Codebook for Replication Data for "Electoral Systems, Ethnic Heterogeneity, and Party System Fragmentation," *British Journal of Political Science*

The data is save in .csv (comma separated variable) format with variable labels in the first row.

country	country name
num	panel number (i.e. unique number for each country)
year	election year
prsyst	proportional representation = 1, otherwise = 0
estab	established democracy (before 1989) = 1, otherwise = 0
enpv	effective number of parties based on votes
effeg	effective number of electorally relevant ethnoregional groups (EREG)
lnexm	natural logarithm of the exclusion magnitude
enpres	effective number of presidential candidates
proximity	proximity of presidential election (see fn45 in text)
za	South Africa = 1, otherwise = 0
na	Namibia = 1, otherwise = 0
f_eneth	effective number of ethnic groups using Fearon data
lnltavmag	natural logarithm of average low tier magnitude
pupper	percent upper tier seats

How to Cite this Dataset: Lublin, David. (2015). Replication Data for "Electoral Systems, Ethnic Heterogeneity, and Party System Fragmentation" [data file and codebook]. Washington, DC: School of Public Affairs, American University [producer and distributor].