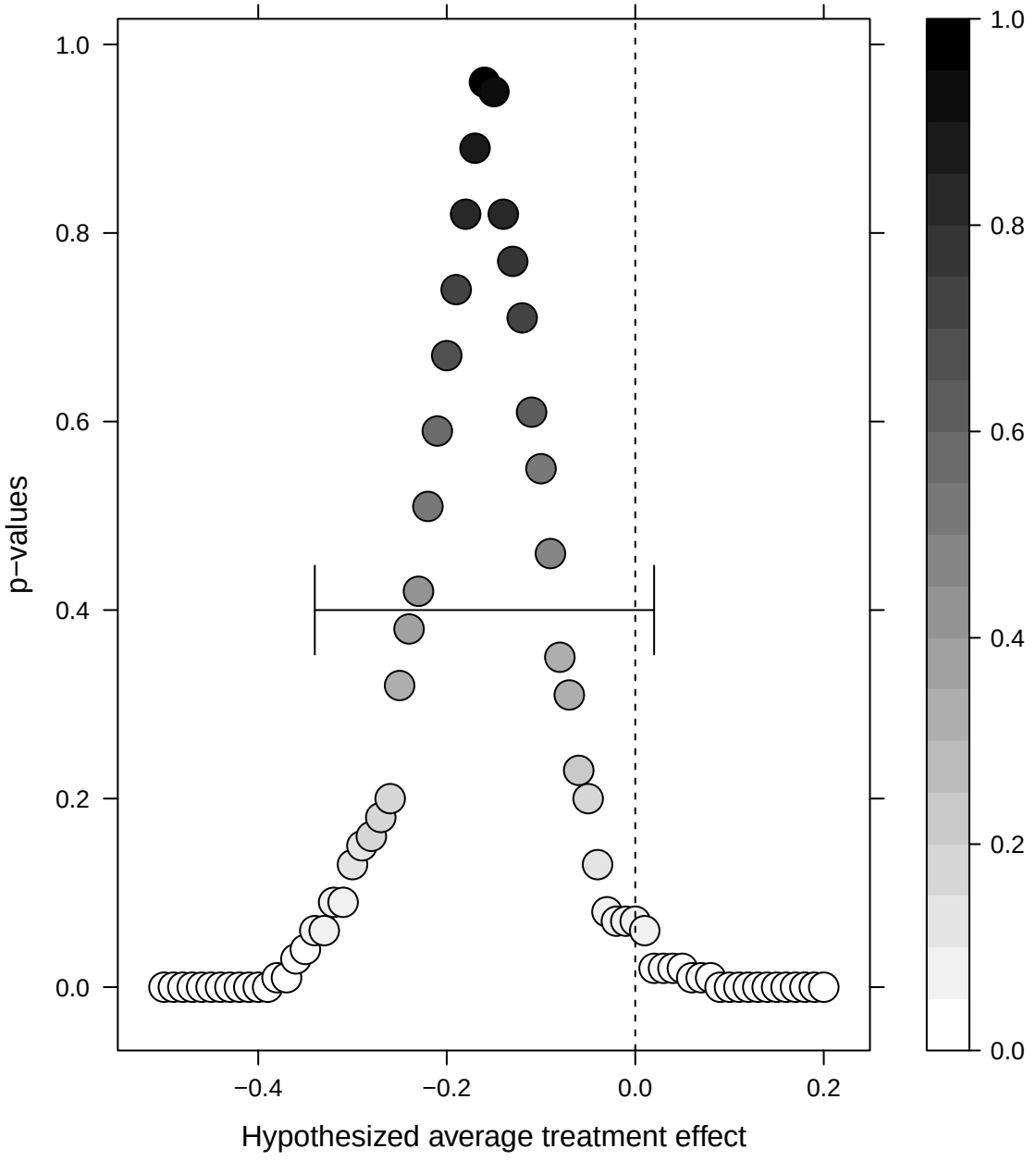
p−values
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.4
−0.2
0.0
0.2
Hypothesized average treatment effect
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0