Sudan Survey Round II, 2011

Respondent Main ID: ....

Full names of interviewers: .....

Code for sample PAU: ....

Date: ..... / ..... / 2011 (day / month / yr)

Start time: ..... Finish time .....

[Interviewer: Follow instructions to locate respondent and obtain informed consent.]

Section A: Background information

Let's begin by recording a few facts about you.

(A1a) Where are you from? (*Inta min wain?*) .....
[Write down the first answer given by respondent.] -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A1b) What do you consider to be your place of origin?
..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

Where were you born?

(A2) State: ..... Other [specify]: .....

(A3) Nearest town or city: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A4) Have you ever lived outside of Khartoum? 1O Yes 0O No -88□ DK -99□ RF
Where did you live? [Tick NA if always in Khartoum]
[If multiple, enter place where they lived for the longest amount of time.]

(A5) State: ..... Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A6) Nearest town or city: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A7) How many years ago did you first move to the city of Khartoum? [Tick NA if always in Khartoum] ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A8) At that time, what was the most important reason for your move to Khartoum? [Tick NA if always in Khartoum. Do not prompt.] -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF
1O To be closer to relatives 2O Economic reasons (e.g., job)
3O Public services (e.g., education, health) 4O Conflict
5O Environmental reasons (e.g., drought) 6O Other [specify]: .....

(D11) Do you intend to leave Khartoum?
1O Yes, within the next year 2O Yes, but not within the next year
3O No 4O Not applicable / already left Khartoum -88□ DK -99□ RF

(D12) Did you relocate or do you intend to relocate to South Sudan?
1O Yes, within the next year 2O Yes, but not within the next year
3O No 4O Not applicable / already relocated to South Sudan -88□ DK -99□ RF

If you have already left Khartoum, where did you move to?

(AN52) State: ..... Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN53) Nearest town or city: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN54) How many months ago did you leave the city of Khartoum? [Tick NA if still in Khartoum] ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN55) What is the most important reason why you left Khartoum or intend to do so? [Tick NA if still in and do not intend to leave Khartoum. Do not prompt.]
1O To be closer to relatives 2O Economic reasons (e.g., job)
3O Public services (e.g., education, health) 4O Security concerns
5O Loss of political rights 6O Unable to obtain documentation
7O Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN56) What is the second most important reason why you left Khartoum or intend to do so? [Tick NA if still in and do not intend to leave Khartoum. Do not prompt.]
1O To be closer to relatives 2O Economic reasons (e.g., job)
3O Public services (e.g., education, health) 4O Security concerns
5O Loss of political rights 6O Unable to obtain documentation
7O Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN57) What is the most important reason why you remain in Khartoum? [Tick NA if left Khartoum. Do not prompt.]
1O Close to relatives 2O Economic reasons (e.g., job)
3O Public services (e.g., education, health) 4O Physical security
5O Environmental situation worse elsewhere (e.g. drought)
6O Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A9) What is your relationship to the head of household? He or she is your:
1O Self 2O Parent 3O Spouse 4O Child
5O Sibling 6O Extended family 7O Friend
8O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A10) How old were you at your last birthday? ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(X7) [Interviewer observation: What is the respondent's gender?]
1O Male 2O Female

(A11) What is your current marital status?
1O Married 2O Engaged 3O Not married
4O Divorced 5O Widowed -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A12) Do you currently have dependent children under the age of 18?
1O Yes 0O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A13) Which language is your home language? [Do not prompt.]
1O Arabic 2O Fur 3O Dinka 4O Nuer
5O Shilluk 6O Nubian (North) 7O Nuba 8O Zagawa
9O Hausa 10O Masalit 11O Bedawiyet 12O English
13O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A14) What other languages do you speak? [Do not prompt. Check all that apply.]
0O None 1O Arabic 2O Fur 3O Dinka
4O Nuer 5O Shilluk 6O Nubian (North) 7O Nuba
8O Zagawa 9O Hausa 10O Masalit 11O Bedawiyet
12O English 13O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A15) What region are you from?
1O North 8O Central 2O Darfur 3O Nuba Mountains
4O Kordofan 5O South 6O East
7O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A16) Do you currently have family (usra) living in this region?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A17) How often do you visit this region? ..... per year
[Tick NA if from Khartoum. Write 0 if do not visit.] -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN58) What is your spouse's region of origin? [Tick NA if not married.]
[1]O North [8]O Central [2]O Darfur [3]O Nuba Mountains
[4]O Kordofan [5]O South [6]O East
[7]O Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A18) What is your religion? [Do not prompt.] -88□ DK -99□ RF
[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other religion [specify]: .....

(A19) Which Sufi order or religious group do you belong to, if any?
[Tick NA if not Muslim.]
[1]O None [2]O ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN59) Are you a follower of Salafism? [Tick NA if not Muslim.]
[1]O Yes [0]O No -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN61) Are you a follower of any Islamic Organization / Muslim Brotherhood?
[Tick NA if not Muslim.] [1]O Yes [0]O No -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A20) [If Christian. Tick NA otherwise.] Which denomination?
[1]O Roman Catholic [2]O Coptic Orthodox [3]O Anglican
[4]O Other Protestant [5]O African Inland
[6]O Other [specify]: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A21) How often do you attend church or mosque? [1]O Every day
[2]O Several times per week [3]O Once per week [4]O Once per month
[5]OLess than once per month [6]O Never -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A22) What is your tribe?
..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN26) Is your spouse from the same tribe as you? [Tick NA if not married.]
[1]O Yes [0]O No -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A26) What is your spouse's tribe? [Tick NA if from same tribe or not married.]
..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A23) What is your father's tribe?
..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A24) Is your mother from the same tribe as your father?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A25) What is your mother's tribe? [Tick NA if from same tribe.]
..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A27) Do you consider yourself Arab or African? [Do not prompt.]
[1]O Arab [2]O African [3]O Both
[4]O Other: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A28) What is the name of the neighborhood where you currently live?
..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A29) How many years ago did you first move to this neighborhood?
[Tick NA if always here] ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

If someone met one hundred people from all over your neighborhood, how many of those people would be each of the following:

(A30) Muslims ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A31) Christians ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

If someone met one hundred people from all over your neighborhood, how many of those people would be from each of the following regions:

(A32) Northern or Central Sudan ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A33) Darfur ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A34) Kordofan ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A35) Nuba Mountains ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A36) Southern Sudan ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A37) Eastern Sudan ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A38) Are you currently still attending school? [1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A39) What is the highest grade-level of education you have completed up to now?
[1]O P1 [2]O P2 [3]O P3 [4]O P4 [5]O P5 [6]O P6
[7]O P7 (or JS1) [8]O P8 (or JS2 / JS3) [9]O S1 [10]O S2 [11]O S3
[12]O 1 year post-secondary [13]O 2 years post-secondary
[14]O 3 years post-secondary [15]O 4 or more years post-secondary
[16]O Quranic School [17]O Never attended school -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A40) What is the highest grade-level of education your father completed?
[1]O P1 [2]O P2 [3]O P3 [4]O P4 [5]O P5 [6]O P6
[7]O P7 (or JS1) [8]O P8 (or JS2 / JS3) [9]O S1 [10]O S2 [11]O S3
[12]O 1 year post-secondary [13]O 2 years post-secondary
[14]O 3 years post-secondary [15]O 4 or more years post-secondary
[16]O Quranic School [17]O Never attended school -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A41) Can you read well enough to read a book or a newspaper in Arabic?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A42) Can you read a poster or notice in Arabic?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A43) Can you write a letter in Arabic? [1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A44) Can you read well enough to read a book or a newspaper in English?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A45) Can you read a poster or notice in English?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A46) Can you write a letter in English? [1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A47) What is your current occupation? [Do not prompt.] -88□ DK -99□ RF

Self-employed	*Private sector*	*Other*
[1]O Farmer	[6]O Employee (e.g., in company)	[9]O Govt. employee
[2]O Trader/hawker	[7]O Unskilled labor	[10]O Unemployed
[3]O Professional (mechanic, carpenter)	[13]O Other [specify]:	[11]O Pensioner
[4]O Businessman/woman		[12]O Student

(A48) Are you currently working full-time, part-time, or are you not working?
[1]O Full-time [2]O Part-time [3]O Not working -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A49) How many hours per week do you typically spend at work? [Write 0 if no work.] This does not include hours spent at school. ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A50) What form of legal documentation do you have? [Check all that apply.]
1O Birth certificate 2O Certificate of nationality 3O National ID card
4O Passport 5O None of the above -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN62) Have you approached Sudanese authorities to obtain a form of legal documentation in the past year? 1O Yes 0O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN63) Were you able to obtain this legal documentation? [Tick NA if no attempt made.]
1O Yes 0O No -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(AN64) What difficulties, if any, did you experience? [Check all that apply.]
1O Application was refused
2O Required to provide more than two witnesses to prove my entitlement
3O Unable to provide sufficient witnesses
4O Could not afford cost of the document
5O Could not afford travel to administrative office
6O Procedures for acquiring the document were too complicated
7O Did not encounter any difficulties
-77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(A51) Do you consider Sudan to be a part of the Arab world or Africa? [Do not prompt.] 1O Arab world 2O Africa 3O Both 4O Neither -88□ DK -99□ RF

Section B: Household information

Now, let's record a few pieces of information about this household.

(B1) What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? -88□ DK -99□ RF

Piped water	*Other*
1O Piped into dwelling	5O Tanker truck/cart
2O Piped into yard or plot	6O Surface water (river, stream, dam, lake, pond, canal, irrigation channel)
3O Public tap/standpipe	7O Other [specify]: .....
4OGroundwater (e.g., well)	

(B2) How many rooms belong to this household? ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B3) [Interviewer observation: Main material of house floor] -88□ DK

Rudimentary floor	*Finished floor*
1O Mud/earth/grass	3O Bricks
2O Wood planks	4O Cement
	5O Tiles
9O Other [specify]:	6O Plastic
	7O Cloth carpet
	8O Parquet or polished wood

(B4) [Interviewer observation: Main material of the roof] -88□ DK

Rudimentary roofing	*Finished roofing*
1O No roof	7O Metal (zinc)
2O Sod/grass	8O Finished wood
3O Thatch/palm leaf/bamboo	9O Cement
4O Wood planks	10O Shingles/tiles
5O Plastic sheets	11O Other [specify]: .....
6O Canvas sacks (shwaalaat)	

(B5) Does the household or any member of the household own or have these items?

Electricity	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Refrigerator	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Radio	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Television	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Mobile phone	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Non-Mobile phone	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Computer	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Internet	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Satellite dish	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Mattress	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Bicycle	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Motorcycle or scooter	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Animal-drawn cart	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF
Car or truck	1O Yes 0O No	-88□ DK -99□ RF

(B6) Does your household currently own or rent this place of residence?
1O Own 2O Rent 3O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B7) Does any member of this household own any other land or property?
1O Yes 0O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN7) Where is this land located? [Check all that apply.]
0O Khartoum 1O North (not Khartoum)
8O Central (not Khartoum) 2O Darfur
3O Nuba Mountains 4O Kordofan 5O South
7O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B8) Does this household own or have any livestock, herds, or farm animals for commercial use? 1O Yes 0O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B9) Which of the following best describes your household?
1O Resident 2O Migrant [voluntary]
3O Internally Displaced -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B10) How many people live in this household? Please count everyone who would currently eat together from the same pot. Do not include temporary visitors, or persons living elsewhere for studies or work: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B11) How satisfied are you personally with the public services provided in your neighborhood?
1O Very satisfied 2O Mostly satisfied
3O Only a little bit satisfied 4O Not at all satisfied -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B12) How satisfied are you personally with health services provided in your neighborhood?
[1]O Very satisfied [2]O Mostly satisfied
[3]O Only a little bit satisfied [4]O Not at all satisfied -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B13) How satisfied are you personally with the schools provided in your neighborhood?
[1]O Very satisfied [2]O Mostly satisfied
[3]O Only a little bit satisfied [4]O Not at all satisfied -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B14) How satisfied are you personally with water services provided in your neighborhood?
[1]O Very satisfied [2]O Mostly satisfied
[3]O Only a little bit satisfied [4]O Not at all satisfied -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B15) How satisfied are you personally with the security services provided in your neighborhood?
[1]O Very satisfied [2]O Mostly satisfied
[3]O Only a little bit satisfied [4]O Not at all satisfied -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B16) During the past year, to what extent did the local government (e.g., PAU and AU office) address your problems and needs?
[1]O A lot [2]O A fair amount [3]O A little bit [4]O Not at all -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B17) During the past year, to what extent did the national government address your problems and needs?
[1]O A lot [2]O A fair amount [3]O A little bit [4]O Not at all -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B18) How wealthy do you consider your household compared to other households in your neighborhood?
[1]O Poor [2]O Below Average [3]O Above Average [4]O Rich -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B19) How wealthy do you consider your household compared to other households in Khartoum?
[1]O Poor [2]O Below Average [3]O Above Average [4]O Rich -88□ DK -99□ RF

(B20) How wealthy do you consider your neighborhood compared to other neighborhoods in Khartoum?
[1]O Poor [2]O Below Average [3]O Above Average [4]O Rich -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN22) [Interviewer observation:] Is the respondent wearing a head scarf or top?
[1]O Shawl [2]O Hijab [3]O Top [4]O Another type of head covering
[5]O No head covering -77□ NA

(BN23) How often do you wear a head covering?
[1]O Always [2]O Not always, but every day
[3]O Only sometimes [4]O Never -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN24) At the time of the first round of the survey a year ago, how often did you wear a head covering?
[1]O Always [2]O Not always, but every day
[3]O Only sometimes [4]O Never -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN25) In what situations do you wear a head covering? [Check all that apply.]
[1]O At religious service [2]O At the market
[3]O At work / school [4]O Anywhere outside
[5]O At home when there are visitors [6]O At home when there are no visitors
[7]O Don't wear a head covering -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN26) When did you start to wear a head covering?
[1]O Don't cover my head [2]O More than a year ago
[3]O Less than a year ago -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN27) [If less than a year ago. Tick NA otherwise.]
Number of months ago: ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN28) Since the last round of this survey, have you changed your name or begun using a different name?
[1]O Yes [1]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(BN29) [If yes. Tick NA otherwise.] Why? ..... -77□ NA -88□ DK -99□ RF

Section P: Past background and household information

The next section asks about your situation at the time of the signing of the CPA, which happened in January 2005.

(PA38) At the time of the signing of the CPA, were you attending school?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(PA39) What is the highest grade-level of education you had completed at the time of the signing of the CPA?
[1]O P1 [2]O P2 [3]O P3 [4]O P4 [5]O P5 [6]O P6
[7]O P7 (or JS1) [8]O P8 (or JS2 / JS3) [9]O S1 [10]O S2 [11]O S3
[12]O 1 year post-secondary [13]O 2 years post-secondary
[14]O 3 years post-secondary [15]O 4 or more years post-secondary
[16]O Quranic School [17]O Never attended school -88□ DK -99□ RF

(PA40) What is the highest grade-level of education your father had completed at the time of the signing of the CPA?
[1]O P1 [2]O P2 [3]O P3 [4]O P4 [5]O P5 [6]O P6
[7]O P7 (or JS1) [8]O P8 (or JS2 / JS3) [9]O S1 [10]O S2 [11]O S3
[12]O 1 year post-secondary [13]O 2 years post-secondary
[14]O 3 years post-secondary [15]O 4 or more years post-secondary
[16]O Quranic School [17]O Never attended school -88□ DK -99□ RF

(PA47) At the time of the signing of the CPA, what was your occupation? [Do not prompt.] -88□ DK -99□ RF

Self-employed	*Private sector*	*Other*
[1]O Farmer	[6]O Employee (e.g., in company)	[9]O Govt. employee
[2]O Trader/hawker	[7]O Unskilled labor	[10]O Unemployed
[3]O Professional (mechanic, carpenter)	[13]O Other [specify]:	[11]O Pensioner
[4]O Businessman/woman		[12]O Student

(PA48) At the time of the signing of the CPA, were you working full-time, part-time, or were you not working?
[1] O Full-time [2] O Part-time [3] O Not working -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PA49) At the time of the signing of the CPA, how many hours per week did you typically spend at work? [Write 0 if no work.]
This does not include hours spent at school. ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PB10) At the time of the signing of the CPA, how many people lived in this household? Please count everyone who would have eaten together from the same pot. Do not include temporary visitors, or persons who lived elsewhere for studies or work:
..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PB5) At the time of the signing of the CPA, did the household or any member of the household own or have these items?

Electricity	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Refrigerator	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Radio	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Television	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Mobile phone	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Non-Mobile phone	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Computer	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Internet	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Satellite dish	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Mattress	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Bicycle	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Motorcycle or scooter	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Animal-drawn cart	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
Car or truck	[1] O Yes [0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PB18) At the time of the signing of the CPA, how wealthy would you say your household was compared to other households in your neighborhood?
[1] O Poor [2] O Below Average [3] O Above Average [4] O Rich -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PB19) At the time of the signing of the CPA, how wealthy would you say your household was compared to other households in Khartoum?
[1] O Poor [2] O Below Average [3] O Above Average [4] O Rich -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PBN21) Compared to that time, do you feel economically better or worse off today?
[1] O A lot worse [2] O A little worse [3] O About the same
[4] O A little better [5] O A lot better -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PA21) How often did you attend church or mosque at the time of the signing of the CPA? [1] O Every day [2] O Several times per week
[3] O Once per week [4] O Once per month
[5] O Less than once per month [6] O Never -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PC41) How often did you get the news from the television at the time of the signing of the CPA? [Read the options aloud.]
[1] O Every day [2] O Several times per week
[3] O A few times per month [4] O Less than once per month
[5] O Never -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(PC42) Please tell me which television stations you got your news from at the time of the signing of the CPA. [Do not prompt. Check all that apply.]
[0] O Sudan TV [1] O South Sudan TV [2] O AshorooQ
[3] O Al Jazeera [4] O BBC [5] O Al Arabiya
[6] O Khartoum TV [7] O Other [specify]: ..... -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

Section C: Participation and networks

(C1) During the past **month**, how often have you discussed politics with friends or neighbors?
[1] O More than once per day [2] O Everyday
[3] O Several times per week [4] O Once a week
[5] O Less than once a week [6] O Never -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C2) During the past **year**, how often have you discussed politics with friends or neighbors?
[1] O Once per week or more [2] O A few times per month
[3] O A few times per year [4] O Once per year
[5] O Never -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C3) In the past year, did you ever attend local community meetings in your neigborhood?
[1] O Yes [0] O No -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C4) Who organizes local community meetings in your neighborhood? [Check all that apply.]
[1] O AU office [2] O Popular Committee
[3] O Traditional leaders (e.g., salatin, sheikh)
[4] O Other [specify]: ..... -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C5) How often are these meetings held? -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF
[1] O Once per year or less [2] O Several times per year
[3] O Once per month [4] O More than once per month

(C6) How often did you attend these meetings? -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF
[1] O Once per year or less [2] O Several times per year
[3] O Once per month [4] O More than once per month

(C7) How many people typically attend these meetings?
..... -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C8) In the past year, did you ever attend meetings of a tribal association?
[1] O Yes [0] O No -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C9) In the past year, did you ever attend meetings of a regional association?
[1] O Yes [0] O No -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C10) During the past year, how often did you contact a government official to help solve a problem or give them your views?
[1] O Never [2] O Once per year or less
[3] O Several times per year [4] O Once per month
[5] O More than once per month -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(CN43) Do you prefer centralization, in which the national government in Khartoum holds most power and authority, or federalism, in which power and authority is devolved to states or regions? -88□ DK -99□ RF
[1]O Strongly prefer centralization [2]O Weakly prefer centralization
[3]O Weakly prefer federalism [4]O Strongly prefer federalism

(CN44) After the separation of South Sudan, do you support the re-writing of the Republic of Sudan's constitution?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(CN45) Do you support the holding of a national conference to decide on the wording of a new constitution?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(CN46) Who should participate in such a conference? [Check all that apply.]
[1]O Members of the current government
[2]O Representatives of several political parties
[3]O Civil society groups [4]O Representatives elected directly by localities
[5]O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(CN47) Do you support the creation of the office of prime minister, who would be directly elected by the national assembly/parliament?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(CN48) Do you believe administrative units should be based on tribal lines?
[1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(CN49) If you had to choose, which one of the following things is most important:
[1]O Maintaining Order in the Nation
[2]O Giving people more say in government decisions
[3]O Protecting people's right to live freely
[4]O Improving economic conditions [5]O None of these -88□ DK -99□ RF

(CN50) Which would be the next most important?
[1]O Maintaining Order in the Nation
[2]O Giving people more say in government decisions
[3]O Protecting people's right to live freely
[4]O Improving economic conditions [5]O None of these -88□ DK -99□ RF

Now, I would like you to think of the **10 people you are closest to** outside of your family and relatives. Let's write down their initials or make a mark for each of them on a piece of paper. We will not keep this paper. What is each person's religion, region and tribe?

	#	Religion	Region [Code from A15.]	Tribe
(C11)	1	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C12)	2	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C13)	3	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C14)	4	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C15)	5	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C16)	6	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C17)	7	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C18)	8	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C19)	9	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF
(C20)	10	[1]O Muslim [2]O Christian [3]O Other -88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF	-88□ DK -99□ RF

(C21) In the past month, how many times did you visit the homes of persons from a different region of origin? [Write number.] ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C22) In the past month, how many times did you share a meal with one or more people from a different region of origin, who were not living with you? [Write number.] ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C23) In the past month, how many times have you visited the homes of persons who are not from your religion? [Write number.] ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C24) In the past month, how many times did you share a meal with one or more persons from a different religion? [Write number.] ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C25) If a member of your family decided to marry someone outside your tribe, would this be acceptable to you? [1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C26) If a member of your family decided to marry someone from another region, would this be acceptable to you? [1]O Yes [0]O No -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C27) Aside from your family members, relatives and friends, whom would you trust **most** to help you if you felt unsafe in any way?
[1]O Government official [2]O Traditional leaders (e.g., salatin, sheikh)
[3]O Religious leader [4]O Formal Police
[5]O Informal (Popular) police [6]O No one
[7]O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C28) Aside from your family members. relatives and friends, to whom would you turn **first** if you needed a loan?
[1]O Government official [2]O Tribal association
[3]O Religious association [4]O Community bank/local contribution group
[5]O No one [6]O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C29) Aside from your family members, relatives and friends, to whom would you turn **first** if you needed a job?
[1]O Government official [2]O Traditional leaders (e.g., salatin, sheikh)
[3]O Religious leader [4]O No one
[5]O Other [specify]: ..... -88□ DK -99□ RF

(C30) Aside from your family members, relatives and friends, to whom do you turn **most often** for advice on important public matters?
[1] O Government official [2] O Traditional leaders (e.g., salatin, sheikh)
[3] O Religious leader [4] O No one
[5] O Other [specify]: ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C31) How many people could you directly turn to for *wasta*?
[Write number.] ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

Would you be willing to act as a guarantor for a loan for any of the following people?

(CN51)	Your family	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN52)	Neighbors	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN53)	Members of your tribe	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN54)	People from your region	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN55)	Members of your religion	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN56)	Members of another tribe	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN57)	People from another region	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN58)	Members of another religion	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF

At this current time, from which of the following people do you feel you could borrow money if you were in need?

(CN59)	Your family	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN60)	Neighbors	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN61)	Members of your tribe	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN62)	People from your region	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN63)	Members of your religion	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN64)	Members of another tribe	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN65)	People from another region	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(CN66)	Members of another religion	[1] O Yes	[0] O No	-88 □ DK -99 □ RF

Now I'm going to ask you about things you do in your free time. During the past week, how many times did you: [Write "0" if never]

(C32) Visit your neighbors? ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(C33) Go out with friends? ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(C34) Spend more than an hour relaxing at home alone? ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF
(C35) Take the lead in organizing an activity with friends? ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C36) In general, which of the following two options would you prefer:
[1] O Spend an evening at home
[2] O Spend an evening going out -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C37) How often do you get the news from the radio?
[1] O Every day [2] O Several times per week
[3] O A few times per month [4] O Less than once per month
[5] O Never -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C38) Please tell me which radio stations you get your news from.
[Do not prompt. Tick all that apply.]
[0] O Omdurman [1] O Al Quat Al Mosalaha (SAF)
[2] O Sahiroon (Police) [3] O Al Salam
[4] O BBC [5] O Monte Carlo
[6] O Other [specify]: ..... -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C39) How often do you get the news from the newspaper?
[1] O Every day [2] O Several times per week
[3] O A few times per month [4] O Less than once per month
[5] O Never -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C40) Please tell me which newspapers you get your news from.
[Do not prompt. Check all that apply.]
[0] O Al Sudani [1] O Al Ray Al-Aam [2] O Sahafa
[3] O Ray Al-Shaab [4] O Al-khir Lahza [5] O Al Intibaha
[6] O Akhbar Alyouma [7] O Al-ayam [8] O Al-tayar
[9] O Al-Ahdath [10] O Al Medan [11] O The Citizen
[12] O Sudan Vision [13] O Khartoum Monitor [14] O Al-Wifag
[15] O Al-Khartoum [16] O Other [specify]: ..... -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C41) How often do you get the news from the television? [Read the options aloud.]
[1] O Every day [2] O Several times per week
[3] O A few times per month [4] O Less than once per month
[5] O Never -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(C42) Please tell me which television stations you get your news from.
[Do not prompt. Check all that apply.]
[0] O Sudan TV [1] O South Sudan TV [2] O AshorooQ
[3] O Al Jazeera [4] O BBC [5] O Al Arabiya
[6] O Khartoum TV [7] O Other [specify]: ..... -77 □ NA -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

CONTINUE WITH SECTION D, THEN GO TO SECTION E

(P2) [Interviewer: Did you read the sentence before (3 - D3) aloud?]
[1] O Yes [0] O No

(P3) [Interviewer: Did you read the sentence before (16 - D17) aloud?]
[1] O Yes [0] O No

(PN4) [Interviewer: Did you read the sentence before (54 - DN56) aloud?]
[1] O Yes [0] O No

Section E: Experiences in Violence and War

(E1) In what ways have you personally been directly affected by war in the South **prior** to the referendum on the separation of the South?
[Read all responses out loud. Check all that apply.]
[0] O Not directly [1] O Physical injury
[2] O Physical injury to family member(s) or friend(s)
[3] O Death of family member(s) or friend(s)
[4] O Displacement [5] O Separated from family member(s) or friends
[6] O Loss of job [7] O Loss of business
[8] O Loss of property [9] O Other [specify]: ..... -88 □ DK -99 □ RF

(E1N) In what ways have you personally been directly affected by fighting in the South **after** the referendum on the separation of the South?
[Read all responses out loud. Check all that apply.]
[0]O Not directly [1]O Physical injury
[2]O Physical injury to family member(s) or friend(s)
[3]O Death of family member(s) or friend(s)
[4]O Displacement [5]O Separated from family member(s) or friends
[6]O Loss of job [7]O Loss of business
[8]O Loss of property [9]O Other [specify]: ..... [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(E2) In what ways have you personally been directly affected by the war in Darfur?
[Read all responses out loud. Check all that apply.]
[0]O Not directly [1]O Physical injury
[2]O Physical injury to family member(s) or friend(s)
[3]O Death of family member(s) or friend(s)
[4]O Displacement [5]O Separated from family member(s) or friends
[6]O Loss of job [7]O Loss of business
[8]O Loss of property [9]O Other [specify]: ..... [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN5) Over the last several months fighting has broken out in Southern Kordofan. Are you aware of this fighting? [1]O Yes [0]O No [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN6) In what ways have you personally been directly affected by this fighting in Southern Kordofan? [Read all responses out loud. Check all that apply.]
[0]O Not directly [1]O Physical injury
[2]O Physical injury to family member(s) or friend(s)
[3]O Death of family member(s) or friend(s)
[4]O Displacement [5]O Separated from family member(s) or friends
[6]O Loss of job [7]O Loss of business
[8]O Loss of property [9]O Other [specify]: ..... [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN7) Do you expect the conflict in Southern Kordofan to be resolved one year from now? [1]O Yes [0]O No [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN8) Over the last several months fighting has broken out in Blue Nile. Are you aware of this fighting? [1]O Yes [0]O No [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN9) In what ways have you personally been directly affected by this fighting in Blue Nile? [Read all responses out loud. Check all that apply.]
[0]O Not directly [1]O Physical injury
[2]O Physical injury to family member(s) or friend(s)
[3]O Death of family member(s) or friend(s)
[4]O Displacement [5]O Separated from family member(s) or friends
[6]O Loss of job [7]O Loss of business
[8]O Loss of property [9]O Other [specify]: ..... [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN10) Do you expect the conflict in Blue Nile to be resolved one year from now?
[1]O Yes [0]O No [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

Now we'd like to ask you some questions about the riots that happened in August 2005 in Khartoum. We are not asking about any other riots, just those that occurred at that time in Khartoum.

(E3) What neighborhood did you live in at the time of the August 2005 riots in Khartoum? ..... [-77]□ NA [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(E4) Was there any fighting in your neighborhood during the August 2005 riots?
[1]O Yes [0]O No [-77]□ NA [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN11) Were any buildings in your neighborhood damaged in the August 2005 riots?
[1]O Yes [0]O No [-77]□ NA [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN12) Do you know anyone personally whose property was damaged or destroyed during the August 2005 riots?
[1]O Yes [0]O No [-77]□ NA [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN13) Do you know anyone personally who was physically harmed during the August 2005 riots?
[1]O Yes [0]O No [-77]□ NA [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(EN14) In what ways were you personally directly affected by the August 2005 riots?
[Read all responses out loud. Check all that apply.]
[0]O Not directly [1]O Physical injury
[2]O Physical injury to family member(s) or friend(s)
[3]O Death of family member(s) or friend(s)
[4]O Displacement [5]O Separated from family member(s) or friend(s)
[6]O Loss of job [7]O Damage or loss of property
[8]O Intimidation/Threats [9]O Destruction of friendships
[10]O Other [specify]: ..... [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

Section F: Risk perception

Now I'm going to ask you about a short scenario.

(F1) Suppose you are given a choice between two options: You can either (1) accept ten chickens and take them home with you, or (2) play a game. In the game, a person flips a coin. If you correctly predict which side the coin falls on, you will receive twenty chickens to take home. If you predict incorrectly, you will receive no chickens. Would you rather:
[1]O Take the ten chickens [2]O Play the game [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

(F2) How many chickens would someone have to offer to you in order for you to give up playing the game? ..... chickens [-88]□ DK [-99]□ RF

CONTINUE WITH SECTION G, THEN CONTINUE HERE

Section H: Conclusion [for the respondent]

(H1) Do you have any other comments you would like to make or views that you would like to share before we end this interview? [Write "None" if none.]

TO BE FILLED BY INTERVIEWER AT END OF SURVEY [NOT AT PLACE OF INTERVIEW]

(X1) Where was the interview conducted?
[1] O Inside respondent's home [2] O Outside respondent's home

(X2) Was the respondent distracted during the interview?
[1] O Concentrated [2] O Somewhat distracted [3] O Very distracted

(X3) Was the respondent willing to share information or more reluctant to share?
[1] O Willing to share [2] O Neither [3] O Reluctant to share

(X4) Was the questionnaire completed? [1] O Yes [0] O No

(X5) [If no, answer question. Tick NA otherwise.] Indicate reason:
[1] O Respondent refused to answer all questions
[2] O Other [specify]: ..... [-77] □ NA

(X6) Were there other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
[1] O Nobody else present [2] O Spouse only [3] O Children only
[4] O A few others [5] O Small crowd [6] O Local or central authorities

(X8) Was a translator used to answer the questionnaire?
[1] O Yes [0] O No

(X9) Are the following services present in this PAU (or location of equivalent size)?
Electricity grid that most houses could access [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell
Piped water system that most houses could access [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell
Cell phone service [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell

(X10) Are the following facilities available within this PAU (or location of equivalent size)?
Internet café [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell
School [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell
Police station [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell
Health clinic [1] O Yes [0] O No [9] O Can't tell

(X11) Are most roads inside this PAU (or location of equivalent size) paved/concrete/tarred?
[1] O Most of them [2] O Some of them [3] O Few [4] O None

Complete the final part of the contact information form.