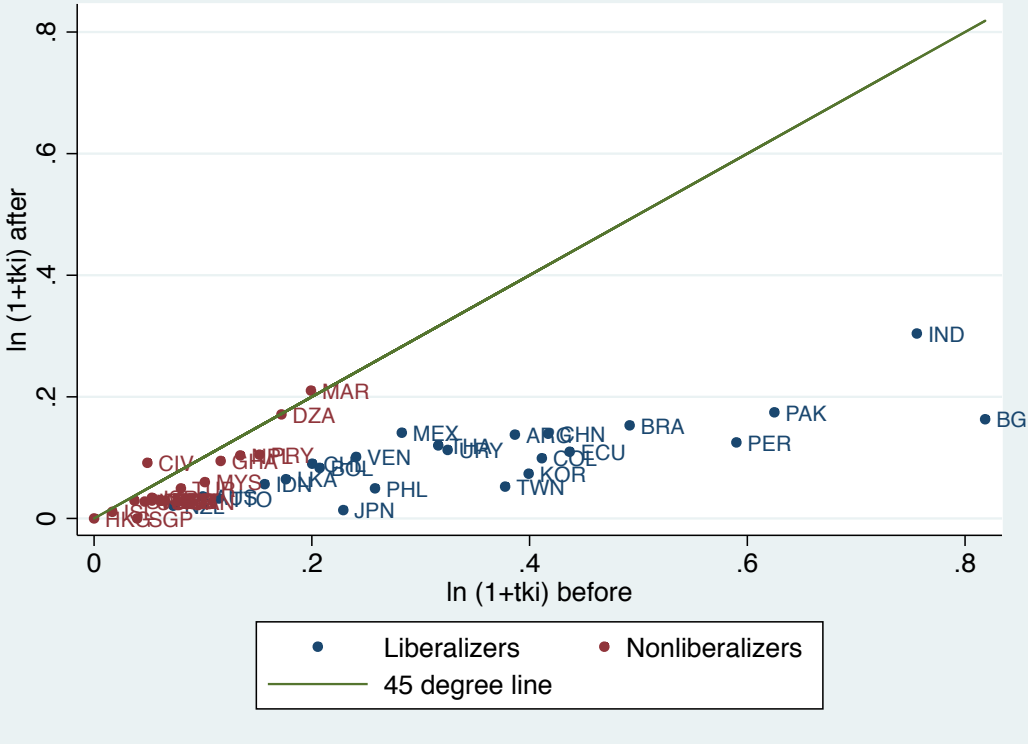
ln (1+tki) after
0
.2
.4
.6
.8
ln (1+tki) before
0
.2
.4
.6
.8
IND
PAK
BGD
BRA
PER
MEX
ARG
CHN
URY
ECU
COL
VEN
KOR
TWN
PHL
JPN
IDN
MYS
MAR
DZA
CIV
HKG
SGP
Liberalizers
Nonliberalizers
45 degree line