Sudan Survey Round II, 2011	Section D: Public Opinion Survey Instrument

I am now going to ask you about some of your opinions and experiences. You may refuse to answer any question at any time. All of your answers are **completely confidential**. In order to protect your responses, you will fill in the answers for the following questions by yourself. Not even I as the interviewer will know your responses.

First, we want to make sure that we have showed you how to operate the device.

(01 - D0A) Please mark the *third circle*.
(02 - D0B) Please mark the *first circle*.
(03 - D0C) Please mark the *ninth circle*.

Now we are ready to begin.

(1 - D1) Do you support the right of self-determination for South Sudan?

If yes, mark the *first circle*;
If no, mark the *second circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *third circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fourth circle*.

(2 - D2) Are you aware of the separation of South Sudan that occurred in July 2011?
[Use response key from question D1]

[Interviewer: Is the last digit of the survey number on this respondent's contact form even or odd? If it is even, read the following sentence before asking the next question: As you may be aware, the referendum for South Sudan that was held in January 2011 forms part of the 2005 Comprehensive Peace Agreement signed by the Government of Sudan and the SPLM.]

(3 - D3) Do you support the holding of the referendum that took place in January 2011?
[Use response key from question D1]

(4 - D4) Do you support unity of North and South Sudan or separation for South Sudan?

If unity, mark the *first circle*;
If separation, mark the *second circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *third circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fourth circle*.

(5 - D5) Do you think separation has helped to maintain peace between North and South Sudan?
[Use response key from question D1]

(6 - D6) Do you think separation has helped to maintain peace in North Sudan?
[Use response key from question D1]

(7 - D7) Do you think separation has helped to maintain peace in South Sudan?
[Use response key from question D1]

(8 - D8) Do you think Southerners should have the right to continue living in the North?
[Use response key from question D1]

(9 - D9) Do you think Southerners living in the North should retain their Sudanese nationality?
[Use response key from question D1]

(10 - D10) Now that the South has separated, do you think other regions will call for self-determination?
[Use response key from question D1]

(11 - DN37) Do you support the right of self-determination for other regions?
[Use response key from question D1]

(12 - D13) Should Christians have the right to practice their religion in the North?
[Use response key from question D1]

(13 - D14) Do you think the separation of the South has had a positive, negative or no effect on your economic status?

If positive, mark the *first* circle;
If negative, mark the *second circle*;
If no effect, mark the *third circle*;
If you don't know, mark *fourth circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fifth circle*.

(14 - D15) Do you think the separation of the South has had a positive, negative or no effect on your physical security?
[Use response key from question D14]

(15 - D16) Do you think the separation of the South has had a positive, negative or no effect on your political rights?
[Use response key from question D14]

[Interviewer: Is the first digit of the survey number on this respondent's contact form even or odd? If it is even, read the following sentence before asking the next question: Some people consider their tribal affiliation very important.]

(16 - D17) Suppose you had to choose between being a Sudanese and being a member of your tribe. Listen to the following options and mark the option that is closest to how you feel.

If you feel more Sudanese, mark the *first circle*;
If you feel more [respondent's tribe] than Sudanese mark the *second circle*;
If you feel equally Sudanese and [respondent's tribe], mark the *third circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *fourth circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fifth circle*.

(17 - D18) Suppose you had to choose between being a Sudanese and being a [respondent's region of origin]. Listen to the following options and mark the option that is closest to how you feel.

If you feel more Sudanese, mark the *first circle*;
If you feel more [respondent's region] than Sudanese, mark the *second circle*;
If you feel equally Sudanese and [respondent's region], mark the *third circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *fourth circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fifth circle*.

(18 - D19) Suppose you went to **visit a local government official** for help with a problem. Would you identify yourself as a member of your **tribe**?
[Use response key from question D1]

(19 - D20) If you went to **visit a local government official** for help with a problem, would you identify your **region** of origin?
[Use response key from question D1]

(20 - D21) If you went to **visit a local government official** for help with a problem, would you identify yourself as a member of your **religion**?
[Use response key from question D1]

(21 - D22) If you were applying for a **government job**, would you identify yourself as a member of your **tribe**?
[Use response key from question D1]

(22 - D23) If you were applying for a **government job**, would you identify your **region** of origin?
[Use response key from question D1]

(23 - D24) If you were applying for a **government job**, would you identify yourself as a member of your **religion**?
[Use response key from question D1]

(24 - D25) If you were applying for a **job in the private sector**, would you identify yourself as a member of your **tribe**?
[Use response key from question D1]

(25 - D26) If you were applying for a **job in the private sector**, would you identify your **region** of origin?
[Use response key from question D1]

(26 - D27) If you were applying for a **job in the private sector**, would you identify yourself as a member of your **religion**?
[Use response key from question D1]

(27 - D28) Think about the condition of people of your region. Are their economic conditions worse, the same, or better than other regions in this country?

If worse, mark the *first circle*;
If the same, mark the *second circle*;
If better, mark the *third circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *fourth circle;*
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fifth circle*.

(28 - D29) Think about the condition of people of your tribe. Are their economic conditions worse, the same, or better than other regions in this country?
[Use response key from question D28]

(29 - D30) Are you satisfied with the price of goods in Sudan today?
[Use response key from question D1]

(30 - D31) Are you satisfied with the provision of security in Sudan today?
[Use response key from question D1]

(31 - D32) Do you feel secure in the neighborhood where you live today?
[Use response key from question D1]

(32 - D33) In the past month, have you or anyone in your immediate family been physically attacked?
[Use response key from question D1]

(33 - D34) Have you ever been a member of the armed forces?
[Use response key from question D1]

(34 - D35) Have you ever been a member of another armed group?
[Use response key from question D1]

(35 - D36) Did you fight in the war in South Sudan?
[Use response key from question D1]

(36 - DN38) Now let's think about the current fighting in Southern Kordofan. What do you think is the most important cause of this fighting?

If you think it is poverty, mark the *first circle*;
If you think it is a lack of political rights, mark the *second circle*;
If you think it is economic marginalization, mark the *third circle*;
If you think it is a foreign conspiracy, mark the *fourth circle*;
If you think it was another cause, mark the *fifth circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *sixth circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *seventh circle*.

(37 - DN39) Do you support the deployment of UN peacekeeping troops to Southern Kordofan?
[Use response key from question D1]

(38 - DN40) Now let's think about the current fighting in Blue Nile. What do you think is the most important cause of this fighting?
[Use response key from question DN38]

(39 - DN41) Do you support the deployment of UN peacekeeping troops to Blue Nile?
[Use response key from question D1]

(40 - DN42) Today do you feel close to any particular political party?

For the Umma Party, mark the *first circle*;
For the Democratic Unionist Party (DUP), mark the *second circle*;
For the National Congress Party (NCP), mark the *third circle*;
For the Popular Congress Party (PCP), mark the *fourth circle*;
For the Sudanese Communist Party (SCP), mark the *fifth circle*;
For the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM), mark the *sixth circle*;
For another party, mark the *seventh circle*;
If none, mark the *eighth circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *ninth circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *tenth circle*.

(41 - DN43) Which political party did you feel close to in 1986, at the time of the election?

For the Umma Party, mark the *first circle*;
For the Democratic Unionist Party (DUP), mark the *second circle*;
For the National Islamic Front (NIF), mark the *third circle*;
For the Sudanese Communist Party (SCP), mark the *fourth circle*;
For the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM), mark the *fifth circle*;
For another party, mark the *sixth circle*;
If none, mark the *seventh circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *eighth circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *ninth circle*.

(42 - DN44) Which political party did your father support in 1986, at the time of the election?
[Use response key from question DN43]

(43 - DN45) Which political party did you feel close to at the time of the signing of the CPA?
[Use response key from question DN42]

(44 - DN46) Are you aware of the uprising in Egypt?
[Use response key from question D1]

(45 - DN47) Did you support the popular protests in Egypt?
[Use response key from question D1]

(46 - DN48) Did you support the removal of Hosni Mubarak from power?
[Use response key from question D1]

(47 - DN49) What do you think was the most important cause of the popular protests in Egypt?

If you think it was corruption, mark the *first circle*;
If you think it was a lack of democracy, mark the *second circle*;
If you think it was a lack of civil liberties, mark the *third circle*;
If you think it was poverty, mark the *fourth circle*;
If you think it was a foreign conspiracy, mark the *fifth circle*;
If you think it was another cause, mark the *sixth circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *seventh circle*;
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *eighth circle*.

(48 - DN50) At the time of Mubarak's removal from power in February 2011, how often did you try to get information about the events in Egypt?

If you tried at least once a day, mark the *first circle*;
If you tried not every day, but at least once a week, mark the *second circle*;
If you tried at least once, but not every week, mark the *third circle*;
If you never tried, mark the *fourth circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *fifth circle;*
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *sixth circle*.

(49 - DN51) Are you aware of the uprising in Syria?
[Use response key from question D1]

(50 - DN52) Do you support the popular protests in Syria?
[Use response key from question D1]

(51 - DN53) Are you aware of the uprising in Libya?
[Use response key from question D1]

(52 - DN54) Did you support the popular protests in Libya?
[Use response key from question D1]

(53 - DN55) Do you support the rebels that have fought against Gaddafi in Libya?
[Use response key from question D1]

[Interviewer: Is the first digit of the survey number on this respondent's contact form even or odd? If it is even, read the following sentence before asking the next question: Other states like America, Britain, France, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, and Turkey intervened in Libya.]

(54 - DN56) Do you support the military intervention by other states in the uprising in Libya?
[Use response key from question D1]

(55 - DN57) Do you believe Sudan is better off without Gadaffi in power?
[Use response key from question D1]

(56 - DN58) Now, let's think one more time about the situation in Sudan. Do you believe the constitution should be based on Sharia (Islamic jurisprudence)?
[Use response key from question D1]

(57 - DN59) Do you think the North should maintain trade relations with South Sudan?
[Use response key from question D1]

(58 - DN60) Do you think there should be direct flights between Khartoum and Juba?
[Use response key from question D1]

(59 - DN61) Do you think Abyei should go to the North or go to South Sudan?

If you think it should go to the North, mark the *first circle*;
If you think it should go to South Sudan, mark the *second circle*;
If you think it should be divided, mark the *third circle*;
If you don't know, mark the *fourth circle;*
If you don't want to answer this question, mark the *fifth circle*.