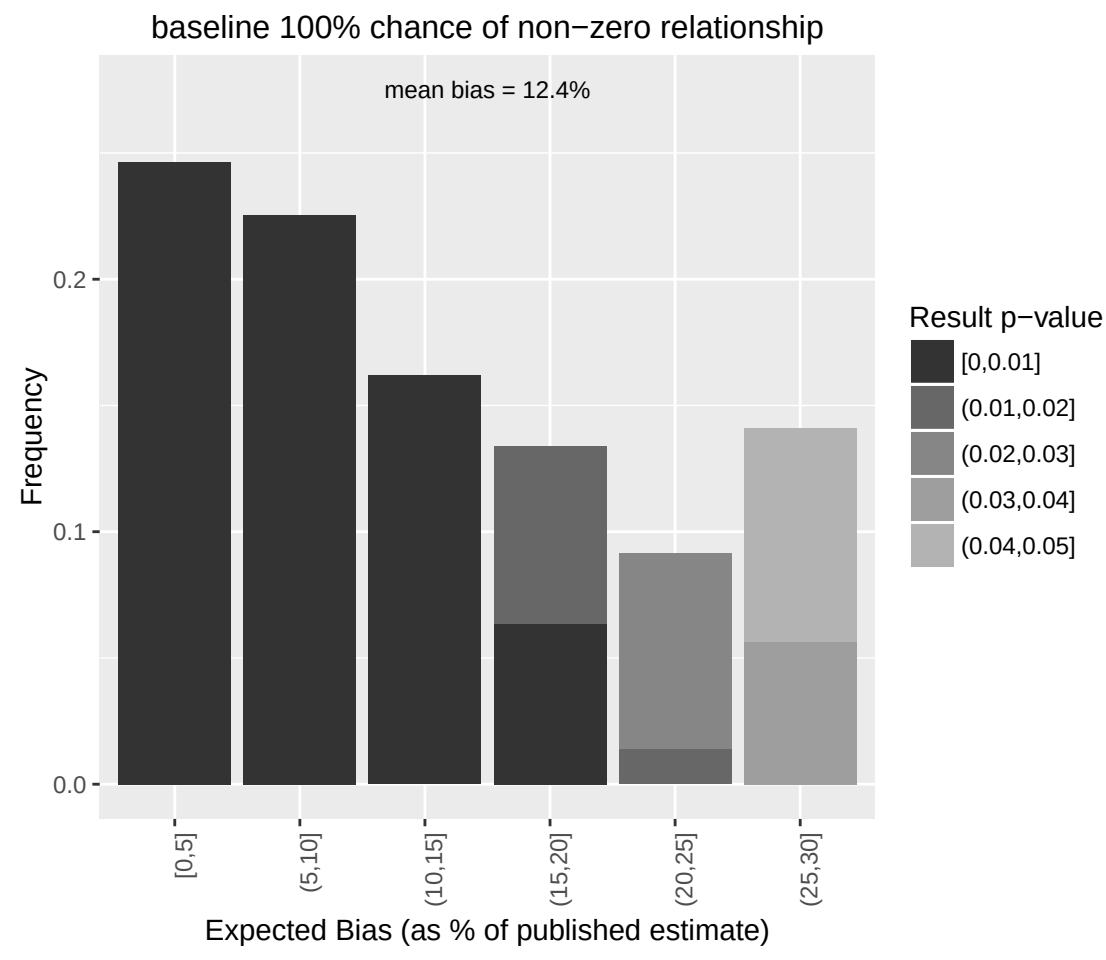
baseline 100% chance of non−zero relationship
mean bias = 12.4%
Frequency
0.0
0.1
0.2
[0,5]
(5,10]
(10,15]
(15,20]
(20,25]
(25,30]
Expected Bias (as % of published estimate)
Result p−value
[0,0.01]
(0.01,0.02]
(0.02,0.03]
(0.03,0.04]
(0.04,0.05]